

**Vocab Question Passage 1 – 10**

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|---|---|
| <b>Pioneered = Introduced = Developed = Evolved</b>                       | <b>Subsequent = Later = Happening After</b>                     |
| <b>Comprised = Consist of = Contain</b>                                   | <b>Reinforce = Add to = Increase = Strengthen</b>               |
| <b>Swift = Fast = Rapid = Sudden = Abrupt</b>                             | <b>Modest = Relatively Small = Unselfish = Humble = Fair</b>    |
| <b>Confine = Limit = Finite = Restricted</b>                              | <b>Relentless = Unceasing = Continuing = Persistent = Cruel</b> |
| <b>Subtle = Fine = Delicate = Not Obvious</b>                             | <b>Paved the Way for = Made Possible</b>                        |
| <b>Wiped Out = Killed off = Eliminated = Obliterated</b>                  | <b>Assaults on = Attacks on</b>                                 |
| <b>Imminent = Close = Near = About to Happen</b>                          | <b>Refinement = Improvement = Purification</b>                  |
| <b>Specified = Stated = Determined = Identified = Named = Distinctive</b> |   |
| <b>Rely = Depend</b>  | <b>Twenty or So = Roughly Twenty</b>                            |
| <b>Determinants = Causes = Factors</b>                                    | <b>Hasten = Hurry up = Rush = Quick</b>                         |
| <b>Specifically = Precisely</b>   | <b>Undoubtedly = Certainly = Surely</b>                         |
| <b>Supplementary = Extra = Complementary = Additional</b>                 | <b>Not Reached Consensus on = Not Agreed on</b>                 |
| <b>Maintain = Claim = Assert</b>  | <b>Evident = Obvious = Trivial</b>                              |
| <b>Moral = Spirit = Lesson = Virtuous</b>                                 | <b>Assess = Evaluate = Judge</b>                                |

**Vocab Question Passage 11 – 20**

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| <b>Deflect</b> = Deviation = Direction               | Corresponds to = Matches                             |
| Unfavorable = Adverse = Negative = Disadvantageous   | Triggered = Initiated = Precipitated = Operated      |
| Severely = Greatly = Intensively                     | Substantially = Considerably = Significantly         |
| Stimulated = Encouraged = Motivated                  | Engaged = Occupied = Participated                    |
| Exceed = Go Beyond = <b>Encroach</b>                 | Roughly = Approximately = <b>Hastily</b>             |
| Persistent = Lasting = Continuous = Ongoing = Steady | Manifestations = Expressions = Proposal = Appearance |
| Sustained = Maintained = Continued                   | Apparently = Seemingly = Evidently                   |
| Astonishment = Amazement = Surprise = Wonder         | In retrospect = Looking Back                         |
| Indicative of = Suggesting                           | Severity = Intensity = Seriousness                   |
| Induces = Persuade = Bring About = Compel = Enforce  | Catastrophic = Disastrous = Extremely Harmful        |

**Vocab Question Passage 21 – 30**

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|--|---|
| <b>Conspicuous = Clear = Obvious = Easily Noticed = Apparent</b>                     | <b>Endure = Tolerate = Withstand = Sustain = Undergo = Cope with</b>                      |
| <b>Exclusively = Solely = Only = Particularly = Individually</b>                     | <b>Counter = Opposing = Opposite = Combat</b>   |
| <b>Breakthrough = Development = Advance = Improvement = Discovery</b>                | <b>Inevitably = Naturally = Necessarily = Unavoidably</b>                                 |
| <b>Widespread Among = Widely Separated in</b>  | <b>Intact = Whole = Entire = Complete = Healthy = Perfect</b>                             |
| <b>Exposed = Unprotected = Uncover = Reveal = Subject = Display = Exhibit = Show</b> | <b>Congestion = Overcrowding = Density = Compression = Traffic Jam</b>                    |
| <b>Intermittent = Occasional = Periodic = Irregular = Discontinuous = Sporadic</b>   | <b>Essential = Integral = Necessary</b>   |
| <b>Surge = Sudden Increase = Rush</b>  | <b>Sustain = Support = Keep = Maintain = Hold = Assist = Encourage = Undergo = Endure</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable = Negative = Adverse = Hostile = Inadequate = Unfair</b>              | <b>Pursue = Follow = Track = Engage in = Run After</b>                                    |
| <b>Comparable = Similar = Close = Near = Analogous</b>                               | <b>Onset = Start = Beginning = Commencement = Arrival = Inception</b>                     |
| <b>Stagnation = Inactive = Inertia = Lack of Growth = Inaction</b>                   | <b>Implication = Consequence = Concept = Meaning = Conclusion</b>                         |
| <b>Oblige = Require = Force = Compel = Constrain = Persuade</b>                      |   |
| <b>Immediately Apparent = Obvious</b>  | <b>Engage in = Perform</b>  |

**Vocab Question Passage 31 – 40**

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|--|---|
| <b>In essence = In Principle = Basically</b>                                     | <b>Advocate = Promoter = Champion =<br/>Supporter = Sponsor = Proponent</b>       |
| <b>Foster = Encourage = Develop = Bring up =<br/>Promote = Stimulate</b>         | <b>Ultimately = Eventually = Finally = In the<br/>End = In the Long Run</b>       |
| <b>Keep in Check = Prevent</b>   | <b>Securing = Getting</b>   |
| <b>Prompt = Stimulate</b>  | <b>Drastically = Extremely</b>  |
| <b>Advantageous = Favorable = Fortunate =<br/>Powerful = Useful = Beneficial</b> | <b>Vigorous = Energetic = Robust = Severe =<br/>Strong = Powerful = Intensive</b> |
| <b>Abruptly = Suddenly and Unexpectedly</b>                                      | <b>Extensive = Large = Wide = Vast</b>  |
| <b>Account for = Explain</b>   | <b>Episodes = Occurrences = Happening</b>   |
| <b>Sparser = More Thinly Distributed</b>   | <b>Constituent = Component = Essential =<br/>Element = Integral</b>               |
| <b>Gradual = Slow = Little by Little</b>   | <b>Integrated = Connected = United = Unified</b>                                  |
| <b>Ponder = Think About = Consider = Review<br/>= Deliberate = Figure out</b>    | <b>Mandated = Required</b>  |
| <b>Discontent = Dissatisfaction = Lack of<br/>Contentment = Unpleasantness</b>   | <b>Scarcity = Insufficient Supply = Rarity =<br/>Lack = Famine = Poverty</b>      |

**Vocab Question Passage 41 – 50**

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|---|---|
| <b>Signifying = Initiating = Implicating</b>                    | <b>Function = Purpose = Role = Task</b>   |
| <b>Presumably = Maybe = Likely = It Is Reasonable to Assume</b> | <b>Pertinent = Relevant = Suitable = Appropriate = Fitting</b>                  |
| <b>Subdue</b> = Defeat = Overcome = Conquer                     | <b>Viability = Ability to Exist = Stability</b>                                 |
| <b>Disguise = Hide = Conceal = Mask = Cover</b>                 | <b>Remote = Distant = Faraway = Far</b>   |
| <b>Resistance = Opposition = Persistence</b>                    | <b>Indiscriminate = Nonselective = Random</b>                                   |
| <b>Radical = Extreme = Total = Complete</b>                     | <b>Apparently = Seemingly = Evidently</b>                                       |
| <b>Accordingly = Correspondingly = Suitably</b>                 | <b>Associate = Partner = Connect = Colleague</b>                                |
| <b>Obsolete = Out of Date = Old = Ancient</b>                   | <b>Obscure = Vague = Little Known = Dubious = Unknown = Uncertain</b>           |
| <b>Retarding = Slowing = Delay</b>                              | <b>Alter = Change = Transform = Modify</b>                                      |
| <b>Flourish = Prosper = Grow = Mature</b>                       | <b>Drawn to</b> = Attracted Toward  |
| <b>Prevail = Overcome = Dominate = Win</b>                      | <b>Heightened = Increased = Make Higher = Raise = Enhance = Boost = Lift up</b> |

Vocab Question Passage 51 – 60

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|---|--|
| <b>Outbreak</b> = Sudden Increase = Upsurge =<br><b>Prevalence</b> = Spread = <b>Indication</b> | <b>Accompany</b> = Occur Along with = Go with =<br>Partner = <b>Attend</b>     |
| <b>Subsistence</b> = Survival = Maintenance =<br>Keep = Livelihood                              | <b>Pursue</b> = Follow = Track = <b>Practice</b>                               |
| <b>Monumental</b> = Enormous = Great = Huge =<br>Massive = Immense                              | <b>Rekindled</b> = Renewed   |
| <b>Flexible</b> = Bendable  | <b>Counterpart</b> = Equivalent = Match = Equal                                |
| <b>Pronouncement</b> = <b>Announcement</b> =<br>Statement = Assertion                           | <b>Ingested</b> = Consumed = Eaten = Took in                                   |
| <b>Delicately</b> = Finely = <b>Exquisitely</b>   | <b>Mutually Beneficial</b> = Helpful and Useful to<br>One Another              |
| <b>Congregate</b> = Gather = Assemble   | <b>Inconclusive</b> = Indecisive = Ineffective =<br>Indeterminate = Unresolved |
| <b>Henceforth</b> = From Now on = From this<br>Time on = Subsequently                           | <b>Appreciated</b> = Understood = Admired =<br>Perceived = Recognized          |

**Vocab Question Passage 61 – 70**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Surpass = Exceed = Overshadow = Outstrip</b>                                   | <b>Kept Pace with = Matched the Increase</b>                                      |
| <b>Ambiguous = Vague = Unclear = Misty = Open to More than One Interpretation</b> | <b>Counter = Argue Back = Retaliate = Oppose</b>                                  |
| <b>Ultimately = Finally = Eventually = Time in End = in the Long Run</b>          | <b>Switch on = Turn on = Activate</b>   |
| <b>Sought = Looked for = Desirable = Favorable = Searched for = Desired</b>       | <b>Skeptical = Doubtful = Unbelieving</b>   |
| <b>Traumatic = Upsetting = Shocking = Painful</b>                                 | <b>Induce = Persuade = Convince = Compel = Cause the Formation of</b>             |
| <b>Obligation = Responsibility = Duty = Commitment = Warranty</b>                 | <b>Replicate = Reproduce = Copy = Iterate</b>                                     |
| <b>Contend = Argue = Assert = Maintain = Cope with = Claim = Profess</b>          | <b>Speculate = Put Forward as a = Guess = Theorize = Hypothesize = Conjecture</b> |

Vocab Question Passage 71 – 80

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|--|--|
| Come Close = Approach = Near   | <b>Antagonizing</b> = Angering = <b>Disaccord</b> =<br>Provoke = Annoy                 |
| Extent = Amount = Vastness = Area = Size =<br>Expanse = Length = Limit = Width           | Sustain = Keep = Maintain = Tolerate =<br>Withstand = Support = Amplify                |
| Durable = Long Lasting = Stable = <b>Perennial</b>                                       | <b>Ambitious</b> = Impressive But Difficult to<br>Achieve = <b>Aspiring</b>            |
| Take Precedence Over = Have Greater<br>Importance Than                                   | Prevailing = <b>Current</b> = Win = Triumph  |
| Encompass = <b>Include</b> = <b>Enclose</b> = Encircle =<br><b>Bound</b> = <b>Enfold</b> | <b>Irreversible</b> = Permanent = Unalterable  |
| Devastate = Destroy = Spoiled = Ruined   | Alternate = Intermittent = Periodic = <b>Take</b><br><b>Turns at</b> = Turn Repeatedly |



**Vocab Question Passage 81 – 90**

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|--|--|
| <b>Outlying</b> = Remote = Distant = Far From the Center = Faraway                   | <b>Posterity</b> = Future Generations = Offspring = Bread                            |
| <b>Domestic</b> = Household = Family   | <b>Notably</b> = Particularly = Specially = Remarkably = Exceptionally               |
| <b>Perishable</b> = Likely to Decay = Mortal   | <b>a Glimpse into</b> = a Brief View of  |
| <b>Synthesize</b> = Combine = Incorporate = Mix                                      | <b>a Surge of</b> = a Sudden Increase in a   |
| <b>Impeded</b> = Obstructed = Restricted = Hinder = Prevent = <b>Disrupt</b> = Delay | <b>Evade</b> = Escape = Avoid = Elude  |
| <b>Provided</b> = While = If = on the Condition                                      | <b>Slight</b> = Small = Modest = Tiny = Minute = Little = Insignificant              |
| <b>Accumulation</b> = Buildup = <b>Reposition</b> = Mass = Store                     | <b>Erecting</b> = Building = Constructing = Making = Creating = Forming = Installing |

Vocab Question Passage 91 – 100

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Excavated = <b>Dug from the Ground</b>  | <b>Quest</b> = Search = <b>Hunt</b>                                |
| Conducive to = Favorable to   | Induce = Bring About = Persuade =<br>Convince = Compel             |
| <b>Rigor</b> = Difficulty = Meticulousness =<br><b>Rigidity</b> = Severity        | Elusive = Hard to Identify = Difficult to Find                     |
| In Essence = Basically  | Advocate = Support = Promote =<br>Recommend = Sponsor              |
| <b>Incite = Stimulate</b> = Promote = Encourage                                   | Outweigh = Be Heavier Than = Exceed                                |
| <b>Just = Fair = Only = Merely = Unbiased</b>                                     | Vast = Extensive = Huge = Large = Wide                             |
| <b>Assorted</b> = Various = Mixed   | Exercise = Use = Employ = Apply = Utilize =<br>Practice = Work out |
| Emergence = Rise = Arrival = Coming = Appearance = <b>Exit = Exhaust</b> = Advent |  |

**Vocab Question Passage 101 – 110**

**Convey = Transmit = Transport = Move =  
Carry = Take = Shift**

**Favorable = Desirable = Advantageous**

**Accentuated = Intensified = Focused  
Attention on = Pointed out**

**Burdensome = Frequent = Heavy = Serious**

**Modest = Moderate = Humble = Fair**

**Coping with = Approaching**

**Reliance = Dependence = Confidence = Faith  
= Assurance = Encouragement**

**Remote = Isolated = Faraway = Distant =  
Unlikely = Far = Out of the Way**

**Vocab Question Passage 111 – 120**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Compatible = Consistent = Suitable = Fit =<br/>Harmonic = Becoming</b>       | <b>On Balance = Overall</b>  |
| <b>Enable = Allow = Permit = Let = Provide</b>                                  | <b>Hierarchical = Having Several Levels of<br/>Authority = Arranged in Order of Rank</b> |
| <b>Obscure = Hide = Unclear = Ambiguous =<br/>Vague = Uncertain = Enigmatic</b> | <b>Mortality = Death = Fatality</b>  |
| <b>Steadily = Continuously</b>  | <b>Scarce = Short in Supply = Rare =<br/>Uncommon = Infrequent</b>                       |
| <b>Imply = Suggest = Point = Mention</b>  | <b>Expelled = Left by = Throw out = Eject =<br/>Get Rid of = Remove = Dismiss</b>        |

**Vocab Question Passage 121 – 130**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Altogether = Fully = Completely = Wholly</b>                                     | <b>Vitality = Energy = Life = Liveliness</b>                                   |
| <b>Thrill = Excitement = Stimulation</b>  | <b>Rapport = Bond</b>  |
| <b>Embody = Realize = Represent = Portray = Incorporate = Contain = Consolidate</b> | <b>Dismissed = Rejected = Detached = Separated = Cut off</b>                   |
| <b>Recognized = Accepted</b>  | <b>Speculate = Put Forward as a Possibility</b>                                |
| <b>Replenished = Obtained = Refill = Recharge</b>                                   | <b>Suspended = Floating = Hang = Indistinct</b>                                |
| <b>Exotic = Foreign = Nonnative = Tropical = Odd = Peculiar = External</b>          | <b>Dominate = Control = Influence = Overcome = Prevail = Command</b>           |
| <b>Adhesive = Sticky = Gummy = Cohesive</b>   | <b>Needless = Obviously = Unnecessary = Inessential = Unwanted = Undesired</b> |
| <b>Contemporary = Current = Modern = Up-to-Date = Exist at the Same Time</b>        |  |

**Vocab Question Passage 131 – 140**

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|--|---|
| <b>Exert = Put Forth = Apply = Use = Handle</b>                                  | <b>Peculiar = Unique = Unusual = Strange = Exotic = Bizarre</b>             |
| <b>Upon Reflection = After Consideration</b>                                     | <b>Consult = Ask = Seek Advice From or Information</b>                      |
| <b>Apparent = Noticeable = Obvious = Clear = Certain = Sure</b>                  | <b>Corresponded to = Equaled</b>  |
| <b>Frequently = Always = Regularly = Often</b>                                   | <b>Virtue = Desirable Quality = Honor = Integrity = Goodness = Morality</b> |
| <b>Strain = Stress = Pressure = Tension</b>                                      | <b>Vulnerable = Defenseless = Powerless = Weak = Fragile = Frail</b>        |
| <b>Temporarily = Briefly = For a Short Time</b>                                  | <b>At Intervals = Unevenly</b>  |
| <b>Exhausting = Extremely Tiring = Intolerable = Unendurable = Unsupportable</b> |   |

**Vocab Question Passage 141 – 150**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Pertinent = Relevant = Related = Linked</b>      | <b>Coincided with = Happened at Same Time</b>   |
| <b>Preoccupation = Concern = <b>Captivation</b></b> | <b>Pioneering = Recent</b>  |
| <b>Faithful = Exact = <b>True</b> = Loyal</b>       | <b>Intricate = Complex = Complicated</b>  |
| <b>A Wealth of = An Abundance of</b>                | <b>Unpromising = Unfavorable = Discouraging<br/>= <b>Gloomy</b> = <b>Unpropitious</b></b> |