

Redundancies

حشو (redundancy) به کلمه یا کلماتی می‌گویند که غیر لازم و یا تکراری هستند و متن را طولانی‌تر می‌کند، اما تاثیر مثبتی روی آن ندارد. بسیاری از فریزهایی که در انگلیسی استفاده می‌شوند، حشو محسوب می‌شوند و از نظر گرامری اشتباه هستند؛ بنابراین بهتر است که از این عبارات استفاده نکنیم. برخی از redundancy ها کاملاً اشتباه هستند، اما برخی دیگر ممکن است به دلایلی (مثلاً تاکید کردن روی چیزی) بکار بروند. در این فایل، لیستی از پرکاربردترین redundancy ها تهیه شده است.

Example of redundancy before the main word:

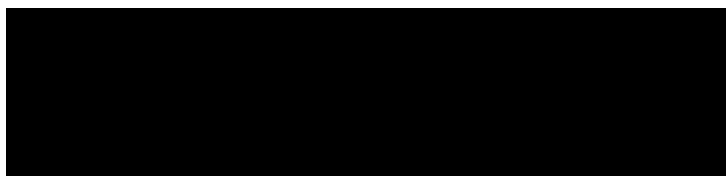
WRONG	✗ The final conclusion was to close the bakery.
RIGHT	✓ The conclusion was to close the bakery.

Example of redundancy after the main word:

WRONG	✗ The companies merged together last year.
RIGHT	✓ The companies merged last year.

5 MOST COMMON REDUNDANCIES:

WRONG	✗ reply back	✗ They replied back yesterday.
RIGHT	✓ reply	✓ They replied yesterday.
WRONG	✗ repeat again	✗ Could you repeat that again, please?
RIGHT	✓ repeat	✓ Could you repeat that, please?
WRONG	✗ return back	✗ Raj returned back yesterday.
RIGHT	✓ return	✓ Raj returned yesterday.
WRONG	✗ cash money	✗ Do you have any cash money?
RIGHT	✓ cash	✓ Do you have any cash?
WRONG	✗ very unique	✗ Your dress is very unique!
RIGHT	✓ unique	✓ Your dress is unique!



Redundancies before the word:

absolutely
absolutely certain
absolutely essential
absolutely guaranteed
absolutely necessary
absolutely sure

advance
advance planning
advance preview
advance reservation
advance warning

completely
completely annihilated
completely destroyed
completely eliminated
completely filled
completely finished
completely surrounded

final
final conclusion
final decision
final outcome
final verdict

new
new beginning
new innovation
new invention

past
past experience
past history
past memories
past record

still
still continues
still persists
still remains

Redundancies after the word:

around
circle around
circulate around

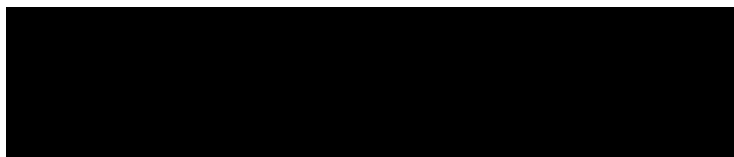
back
answer back
repeat back
reply back
return back
retreat back
revert back

forward
advance forward
proceed forward
progress forward

situation
crisis situation
emergency situation

together
assemble together
attach together
cooperate together
collaborate together
connect together
gather together
integrate together
join together
meet together
merge together

possibly
could possibly
may possibly
might possibly



WRONG	RIGHT
✗ actual facts	✓ facts
✗ added bonus	✓ bonus
✗ all-time record	✓ record
✗ alternative choice	✓ alternative
✗ armed gunman	✓ gunman
✗ ask a question	✓ ask
✗ assemble together	✓ assemble
✗ at the present time	✓ at present
✗ bald-headed	✓ bald
✗ basic essentials	✓ essentials
✗ basic fundamentals	✓ fundamentals
✗ best ever	✓ best
✗ biography of his/ her life	✓ biography
✗ bouquet of flowers	✓ bouquet
✗ brief moment	✓ moment
✗ classify into groups	✓ classify
✗ compete with each other	✓ compete
✗ current trend	✓ trend
✗ depreciate in value	✓ depreciate
✗ desirable benefits	✓ benefits
✗ disappear from sight	✓ disappear
✗ end result	✓ result
✗ estimated at about	✓ estimated at
✗ exact same	✓ same
✗ face mask	✓ mask
✗ fall down	✓ fall
✗ fellow classmates	✓ classmates
✗ fellow colleagues	✓ colleagues
✗ first began	✓ began
✗ foreign imports	✓ imports
✗ free gift	✓ gift
✗ frozen ice	✓ ice
✗ future plans	✓ plans
✗ general public	✓ public
✗ grow in size	✓ grow
✗ hurry up	✓ hurry
✗ invited guests	✓ guests
✗ irregardless	✓ regardless
✗ joint collbaoration	✓ collaboration
✗ kneel down	✓ kneel

WRONG	RIGHT
✗ lag behind	✓ lag
✗ lift up	✓ lift
✗ natural instinct	✓ instinct
✗ never before	✓ never
✗ old proverb	✓ proverb
✗ pair of twins	✓ twins
✗ period of time	✓ time
✗ personal friend	✓ friend
✗ plan ahead	✓ plan
✗ plan in advance	✓ plan
✗ postpone till later	✓ postpone
✗ reason is because	✓ reason is
✗ reason is why	✓ reason is
✗ rise up	✓ rise
✗ round in shape	✓ round
✗ same identical	✓ same or identical
✗ serious danger	✓ danger
✗ small size	✓ small
✗ soft in texture	✓ soft
✗ sudden impulse	✓ impulse
✗ suddenly exploded	✓ exploded
✗ surrounded on all sides	✓ surrounded
✗ tall in height	✓ tall
✗ tiny bit	✓ bit
✗ true facts	✓ facts
✗ undergraduate student	✓ undergraduate
✗ unexpected surprise	✓ surprise
✗ usual custom	✓ custom
✗ warn in advance	✓ warn

