Words and Verbs		
Cram School	Cram (V): study intensively Ex: lectures were called off so	o students could cram for finals
Prerequisite		
Immersion	Students immersed in Techno	ology
Skills	Public speaking/time management/ analytical- critical thinking/ public speaking/ Proactive person/ Novice	
Student	Apathetic/ self-educated/taught / Introvert-Extrovert/ well-rounded Peer pressure/ heavy course load / quick learner/ bookworm / multi- disciplinary	
Teacher	Approachable/ patient/ counsellor/ class management/ compassion/ thirst for knowledge/ disciplinarian/	
Cover a lot of grounds		Learn by heart
Ace / take the test		Take/miss/ join / skip /attend a class
Do one's best / research		Get a good education/ good grade

Keep up	Dedicate oneself to that topic
Seek jobs on a better scale	To play truant = جيم زدن کلاس
Clear one's backlog/s	My degree laid the foundation for my career choice
Inquisitive mind/student کنجکاو	In/attentive student Ambitious/ Gregarious/ diligent/persistent/ sincere/witty/ resourceful and adaptable/ courteous and respectful / tenacious

Alternatives

	Study	
Learn/explore/ examine	Focus/Concentrate on	Take/enroll in courses
Conduct research in	Whose field of study/ concentration is	Whose education revolves around

Learn (Something)		
Gain knowledge of Horn particular skills		Acquire skills in
Take in knowledge of/about	Master a topic / skill	Familiarize oneself with
Absorb ideas about	Grasp/ absorb the materials/information about	Review materials on

Colleges	Provide with
Universities	Equipwith
Academic institutions	Supply/furnishwith
Institutions of higher education	Prepareby giving them

Get (a degree)

Obtain/acquire/pursue/secure ...

Teachers

Professors/ instructors/ lecturers/ mentors/ faculty members

Teach	
Educate their pupils/students about	Instruct <mark>/ train their pupils</mark> on
Edifyon	Develop their basic understanding in
Imbue students with a basic understanding of	Enlighten their pupils on

Reasoning

	1. Study Abroad / Domestic
Cons	 It is a major/huge Culture shock for students/ they experience /deal with culture shock They need to adjust to new social cues (such as expressions/ body language/ personal space-boundaries), new language/ social etiquette/ social norms (gender issues/ politics) They have no social circle which contributes to depression They might suffer from/ feel extreme homesickness New temptations/ distractions which will adversely affect their education
Pros	 Master new language and skills They will have broader academic and work experiences and more opportunities after studies (internship/mentorship/ apprenticeship) They will broaden their global experiences and networks which will be beneficial for their future career Great opportunity to fight and reduce xenophobia and racism

	Domestic		
 They will remain in a small bubble with smaller social circle with no global experiences and limited networks and new connections There are no new challenges which will hinder self-development and personal growth and even career progress Family pressure is closer 			
Pros	 Cheaper, students can stay with their families, there is no need to pay for housing or food/ groceries and other essentials. Familiar with surroundings so there will be less distractions which enables students to concentrate better on academics They have established relationships there is no need to find new friends They have their family and friends support 		

	Study Online	On Campus
Cons	 No access to computer labs and assistance Need to be more self-disciplined and self-driven No face-to-face interaction with peers (it is on-screen and limited) Harder to meet new people so hinder your communicational skills which is a major factor for one's future career 	 Spend more time and money for commute and transportation so more time wasted Peer pressures and distractions like partying and drinking and getting obsessed with fashion and trends which will adversely affect one's academics.
Pros	 Economical. Just tuition no commute schedule is more flexible –set your own schedule can replay video lectures 	 better networking after-class interactions ask teachers Q directly and receive answers/ feedbacks quickly more facilities like computer labs/ library/ sports arena/ gym

	Vocational/Technical school	University/colleges
Pros	 It well equips students with practical and concrete knowledge so they will be furnished/nourished with handson experiences They have more employable skills which will increase their chance for employment after grads. The program length often is short (6-12 months) 	 College experiences such as socializing/ improving their social and communicational skills More professional networks Certain professions must have degrees so it will increase their chance of employment

Do not gain in-depth knowledge about topics	 Theoretical and abstract knowledge Academic professors often have less real-world experiences 	
Cons		 Often graduate with less employable skills Degree studies are much more expensive High and outrageous tuition fees can be prohibitive

	Foreign Language		
Pros	 it will supply you with more marketable skills which will give you more access to global employment / provides a wider variety of available positions enable you to broaden your network by giving a diverse international experience – global networking get more familiar with diverse cultures and make new friends Culture sharing and enables to gain knowledge of foreign ideas and concepts 		
Cons	 it takes a lot of time and energy and sometimes money there are some cultural connections with language that may cause problems (you do not understand the jokes although you know the language. As the process of learning has different levels (such as beginner/intermediate native like), it demands a high level of patience and self-discipline and effort Finding native people to practice with and get information could be challenging and frustrating Culture loss and loss of identity 		

	Theory	Practical	
Pros	 It well equips students with practical and concrete knowledge so they will be furnished/nourished with handson experiences They have more employable skills which will increase their chance for employment after grads. The program length often is short (6-12 months) 	 College experiences such as socializing/ improving their social and communicational skills More professional networks Certain professions must have degrees so it will increase their chance of employment 	
Cons	Do not gain in-depth knowledge about topics	 Theoretical and abstract knowledge Academic professors often have less real-world experiences Often graduate with less employable skills Degree studies are much more expensive 	

- Today's work environment has become increasingly specialized
- furnishing children with skills that are relevant to the workplace rather than on abstract ideas.
- Had this person been given a theoretical knowledge base, he may have been more well-rounded and adaptable to changes in his industry.
- Without theoretical knowledge, critical thinking skills are lost, soon followed by a loss of cultural identity, tolerance for others, and the ability to expand horizons
- will not be able to provide people with the spiritual, emotional, and creative stimuli they need to get through life and grow, leading in the long run to stagnant and failed societies.
- as children evolve into the adults that comprise a society, they need to be prepared to deal with life outside the office.

Art/Humanities		Art/Humanities	Science/Technology/Math/Engineering	
Pros	•	Builds imagination and stimulates innovation through out-of-the-box thinking Helps with preservation of culture (History/language/society) Get the knowledge of not repeating the mistakes of the past. Gives you a wider perspective	 It is an essential part of today's digital world and its advancing-technology and there is a high demand in automated workplace Although it lacks in artistic creativity, it can lead to interesting and useful inventions 	

- The objective of every educational institution is to prepare students to meet the demands and challenges of an increasingly competitive world
- a well-rounded individual is one who is also imbued with creativity and imagination, not simply cold facts that limit innovation.
- As the world becomes more digitized and efficient at doing everything, the need for workers who can adapt to the modern workplace is at an all-time high.
- Students immersed in the sciences and math
- having been involved in sports allows them to work well with others and to understand the common language of teamwork.
- Activities such as painting and dance provide young people the opportunity and space to explore and express themselves, to create new things, and to rise above the herd
- Art, then, not science is what made him an innovator

School		Internship	
Pros	 Set standard curriculum and develop effective pedagogy Knowledgeable and trained/expert teachers 	 Provides you with hands-on experiences and nourish you with employable skills Great for your resume Immediate employment 	
Cons	 Too much theory can be boring Strict rules which will adversely affect students free choice 	Less social interactions with limited peers that are usually older	

Part-time job during high school Vs. after graduation

- Students who learn to balance an academic program with a work schedule gain certain skills and experiences that will help them in their future careers.
- college students have busy schedules of classes and homework. A student
 who has to add another element to this schedule, such as a part-time job, gains even
 better time-management skills and learns how to prioritize tasks on a day-to-day
 basis.
- quickly learns to determine the value of time in everyday life
- has an assignment due the following Monday
- By prioritizing his duties and sacrificing an occasional party or two, this person will soon learn to appreciate his free moments and to respect his responsibilities.
- will recognize that partying on Saturday night will poorly affect not only his grades, but his reputation at work. By ranking his duties and sacrificing occasional social events, he gains an appreciation for his free moments and his responsibilities.
- This person will have fewer multi-tasking abilities and will have a hard time assessing the importance of certain tasks over others.
- will face difficulties in their future workplaces. Their multitasking abilities will be weak, and they will have difficulty assessing the importance of certain tasks.
- well-rounded employee than someone who can do one thing well at a time.
- companies today prefer well-rounded employees over those who can accomplish
 one thing at a time, regardless how well they do it
- In modern competitive job markets, employers want workers who can complete many tasks simultaneously and well, while collaborating with coworkers
- A person who spent his entire high school or college life studying in a closed room lacks the skills and experience to keep up in a fast-paced, team oriented environment.
- A student who engaged in part-time employment as a student is better adapted to the demands of a position that requires strong time-management skills and the ability to value one's duties to the company and to his team.
- those working part time are better suited to these demanding environments

	Technology in Classrooms		
Pros	 Students have access to more and unlimited information with a great speed also enables interactive learning with global reach, which increase engagement as they are more interested It will supply them with on-demand knowledge so they are more adapted to changing world and are ready for labor market which is increasingly digitized and automated 		
Cons	 It creates distractions for younger students, particularly, those who suffer from ADHD. It is not safe and reliable as the Internet is full of inaccuracies and false information. Like Wikipedia Higher chance of cheating Teachers and students will become lazy as dependence on Tech grows, consequently it leads to weaker skills such as spelling/ handwriting/ grammar and basic math. Increases the costs for school (training teachers/ equipment/ tech support/ IT staff) which means a price increase in tuition and fees 		

	Teachers
Qualities	 Patient/ motivated/ inspiring/ caring/ demonstrate a great sense of empathy for/with Have a great thirst for knowledge Be good listener

Duties		Teach / Educate/ lead/ Tutor/ Train Evaluate/ assess/ test Be aware of on-demand knowledge and what this automated and digitized world needs.
Parents as Teachers	•	Parents are not qualified enough. Not trained and knowledgeable / there are biased / emotional attachment- emotionally attached / prevent them from being impartial More or less strict By house schooling students are in a different environment so they can't relate to being a child or student anymore Hinder rather than help progress as students do not experience some
Pa		essential skills for social- personal development such as playing with their peers

	Dorms	Off Campus
Pros	 Most dorms are on campus so there is no need to waste time commuting Can make new friends and broaden your network Cheaper and more economical as dorm rooms are furnished and come with food Safer 	 Have more privacy and freedom so it enables to set own rules and set study hours at one's convenience Gain real world experiences such as paying bills/ doing own chores/ cleaning after oneself Heavy workload put too much stress on students so this off campus enables them to feel a separation from school in off hours to better unwind and relax.
Cons	 Do not have control on other tenants (noises/ parties/ games) You can't choose your roommate Strict rules mean less freedom Less privacy 	 More expensive (rent and money for furnishing and appliance) so you might need to find a part-time job Need to know how to cook and clean Easy to lose focus on school

	Tests	Projects/Independent studies	
Pros	 Increase their ability to adapt to new situations like exams which is stressful so they would be better prepared for real-world demands with achieved conformity It is a promising way to get an overall picture of a student's progress and it's relative performance in comparison to other students 	 By working in groups and collaborating with others they will increase their teamwork skills which is essential for their future career They will build research skills and critical thinking and writing skills By managing deadlines, they will develop their time management skills Requires self-discipline and self-motivation 	
Cons	 It's so much stressful and put too much pressure on students which can adversely affects their performance 	 Easier to cheat Or paying others to do the work The ground is open to outsourcing and plagiarism 	

- tests do not take individual traits and abilities into account
- tests are not suited to individual strengths.
- does not consider people's differences.
 Some students, for instance, simply do not deal well with stress, and these exams can place a tremendous amount of pressure on them.
- some test takers to "go blank", meaning their anxiety overtakes their ability to think rationally and coherently.
- can be apathetic towards this test and guess their way to a respectable score, likewise inaccurately reflecting their abilities.
- allowing students to engage in forms of evaluation that suit their characters, which may or may not include tests, they will better showcase their abilities and thrive,
- school boards must realize that students are diverse in character and, consequently, in their strengths and weaknesses. They should therefore be evaluated accordingly for a more accurate assessment of their academic capabilities

	Homework for Students
	• It will reinforce lessons of the day and eliminate misunderstandings can
	identify the weak areas and work on them – better performance
	As all we know practice makes perfect, by practicing regularly they will
	show a great amount of hard work
· ·	Learning time management and organizational skills better prepared for meal word demands and workplace commitments.
Pros	 real-word demands and workplace commitments Have a sense of accomplishments and independence which lead to higher
П	self-confidence and self-esteem better performance
	an obvious benefit of homework is that it allows children to reinforce the
	lessons learned in class and to develop a strong work ethic. In most cases,
	this effort will translate into better test scores, which may lead to
	enhanced opportunities when it comes to further education and,
	eventually, in the workplace as well
	Increase the pressure from deadlines and demands – heavy work load put
Cons	too much stress and pressure on studentsstressed out / burnout/ bored
ပိ	 Can't engage in other hobbies and activities
	Homework for Teachers
	Tioniework for Teachers
SC	• Can make sure students are following the materials and are all on the same
Pros	page
	 Reduce tests and quizzes by evaluating and grading homework assignments
	Less time for teaching new materials, spending too much time checking
SU	 Students lose interest and get annoyed
Cons	- Students lose interest and get annoyed
•	students should be allowed to decompress after a long day of classes and engage
	in other activities

- there is more to a well-developed person than scholastic aptitude.
 spends his evenings learning the violin instead of spending hours doing mathematics homework he doesn't enjoy; this child will undoubtedly be better suited for a career in the arts
- he will probably be more prosperous in that field.
- hone their social skills more effectively hours at home alone with their tasks (spend their evenings in isolation doing homework.)
- child who plays a team sport, for instance, learns things that are simply not taught
 in books, such as how to win and lose graciously, how to strategize with
 teammates, and how to face an adversary. More importantly, this child
 understands how to separate work and play time and know how to relax after a
 hard day's work.
- are given the opportunity to expand their horizons to non-academic areas are often better pupils and more attractive employees

- Parents and teachers often disagree on educational approaches
- this effort is manifest in better test scores and improved opportunities at the college level, not to mention in the workplace
- tend to cultivate and master a particular passion
- homework may in fact hinder his growth rather than propel him higher

	Discipline/ Motivation
	• set own goals, meet deadlines,
Œ	 set one's own parameters for accomplishing a goal,
Self	 easy to procrastinate, need extra drive ad self-inspiration, push oneself to
	work can easily lose direction
	 learn by doing/from experience, get to know oneself, know what one wants and go after it,
	• use carrot and stick policy, an approach in which one uses punishment and
Others	rewards to drive students.
Oth	 Creating motivation with giving incentive
	 Can offer them tradeoffs (higher grades for better toys)

	Internet
	 It's a useful educational tool which enables students to have access to fast unlimited resources.
Š	Learn employable skills Increase global connectivity and angagement so it will breaden and wider
Pros	 Increase global connectivity and engagement so it will broaden and wider one's network.
	• Discover new ideas, things, places, find new people with different cultures – broaden perspective by sharing new ideas and get familiar with new points
	of view in a global scale
	 Get involved in projects regardless of location

Unreliable and false information (anyone can post information like Wikipedia) Need to sift through endless information- confused and bored and exhausted Distraction (online games+ videos) and addiction As it is open to hackers, you need to be worried about your security (strong password, identify theft, social abuse)

and can be easily preyed on

Inappropriate sites and messages for young kids that lack world experience

	Bullying	
Victim	 It will cause psychological and emotional trauma, so people with this trauma will have a rough path to adulthood. They might have obstacles to learning and growing also it will distract them from school work and adversely affect their education and performance 	
Bully	 Rebel against society, system and parents and other people They might grow into sociopaths 	
What to do	 Make them have counselling Should understand their motivations and guide them to a different path Pay more attention to them and be a good listener for them Sometimes bullying is a cry for help so by listening and paying more attention to them we can guide them to a better way 	
Adopting Zero-Tolerance policy towards Bullying	 The advantages of this policy does not outweigh the disadvantages potentially more harm than good may result from the removal of bullies from academic situations. In fact, studies have shown that students who had been expelled tend to become more violent as they age, not less so. Thus, while the institution and the bullied child may find relief, society in general loses. he school need to get involved and determine the root causes of the bully's motivations. These may include a troubled home life, difficulties with his academic or social life, or other reasons by keeping the child enrolled and helping him, rather than casting him out and shifting the problem to others, educators can help the individual and the greater community at once by ensuring his troubled mind does not degenerate into something even worse and more dangerous. 	

	Gap Year	Volunteering
Pros	 Can travel and rest and unwind all the pressures from heavy workloads of assignments and homework Gain more life experience Get work experience and make money and enrich their resume Find oneself and find direction and interest in life 	 They can gain experience and learn from those outside of their social circle It is an extracurricular activity and can enrich their resume for their future career Increase their social engagement and get familiar with different voices and insights and broaden their perspective and social network.
Cons	 They will lose their focus on their education so it is hard to return to disciplined study and focus. Lose their direction and distracted from their educational goals 	•

		Need more ideas	
		Uniform	Free choice
Pros	•	Better focus on their studies not distracted by following fashion and style Learn responsibility by caring for the uniform	•

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- some people advocate a dress code as a way to help kids concentrate on their studies
- mandating uniforms is that doing so removes certain social pressures and creates an atmosphere of academic rather than social competition
- Uniforms remove these social struggles, allowing young learners to develop academically
- This would provide seniors a first-hand experience of the consequences
 of making a choice and offer them a taste of adult social reality. Moreover, this
 freedom can also act as an early exercise in shaping one's identity
- In other words, young people must learn that their clothing choices may affect their lifestyles as well.

	Health	Money
Pros	 As child obesity is a huge problem, it is critical to establish healthy habits by providing nutritious food in school cafeteria and physical education classes. Hygiene Has lifelong benefits Demonstrate the consequences of unhealthy lifestyle choices 	 Teach them to manage money and make appropriate choices They would learn to make trade-off decisions (video games now or saving money for bicycle later) They learn how to prioritize and making sacrifices for a long-term goal rather than an instant gratification Learn money management and financial basics and big-picture thinking

evolve to meet demands of the market the world is constantly changing and you need to adapt since automation and better tech will lead to job losses that will need new skill sets improve in one's own field with new insights, methods, systems, etc., digitized environment you need to keep up-to-date and stay on the cutting-edge of technology. brain=healthy brain, prevent dementia, reduce boredom, stay fresh, teachers should also be students, relate to students, keep up with younger generation

	Soft Skills
Pros	 Public speaking, learning to read body and facial and social cues, gestures Effective communication (written, oral), listening skills (listen to others, not always try to speak) cultural differences (handshake vs. bow vs. kiss on the cheek, etc.)

	Sports
Pros	 learn skills such as strategizing, teamwork and learn the thrill of victory and the pain of defeat, relate to everyday life (win some battles, lose others), learn fair play and sportsmanship, learn to sacrifice It can help them to follow a healthy lifestyle which has lifelong benefits

Examples

- Research conducted by most prestigious Harvard University's Faculty of Education found that students who spend at least one hour doing homework every day are three times more likely than their peers to have above-average grades.
- Recent studies released by the Ministry of Labor found that graduates with strong writing skills were able to secure employment within six months of leaving school, whereas those whose writing skills were poor often had to return to school to improve this aspect of their skillset
- A study on students behavioral, conducted by the behavioral science department, concluded that students who wore uniforms at school were more likely to be organized and conform to set standards upon entering the workplace; on the other hand, those who were free to dress as they pleased were found to be more innovative and open to risk-taking.
- To support this idea, I need only look as far as my aunt.
- She went back to school to learn coding and now owns her own business as a front-end website developer and has many small businesses as clients.
- My own experience with this is a perfect example. While taking a year off between college and high school, I worked to save money to travel
- Social Media/ Facebook, YouTube, Instagram:
- These internet-based social platforms allow friends and strangers to connect to each other from anywhere in the world in real time to share messages, photos, videos, news, etc. These are also used as a tool to spread false information and can be used as well to prey on victims. Young people are often targeted by predators and bullies.
- Wikipedia: A free online encyclopedia, whose entries are posted by random and unverifiable sources; citations are often lacking, so the veracity of the material is questionable; however, it can provide a good starting point to further research and it provides at least a basic idea of a topic. Most teachers do not consider it a true source of information and prohibit students from using it in their bibliographies or Works Cited pages.
- In the long term, this will be a liability that may overshadow his technical expertise.

- if her school does not educate her on the consequences of poor dietary choices and she only learns about this aspect of her life from observing her parents, it is very likely that she too will become obese and her health will be at risk.
- For example, a 40-year-old who is not adept at using application software on his phone, but whose industry is moving in that direction, may be replaced by a younger, more tech-savvy employee who can provide the company with what it needs.

Reasoning and Phrases

- they lack certain traits only human teachers have.
- empathy and previous experience enables teachers to expect the unexpected, to make quick adjustments, and to improvise.
- a computer could not react to an angry child's rebellion by appealing to her rationality, a slumping sports team that requires a pep talk.
- Human teachers, who have lived through these scenarios themselves, can draw on their life experiences to deal with any situation, be it practical or emotional.
- Education via online Platforms Vs. on campus
- secure quality education/take into account
- studying through the web does not limit available information
- clarify confusing points and even supplement the course material instantly by searching the topic online
- most internet-based courses provide students with support systems where they
 can engage in direct communication with peers or instructors. This is no different
 than the on-campus experience other than the face-to-face element.
- students are trained by qualified teachers and are upto-date with the latest knowledge and industry trends
- Courses offered by companies such as Coursera and the Kahn Academy, and even those offered directly by established universities, go out of their way to ensure students in cyberspace are offered the same quality education.
- the skills one acquires by learning online are directly applicable to the modern work environment
- Graduates of these programs tend to have stronger computing skills and increased motivation and self-discipline
- Moreover, they are often more adept at problem solving as they have only themselves to rely on, suggesting they set goals for themselves and are able to reach these goals on their own time and through their own efforts.

- How to Cook
- one of the most important skills children ought to acquire is how to cook
- he can take care of himself if left alone is the first step in building a person's identity and confidence
- t might be a simple bowl of cereal at first, yet as he gets older and more confident in the kitchen he can move on to toast, eggs, and other meals
- will build his sense of self-reliance, earn his parents' respect and gratitude, and demonstrate that he can also take care of himself in other ways.
- He will learn to follow instructions, such as in a recipe. He will learn to pay attention, as the consequences of being careless with knives or a hot stove will be painfully clear. He will learn to multitask, have all the items ready simultaneously
- His creativity will also improve as his tastes change and become more sophisticated, leading to more complex dishes. These skills, among others, will serve this person well in school and later in his chosen career.
- should definitely be among the top priorities
- Have One highly-developed skill Vs. try to be good at many things
- As the world gets smaller, moves faster, and changes directions almost every other minute, people need certain skills to help them cope
- in today's information age its use is unlimited
- business and academics are just the tip of the iceberg when it comes to writing
- fill out questionnaires and surveys, and keep up with social network accounts
- writing provides a person with the capacity to create new worlds, touch strangers' hearts, and even change his environment