

Longman shit activator 5 subscribers

Monday, May 27, 2019

Channel created

Channel photo updated

**Longman shit activator**

15 12:05:28 PM

اسم کاتالمونو دوست دارم

Sheida M

Tuesday, May 28, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

15 edited 8:37:25 AM

#Advantage (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Advantage)

7khordad

- One of the **greatest advantages** of using digital cameras is that people can save their photo digitally.
- The digital camera **has the advantage of being** one of the best tools through history.
- The setting of DSLR cameras is changeable. This gives users a **distinct advantage over** analog cameras.
- **One of the big advantages of** being on a diet is that people can have a great-shape body

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

15 edited 8:40:46 AM

#Benefit (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Benefit)

- Using compact cameras has many **benefits**, including taking photos quickly.
- Compact cameras **bring great benefits** to travelers.
- There has been a great deal of research into the **potential benefits** of using digital cameras.
- Being on a diet has **brought great benefits** to people's health

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

17 edited 8:43:25 AM

#Merit (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Merit)

- The buyer should consider the **merits of compact cameras**.
- The author discussed the **relative merits of compact and superzoom cameras**.
- The buyer saw no **great merit** in buying superzoom cameras.
- The **merits and demerits** of being on a diet have been discussed by researchers all the time

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

16 edited 8:44:11 AM

#Plus_point (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Plus_point)

- The marketer speaks about the **major plus point of modern cameras**.
- Wearing fit clothes is another of the being on a diet's **many plus points**.
- Being in shaped is another **plus points** of being on a diet

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

17 edited 8:45:56 AM

#The_best_thing_about (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=The_best_thing_about)

- The **best thing about taking** photos with a digital camera is that individuals can easily delete their photos.

Farinaz

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16 edited 8:46:57 AM

#Disadvantage (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Disadvantage)

- The **main disadvantage** of this camera is its price.
- The analog cameras have two **serious disadvantages**. A **major disadvantage** of these types of cameras is they are heavy.
- Being on a diet **advantages** clearly **outweigh its disadvantages** so that, people stick on it
- Being on a diet has two **serious disadvantages**. First, people should tolerate the starvation and second, they should checkup their health periodically

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

14 edited 8:47:30 AM

#Drawback (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Drawback)

- The **only drawback** of digital cameras is that they are expensive.
- The **major drawback of** being on a diet is that people should not eat even though they are hungry.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

14 edited 8:49:13 AM

#Downside (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Downside)

- Using digital cameras seems great in all aspects, but **the downside** of digital cameras is that they are expensive
- Everyone wants to be fit by being on a diet, but it does have its **downsid**
- The only **downside** is that you can not eat in the restaurant

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

15 edited 8:49:45 AM

#Bad_point (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Bad_point)

- There are many **good and bad points** about buying digital cameras.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

15 11:08:54 AM

Longman shit activator

#Advantage 7khordad • One of the greatest advantages ...

چله دوست درسته؟

اینطوری مثلما

The digital camera has the advantage of being the best tools through history

پ

... Has the advantage of being one of the

Sheida M

Wednesday, May 29, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

15 7:11:08 AM

8 KHordad

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

14 edited 7:25:06 AM

#Agree (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Agree)

- I completely agree with Sara.
- Most people agree that Najafi is a muderer.
- I completely agree with Farinaz most of the time about

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

16 edited 7:39:49 AM

#share (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=share)

- I share her concern about the lack of wise people in Pargar's TEOFL group.
- A lot of Pargar's user share my view that chatting with is awful.
- This fare was shared by SHeida, who is Pargar's group Admin(admin is informal word)

-
- I share Sara's concerns about the intention of a cold-blooded murderer.
 - A lot of people share Sara' view that Najafi is a murderer.

- This **fear** was **shared** by union leaders, who so the new situation as an opportunity to beat the left-wing.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

25 edited 7:50:04 AM

- ```
#subscribe_to_a_view (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=subscribe_to_a_view)
• here are a number of judges who subscribe to the view that Najafi is guilty.
• Some people think that they should know more about Najafi's private life, I for one, do not subscribe to the theory
```

---

There are a number of politicians who **subscribe to the view** that Trump is a pure shit :)))

Some lecturers think that they should be so serious as a university lecturer, I, for one do not **subscribe** to this **theory**

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 edited 7:52:51 AM

- ```
#be_of_the_same_opinion (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=be_of_the_same_opinion)
• Sara is of the same opinion as Hannah.
• All three judges were of the same opinion about the intention of a cold-blooded murderer.
```
-

- Asghar was **of the same opinion as** Aghdas about traveling.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

15 edited 8:00:40 AM

- ```
#concur (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=concur)
• The committee concurred with judge's view.
• Most judges would readily concur that Najafi is guilty.
• As most judges concur, Najafi could be a murderer.
```
- 

The UNICEF National Committee **concurred with** this issue.

As most scientists **concurred**, cancer can be treated.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 edited 8:04:40 AM

- ```
#somebody_is_right (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=somebody_is_right)
• Sara was right when she argued that Najafi might be a murderer.
• Sara makes a valid point when she questions whether Najafi is a murderer.
```

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

15 8:33:28 AM

- ```
#agree_up_to_a_point (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=agree_up_to_a_point)
```

- Although I agree with Sara up to a point, I find it hard to believe that Najafi is a murderer.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 8:44:49 AM

#broadly\_agreed (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=broadly\_agreed)

- The conference delegates **broadly agreed** with the proposals.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 8:45:18 AM

#some\_truth (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=some\_truth)

- **There is some truth in the argument that** there is a link between the murder and violence on our TV screens.
- **There is some truth in** all of these theories, but none of them can fully explain the causes of murder.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 8:51:56 AM

#agreement (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=agreement)

- Today **there is general agreement that** Najafi is guilty.
- **There is widespread agreement on** the intention of a cold-blooded murderer.
- Detectives **are mostly in agreement about** how the murder happened.
- The two sides were unable to **reach agreement**.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 9:21:03 AM

#consensus (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=consensus)

- There is now a **general consensus among** people **on the** intention of murderer.
- There was a **growing consensus that** the mayor had to be replaced.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

13 9:50:08 AM

#common\_ground (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=common\_ground)

- **There are many areas of common ground between** the two professors.
- Despite their differing backgrounds, they **found common ground** in their interest in science.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

13 edited 9:50:28 AM

#unanimous (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=unanimous)

- Judges are **unanimous on** the intention of the murderer.
- They were **unanimous in their opposition** to the court judgment.
- a **unanimous decision** by the three judges

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

13 9:51:02 AM

#held\_the\_view (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=held\_the\_view)

- There is a **widely held view among** people that Najafi is a

murderer.

- There is a **widely held belief that** that Najafi is a murderer.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

14 edited 9:51:26 AM

#widely\_accepted (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=widely\_accepted)

- **It is widely accepted that** Najafi is a murderer.
- **It is generally accepted that** Najafi is a murderer.

---

**It is widely accepted that** Television has changed  
people's lives.

**It is generally accepted** that technology makes an easier  
life.

Farinaz

Thursday, May 30, 2019



### Longman shit activator

11 7:11:56 AM

9 Khordad

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:15:39 AM

#aim\_to\_do\_something (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=aim\_to\_do\_something)

- **I aimed to learn** students how they should study in my  
class
- My thesis **aimed to show** people how they can use  
urban spaces

---

• Pharmacists **aim to** find a drug for treatment.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:22:56 AM

#set\_out\_to\_do (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=set\_out\_to\_do)

- Iran's president never achieved what he **set out to do**
- The Animals documentary director **set out to** show  
wildlife.

---

• The pharmacists **set out to** find an effective medication  
for cancer.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:27:26 AM

#in\_order\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=in\_order\_to)

- People go to cinema **in order to** enjoying their leisure  
time.

---

• Tests were carried out **in order to** find out if the drug  
had any side effects.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:34:48 AM

#be\_intended\_to\_do\_something (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=be\_intended\_to\_do\_something)

- The course **is intended to** provide a basic introduction

to urban designing

---

- Pharmacist were **intended to** find out if the drug had any side effects.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:39:55 AM

#be\_supposed\_to\_do\_something (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=be\_supposed\_to\_do\_something)

- Iran **was supposed to be** a developed country after Revolution
- 

- The drug **is supposed to** be taken only if individuals needed!

- The drug **was meant to** reduce the stress!

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:44:23 AM

#aim (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=aim)

- Freedom is our **ultimate aim**
  - Sheida **achieved** her **aim of** progressing in English language
  - Sustainability is environmentalist's **ultimate aim**
- 

- **The main aim of** the study **is to** investigate the way in which young people deal with cancer.

- The company **achieved its aim of** finding a cure for the cancer

- Finding a cure for the cancer is our **ultimate aim**.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:51:58 AM

#purpose (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=purpose)

- The **main purpose of** traffic control is preventing Ozon layer depletion.
  - Researchers use snake venom **for medical purpose**.
- 

- **The main purpose of** company **is to** find a cure for the cancer.

- The company was established **for the purpose of** finding a cure for the cancer.

The information will be used **for research purposes**.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 8:00:48 AM

#objective (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=objective)

- The policy has three **main objectives**: firstly, to increase food production; secondly, to improve the distribution of food; and finally, to improve the diet of ordinary people.

- The **principal objective of** any company is to make money for its shareholders.

- The government is unlikely to **achieve its long-term objective** of cutting CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.
- 

- **The principal objective of** any pharma company is to

find a cure for the cancer.

- The company is unlikely to **achieve its long-term objective** of finding a cure for cancer.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

13 edited 8:08:26 AM

#goal (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=goal)

- My **long-term goal** as a lecturer is to change the student's way of thinking about Designing
- The UNICEF National committee **set** plan for the **goal of** getting rid of child poverty

---

• It took the pharma company over forty years to **achieve** his **goal of** finding a cure for cancer.

- The company's **long-term goal** is to find a cure for cancer.
- pharma companies have **set** the **goal of** finding a cure for cancer.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

13 edited 8:15:06 AM

#target (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=target)

president Rouhani failed to **meet** his **target of** economic development

---

• The company is expected to **reach** its **target of** finding a cure for cancer.

- They failed to **meet** their **target of** finding a cure for cancer.
- He **set** himself the **target of** studying 8 hours per a day.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

14 8:32:23 AM

#intension (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=intension)

- **It was never their intention to** encourage people to use medicine without transcription.
- **It is not company's original intention to** find a cure for cancer.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

14 8:37:31 AM

#mission (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=mission)

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

14 8:37:41 AM

#the\_point (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=the\_point)

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

15 8:37:54 AM

#ends (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=ends)

- Drug cartels were accused of trying to exploit the situation **for their own ends**.
- Drug cartels do almost anything to **achieve their ends**.

Farinaz

Saturday, June 1, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

11 KHordad

Sheida

9 6:04:41 PM

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 6:11:22 PM

#approximately (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=approximately)

- **Approximately** 95% of Pargar member have mental retardation.

- 
- Sadaf Beauty has **approximately** 1.3 million followers.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 6:11:57 PM

#about (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=about)

- Sadaf Beauty has **about** 1.3 million followers.

- 
- It takes **about** 2 days to explain a crystal clear sentence in Toefl group.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 6:12:17 PM

#roughly (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=roughly)

- The amount of fat in pizza **is roughly equivalent to** ten cookies.

---

The amount of IQ in Toefl members is **roughly equivalent to** turnip.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:17:49 PM

#something\_in\_the\_region\_of (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=something\_in\_the\_region\_of)

- The house is worth **something in the region of** 10000\$.

- 
- The Toefl voucher is worth something **in the region of** 3.5 million

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 6:21:34 PM

#circa (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=circa)

- The picture shows a road under construction, **circa** 1988.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:24:11 PM

#or\_more (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=or\_more)

- It can takes 2 months **or more** to study TOEFL exam.

---

It can take 2 days **or more** to explain everything vividly in Toefl group.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

10 6:27:02 PM

#exactly (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=exactly)

- Every student buy **exactly the same** amount of food.

- Exactly 3 years ago, I broke up with my boyfriend.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 6:28:34 PM

#to\_be\_exact (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=to\_be\_exact)  
 • Amir tataloo has many followers, 3 Million **to be exact**

---

I have 3 months for Toefl preparation, **to be exact**.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 6:33:59 PM

#precisely (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=precisely)  
 • No one knows **precisely** how many people were lived in westeros.

---

• I always start my class at 9 o'clock **precisely**.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 6:37:02 PM

#right (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=right)  
 • My phone rang **right in the middle of** the lecture.

---

• My mother calls me **right in the middle of** TPO exam.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 6:41:05 PM

#directly (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=directly)  
 • It is a shop mall, **directly in front of** our house.

---

• The office is **directly in front of** the mall.

Sheida

Sunday, June 2, 2019



### Longman shit activator

11 7:06:06 PM

12 KHordad

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:30:18 PM

#make (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=make)  
 • Aliakbar is good at **making** people laugh.  
 • Technology have **made** people's lives a lot easier.

---

• Hanging out with friends makes me happy.

• Inventions as computers made people's lives a lot easier

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 7:34:38 PM

#cause (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=cause)  
 • Smoking can **cause** lung diseases  
 • Toefl exam **caused** people **to** panic

---

• The lack of water in the body **causes** headache.

• The crisis **caused** onion **to** go up dramatically.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:39:56 PM

#lead\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=lead\_to)

- Greenhouse gases could **eventually lead to** depletion in ozone layer.

- 
- The research could **eventually lead to** new inventions.
  - Cutting spending budgets will **inevitably lead to** poorer quality of education.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:43:39 PM

#result\_in (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=result\_in)

- Air pollution can **result in** lung diseases.

- 
- Most couple fights **result in** divorces.
  - Low levels of vitamin C can **result in** poor hair growth.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:46:41 PM

#creat (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=creat)

- Science and technology often **creat** more problems than they solve.

- 
- Science and technology often **create** innovations.
  - The school should **create** the conditions for success.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:49:48 PM

#bring\_about (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=bring\_about)

- The 8-year-holy-defense **brought about** catastrophic changes in Khozestan province.
- The revolution **brought about** enormous social change.

- 
- The revolution **brought about** enormous social change.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 7:52:35 PM

#give\_rise\_to\_a (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=give\_rise\_to\_a)

- Poor performance in Toefl exam can **give rise to a** depression for Sheida, even thoughts of suicide.

- 
- Lacking of job can **give rise to** depression and even thoughts of suicide.

- Breathing unhealthy oxygen **give rise to** health problems.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

11 edited 7:56:50 PM

#be\_responsible\_for (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=be\_responsible\_for)

People are **responsible for** doing *irreparable damage* to the planet.

The UNICEF should **be responsible for** children all around the world.

- • The committee concluded that the teacher **was responsible for** poor performance of students.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 8:01:10 PM

- #set\_off (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=set\_off)  
 • The killing of Najafi's wife **set off** a lot of attentions  
 • The sanction **set off** a national debate about economic.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:01:17 PM

- #trigger (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=trigger)  
 • greasy food can **trigger** the risk of getting diabet.  
 • If onion price keep rising, this could **trigger** an economic crisis.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 8:03:40 PM

- #be\_caused\_by (tg://search\_hashtag?  
 hashtag=be\_caused\_by)  
 • Most of my illnesses are **caused by stress**.  
 • **Approximately** 50 percent of all accidents **are caused by** speeding.

- • Obesity **is caused by** eating greasy food.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 8:04:00 PM

- #generate (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=generate)  
 • Video games **generated** a lot of interest among young people.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 8:07:22 PM

- #be\_the\_result\_of (tg://search\_hashtag?  
 hashtag=be\_the\_result\_of)  
 • Greenhouse gases **are the direct result of** pollution from cars and factories.  
 • I believe that the success in life **is the result of** trying hard and patience.

- • The success of students **was the result of** hard work by all the teachers.  
 • These conditions **result from** a combination of economic and social factors.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 8:10:27 PM

- #arise\_from (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=arise\_from)  
 • A number of problems **arose from** the economic crisis.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 8:13:34 PM

- #stem\_from (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=stem\_from)  
 • Sina's mental problems **stemmed from** a *troubled childhood*.

- The present difficulties in Iran **stemmed from** its president intellectual disabilities.

- 
- funds **stemmed from** the criminal activities

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 8:18:40 PM

#play\_a\_part (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=play\_a\_part)

- No one knows what causes the disease, *to be exact*.

Genetic factors are thought to **play a part**.

- 
- No one knows exactly why Najafi kill his wife. Many factors are thought to **play a part**.

- The amount of salary **played a major part** in the happiness of employees.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 8:20:25 PM

#be\_a\_factor (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_a\_factor)

- The amount of salary **was definitely a factor in** the happiness of employees.

- The amount of salary **is a major factor in** the happiness of employees.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 8:25:11 PM

#contribut\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=contribut\_to)

- Passive smoking is a **contributing factor in** the development of respiratory disease for me.
- Television often gets blamed for **contributing to** the decline of family life.

- 
- Parents often gets blamed for **contributing to** the bad behavior of a child.

- It is acknowledged that unhappiness is a **contributing factor** in increasing stress.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 8:27:36 PM

#influence (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=influence)

- Weber demonstrated that culture and religion influenced economic development.

- 
- Genetic factors may **influence** whether someone get cancer.

#origins (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=origins)

- The detectives find **the origins of** the murder.

#cause (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=cause)

- Researcher are still trying to **find the cause of** the disease.

- Investigators have visited the scene to **establish the cause of** the murder.

- lack of hygiene is one of the **major causes of** death among young children in some countries.

- Almost certainly, the **underlying cause of** the death of

young children was the lack of hygiene(=the most important cause, even though it is not immediately obvious)

- Scarman was in no doubt that **the root cause of** the death was the lack of hygiene (=the most important cause, even though it is not immediately obvious)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:33:58 PM

#factor (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=factor)

- The research tried to identify the **key factors** affecting economic change.

Cost is often the **deciding factor** when choosing any product.

—

- The committee studied a wide range of **social, economic, and environmental factors**.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 8:35:56 PM

#source (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=source)

- Housework can become a major **source of conflict** between couples.

—

- Further study was necessary to identify the **source of the cancer**.

Sheida

Monday, June 3, 2019



### Longman shit activator

10 7:01:28 AM

13 Khordad

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 7:07:25 AM

#certain (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=certain)

- No one can be **absolutely certain of** anything in Iran

—

- One can never be **absolutely certain of** Najafi's intention.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:08:59 AM

#sure (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=sure)

- It is difficult to be **absolutely sure about** Najafi's intention.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:12:18 AM

#convinced (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=convinced)

- I am **convinced that** God have deleted Iran from his contact list :)))

—

- They became **convinced of** the need for better educational syste.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:16:28 AM

#confident (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=confident)

- I am **confident** of success in Toefl exam with this beautiful way of studying :)))
- Doctors were **confident that** she will get over illness.

---

- The researchers were **confident of** the need of modern teaching method.

- In his report he said he was **confident that** Najafi is a murderer.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:26:05 AM

#satisfied (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=satisfied)

- Sara is now **fully satisfied that** the drug is not for general use.
- The teacher needed to be **satisfied that** the student understand the course materials.

---

- Researchers are **fully satisfied that** sustainable lifestyle can be safe for ozon layer.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:27:20 AM

#have\_no\_doubt (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=have\_no\_doubt)

- **I have no doubt that** Najafi is a murderer.
- **I was in no doubt that** Najafi is a murderer.

---

**I have no doubt that** Sina has a fack account named "pargar".

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:30:52 AM

#without\_doubt (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=without\_doubt)

- Najafi was **without doubt** a murderer.
- His experience in the school was, **without doubt**, very important to his career.
- **Without a doubt**, Najafi is a murderer.

---

**Without a doubt** television has a key role in today's people lives.

**Without a doubt**, using single-occupancy vehicles is the *key factor* in air pollution.

**Without a doubt** using single-occupancy vehicles *play a part* in air pollution.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:36:29 AM

#there\_is\_no\_doubt (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=there\_is\_no\_doubt)

- **There is no doubt that** the widespread of smart phones

had had a dramatic effect on our lives.

- **There is no denying the fact that** the widespread of smart phones had had a dramatic effect on our lives.
- **There is no disputing the fact that** the widespread of smart phones had had a dramatic effect on our lives.

---

**There is no doubt that** violence on our TV screens does influence children.

**There is no denying the fact that** Ahmadinejad is a bullshit.

**There is no disputing the fact that** technology has highly effective role in today's life.

Farinaz



#### Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:40:23 AM

#certainly (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=certainly)

- Students will **certainly** benefit from the modern educational system.
- **Undoubtedly** there is a link between the success of a student and their scores in the university.

---

**Undoubtedly** there is a link between using single-occupancy vehicles and ozone layer depletion.

Farinaz



#### Longman shit activator

6 7:43:39 AM

#not\_certain (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=not\_certain)

- **I am not certain that** there is a cure for cancer.
- People often feel **uncertain about** how to deal with economical problems.
- **It is uncertain whether** Najafi is a murderer.
- **It is by no means certain that** Najafi is a murderer. (=it is not at all certain)

Farinaz



#### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:46:35 AM

#unsure (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=unsure)

- **I am not entirely sure whether** Najafi is a murderer.
- Police are still **unsure about** the precise details of the murder.

---

Scientists are **not entirely sure that** life does exist in other parts of the universe.

Farinaz



#### Longman shit activator

8 7:49:04 AM

#have\_doubt (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=have\_doubt)

- Many people **have doubts** about the precise details of the murder.
- Detectives **have doubts as to whether** Najafi is a murderer.

Farinaz



#### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:52:47 AM

#be\_dubious\_about (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_dubious\_about)

- Most people **are dubious about** marriage of individuals younger than 30.

—  
The researchers **are dubious about** cancer cure.

Farinaz



### **Longman shit activator**

8 edited 9:03:10 PM

#compared\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=compared\_to)

Overfishing rate in Persian Gulf this year is higher  
**compared to** last year's.

This year, Hazardous waste in Tehran is higher **compared to** last year.

- • The amount of greenhouse gases is higher **compared to** the previous year.

- The level of Testosterone are lower for women as **compared with** men.

Sheida



### **Longman shit activator**

8 edited 9:10:43 PM

#by\_comparison (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=by\_comparison)

Unemployment rate in Iran is much higher **by comparison with** other countries.

Sheida



### **Longman shit activator**

11 edited 9:14:11 PM

#next\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=next\_to)

- Our problems seem trivial **next to** those faced by people in the war.
- My achievements **pale beside** my cosine's.  
an Athena type girl always thinks her achievements are **pale beside** everyone's.

Farinaz



### **Longman shit activator**

8 9:20:08 PM

#as\_against (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=as\_against)

- Iran achieved two medals in Olympic, **as against** four in the previous year.
- One study predicted that 3% of female suffer from skin cancer, **as opposed to** just 5% of male.

Farinaz



### **Longman shit activator**

8 edited 9:20:23 PM

#unlike (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=unlike)

- **Unlike** my brother, I am into music.  
**Unlike** other girls, I hate long hair.

Farinaz



### **Longman shit activator**

8 edited 9:25:04 PM

#in\_contrast (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=in\_contrast)

**In contrast to** the American, Iranian are so hospitable.  
Organic food, **in contrast with** fast food is absolutely healthy.

- • **In contrast to** Isfahan, people in Tehran are generous.  
• Iran and Pakistan, **in contrast with** most other

underdeveloped countries, chose to sign the contract.

- Studies show that treating a cancer patient costs 1000\$.

**By contrast** it costs about 10\$ to prevent cancer.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 9:31:57 PM

#in\_proportion\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=in\_proportion\_to)

Iranian pay the highest rates of tax **in proportion to** their incomes.

—

- Sara's boobs are big **in proportion to** the rest of her body.

- Sara is taller than Alex **in relation to** their age of them.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 9:48:15 PM

#make\_a\_comparison (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=make\_a\_comparison)

President Rohani **draw a comparison** between unemployment rate today and 8 years ago.

Vogue magazine **made a comparison** between fashion world now and 100 years ago.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 9:53:27 PM

#draw\_an\_analogy (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=draw\_an\_analogy)

Some people have attempted to **draw an analogy** between

SHe'eb Abu Talib and today's Iran situation.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 9:57:13 PM

#draw\_a\_parallel (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=draw\_a\_parallel)

The Critics **draw a parallel** between Taraneh Alidousti and Marion Cotillard.

Sheida

Tuesday, June 4, 2019



### Longman shit activator

8 7:14:25 AM

#liken\_somebody\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=liken\_somebody\_to)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 7:14:32 AM

#contrast (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=contrast)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 7:14:51 AM

#make\_a\_distinction\_between (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=make\_a\_distinction\_between)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 7:15:05 AM

14 Khordad

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:16:03 AM

#in\_conclusion (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=in\_conclusion)

**In conclusion** Researchers find out overgrazing is one of the major causes of farm destruction.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:21:22 AM

#to\_summerize (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=to\_summerize)

- **To summarize:** energy prices have remained fairly stable over the last decade.
- **To sum up,** energy prices have remained fairly stable over the last decade.

---

**To sum up,** *undoubtedly* hazardous waste is a *underlying cause of* air pollution.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:25:08 AM

#summarized\_as\_follows (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=summarized\_as\_follows)

- The result of the survey **can be summarized as follows.** Both Iran and Pakistan show a strong preference for natural gas over oil, coal, and nuclear energy.

---

— • *The result of the above discussion can be summarized as follows.* Smoking and eating fast food are *underlying causes of* cancer.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:37:15 AM

#the\_following\_conclusion\_may\_be\_drawn  
(tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=the\_following\_conclusion\_may\_be\_drawn)

- **The following conclusions may be drawn** from these facts.

---

— • **The following conclusion may be drawn from** aforementioned ideas.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:37:48 AM

#main\_conclusion\_to\_be\_drawn (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=main\_conclusion\_to\_be\_drawn)

- **The main conclusion to be drawn** from this discussion is **that** energy prices have remained fairly stable over the last decade.

---

— • *The main conclusion to be drawn from this discussion is that television is an *underlying factor* in education.*

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**



#the\_aim\_purpose (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=the\_aim\_purpose)

8 edited 7:41:08 AM

- **The aim of this study/the purpose was to** determine whether it is possible to reduce the amount of greenhouse gases.

- 
- **The aim of this study** was to demonstrate overgrazing is the main reason of farm destruction.

Farinaz



**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:41:36 AM

- #attempted (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=attempted)
- **In this essay, I have tried to** set out the main events that led to economic growth.
  - **In this report, I have attempted to** demonstrate that although the cost of keeping prisoner is high, it is the best way to prevent future crimes.

- 
- **In this essay I have attempted to** demonstrate that government should make a budget for environmental protection.

Farinaz



**Longman shit activator**

8 7:50:07 AM



Sheida

Wednesday, June 5, 2019



**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:07:23 AM

15 KHordad

Sheida



**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:08:52 AM

#decrease (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=decrease)

- The total number of rich people in Iran has **decreased slightly**.
- The amount of air pollution in spring has **decreased by** around 20 percent.

- 
- The average GPA has **decreased by** around 10 percent.
  - The total number of people who are polite has **decreased slightly**.
  - After spraying, the number of pest **decreased significantly**.
  - The level of stress **gradually decreases**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**



#go\_down (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=go\_down)

9 edited 7:13:20 AM

- The number of transplant surgery is not **go down**.
- 
- The percentage of rainfall has **gone down**.
- As a result of the improvements, crime commitment **went down by** more than 40%.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:16:17 AM

#decline (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=decline)

- The total number of employed workers have effectively **declined by** around 50 percent in Iran.

- 
- The average GPA continued to **decline**.
- Crime commitments have effectively **declined by** around 4.5%.
- The number of pests has **declined sharply** after spraying.
- The unemployment rate **steadily declining**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:21:30 AM

#fall (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=fall) #drop  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=drop)The number of endangered species has **fallen** because of environmentalists preservation.The number of evening class **dropped by** around 30 %.

- 
- The number of cats in rural areas has **fallen to** just over 10,00
- After spraying, the number of pests **drop to** minus 20 degrees.
- Oil price **fell from £98.5 million to £76 million**.
- In May, the price of onion **dropped by** over 20%.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:26:30 AM

#plunge (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=plunge) #plummet  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=plummet)Climate change could cause global temperatures to **plummet**.

- 
- Oil prices have **plunged** 20 percent in less than a week.
- Economic crisis could cause property prices to **plummet**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:28:47 AM

#diminish (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=diminish)

My pains after transplant surgery gradually **diminished**.

- 
- The number of followers **diminished from 1000 to 100**.
- The effectiveness of drug gradually **diminished**.
- Although Mother Teresa's influence **had diminished**, people continued to donate poor children.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:29:06 AM

- #halve (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=halve)
- He expects the prices of oil **halve** by 2020.
- Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:33:58 AM

- #dwindle (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=dwindle)
- The total number of persian zebra have slightly **dwindled**, until there are now only 50 left in Iran.
- 
- The influence of Amir tataloo is **dwindling**.
- Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:35:42 AM

- #reduce (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=reduce)
- Eating organic food helps to **reduce the risk** of cancer.
- Using public transportation helps to **reduce the risk** of ozon layer depletion.
- Technology has **reduced the need for** spending too much time in every work.
- 
- The tumor was **greatly reduced in size**.
  - The number of cats has been **reduced by a quarter**.
- Being on a healthy diet helps to **reduce the risk** of getting cancer
- Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:47:35 AM

- #lower (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=lower)
- The marriage age **was lowered** to 18.
- The drug is used to **lower** blood pressure.
- 
- Economic crisis **lower** standard of living.
- Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:52:00 AM

- #bring\_down (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=bring\_down)
- Iranian president tried to **brought down** the costs but he never achieved what he had *set out* to do.
- 
- They use drugs to **bring down** body temperture.
- Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 7:53:14 AM

- #cut (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=cut)
- Companies are constantly looking for ways to **cut** their costs.
  - The new service will **cut** the journey time from Isfahan to Tehran **to** just over 2 hours.
  - Her period cycle **cut from** 32 days **to** 21.
- Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:58:03 AM

- #relieve (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=relieve) #ease  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=ease)
- Making a meme by Sheida can help Teofl members to

**relieve their tension.**

---

- Doctors are allowed to give drugs to **relieve pain**, even if they shorten life.
- They reduce the onion price to **relieve the pressure on** people.
- Masturbation can help to **relieve the tension.**

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 8:00:32 AM

#alleviate (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=alleviate)

- Gentle regular exercise helps to **alleviate the problem.**

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 8:02:44 AM

#decreas (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=decreas)

There has been a **significant decrease** in the number of deaths after achieving transplant surgery.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:09:50 AM

#reduction (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=reduction)

The more **reduction** in costs, the more increase in profits.

Over the last few years there has been a **dramatic reduction** in the number of deaths by accident.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 8:14:19 AM

#cut (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=cut)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

12 8:14:28 AM

#drop (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=drop) #fall

(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=fall)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

12 edited 8:14:46 AM

#decline (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=decline)

There is a **gradual decline** in the amount of air pollution these days.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

12 8:16:33 AM

#level\_off (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=level\_off) #level\_out

(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=level\_out)

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 8:18:11 AM

#bottom\_out (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=bottom\_out)

Sheida

Friday, June 7, 2019



### Longman shit activator

8 4:33:32 PM

17 Khordad

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 4:35:50 PM

#disagree (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=disagree)  
#not\_agree (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=not\_agree)  
Scientists **disagree among themselves on** what causes diseases.

I **strongly disagree with** this statement that parents should force children to learn musical instruments.

---

- Investigators continue to **disagree about** what causes the disease.
- Although I **did not agree with** Sara, I was profoundly influenced by him.
- Researchers **disagree among themselves on** the side effect of the drug.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 4:37:03 PM

#take\_issue\_with (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=take\_issue\_with)

- Freshmen have **taken issue with** new university' plan announced by the university official.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 4:39:04 PM

#dispute (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=dispute)

- The lecturer **disputed** the author claims about origin of Chatal Hoyuk.
- No one **disputes that** the economical crisis has influenced people's daily lives.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 4:43:17 PM

#differ (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=differ)

- Scientists **differed sharply on** what causes failure in transplant surgery.
- Researchers **differed sharply on** the side effect of the new drug.
- **Opinions differ** about the new university plan.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 4:47:10 PM

#be\_divided (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_divided)  
#be\_split (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_split)

- Scientists **were split on** the main reason of ozon layer depletion.
- Investigators remain **deeply divided on** the issue of whether Najafi in a murderer or not.
- Scientists **were split on** the main reason of the cancer.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**



#be\_mistaken (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_mistaken) edited 4:52:46 PM

- I am **mistaken** if you think that Government should not make a budget on domestic tourism or ecotourism.

- He is **mistaken** if he believes that Najafi is a murderer.
- Such a view is, however, **seriously mistaken**.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 4:56:43 PM

#disagreement (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=disagreement)

- I found myself in **disagreement with** my friends on the issue of whether it should be illegal to have Hijab.

- There is considerable **disagreement among** pharmacists **about** the side effect of the drug.
- I found herself in **disagreement with** Sara **on** the issue.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 5:00:53 PM

#disput (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=disput)

- Farinaz became involved in a long **legal dispute with** his husband.

شایعه

- There is considerable **dispute over** the main reason of ozon layer depletion.

- She became involved in a long **legal dispute with** his manager.
- There is considerable **dispute over** the effect of economical crisis on people's daily lives.
- There is a long-running **dispute between** animal advocates about the healthy diet for cats.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 5:04:42 PM

#controversy (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=controversy)

- There is a lot of **controversy over** abortion in Iran.
- There is some **controversy among** people **about** economical crisis in Iran.

- There has been a lot of **controversy over** the white marriage.
- Vahid Online writes about the **controversy surrounding** the white marriage.
- There is some **controversy among** pharmacists **about** whether the drug has side effect.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 5:09:00 PM

#contentious (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=contentious)

- Nuclear Energy is a **contentious issue** between Iran and the United states of America.

- White marriage has been a **contentious issue** in Iran for many years.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 5:12:35 PM

#controversial (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=controversial)

- The main reason of economical crisis is a **controversial issue** in Iran.

- 
- White marriage is a **highly controversial issue**.
  - Ahmadinejad remains a somewhat **controversial political figure**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 5:14:19 PM

#divisive (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=divisive)

- Same-sex marriage is a **divisive** issue in many countries all around the world.

- 
- abortion remains a **divisive** issue in many parts of Iran.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 5:14:53 PM



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 5:17:16 PM

**Longman shit activator**

Photo

- Ahmadinejad remains a somewhat **controversial political figure**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

8 5:18:52 PM

**Longman shit activator**

Photo

کپشن زده بود  
واسه همه شیطونیات مرسي

Sheida

Saturday, June 8, 2019

**Longman shit activator**



18 Khordad  
Sheida

7 7:02:29 AM



### Longman shit activator

12 edited 7:13:12 AM

- #effect (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=effect)
- Living in a broken home could have underlying **adverse effects** on children.
  - Air pollution has **far-reaching effects**.
  - Eating junk food has a **significant effect upon** our body.

- 
- The **effects of** air pollution **on** the human body is unknown.
  - The water pollution is likely to have an **adverse effect on** the environment.
  - The economical crisis has a **significant effect upon** people's lives.
  - The decision could have **far-reaching effects**.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:18:06 AM

- #impact (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=impact)
- Nuclear Energy negotiations have **enormous impact on** economical crisis in Iran.
  - The future war will have **devastating impact on** the country's industries.
  - Air pollution has a **profound impact upon** people's health.

- 
- Advertisements have **enormous impact on** readers.
  - The war had a **devastating impact on** many businesses.
  - The new innovation will have a **profound impact upon** people's daily life.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:25:40 AM

- #influence (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=influence)
- Technology has a **considerable influence upon** people's lives.

- 
- The **influence of** the media on our society is undeniable.
  - Amir tataloo **had a considerable influence on** teenagers
  - Tehran **exerted** a unique **influence on** the world.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:28:16 AM

- #side\_effect (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=side\_effect)
- Common **side effects** of this treatment include shortness of breath.

- 
- Experts warn that this new drug can have dangerous **side effects**.
  - Common **side effects** of the treatment include diarrhea.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:29:22 AM

- #aftereffects (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=aftereffects)
- The **aftereffects of** the transplant surgery can last for

months.

Khorramshahr is still suffering from the **aftereffects of war**.

- 
- The country is still suffering from the **aftereffects of economic sanction**.

- The **aftereffects** of the war can last for years.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:32:56 AM

#knock\_on\_effect (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=knock\_on\_effect)

british

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:36:15 AM

#repercussions (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=repercussions)

- It is a major economic crisis with social and political **repercussions**.

—

- Many of the decision could have some political **repercussions**.

- The protest could have serious **repercussions for Iran's economy**

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:38:25 AM

#implications (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=implications)

- Environmentalists believe that the increase in air travel will have serious **implications for the climate**.

—

- The results of the negotiation could have **important implications for Iran's economy**.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 7:41:01 AM

#affect (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=affect)

- Smoking can **seriously affect** the respiratory system.
- Food shortage **affects** children more than adults.

—

- Iran's economy was **badly affected** by international sanctions.

- Being on the healthy diet while you are pregnant can **seriously affect** the health of your unborn baby.

- The tourism industry is **adversely affecting** the quality of life for local residents.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 7:43:26 AM

#be\_bad\_for (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_bad\_for)

#be\_good\_for (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=be\_good\_for)

- Studies have shown that eating junk food can **be bad for** you.

- Eating in moderation is **good for** you.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:45:27 AM

#impact\_verb (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=impact\_verb)

- The new regulations will **significantly impact on** the way food companies operate.

—

- Eating junk food **negatively impacted** people's health.

- The advertisements **significantly impact on** the sales amount.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:51:13 AM

#make\_a\_difference (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=make\_a\_difference)

- Technology has **made a big difference** in the way of people live.

—

- New innovations have **made a big difference** in people's daily lives.

- In practice it **makes very little difference** which type of vegetables you use.

- Choosing the right wine **can make all the difference** to a meal.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 7:54:04 AM

#influence\_verb (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=influence\_verb)

- Level of ozone are **strongly influenced** by annual variations in the weather.

—

- There is no convincing evidence that people's health **heavily influenced** by their diet.

- human behavior is **strongly influenced** by situation.

Sheida

Sunday, June 9, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

8 7:02:48 AM

19 Khordad

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:10:43 AM

#I\_would\_like\_to\_stress\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=I\_would\_like\_to\_stress\_that)

- **I would like to stress that** air pollution is depleting the ozone layer.

- **I would like to stress that** this drug has lots of side effects.

—

- **I would like to stress that** the TOEFL exam will be held on 8 o' clock.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:14:55 AM

#it\_should\_be\_noted\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=it\_should\_be\_noted\_that)

- **It should be noted that** there is not success without trying hard.
- **It should be noted that** going on a diet needs a great willing.

- 
- **It is worth bearing in mind that** the water pollution have an **adverse effect on** the environment.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:21:41 AM

#it\_is\_worth\_bearing\_in\_mind\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=it\_is\_worth\_bearing\_in\_mind\_that)

- **It is worth bearing in mind that** using public transportation is a good way to avoid air pollution.

- 
- **It is worth bearing in mind that** the water pollution have an *adverse effect on* the environment.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:22:53 AM

#crucial (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=crucial)

- Factors such as temperature and heart rate **play a crucial role** in determining how well the body works.

- 
- **Education plays a crucial role** in children's future life.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:25:07 AM

#Crucially (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=Crucially)

- **Crucially**, it was claimed that **it makes very little difference** which type of vegetables you use.

- 
- **Crucially**, it is stated that hazardous waste is destroying ozone layer.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:29:41 AM

#vital (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=vital)

- The new innovation plays a **vital** part in finding cure for cancer.
- **It is essential that** parents spend time with their children.

- 
- Using drug periodically plays a **vital** role in treating after transplant surgery.

- **It is essential that** the government make a budget on environmental protection.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:32:41 AM

#especially (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=especially)

- University enrolment, **particularly** among young women, has been growing.
- He was very much influenced by Amirtataloo, **especially** when he was a teenager.

- 
- There has been a big increase in divorce rates,

**particularly** in megacities.

- Children are very much influenced by their parents, **especially** when they are not mature.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 7:36:01 AM

#notably (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=notably)

- Some pharmacist, most **notably** Dr. Amin, recommended increasing government spending on drug research.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:39:37 AM

#above\_all (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=above\_all)

- She has many problem like unemployment. **Above all**, she is pregnant.

—  
Cycling is not only pollution-free but also flexible, cheap and **above all**, healthy.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:40:11 AM

#most\_of\_all (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=most\_of\_all)

- **Most of all**, we need an approach that works.

—  
Iran is an exporter of fruits, rugs, saffron, and **most of all**, oil.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 7:42:25 AM

#in\_particular (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=in\_particular)

One of the biggest environmental issues was the movement of hazardous waste. **In particular**, there was concern about rich, industrialized countries exporting such waste to poor developing countries.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:51:59 AM

#most\_importantly\_significantly (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=most\_importantly\_significantly)

- Perhaps **most importantly/significantly**, government should allocate money on space exploration.

—  
• The last decade was a period of enormous economical change. **Most significantly**, the economic crisis drove large numbers of people below the poverty line.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:52:48 AM

#emphasize (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=emphasize)

#stress (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=stress)

- In their report, they **emphasized** the need for better educational system.
- She **stresses that** economical crisis adversely effect people's daily lives.

- He **stresses that** cycling is a pollution-free way to going to work every day.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

7 7:53:33 AM

#highlight (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=highlight)

- This case **highlights** some of the problems associated with students coming from dysfunctional families
- Sara is more concerned with **highlighting** the issues involved, rather than providing solutions.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:03:58 AM

#underline\_underscore (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=underline\_underscore)

- The high rate of crime commitment **underlines** the need for better mental hygiene.
- Studies **underscore** the fact that economical crisis adversely effect people's daily lives.

- - The high rate of divorce **underlines** the need for education before marriage.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:04:20 AM

#draw\_attention\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=draw\_attention\_to)

- The study was one of the first to **draw attention to** the problems faced by 'addicted' families.

- - The High rate of divorce have **drawn attention to** need for consultation before marriage.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 8:05:18 AM

#point\_up (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=point\_up)

- The report **pointed up** the need for better mental hygiene.

- - The statics **pointed up** the need for more attention to the environment.

Farinaz

Monday, June 10, 2019



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:16:45 AM

#this\_means\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=this\_means\_that) #which\_means\_that  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=which\_means\_that)

Iran is in economic crisis **which means that** most of the people are drove to below the poverty line.

- - Ali Akbar have a good sense of humor . **This means that** he makes people laugh.
  - There is a shortage of teacher, **which means that** some teachers have to work for two shifts.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

11 edited 7:21:20 AM

#that\_is (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=that\_is)

I suffer from respiratory disease. **That is** a kind of shortness of breath.

---

- The movie is about women's role in the society, **that is**, role during the war.

suffers from Personality Disorder. **That is**, he finds it difficult to act normally.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

11 edited 7:22:12 AM

#ie (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=ie)

- The new law will come into force at the end of next month, **ie** February 29th.
- There has been a decline in the number of 'good' students, **i.e.** ones that are motivated to study their lessons.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

11 edited 7:24:46 AM

#in\_other\_words (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=in\_other\_words) #to\_put\_it\_another\_way  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=to\_put\_it\_another\_way)

In a democracy, the government must be accountable to the people. The people should, **in other words**, be able to get rid of their rulers through elections.

The researchers found a special infection in herd of cows since effects of E-waste on water. **To put it another way**, the more using electronic devices, the more destruction in environment.

---

- Average number of deaths fell, while drug has side effects. **In other words**, the side effects of the drug is not serious.
- Using this application would offer a 15% saving in space. **To put it another way**, this will mean an extra 1Gb free on an 16Gb internal memory.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 7:36:16 AM

#to\_put\_it\_simply (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=to\_put\_it\_simply)

- What the investigators aim to do, **to put it simply**, is to find the murderer.
- A romantic novel should demand a certain level of emotional involvement on the part of the reader. **To put it simply**, the novel should not just describe a love relationship; it should allow the reader to participate in it.

---

حمله قشنگ ندارم برash ولی مینویسم

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

11 edited 7:43:35 AM

#specifically (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=specifically)

What we need is a stable economic environment that encourages companies to invest on a long-term basis.

**More specifically**, we need to get rid of the current high taxes on investment income.

- - Several patient reported some kind of side effects.
  - Specifically, two got diarrhea ; eight got headache and four more experienced heart attack.
  - What we need is a stable economic climate that encourages companies to invest on a long-term basis.
  - More specifically, we need to get rid of the economic sanctions.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:51:29 AM

#explain (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=explain)  
There are a number of researches which seek to **explain why** ozone layer is depleted.

- - He was the first pharmacist to **explain how** the drug reduce the risk of cancer.
  - The book begins by **explaining** the difference between computers and laptops.
  - There are a number of theories which seek to **explain why** people get cancer.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

11 edited 7:54:15 AM

#give (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=give) #offer  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=offer)  
#provide\_an\_explanation\_to\_explain\_something  
(tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=provide\_an\_explanation\_to\_explain\_something)  
President of Iran was unable to **provide** a satisfactory **explanation** for economic crisis.

The author attempts to **give** a simple **explanation** of the researchers' theory

- - He attempts to **give** a simple **explanation** of his theory.
  - It is possible that some recent research by abidi pharma company could **offer an explanation** for this phenomenon.
  - They were unable to **provide** a satisfactory **explanation** for their behavior.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 7:58:05 AM

#set\_out (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=set\_out)  
• she **sets out** his plans for an wedding party  
• The document **sets out** exactly **how** the police will be training.

The teacher **sets out** exactly **how** the students should study.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 7:59:25 AM

#go\_through (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=go\_through)  
• He begins her article by **going through** all the reasons

why students lose concentration in the classroom.

---

The researchers begin the presentation by **going through** all the reasons why people do not preserve the environment.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:01:55 AM

- #outline (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=outline)
- In his introduction, Sara **outlines** the four main stages of cancer.
  - The purpose of this chapter is to **outline** the basic principles which form the foundations of the modern psychology

---

The purpose of his presentation is to **outline** the ultimate aim of education.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

10 edited 8:04:58 AM

- #expand\_on (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=expand\_on)
- Sara believed that crime commitment will be reduced by improving educational system . He **expands on** this idea in his recent article.
  - The author **expands on** this theme **at length**.

---

The author **expands on** by stating that this method has been done many years ago, so it may be successful.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

10 8:05:04 AM

- #clarify (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=clarify)
- This chapter aims to **clarify** some of the most important issues in psychology.
  - In his speech the prime minister attempted to **clarify** his position on economic reform.

Farinaz

Tuesday, June 11, 2019



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:09:15 AM

- #be\_a\_good\_example (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=be\_a\_good\_example)
- Iranian today's life **is a good example** of disaster.
- 

is a **good example** of a person who asks silly questions.

- This case is a **classic example** of Iranian student.
- Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:11:43 AM

- #for\_instance (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=for\_instance)
- Rate of air pollution has been increased in the World. For instance,in Iran Tehran and Mashhad has the most amount of air pollution
- 

- Our climate is already showing signs of change. Last

year, **for instance**, was one of the coldest winter on record.

- There is a great deal we can do to reduce the amount of antibiotic we use. **For instance**, we can take pills less, drink herbal tea instead.

Fateme



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:15:18 AM

```
#be_a_case_in_point (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=be_a_case_in_point)
```

Iran has many kinds of social and economical issues today.

**A case in point** is the unemployment of people.

Iran has many kinds of social and economical issues today.

Unemployment **is a case in point**.

—

- Many Persian animals are under threat. The Iranian lion is a **case in point**.

- The government has consistently ignored basic human rights. **A case in point** is the recent killing of political prisoners.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:22:50 AM

```
#take_consider (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=take_consider)
```

- Environment has some major issues which leads environmentalists to concern. **Take, for instance**, hazardous waste causes water and air to be polluted and it may hurt people's health.

—

- People ask silly questions. **Take, for instance**, who asks about toefl price.

- Many students prefer to study abroad. **Consider** the case of Sara. She is a hard-working student who plans to go to college in Canada.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:25:45 AM

```
#be_shown_by (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=be_shown_by)
```

- Esophageal Cancer is one the most common cancers in north of Iran. This is shown by a study which has been conducted last year on epidemiology of cancers in different area of our country.

—

- *Iran* is going to water bankruptcy. **It is shown** by the amount of producing agricultural products.

—

- The people who study here is quite clever. **This is shown by** their smart sentences.

- Herbal tea has been used in China for thousands of years, **as is shown by** cups discovered in ancient hospital.

Fateme



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:29:21 AM

```
#by_way_of_illustration (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=by_way_of_illustration)
```

- Revolution often lead to dictatorship. **By way of illustration**, consider the story of Iran revolution.
  - - Addiction often lead to crime commitment. **By way of illustration**, consider a man who steal gold in order to buy drug.
    - Herbal tea has been used in China in many ways for many centuries. **By way of illustration**, of the 100 kinds of tea in the world, approximately 40 percent have a traditional use, primarily as medicine.
- Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:37:58 AM

```
#this_is_true_of (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=this_is_true_of) #this_was_true_of
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=this_was_true_of)
• Many artists have suffered from psychological problems.
This was true of Van Gogh.
```

- Many students struggle with depression. **This was true of** Sara, and also of Emily

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:40:51 AM

```
#including (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=including)
• I have many interests, including horse riding, driving and cycling.
```

- There are many factors which lead ozone layer to depletion, **including** hazardous waste, using single-occupancy vehicles and greenhouse gases.

- She has many interests, **including** football and tennis.
- The company produces 20 electronic products, **including** washing machine, refrigerator and DVD player.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:45:28 AM

```
#to_name_but_a_few (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=to_name_but_a_few)
• There are many factors which lead ozone layer to depletion: hazardous materials, using single-occupancy vehicles and greenhouse gases, to name but a few.
```

- He won several famous festivals: 'Best actor' , 'Fajr festival', and 'Best writer', 'oscar'**to name but a few**.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:49:29 AM

```
#give_the_example_of_something (tg://search_hashtag?
```

```
hashtag=give_the_example_of_something)
```

The researcher **gives the example of** water bankruptcy which is one of the most crucial issues in Iran nowadays.

- Sheida **gives the example of** who asks silly questions.
- He **gives as an example** Qom in the center of Iran, where the number of Mullah has increased dramatically.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

10 edited 7:53:44 AM

#cite (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=cite)

The critic **cites** Van Gogh as an example of psychopath who needs psychological treatment.

- He **cites** a survey last year, which showed that 20 percent of people hate mullahs.

- Sheida **cites** as an example of a Pargar group member who asks silly questions.

Sheida

Wednesday, June 12, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

7 7:10:36 AM

22 Khordad

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 7:18:59 AM

#except (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=except)

- **Except in** Fridays, students should go to school.

- Most of the critics students ready for the exam, **except for** Sara who is pregnant.

- **Except for** a few years in the last decade, crime commitment went down by more than 40%.

- The area looks very much like Isfahan, **except that** there is no river in the middle of the city.

- **Except in** an emergency, these doors must remain closed.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 7:26:07 AM

#aside\_from (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=aside\_from)

#apart\_from (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=apart\_from)

- **Aside from** two students, they are trying hard for the final exam.

- One of our friends was lost and we were worried too much, **apart from that**, that was an enjoyable travel.

- **Aside from** one or two minor injuries, Sara feels healthy.

- Students ask silly questions, **apart from** one, which asks smart questions.

- The weather was not very good in Isfahan. **Apart from that**, it was a good holiday.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 7:29:16 AM

#not\_including (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=not\_including) #excluding (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=excluding)

- **Excluding students**, the total number of unemployed people grows from 15 million to 20 million in Iran :)))

- The cloth costs \$100, **not including** tax.

- **Excluding** women, the total number of drivers who drive carelessly arose.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:32:33 AM

- #with\_the\_exception\_of (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=with\_the\_exception\_of)
- **With the exception of** skin cancer, breast cancer is the most common cancer among women.

—

- Iran has much air pollution than any other place in the world, **with the exception of** Sistan.
- **With the exception of** banana, fruits are low in calories.
- The students are, **with one exception**, protest in front of the university official.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:36:29 AM

- #But (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=But)
- There is **nothing but** water, we are lost in ocean.
  - **All but a few of** my students are lazy.
  - **All but a few of** Iranian are satisfied with this economical condition.

—

- There is **nothing but** dust, for mile after mile.
- **All but a few of** prisoners died from cancer.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:41:57 AM

- #other\_than (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=other\_than)
- I have no interest **other than** learning all concentrations of Art.
  - No one **other than** Sina can pin the messages in toefl group.
  - I had a serious injury in my childhood, **other than that** it was really fascinating.

—

- No one **other than** his knew about the common side effects of the drug.
- Allen has said little about his career **other than that** his salary is high.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:46:38 AM

- #in\_a\_few\_case (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=in\_a\_few\_case) #in\_a\_small\_number\_of\_cases  
(tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=in\_a\_small\_number\_of\_cases)
- Transplant surgery can only help **in a small number of cases**.

—

- **In a few cases** the record has gone missing from the database.
- The new drug can only help **in a small number of cases**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:49:08 AM

- #exception (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=exception)
- All the students, **without exception**, have bad feelings about final exam.

- 
- Most of the students get good grade, although there were one or two **exceptions**,
  - Apart from a few **minor exceptions**, the two countries' legal systems are very similar.
  - Not many students like history courses. A **notable exception** is Sara, who is interested in 20th century history
  - All pharmacist, **without exception**, share concerns about side effects of the drug.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:20:12 PM

22 Khordad – 2

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:21:27 PM

- #in\_my\_opinio (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=in\_my\_opinio) #in\_my\_view (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=in\_my\_view)
- **In my view**, Bahare Rahnama is a pure shit.
  - **In my opinion**, classical music comes from Heaven.

- 
- Their concerns are, **in my opinion**, fully justified.
  - **In my opinion**, The new drug can only help **in a small number of cases**.
  - **In my view**, \ asks silly questions.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:25:14 PM

- #I\_think\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=I\_think\_that)
- **I think that** everyone should be able to buy food.
  - **I think that** \ should be banned.
  - **I think that** everyone has right to express their opinion in government decisions

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:27:40 PM

- #in\_this\_writers\_view (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=in\_this\_writers\_view) #in\_this\_writers\_opinion  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=in\_this\_writers\_opinion)
- **In this writer's view**, the educational system is in need of reform.
  - **In this writer's opinion**, the arguments against using new drugs are overwhelming.

- 
- **In this writer's view**, hunting should be banned.
  - **In this writer's opinion**, transplant surgery is one of the best accomplishments in the last decade.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**



#it\_seems\_to\_me (tg://search\_hashtag?

hashtag=it\_seems\_to\_me)

- It seems to me that Najafi is a murderer. 😊

7 edited 6:29:17 PM

- 
- It seems to me that going on a balanced diet has a highly effective way to be healthy.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 6:30:25 PM

#have\_an\_opinion (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=have\_an\_opinion)/ #Hold\_an\_opionion  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=Hold\_an\_opionion)

- Admins of TOEFL group hold different opinions about packages.

- Sarah and Jaime have a same opinion about the ceremony of their marriage.

- 
- Iranian tend to have a low opinion of politicians.

Fateme

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 6:31:29 PM

#for\_somebody (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=for\_somebody)**For Sina**, TOEFL group is like a place to capture girls

- 
- For Mullahs, memorizing the Quran is important.
  - For Sara, social factors play a fundamental role in intellectual development.

**For environmentalists**, hunters are like terrorists.

Fateme

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 6:38:33 PM

#somebodys\_opinion\_is\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=somebodys\_opinion\_is\_that)

- The general opinion is that using public transportation is a good way to preserve the environment.

- 
- Sheida's opinion is that everyone should be on time during studying without any exception.

- 
- His view is that terminally ill patients should be told the whole truth about their health.

- The general opinion is that the educational system is in need of reform.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 6:41:11 PM

#be\_of\_the\_opinion\_that (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=be\_of\_the\_opinion\_that) #take\_the\_view\_that  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=take\_the\_view\_that)

- Until then, most scientists take the view that these variations in weather were compatible with established climate patterns.

- President Ahmadinejad **took the view that** we do not have Gay community in Iran.
  - Most researchers **are of the opinion that** greenhouse gases deplete the ozone layer.
- 

- Until then, most investigators **were of the opinion that** Najafi is a murderer.
- Sara **takes the view that** advertisements are the key to marketing success.

Sheida



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 6:50:18 PM

- ```
#as_far_as_sb_is_concerned (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=as_far_as_sb_is_concerned)
• As far as Mullahs was concerned, memorizing the Quran is important.
```
- Najafi was a murderer **as far as** investigators **were concerned**.
-

- **As far As Sarah is concerned**, during the party everything should be perfect
-

- As far as environmentalists are concerned, hunting should be banned.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

9 edited 6:54:50 PM

- ```
#from_sbs_point_of_view (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=from_sbs_point_of_view)
• From specialists' point of view, the educational system is in need of reform.
```
- It is important to consider the situation **from the point of view of** parents.
- 

- Hunting should be banned **from the point of view of** environmentalists.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:03:26 PM

- ```
#give_express_voice_an_opinion (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=give_express_voice_an_opinion)
• Other parents have expressed similar opinions on the need of reforming laboratories.
```
- In his speech he was simply **voicing** an **opinion** that was held by many people at the time.
 - The commission has yet to **give its opinion on** the side effects of the new drug.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:04:49 PM

- ```
#make_your_views_known (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=make_your_views_known)
• poor people seldom have the opportunity to make their views known.
```
- 

Introverts seldom have the opportunity to **make their views known**.

I've always tried to make my views known about the risk of cancers in Iran.

Farinaz



**Longman shit activator**

6 9:05:57 PM

**Longman shit activator**

#as\_far\_as\_sb\_is\_concerned • As far as Mullahs was concern...

Sheida M

Thursday, June 13, 2019



**Longman shit activator**

7 7:04:34 AM



Sheida M



**Longman shit activator**

7 7:15:08 AM

**Giving Reasons**

Now you Can use Listing and Ordering

1. When you say when giving reasons for something
2. While giving reason
3. A reason that does not seem believable

**1. When you say when giving reasons for something**

because ~~conjunction~~ used when giving the reason for something

- This idea has rejected because it has too expensive.
- I have to give up my job because of my wife.
- Because many people are on low incomes, they are often unable to afford and helping in the world.

**ATTACH PHOTO - Grammar**

When writing instead, you don't usually use because at the beginning of a sentence

"Many people are failing basic literacy tests because they are not literate" is a much better sentence. Many people are failing basic literacy tests because they are not literate. But if the two sentences you are trying to connect are very long, you can write The reason is the reason [that] is, and when giving the reason for something, especially when the explanation is quite long:

- These printers quickly achieved a market share of over 60%. The reason for this is that the technology they own is much cheaper — and therefore cheaper and more accurate.

**Why conjunction used when writing about the reason that causes something to happen**

- No one knows why the eruptions died out so suddenly.
- There are many reasons why people can have lower salaries.
- Girls usually earn less than boys. This may explain why their parents better at school.

**In order** to so that someone can do something, or so that something can happen:

- Many countries exist in order to get money to buy drugs. (the reason they steal is so that they can keep drugs.)

Sheida M



**Longman shit activator**

8 7:15:13 AM

**KNIGHT MOTIF** [də'meɪn] In order to be typically used in formal English. In less formal contexts, you often just use **to**, for example: I wanted to go to France to improve my knowledge of the language.

**for** [prə'septʃn] because of a particular reason:

- Most people go there for sightseeing.
- The news cannot be published for legal reasons.
- The data will be used for statistical purposes.

**through** [θruː] [ə'pɛnʃn] used when explaining why someone succeeded or failed:

- She got the job through hard work. → because she worked very hard.
- The reason was that, either through carelessness or incompetence.

**as a result of** [əz 'rɪzəlt əv] explaining what made something happen:

- This disease makes us as a result of global warming.
- As a result of his work, illnesses such as tuberculosis can now be treated.

**due to** / owing to [djuː tuː] [ə'wɔːŋ tuː] to give the reason why something has happened:

- More people die due to ill health.
- The number of migrants has declined. This is partly due to modern farming methods.
- Owing to lack of public interest, the programme was abandoned.

**2. Wrong meaning reason**

**Reason** [rɪ'zɔːn] [rɪ'zɔːn] why something happens or why someone does something:

- There were many reasons for his success.
- 98% of workers gave poor working conditions as a reason for leaving their previous job.
- The reasons why it is raining are as follows:
- The reason for the price increase is that we had a very cold summer.
- There are good reasons for believing that the books have not increased in size during the past 500,000 years.

**explanation** [eksklʊ'peɪʃn] a set of reasons that is intended to help you understand why something happens:

- Researchers have offered several possible explanations for these results.
- No one has ever really provided a satisfactory explanation of how children learn language.

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

8 7:15:28 AM

**motive** [mə'tɔːvɪə] [mə'tɔːvɪə] the reason that makes someone decide to do something, especially something dishonest:

- There may have been a political motive for the killing.
- Some people have accepted the motives behind the decision.

**grounding** [grəʊndɪŋ] a reason that makes it right or fair for someone to do something. You use grounds especially when saying that it seems justified to think that something is true, or when an action is justified according to official rules:

- The reason for grounding him was that he had been drunk.
- The reason for grounding him was that he had been drunk.
- He was refused permission to stay on the grounds that he had entered the country illegally. (→ for that reason)
- They recommended joining the EU on purely economic grounds. (=only for economic reasons)

**argument** [ə'gɔːrmənt] [ə'gɔːrmənt] a reason or set of reasons that someone uses to try to get another person to agree with their point of view:

- There are strong arguments in favour of limiting car use.
- One of the main arguments against the death penalty is that an innocent person could accidentally be executed.
- The argument in favour of animal experiments is that experiments are necessary on live animals.
- There is little evidence to support their argument.
- He was the first person to put forward this argument. (→ to suggest (one of) several)

**justification** [dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃn] [dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃn] a reason why you think it is right to do something, especially something that seems wrong or unfair to other people:

- The US government gave justification for the war that they wanted to bring democracy to the country.
- There is, in fact, no justification for killing innocent human beings under any circumstances.

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:19:23 AM

- #because (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=because)
- The idea was rejected **because** the side effects of the drug was unknown.
  - They were discriminated against **because of** their gender.

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

9 edited 7:24:54 AM

#why (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=why)

There are many reasons **why** ozone layer is depleted.  
چک کنم

Iran have an irresponsible president. **This may explain why** we are in economic crisis.

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

8 7:26:54 AM

#the\_reason\_for\_this (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=the\_reason\_for\_this)

- These smartphones quickly achieved a market share of over 80%. **The reason for this is** that the technology they use is much simpler — and therefore cheaper — and running costs are lower.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:27:27 AM

#in\_order\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=in\_order\_to)  
asks many questions **in order to** draw attention.

Students should study hard **in order to** get good grades.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:32:05 AM

#for (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=for)

- Most people buy smartphone **for** surfing the internet.
- The article cannot be published **for legal reasons**.
- Sara buy a new laptop **for** research **purposes**.

Women can not go to stadium in order to watching football matches **for** legal reasons.

Mice are tested **for** research **purposes**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:38:02 AM

#through (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=through)

- Anyone could achieve success **through** hard work.
- The patient die, either **through** inexperience or lack of facilities.

I failed the test **through** carelessness.

I feel better **through** doing yoga.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:39:56 AM

#as\_a\_result\_of (tg://search\_hashtag?  
hashtag=as\_a\_result\_of)

Sea levels are rising **as a result of** global warming.  
Deer are on the edge of extinction **as a result of** hunting.

- **As a result of** hard work, Sara could get a good job.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

7 7:48:27 AM

#due\_to (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=due\_to) #owing\_to  
(tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=owing\_to)

- The student was absent **due to** ill health.
- The number of turtles has declined. This is **partly due to** water pollution.
- **Owing to** lack of public interest, the president cancelled the planned trip to Florida.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:49:25 AM

#explanation (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=explanation)

No one has ever really **provided** a satisfactory **explanation of** filtering in Iran.

- Environmentalists have **offered** several possible

**explanations for global warming.**

- No one has ever really **provided** a satisfactory **explanation** of how the murder was happened.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:52:02 AM

#motive (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=motive)

There may have been romantic **motive for** the killing.

—

- There may have been a political **motive for** cancelling the planned trip.
- Some people have questioned the **motives behind** the decision.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:56:13 AM

#grounds (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=grounds)

There are strong **grounds** for believing that what the researchers found is true.

The result of latest research **provides** some **grounds for** environmentalists.

—

- There are strong **grounds** for believing that Najafi is a murderer.
- The latest climate statistics **provide** some **grounds for** optimism.
- They recommended joining the club **on** purely health **grounds**.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

7 edited 8:00:32 AM

#argument (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=argument)

There are strong **arguments against** using single-occupancy vehicles.

I do not agree with the **argument that** parents should force children to learn musical instruments.

—

- There are **strong** political **arguments for** age limitation for voting.
- One of the main **arguments against** hunting is that some species are in danger of extinction.
- I do not agree with the **argument that** sex is necessary in the relationship
- There is little evidence to **support** their **argument**.
- He was the first person to **put forward** this **argument**.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

8 edited 8:07:29 AM

#rationale (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=rationale)

The document outlines the **rationale behind** the government economic reform.

—

- The organization need a **rationale for** decreasing the salary.
- The document outlines the **rationale behind** the educational system reforms.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 8:09:51 AM

#justification (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=justification)  
There is, he states, **no justification for** hunting innocent animals.

- 
- The US government's **main justification for** the economic sanctions was that they wanted to prevent developing nuclear weapons.
  - **There is**, she states, **no justification for** rape under any circumstances.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

8 8:24:02 AM

#basis (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=basis)

- There is no scientific **basis for** such beliefs.
- Sara provided a theoretical **basis for** studying side effects of the drug
- Newton's work **forms the basis of** much of modern physics.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 8:26:51 AM

#pretext (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=pretext)

- They used religion as a **pretext for** their activities.
- People were buy bear and diaper together **on the flimsiest of pretexts**. (=for reasons that seem very unlikely and difficult to believe)
- Police went into the area **under the pretext of** looking for hostage. (=using this as a reason)

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

9 8:28:17 AM

#excuse (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=excuse)

- Addiction should not be seen as an **excuse for** crime.
- The Sara' **excuse** was **that** she has an exam.
- students are tired of listening to the same old **feeble excuses**. (=excuses that seem very weak and not believable)

Farinaz

Friday, June 14, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:19:45 PM

24 Khordad

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:21:18 PM

### Increasing

#### \* increase / increasing

- 1. To increase
- 2. To make something increase
- 3. Increasing
- 4. If two things do not increase, or stop increasing.

#### \* To increase

- INCREASE** verb [transitive] to become larger in number, amount, price, or value:
- Last year, the number of households with a computer increased by 17 percent.
  - The percentage of households with a computer increased from 32.9% to 52%.
  - The world's population is increasing at a rate of 1.1 million people every year.
  - The price of oil has **increased dramatically** during the last thirty years. (by a surprising large amount)
  - The ratio of women to men in management positions has been increasing steadily.
  - Women's wages are becoming more equal.

- RISE / go up** with [transitive] phrasal verb to increase. **Rise** and **go up** are used especially about numbers, prices or temperatures. They can also be used about the level or standard of something:
- The price of oil has **risen** by over 10 percent.
  - London's property prices have **risen** so there 1.6 million to just over 1.7 million.
  - Crime rates have **risen** sharply in inner city areas. (they have increased by a large amount in a short time)
  - The cost of living has **risen** steadily at around 7 percent a year.
  - Sea temperatures have been **rising** gradually over the past 30 years.
  - Living standards have **gone up** dramatically. (=by a surprisingly large amount)

#### STUDY NOTE: Grammar

**Rise** is more formal than **go up**. If you want to say that something "has increased", you can say that it **is up**, for example: **Prices are up by almost 10%**.

- GROW** verb [transitive] to increase, especially gradually over a period of time. **Grow** is used about numbers or amounts, or about the total amount of something or money:
- The number of visitors to our website continues to **grow**.
  - The economy is **growing** by about 2.5% a year.

60

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

5 8:21:27 PM

\* Since 1990, U.S. imports of foreign goods have grown at a rate of 7.2 percent per year.

- double / triple / quadruple** verb [transitive] to increase twice as much, three times as much, or four times as much:
- Since 1990, the number of people dying from cancer has almost doubled.
  - During the last 15 years, earnings have tripled for men and doubled for women.
  - The population of China has quadrupled.

- expand** verb [transitive] to become larger in size, or to include a wider range of activities:
- After two years of no growth, the economy started to expand again in 2009.
  - The recent increases, that up to 30.000 points could set off if the population expands from 0 billion to 0 billion, is currently predicted.

- soar** verb [transitive] to increase and reach a very high level. **Soar** is used about prices, numbers, and amounts, or about people's feelings and attitudes, and is especially used in journalism:
- Interest rates **soared** to over 100 percent.
  - The numbers **were/are** too close prior to voting. (made them increase to a very high level)
  - The president's popularity **soared**. (he became extremely popular)

- escalate** verb [transitive] to increase to a high level. **Escalate** is used about things that you do not want to increase such as costs, crimes, or violence:
- Drug costs have **escalated**.
  - The violence began to **escalate** and the demonstrators started attacking the police.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

The -ing form of many of these verbs can also be used as adjectives, for example: the **escalating** cost of living, the **soaring** cost of cheap goods:

- **Rising** employment.
- The growing problem of industrial pollution.
- **Soaring** inflation.
- **Escalating** crime.

#### 2. To make something increase

**increase /rɪˈkri:ns/** verb to make something become larger in number, amount, price, or value:

- The company wants to **increase** the number of phones it sells in the UK.
- Striking increases the risk of a heart attack by almost ten times.

61

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

6 8:21:41 PM

**Raise** verb [transitive] to increase prices, taxes, rents etc. **Raise** is also used about increasing levels and amounts:

- The government will either have to **raise** taxes or reduce spending.
- The price of a barrel of oil was **raised** to over \$70.
- The government says that it wants to **raise** standards in schools.

**Raise** can also mean to increase gradually or increase gradually, rather than all at once:

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Don't confuse **raise** and **rise**. Don't say "I don't think it would be a good idea to **rise** prices". Prices were **raised** then **put up**.

- put up / raise / quadruple** verb [transitive] to increase the amount of something so that it is higher, more expensive, or has more on it:
- The federal debate has made this **quadrupled** the amount of aid it gives to developing countries.
  - The company hopes to **triple** the size of its publishing business.

- expand** verb [transitive] to increase something so that it includes a wider range of things, or to increase the size of a business:
- The company is **expanding** its range of interests.
  - After a few months she **expanded** the business and took over a computer firm employing 200 people.

**bust** verb [transitive] to increase sales profits, or the production of something so that it is better, more interesting, or more attractive than before:

- Farmers can **bust** their profits by selling direct to customers.
- The hot weather has **busted** sales of ice creams.
- Businesses are **busting** the limit on their production using practically unlimited air.

- extend** verb [transitive] to increase your power or influence, or to increase the number of things that you are involved in:
- The US wants to **extend** its influence in the region.
  - Banks are **extending** the scope of their activities and are offering services such as insurance and advice on investments.

62

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

6 8:21:54 PM

**step up** *phrasal verb to increase your efforts or activities, especially in order to change a situation.*

- The UN Security Council has stepped up the pressure on the Sudanese government to end the fighting.
- This organization is stepping up its campaign to persuade drivers to leave their cars at home and take public transport.
- This year, the company is stepping up its efforts to increase the price of its products.
- It's time to step up to the plate and take responsibility for our mistakes.
- A new leader was unable to add to the cost of basic goods.
- The success of negotiations only added to their problems.
- Just to set the context, there are several other considerations for this plan.

## 2. An increase

**increase** *noun [uncountable and countable] an increase, either the amount or number of something, or the rate of increase.*

- There has been a significant increase in the number of people living alone.
- Despite its popularity it is under threat from a massive increase in e-mail usage.
- Prices rose by 8.6% last year. This represents an increase of 13.4 per cent compared to the previous year.

**increase** *verb*

*increase something* *to make something increase in size, price, or value.* Don't say 'the increase of the earth's temperature'. Say 'the increase in the earth's temperature'. You use of both numbers. For example, an increase of 15%.

**growth** *increase* *verb to increase in size, number, or importance of something, especially a business. Growth is also used when saying that a company or a country's economy becomes more successful.*

- There has been a huge growth in sales of big executive vehicles.
- The growth in the number of mobile phones in developing countries is remarkable.
- The accelerating power of the Internet has had a dramatic effect on people's lives.
- Japan experienced a period of rapid economic growth.

**rise** *verb* *indicating an increase in the amount of something, or in the standard or level of something.*

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

6 8:22:09 PM

• The latest figures show a sharp rise (→ see also **big rise**) in unemployment in the region.

- There was a 3% percent rise in the number of fastest motorists.
- The number of visitors to the city rose by 10% in the last two years.
- The instruments showed a dramatic rise (→ **surge**) in sugar levels in the level of carbohydrates. Something was clearly going wrong.

**STUDY NOTE:** *Grammar*  
In American English, a **rise** is an increase in someone's salary. In British English, this is usually referred to as a **pay rise**.

**build up** *verb* *[transitive usually simple] a gradual increase in something harmful, dangerous, or annoying.*

- The use of fossil fuels is causing a build-up of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
- She had a build-up of stress (or tension).
- The crisis led to a big military buildup. (→ the size of the army was greatly increased, especially in preparation for war.)

**surge** *verb* *[transitive usually simple] a sudden, very large increase in the amount or number of something.*

- There was a surge in the number of people who wanted to buy a house.
- There has been a big surge in demand for organically grown food.
- We have seen a remarkable surge of interest in Chinese medicine.

**explosion** *noun* *[countable] a sudden, very large increase in the amount or number of something.*

- The country experienced a population explosion.
- There has been an explosion in the number of fast food restaurants.
- This book caused an explosion of interest in Renaissance art.

**boom** *noun* *[uncountable] a sudden, very large increase in trade, profits, or power, with the result that a country, company, or industry becomes very successful. Boom is also used about areas where it is used in advertising, with the result that it becomes very popular.*

• The German economic boom of the 1980s.

• There has been a boom in sales of diet books and videos.

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

5 8:22:22 PM

• When something does not increase, or stops increasing.

**remain constant/stay the same** *to continue to be at the same level or rate and not change.*

- Instead of creating remained constant.
- The deer population has remained constant for many years.
- Its weight stayed the same.

**STUDY NOTE:** *Grammar*  
Remain is formed by a verb followed by a past participle.

**peak** *noun* *a peak verb to stop increasing, after reaching a high level.*

- inflation peaked at 25%.
- The number of cases of the disease reached its peak.

**level off/zut** *phrasal verb to stop increasing, and remain at the same level.*

- Car sales in Japan levelled off in September after months of continued growth.
- Statistics show that the number of notifications deaths appears to be leveling off at a pre-outbreak baseline.

Sheida M



## Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:25:35 PM

#increase (tg://search\_hashtag?hashtag=increase)

- The amount of agricultural products **increased by 20 percent.**
- Land prices have **increased dramatically** during the last

5 years.

- The amount of hunting have **increased dramatically** during the last decade.

—

- Last year, the number of member **increased by** 20 percent.
- The percentage of CO<sub>2</sub> **increased from** 10% to 20%.
- Onion prices has **increased dramatically** during the last few years.
- The ratio of birth to death has been **increasing steadily**.

Sheida M



### Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:35:27 PM

- ```
#rise (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=rise) #go_up
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=go_up)
• Onion prices rose by over 10 percent.
• Last year, addiction rate went up from 1.6 to just over 1.7.
• Birth rates have risen sharply in inner city areas.
• World demand for meat is rising steadily at around 2 percent a year.
• Precipitation rate have been rising gradually over the decade.
• Land prices have gone up dramatically.
```

-
- *Sea level* have been **rising gradually** because of global warming over the last decades.
 - Divorce rates have **risen sharply** over the last decade.
 - Bread prices **rose by** over 10 percent.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:47:40 PM

- ```
#grow (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=grow)
• Industrial production continues to grow.
• The carpet trade is growing by about 2% a year.
• Since 2000, military budget have grown at a rate of 2 percent per year.
```

- 
- The amount of agricultural products continues to **grow**.
  - The tourism industry is **growing by** about 2 percent a year.

Farinaz



### Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:48:13 PM

- ```
#double (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=double) #triple
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=triple) #quadruple
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=quadruple)
• Since 2000, the number of people suffering from cancer has almost doubled.
• During the last 2 years, inflation have tripled for Iranians and doubled for Italians.
• The land prices quadrupled.
```

-
- The number of divorced couples have almost **doubled** over the last decade.
 - The amount of agricultural products **quadrupled**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 8:51:48 PM

#expand (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=expand)

- The airbag started to **expand**.

—

- There would happen a food shortage if the population **expand** from 6 billion to 8 billion.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 8:58:03 PM

#soar (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=soar)

- Life expectancy rate **soared** to over 20 percent.
- The king **sent** oil prices **soaring**. (=made them increase to a very high level)
- The Sadaf beauty popularity **soared**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 9:00:00 PM

#escalated (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=escalated)

- Crime commitments have **escalated**.
- The violence began to **escalate** and the demonstrators started attacking the police.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 9:02:30 PM

#increase (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=increase)

- Smoking **increases** the risk of lung cancer **by** almost ten times.

—

- The company wants to **increase** the number of employees.
- Obesity **increases** the risk of high blood pressure **by** almost ten times.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 9:06:37 PM

#raise (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=raise)

- Sea level have **raised** because of global warming.
- The government says that it wants to **raise** salaries of workers.

—

- The company will either have to **raise** salaries or offer coupons.
- The price of onion was **raised to** over \$10.
- The president says that it wants to **raise** taxes.
- Processed food **raise** the level of cholesterol in the blood.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 9:08:57 PM

#put_up (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=put_up)

- The government plans to **put up** the taxes up to 20 percent.
- In the long term, unless the economy recovers, the company will be forced to **put up** prices.

—
The landlord decided to **put up** the rent.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

8 9:10:53 PM

```
#double (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=double) #triple
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=triple) #quadruple
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=quadruple)
• The company has more than doubled the amount of income.
• The government hopes to triple the birth rate.
```

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 9:12:20 PM

```
#boost (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=boost)
• Scientists are helping to boost agricultural productions
using genetically modified products.

—
• Pharma company can boost their profits by forcing
vaccination.
• The cold weather has boosted sales of coffee.
• Scientists are helping to boost egg production using
genetically modified hen.
```

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

7 9:18:29 PM

```
#extend (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=extend)
• Iran wants to extend its influence in the region.
• Travel agencies are extending the scope of their activities and
are offering services such as insurance and visa pickup.
```

Farinaz

Saturday, June 15, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

7 6:58:20 AM

25 Khordad

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:11:37 AM

```
#step_up (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=step_up)
• The United States of America step up the pressure to
Iran in order to achieve its goal.

—
• The Council has stepped up the pressure on Iran
government to end the death plenty.
• The organization is stepping up its campaign against
using up-counter-drugs.
```

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:13:22 AM

```
#add_to (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=add_to)
• An upscale neighborhood can add to the value of your
home.

—
• A good health insurance can add to the value of your
car.
• Just to add to the confusion, there are several other
common names for this drug.
```

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:14:47 AM

- #increase (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=increase)
- There is a **significant increase** in number of divorced couples in last decade.
 - Tehran is under threat from a **massive increase** in traffic.
 - Northern jungles are under threat from a **massive increase** in hunting.

—

- There has been a **significant increase** in the number of single parents.
- Tehran is under threat from a **massive increase** in air pollution.
- Profits rose by \$1million. **This represents an increase of** 10 percent compared to the previous year.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 7:19:41 AM

- #growth (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=growth)
- Iran need a **rapid economic growth**.
 - A food shortage is probable because of the **enormous growth** in population.

—

- There has been a **huge growth** in sales of smartphones.
- Many people are concerned about the **enormous growth** in addiction rate.
 - The astonishing **growth of** the Internet has had a dramatic effect on people's lives.
- Iran experienced a period of **rapid economic growth**.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 7:25:43 AM

- #rise (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=rise)
- The latest research shows a **sharp rise** in the amount of pollutants in the air.
-
- The latest figures show a **sharp rise** in birth rate.
 - There was a 20 percent **rise** in the number of fast food restaurant
 - The majority of people experienced a **rise** in onion prices.
 - The reports showed a **dramatic rise** in the level of cholesterol. Something was clearly going wrong.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:28:25 AM

- #build_up (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=build_up)
- The economic crisis will lead to an enormous poverty **build-up**.
 - The use of single occupancy vehicles is causing a **build-up** of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
-
- The economic sanction led to a big **military build-up**.

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:33:26 AM

#surge (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=surge)

- There has been a major **surge in** demand for organically grown food.

- There has been a big **surge in** demand for organically grown vegetables.

- We have seen a tremendous **surge of** interest in buying iPhones.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:35:58 AM

#explosion (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=explosion)

- The social media causes an **explosion of** using smart phones.

- There has been an **explosion in** amount of immigration from Iran in last 5 years.

- The country experienced a **population explosion**.

- There has been an **explosion in** the number of single parents.

- This caused an **explosion of** speculation on Twitter.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

8 edited 7:39:51 AM

#boom (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=boom)

- There is a **boom in** sales of smartphones in last decade.
- The population **boom** may causes a food shortage in future years.

- There has been a **boom in** sales of movies.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:44:41 AM

#remain_constant (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=remain_constant) #stay_the_same
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=stay_the_same)

- The amount of agricultural products **remained constant** for 5 years.

Manual workers salaries has been **stayed the same** for 2 years.

- The birth rate **remained constant**.

- The birth rate **stayed the same**.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:48:36 AM

#peak (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=peak) #reach_a_peak

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=reach_a_peak)

- The amount of pollution in river **reached its peak**.

- Birth rate **peaked at** 20%.

- The number of single parents **reached its peak**.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:51:53 AM

#level_off (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=level_off)

#level_out (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=level_out)

- The land prices **levelled off** after 2 years continued growth.

- - iPhone sales in Iran **levelled off** in September after months of continued growth.

Sheida M



Longman shit activator

7 8:34:19 AM

[Thread](#)



پنج ساعت دیگه دوستم منو بیدار
میکنه، بعد من که بیدار میشم، دوستمو
((((((بیدار میکنم)))))

[Translate Tweet](#)



Longman shit activator

8 11:58:17 AM

Longman shit activator

#roughly • The amount of fat in pizza is roughly equivalent...

وای جمله مو

(((((:

Turnip

آفا من روم نمیشه اینو منتشر کنیم
کلا گروه تافلو شستم با جمله هام

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 11:58:30 AM

Longman shit activator

#approximately • Approximately 95% of Pargar member ha...

Retardation

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 11:58:44 AM

Longman shit activator

و م نمیشه اینو منتشر کنیم کلا گروه تافلو شستم با جمله هام Turnip (((((وای جمله مو

منتشر نمیکنیم))))

پی دی اف منو نهایت منتشر میکنیم))

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

8 11:58:50 AM

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 6:25:58 PM

Longman shit activator

#take_consider • Environment has some major issues which ...

Edit:

Environment has some major issues which causes environmentalists to concern. **Take, for instance,** hazardous wastes cause water and pollution and it may hurt people's health.

Sheida

Sunday, June 16, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

26 Khordad

Sheida

7 7:06:34 AM

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:07:46 AM

Linking Parts Of A Sentence

- 1. Words meaning 'and' or 'also'
- 2. Words meaning 'because'
- 3. Words meaning 'but' or 'although'
- 4. Words meaning 'or'
- 5. Words meaning 'in order to'
- 6. Words meaning 'so'
- 7. Words meaning 'However'

1. Words meaning 'and' or 'also'

These words are used when joining two words or clauses in one sentence, or in the part of a sentence.

- Also started physical and biological analysis.
- Her motivation was checked and there was checked.
- His stay in London was both happy and successful.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Don't use **and** if the beginning is sentence

also used when adding another fact about someone or something, or when involving another person or thing:

- Starting causes lung cancer. It can also lead to heart disease.
- Although most of the books are for adults, she also writes for children.
- The country's mineral resources consist not only of diamonds but also of oil. I used also to drink beer, but now I know that something else is also important.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Don't write **also can**. For example, don't write **You also can go swimming, walking or cycling what you want.** You can also go swimming, walking or cycling.

- Don't use **also** with **new negative statements** like **not... either**. For example, don't write **She doesn't drink coffee either.** She does not drink coffee either.

too / as well **also** used when you are adding another fact about someone or something:

- Like energy is sleep. It is good for the environment too.
- The long hours at work began to affect his health. They affected his personal life as well.

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Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:07:52 AM

2. Words meaning 'because'

The word **as** and **because** need the rest of the sentence. The exception to this is the phrase **as well as**, which can be used earlier in the sentence, for example, **As well as being a terrorist, Abbie was also a qualified teacher.**

- There are specific facilities available for girls as well as boys.

in addition used when adding another piece of information to what you have just said. In addition to other road rules, safety belt wearing reduces accident rates by 50%.

- A fifth of the world's population lives on less than \$1 a day. In addition, over 100 million children are living on the streets.
- Over 100 million people will lose their jobs. In addition to the 400 people who left the company last year.
- In addition to being a major oil producer, Nigeria is home to over 170 million people.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

In addition, furthermore, moreover are very commonly used in essays.

furthermore / moreover introduced at the beginning of a sentence when adding an important fact that is connected with what you have just said. **Furthermore** and **moreover** are formal words, used especially when trying to persuade people to agree with what you say.

- The drug has some side effects. **Furthermore**, it can be addictive. Other effects of adding another fact to persuade the user that the drug is dangerous.
- There is no evidence to link cars with the results. **Moreover**, the nuclear weapon has still not been found. John's wife is trying to persuade us that the police do not have very good evidence.
- Ireland's economy has grown far faster than those of its neighbors. **Moreover**, inflation has stayed low.

not to mention used when adding something at the end of a sentence, which adds the main idea of what you have just said.

- As we got older, his glasses became very strong, **not to mention** violent.
- Big 4-wheel drive vehicles cause so much environmental damage through pollution.
- Not to mention the danger they pose to pedestrians and cyclists.

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Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:08:09 AM

STUDY NOTE: Grammar
is written English, you don't usually say because at the beginning of a sentence when referring to the whole sentence. It is used in the middle parts of the same sentence. For example, instead of writing 'Many firms are building factories there. Because wages are much lower.' it is much better to write: 'Many firms are building factories there, because wages are much lower.'

due to / owing to **preposition** used to give the reason why something has happened:

- The delay was due to the problem with the ship's engines.
- Local authorities have been slow to build recycling facilities, mainly owing to lack of resources.
- The man did most of the work in the fields. This was partly due to the fact that the rain was stronger.
- Due to the danger of fire, people are advised not to drop cigarettes on the grass.

through **preposition** because of something. Through is used especially when saying why someone succeeded or failed to do something:

- She succeeded through her own efforts.
- They managed to win the game, partly through luck and partly through skill.
- Thousands of smoking stops can now count your through it.

thanks to **used when explaining that something good has happened because of someone's efforts, or because something exists.**

- Thanks to the intensive publicity, people can now stop eating fast food.
- Thanks to the new drugs developed, the disease can now be cured.
- Reinhardt survived the war, mainly thanks to the help of a German officer who loved his music.

since **介词** **with** **conjunction** used when giving the reason why someone decides to do something or decides that something is true:

- As it is a hot day, they decided to leave all the windows open.
- Since it is difficult to predict how the climate will change, it is not possible to say what countries will suffer the most.

In view of / of a **formal phrase** used when introducing the reason for someone's decision, or when saying that something is important to consider:

- In view of the fact that he is now 60 years old, he should be allowed to retire.
- In view of all the research on the subject, it seems strange that so many people still smoke cigarettes.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:08:33 AM

• Most Italian people do not want to change from the lira to the euro. This may seem surprising in view of the fact that they often use euros on their holidays.

out of **preposition** because of a particular feeling or quality:

- He started reading the book out of curiosity.
- She asked the question out of politeness.
- Out of desperation, he had to borrow money from his neighbour.

3. Words meaning 'but' or 'although':

but **conjunction** used when linking two words or phrases that seem opposite or very different in meaning:

- The plants leaves are big, but its flowers are quite small.
- The weather is not bad, but other visitors complain.
- Many of these dishes are basically simple, but they can take a long time to prepare.
- Most of us value nature more than we value money, but we think of ourselves as being equally important.

although **conjunction** used when contrasting one clause with another in the same sentence:

- Although you are in the middle of this city, you feel like if you are in the country side.
- The wind is still in good working order, although it has not been used since the last time I checked it.
- Although lack of sleep causes some problems, it has an extremely good effect on performance at work.

however / nevertheless **conjunction** used when saying something that seems very different or surprising after your previous statement. However and nevertheless are usually used when referring back to the previous sentence:

- Their economy was recently successful in the 1990s. Since then, however, there has been a sharp decline in economic growth.
- The town is a long way from the nearest big city. However, there is a good bus service.
- A series of studies 20 years ago suggested that there was a link between watching TV and violent behaviour. Nevertheless, the results remain highly controversial.

• It was very hot digging in the dry ground, but the work was satisfying nevertheless.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar
However is usually used in the middle of a sentence, separated from the rest of the sentence by commas. And and but usually manage to escape before the commas arrive. Other varieties in the sentence, however, were less likely.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 7:08:53 AM

Or it comes at the beginning of a sentence: He began his academic career as a mathematics teacher. However, his main achievement was in the field of medical physics.

Nevertheless, it is usually used at the beginning of a sentence, or at its end.

whence / while **conjunction** used when making comparisons and saying that something is like or similar to something else, but it is different in another way. Whence and while are used when contrasting one clause with another in the same sentence:

- Taxes make up 52% of the price of a litre of petrol in France, whence in Britain, the tax is 72%.
- As far as I'm concerned, their culture is not as refined as ours, while others may not visit it for several years.
- Whence in most of the world they drive on the right, in the UK and Japan they drive on the left.

by contrast **said** when making comparisons and saying that something is very different from the one you have just mentioned. By contrast is used when contrasting one clause with another in the previous sentence:

- The surface temperature on Venus is higher than the boiling point of water. Mars, by contrast, is very cold.
- A report by the FBI shows that 20% of female murder victims in 1995 were killed by their husbands or boyfriends. By contrast, only 3% of male victims were killed by their wives or girlfriends.

yet **conjunction** used when introducing a fact that seems surprising after what you have just said:

- Last summer there was a drought, yet some people were still holding their gardens water day.
- We all know that fibre is important for good health. And yet all the saturated fibre is removed from many foods such as white bread and sugar.

even so **used** when saying that something is true, in spite of a fact that you have just mentioned:

- Home furniture is distinctly English. Even so, the case drew a lot of American interest.
- The economy continues to do well, but, week in, week out, many analysts are predicting a slowdown in the near future.

in spite of / despite **preposition** even though something happens or is true:

- This was a disaster that weighed only 10 tons, in spite of taking some 20 minutes long.
- In spite of everything that has happened, we are still getting better for every problem.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 7:09:09 AM

- Despite his lack of formal education, he became one of the world's leading mathematicians.
- Many people are worried that e-cigarettes may be dangerous to health, despite the fact that most of the research suggests that there is little risk.

4. Words meaning 'if'

- If conjunction used when talking about the possibility that something might happen or be true:
- If the scientist's predictions are correct, average global temperatures could rise by 6 degrees by 2050.
 - He tested a long prison sentence if the court found him guilty.
 - This report said that the accident could have been avoided if the correct safety measures had been taken.
 - Most countries are prepared to use force, if necessary, to protect their national interests.
 - The player should be kept in the same position, if possible.
 - The injury needed to be treated immediately, if not, infection could set in.
 - The Robin activists could not help, even if they wanted to.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

When using it to talk about the future, you normally use the simple present tense. For example, don't say "It will rain, the game will be canceled, when you mean 'If it rains, the game will be canceled.'

- Unless** conjunction if something does not happen, or if someone does not do something:
- Unless something is done quickly, developing countries will fall even further behind.
 - The year is nearly over, unless the sky is blue and very clear.
 - The doctors said they could not treat the boy unless and until his parents gave their permission.

- whether** or not used when saying that it does not matter if something happens or not, or if something is true or not:
- Research showed that all out of 10 patients got better on their own, whether or not they took the medicine.
 - Whether or not you agree with what she is saying, her articles are always interesting and thought-provoking.

- otherwise** which used when saying that there will be a bad result if someone does not do something, or if something happens but happens:

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:09:32 AM

- The government needs to act quickly, otherwise there could be another big disaster.
- The local people are extremely glad that the tourists are there. Otherwise there would be no money and no jobs.

- So** **can** be used in order with something that might happen:
- Doctors have to take out insurance to protect themselves in case they are sued.
 - It is best to keep a mobile ready in case of emergency.
 - She did not think it would rain, but she took her umbrella just in case.

- as** **starting** that is what you think will happen is that:
- Assuming that the present trend continues, the world population is likely to rise to over 8 billion.
 - The new fire safety laws can be laid directly on concrete floors, assuming that they are safe.

- as long as** / **provided that** **conjunction** only if something else happens or is true:
- You can then eat as many healthy, provided that you take care to get enough fibre, calcium and vitamins.
 - As long as the economy continues to grow, people will continue to support the government.

- on condition that** used when you agree to do something only if someone first agrees to do something else:
- He was offered the job on condition that he went on a month-long training course.
 - The passing was later on condition that it never left France.

- in the event of** / **that** if something happens, especially a serious situation such as an accident, fire, or war:
- Guidelines have been issued to local authorities on what to do in the event of a nuclear accident.
 - In the event of an earthquake, people are advised to take cover under desks or away from windows.
 - In the event that the country lost the election, its future in party leader would be in doubt.

5. Words meaning 'in order to'

- In order to be fit for purpose is for doing something.
- Some people start to exercise to stay healthy.
- In order to prove his theory, he carried out a series of experiments.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:10:07 AM

- Plants need light in order to survive.
- The speech was changed in order not to offend anyone.

- STUDY NOTE: Grammar**
In order to is used especially in formal contexts. In all other contexts people often just say to, for example, The organization was set up originally to protect the rights of children.
- The writer was sure that the job was done properly. Mr. Lathey appointed three new deputy ministers.

- so** **(that)** **conjunction** used when saying why someone does something or what the result of something is:

- Workers need to learn new skills so that they can keep up with the latest advances in technology.
- These are low-carbon vehicles so that they can help to reduce pollution, so we need to...
- The windows are designed so that you can see out, but other people cannot see in.

- not** **exception** for a particular reason or because:

- She went into hospital for a checkup.
- Some people give up eating meat for health reasons, while others give up because they are concerned about animal welfare.
- This land is used for agricultural purposes.

- with** **the aim of** **doing something** in order to achieve something:

- This item was built with the aim of providing drinking water to thousands of people.
- Talks were held in Paris with the aim of helping the two sides reach an agreement.

- with a view to** **doing something** because you are planning to do something later in the future, and this will help you to do it:

- They wanted to establish closer links with Germany, with a view to becoming members of the European Union.
- Rivers and estuaries were generally recruited, with a view to commercial fishing.

6. Words meaning 'or'

- Different words and between two possibilities or choices, or before the last one in a list of possibilities or choices.
- It is important not to get the chemicals on your hands or your clothes.
- Marmalade can be made by adding orange or orange juice.
- There is very little difference between the two species of bird, either in size or colour.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:10:13 AM

alternatively *adverb* used when giving another choice apart from the one you have already mentioned.

- You can go up into the mountains. **Alternatively**, you can cycle around one of the lake's beautiful shores where the old houses with the red roofs are scattered about.
- In a student's degree, 12 months full-time study is normally required, or **alternatively** 24 months of part-time study.

on the one hand ... on the other (hand) used when giving two very different points of view or reasons about something, especially when there needs to be balanced against each other.

- On the one hand**, the internet gives students access to information on every imaginable topic. **On the other**, there is a lot of material on the internet that is very inappropriate for children.
- On the one hand**, it is important not to limit individual freedoms too much, but on the other hand, people have the right to be able to live their lives in peace.

STUDY NOTE: *However*: Don't say *however*. Say *on the other hand*.

7. Words meaning 'therefore'

therefore *adverb* used when saying that something happens or someone does something as a result of something else.

- She already had a lot of experience and **therefore** seemed the best candidate for the job.
- Many old people have some form of disability or health problem. It is not surprising, therefore, that they are the biggest users of the health care system.
- The Japanese writing system has thousands of characters. **Therefore** it takes a long time to learn.

STUDY NOTE: *Therefore*:

There is more formal than *therefore*, and is used especially in formal writing.

so *adverb* used when saying that something happens or someone does something as a result of something else, especially when there were very strong reasons.

- Quadruplets have been raised over the safety of the toy, and so they are being withdrawn from the market.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:10:32 AM

that's all *adverb* a formal word, meaning as a result of what you have just mentioned.

• The disease affected me after a short period of time. There it seems that there must have been some kind of catastrophic event.

• The program is very simple and thus easy to run.

STUDY NOTE: *Otherwise*:

This is more formal than *otherwise*, and is used especially in formal writing.

hence *adverb* a formal word, meaning for this reason:

• This resulted in a highly action scene, because the importance of control handling.

• These names sound very similar, because they are often confused with each other.

06.3 result *verb* to say the reason of a particular situation, something else happening, or an event.

• Some people suffer from stress at work and become ill as a result.

• The tanks could not pump water onto the buildings, **as a result**, he had power only for hours and minutes, equivalent to enough before the war.

• I am a complete geek, **as a result**, I have been very lonely.

• Quadruplets have been raised over the safety of the toy, and as they are being withdrawn from the market.

• As a result of her injuries, she was forced to abandon her hopes of going to medical school.

consequently / as a consequence *adverb* used to say that because of a particular situation, something else happened or it didn't.

• The disease attacks the plant, the flower does not open, and consequently no seeds are produced.

• Unemployed people are using their cars, and as a consequence many public bus services have been severely reduced.

• As a consequence of global warming, our climate is already starting to change.

• Last summer's terrible fires in the atmosphere. **Consequently**, this year's lead pollution will fail to reach all previous levels.

STUDY NOTE: *Consequently* and *as a consequence* are more formal than *as a result*:

For this reason / for these reasons used when explaining the reason for something:

• She has got very good at ball games. For that reason she did not care much for sport.

• If you live in a big city, housing is very expensive and there is so much pollution. For these and other reasons, more and more people are choosing to move out to the country.

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Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:10:48 AM

with the result that *adverb* used to say that because of a particular situation, another situation occurs or happens:

• Rail infrastructure was considerably upgraded last year, **with the result that** we now have the most modern facilities in the country.

• Taxes were increased, with the result that people had to work harder if they wanted to receive their salaries or benefits.

this involves *that* used when saying what the result of something is:

• Clothes are very expensive. This means that many women cannot afford to go back to work after having children.

• It involves cutting down trees. **This can mean** that a large part of the forest area is wasted.

thereby *adverb* a formal word, used when saying what the result of something is. You use *thereby* in the middle of a sentence, usually after a cause.

• The two companies were merged, **thereby** creating a single company.

• He had been poorly educated, he ended up with little or no job, **thereby** causing the rest of his life to be difficult.

accordingly *adverb* a formal word, meaning as a result of what you have just said:

• Too much coffee can be harmful to health. **Accordingly**, on this diet you are allowed

• One or two cups of coffee per day.

• He had disobeyed an order from a senior officer, and **accordingly** he was dismissed from the army.

76

Sheida



Longman shit activator

#and (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=and)
My lifestyle is **both** boring and sad. :)))

9 edited 7:18:01 AM

- The book was borrowed **and then** renewed.
- Ali stay in Isfahan was **both** happy **and** successful.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:18:57 AM

#also (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=also)

- Obesity causes knee pain. It has **also** been linked to heart attack.
 - Although most of her books are for adults, she **also** writes for children.
 - The farmers cultivate **not only** of onion **but also** of potato.
-

Hazardous wastes **not only** pollute water **but** they **also** pollute air.

Although Economic improvements is an accomplishment for whole country, it **also** can make people happier than ever.

واعدا جمله‌ی بدیهی...

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:25:59 AM

#too (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=too) #as_well

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=as_well)

- Learning a second language can improve critical thinking skill. It is good for immigration **too**.
- The long hours at work began to affect his health. They affected his personal life **as well**.
- There are laptops available for girls **as well as** boys.

Air pollution affects ozone layer. It affects people's health **as well**.

Economic crisis affects Government planning. It affects people's lives **too**.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:28:15 AM

#in_addition (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_addition)

- Over 600 students learn English as a second language , **in addition to** the 400 people who learn Spanish.

In addition to being a professional teacher, she is a good person in her personal life.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:37:10 AM

#moreover (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=moreover)

#furthermore (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=furthermore)

- Iran's economy has grown far faster than those of its neighbors. **Moreover**, inflation has stayed low.
- Learning a second language can improve critical-thinking skill. **Furthermore**, it can be fun.

Having a good friend can improve one's abilities.

Furthermore, it can be exciting.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:42:09 AM

- #not_to_mention (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=not_to_mention)
- As she became anxious, his voice became very unclear
not to mention wobbly .
 - cycling prevent so much environmental damage through pollution, **not to mention** the health benefit.

Using fossil fuels can have irreparable damages to the environment, **not to mention** the danger they pose to humans.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:42:27 AM

- #because (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=because)
- People immigrate from their country because they cannot find work there.
 - **Because** of the use of drugs, she fell asleep.

Because of some conflicts, they had to divorce.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:45:53 AM

- #due_to (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=due_to) #owing_to
(tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=owing_to)
- Local authorities have been slow to build subway, **mainly owing to** lack of money.
 - The men feel blue. This was **partly due to the fact that** the men suffer from depression.

Due to the danger of shortness of breath, people are advised not to go out when it is air pollution.

جمله ام بده، باید چکش کنم

I do most of the work in group projects. This is **partly due to the fact that** I am professional than anyone else in group.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:57:05 AM

- #through (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=through)
- They hope to pass the test. **partly through** luck and **partly through** skill.

She passed Toefl exam successfully. **Partly through** luck and **partly through** skill.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:59:28 AM

- #thanks_to (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=thanks_to)
- Today, **mainly thanks to** the Internet, people can work from home.

Today, **thanks to** the environmentalists activities, hunting is banned.

Thanks to the advances in technology, people can do their everyday works faster.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 8:00:11 AM

Longman shit activator

#thanks_to • Today, mainly thanks to the Internet, people ca...

From their bed even :))))

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:03:45 AM

#since (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=since)

- **Since** it is difficult to predict how the prices will change, it is not possible to say which field is better to invest.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:06:27 AM

#in_view_of (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_view_of)

The jury decided that **in view of** her talent, she should be chosen.He should be banned from the group, **in view of the fact that** he has some adverse effects on group.

-
- **In view of** all the research on the subject, it seems strange that so many people do not eat in moderation.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:07:31 AM

#out_of (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=out_of)

- He started watching movie **out of curiosity**.
- **Out of desperation**, he tried to apply for a job.

She tried to speak in front of jury, **out of shyness**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:07:57 AM

#but (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=but)

- The “handmaid’s tale” movie is fascinating **but** often rather disturbing.

Sheida's honesty is fascinating **but** often rather annoying.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 8:08:24 AM

#although (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=although)

- The care is still in good working order, **although** it has not been used since the 1950s.
- **Although** lack of money causes some problems, it has a relatively small effect on happiness.

Although lack of clean water in Africa causes some problems, it has a relatively small effect on people's lifestyle.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 8:22:08 AM

#However (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=However)

#nevertheless (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=nevertheless)

It was very hard to work and study together, but the result was satisfying **nevertheless**.

Smartphones have some underlying effects on people's life. **However**, it is not suitable for children.

- The government was incredibly successful in reducing crime commitment. Since then, **however**, there has been a big rise in addiction rate.

• The apartment have spacious living room . **Nevertheless**, the bedrooms were cramped.

- It was very hard to paint car, but the work was satisfying **nevertheless**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:30:05 AM

#whereas (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=whereas) #while
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=while)

Whereas some researchers believe that cancer is treatable, people are completely disappointed.

Some lecturers think they should be serious in order to be successful, **while** others think they should be kind and supportive in a good manner.

- Some people prefer online shopping, **while** others like to buy from the store
- **Whereas** in most of the world they eat traditional cosine, in the Iran and Pakistan they eat junk food.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:37:48 AM

#by_contrast (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=by_contrast)

Women pay attention to everything in details. men, **by contrast** see everything holistic.

- Sara and Sina are twins. Sina is painfully shy and Sara, **by contrast**, is an outgoing person.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:41:38 AM

#yet (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=yet)

Iran is in aridity, **yet** some people still washing their cars like taking shower.

- Last summer there was an earthquake, **yet** some people could not rebuild their home.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:45:10 AM

#even_so (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=even_so)

The economy continues to do well, but **even so** some analysts predict a slowdown in near future.

- The birthrate continues to raise, but **even so**, many analysts are predicting a slowdown in the near future.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:47:06 AM

#in_spite_of (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_spite_of)

#despite (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=despite)

In spite of everything that has happened, Farinaz still loves his boyfriend.

Despite his lack of academic education, she became one of the most successful women in the world.

Despite lack of clean water, people are happy and satisfied in Africa.

—
• **In spite of everything** that has happened, the economic continue to growth.

• **Despite** eating in moderation, he gain a lot of weights.
Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 10:39:14 PM

Longman shit activator

#not_to_mention • As she become anxious, his voice beca...

Wobbly voice



خوش اومد

Sheida

Monday, June 17, 2019



Longman shit activator

6 7:01:09 AM

مچکررم ۵ دقیقه دیگه میام

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 7:01:39 AM

صبح بخیر

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:09:07 AM

#if (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=if)

No one can avoid earthquakes, **even if** they wanted to.

She could pass the exam **if** she try hard.

She will be health **if** she use drugs periodically.

—
• The report said that the drug could be toxic **if** the correct safety procedures had been followed.

• Most countries are prepared to use force, **if necessary**, to avoid inflation.

• The baby should be kept upright, **if possible**.

• Hamid should be banned. **If not**, he ask silly questions.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:12:01 AM

#unless (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=unless)

She could not pass the exam **unless** she try hard.

Environmentalists believe that the environment will not be safe **unless and until** people and governments helped.

—
• She will gain a lot of weights **unless** she exercises regularly.

• The teacher said he could not pass the student **unless and until** she gave a presentation.

Sheida

Longman shit activator



#whether_or_not (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=whether_or_not)
She believes that she could be successful whether or not
she is lucky.
Whether or not doctor allows me, I will go swimming.

6 edited 7:16:05 AM

- - Research showed that six out of 10 patients lost weight,
whether or not they take the pill.
 - **Whether or not** you agree with what she is saying, her
articles are always interesting and thought-provoking.
- Sheida



Longman shit activator
#otherwise (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=otherwise)
People should preserve the environment, **otherwise** there
is no clean water to be alive.
Test taker should consider time, **otherwise** they will be
failed.

6 edited 7:19:59 AM

- - Hamid should be banned, **otherwise** he will ask silly
questions.
- Sheida



Longman shit activator
#in_case (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=in_case)
It is best to learn driving **in case of emergency**.

6 edited 7:23:47 AM

-
- Doctors should keep the reports **in case** they are sued.
- It is best to have insurance **in case of emergency**.
- She did not think it would sunny, but she took her
glasses **just in case**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator
#assuming_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=assuming_that)
Assuming that researchers prediction is true, global
warming will destroy whole the world.

5 edited 7:27:15 AM

- - **Assuming that** the present trend continues, the onion
prices will remain constant.
- Sheida



Longman shit activator
#as_long_as (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=as_long_as)
#provided_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=provided_that)
As long as I am exhausted, I can not concentrate.
As long as economic crisis continues, people will not
satisfied.
Vegetarian diet is perfectly healthy, **provided that** people
should take care to get enough iron.

5 edited 7:30:48 AM

-
- birth rate will remain constant, **provided that** the
government take action.
- **As long as** the economy continues to grow, people will
continue to marry.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:36:44 AM

#on_condition_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=on_condition_that)

The environmentalists would be satisfied **on condition that** hunters be banned.

- She was offered the job **on condition that** she is pregnant.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:39:24 AM

#in_the_event_of (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=in_the_event_of) #in_the_event_that

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_the_event_that)
In the event of famine, people should help each other.

- Guidelines have been issued to local authorities on what to do **in the event of** flood.

- **In the event that** people lost their home in earthquake, government should help rebuilding homes

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:40:38 AM

#in_order_to (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_order_to)

She covers under the desk **in order to** be alive in earthquake.

Children need healthy food **in order to** grow.

- **In order to** prove this theory, he carried out a series of experiments.

- The speech was changed **in order not to** offend anyone.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:46:03 AM

#so_that (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=so_that)

New smartphones are designed **so that** people can have easier life.

- Hamid should be banned **so that** he could not ask silly questions.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:48:13 AM

#for (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=for)

Some people give up eating meat **for** health **reasons**, while others give up because they are concern about animals.

- She went into hospital **for** injection.
- The sample is used **for** advertising **purposes**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:50:16 AM

#with_the_aim_of_doing_something (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=with_the_aim_of_doing_something)

Hunting is banned **with the aim of** protecting the environment.

- - They used Instagram **with the aim of** expanding the market.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:53:05 AM

#with_a_view_to_doing_something (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=with_a_view_to_doing_something)

Mr 101 try hard to consult people with a view to being Admin.

- - I wanted to establish closer links with pharma company, **with a view to** being hired in the future.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:55:48 AM

#or (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=or)

There is no big difference between Iran and Sha'ab Abu Talib, **either** in weather **or** facilities.

- - There is very little difference between two types of smartphones , **either** price **or** quality.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:00:34 AM

#alternatively (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=alternatively)

Every one should have a balanced diet to be healthy or alternatively they should checkup their health.

زیاد خوب نیست.

- - You can buy a car. **Alternatively**, you can by a bicycle.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:03:55 AM

#on_the_one_hand (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=on_the_one_hand)

On the one hand smartphone provides an easier life for people, on the other hand it makes people less active.

- - **On the one hand**, the drug could eliminate the tumor . **On the other**, the drug has serious side effect.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:04:40 AM

#therefore (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=therefore)

- She already had a lot of experience and **therefore** seemed the best candidate for the job.
- The Japanese writing system has thousands of characters. **Therefore** it takes a long time to learn.

Sheida

Longman shit activator



#so (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=so)

6 edited 8:04:48 AM

- Sara is on a diet, **so** she eat in moderation.
- Questions have been raised over the side effect of drug, **and so** they are being withdrawn from the market.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:07:24 AM

#thus (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=thus)

The lesson is so hard and **thus** students do not like it.

—

- The fish all died out within a short period of time. **Thus**, it seems likely that there must have been some kind of pollution in the water
- The program is very simple **and thus** easy to run.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 8:08:42 AM

درجہی فرمال بودن

Thus > Therefore > So

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:15:22 AM

#Hence (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Hence)

People do not care about the environment. **Hence** the environment is going to be destroyed.

—

- Sara is on a diet. **Hence** she watches her portion sizes.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:17:43 AM

#as_a_result (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=as_a_result)

Some people smoke perpetually and suffered from respiratory problems **as a result**.

—

- Some people suffer from obesity and become ill **as a result**.
- **As a result of** hard working, she could get an excellent TOEFL score.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:22:00 AM

#consequently (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=consequently) #as_a_consequence

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=as_a_consequence)

As a consequence of hunting, the deer family is in danger of extinction.

—

- Most of the students have a part-time job, and **as a consequence** the performance of students have been severely reduced.
- **As a consequence of** taking the pill, Sara fall asleep.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 8:27:24 AM

#for_this_reason (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=for_this_reason) #for_these_reasons

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=for_these_reasons)

- Most of the young people in Iran are unemployed. **For this and other reasons** more and more people are immigrating.
- He was not good at speaking. **for this reason** he did not try enough.

—
• Most of the students have a part-time job. **For these and other reasons**, the performance of students have been severely reduced.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:33:12 AM

#With_the_result_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=With_the_result_that)

The Toefl exam becomes harder **with the result that** test taker should try more.

- • The egg prices were increased, **with the result that** people had to work harder if they wanted to eat omelet.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 edited 8:35:43 AM

#this_means_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=this_means_that)

Iran is in economic crisis. **This means that** most of the people are drawn to below the poverty line.

- • Sara is on a diet. **This means that** she have to watch her portion size.
• If a woman kiss a man, **this can mean that** she loves him.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 edited 8:39:08 AM

#thereby (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=thereby)

The government invests money in tourism. **Thereby** introducing its culture to the world.

- • Sara eats a balanced diet, **thereby** losing some weights.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:43:10 AM

#accordingly (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=accordingly)

Smoking is not good for lung. **Accordingly**, people should be far from it.

- • Too much cholesterol can be harmful to health.
Accordingly, everybody should eat a balanced diet.
• He had disobeyed an order from a senior officer, and **accordingly** he was dismissed from the army.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 8:44:28 AM

١ ساعت و ٤٥ دقيقة!

Sheida

young man commit crime. **Lastly**, it costs huge amounts of money to keep people in prison.

Finally refers about what something is the last thing that one want to say, especially at the end of a long essay, report etc. You also use **Finally** after giving the last reason, especially at the end of a long list.

• Finally, I would like to suggest some possible solutions to the problem.

once more / final point used when you want to add one more thing to what you have already said. For example at the end of the last paragraph of your essay.

• One final point to remember is that although regular exercises is usually good for health, too much exercises can actually cause permanent damage to muscles and joints.

2. Ways of introducing a list of reasons, causes, points etc

there are several / there are a number of ... used when you are going to tell several reasons, causes, points etc.

• There are several points to keep in mind when writing business letters: try to be brief, always be polite, and make sure that you use the correct job title.

• Here are seven really quite other than aggression nice ones. There are a number of reasons for this.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

When you are introducing a list, you can either use in clause (i) before the list, or in full VTC (j).

as follows used when introducing a list for explanation:

• The objectives of the study are as follows: trying to find out whether there was a demand for this type of service, and decide by its position how much people were willing to pay for it.

• The facts are as follows. Kennedy was shot by a lone gunman named Lee Harvey Oswald. While Oswald was being held in custody, he was shot by Jack Ruby.

the following **adjective**, noun **verb** used when referring to the things or people that you are going to mention.

• The following foods are high in fat butter, cream, cheese, pastry, and any kind of fried meat.

• The following is a brief summary of the main sources of grants for postgraduate students.

29

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:11:58 AM

#firstly (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=firstly) #first
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=first)

There are two prominent reasons to explain. **Firstly**, people attend university to be expert in a specific major and could find a suitable job.

This writer's try to answer these questions. **First**, why people attend university? Second, what are its benefits?

—

- There are two main reasons why student go to university. **Firstly**, they can gain knowledge. Secondly, they can improve their social skills.
- This essay seeks to answer the following questions. **First**, what are the common side effects of the drug. **First**, does the drug cure cancer?

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:16:53 AM

#first_of_all (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=first_of_all)

People should take care of the environment for many vital reasons. **First of all**, it is a matter of life and death.

—

- A balanced diet, **first of all**, can prevent heart attack.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:18:01 AM

#secondly (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=secondly)

#second (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=second)

- There are two main reasons why student go to university. Firstly, they can gain knowledge. **Secondly**, they can improve their social skills.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:18:13 AM

#thirdly (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=thirdly) #third

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=third)

- There are many things we can do to help students in learning process. First of all, a qualified teacher can teach better. Secondly, new facilities are necessary. **Thirdly**, we need to remodel educational system.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:21:26 AM

#in_the_first_place (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=in_the_first_place)

People attending universities for many different reasons. **In
the first place**, they go to university for making a brilliant future life. They also attend university for making a new experience.

-
- The internet have completely changed the way we live. **In
the first place**, they have made it possible for many people to work from home. They also allow people in different parts of the world to communicate instantly at any time of day.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:22:08 AM

firstly is more formal than **in the first place**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:24:08 AM

#then (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=then) #next
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=next)

When someone want to apply for a job he should check the company's website. **Next**, he should send his resume for them.

If you want to be successful in your life you should try hard, **then** you should believe in yourself.

-
- First, I join the group, **then** I ask a silly question.
- I join the group. **Next**, I ask a silly question.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:28:14 AM

#in_addition (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_addition)
Smoking have been linked to lung cancer. **In addition**, researches have shown it causes some kinds of heart diseases.

-
- anxiety have been linked to development of heart diseases. **In addition**, studies have shown that these it causes other mental illness like social phobia.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:31:44 AM

#Furthermore (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=Furthermore)
#moreover (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=moreover)
People eat fast foods for its delicious flavor. **Moreover**, cooking fast food doesn't take much time.

-
- In order to keep the price of onion down, government import onion. **Furthermore**, they encourage farmers to cultivate onion.
- Older workers often have a great deal of experience to offer. **Moreover**, they are extremely reliable and less likely to change jobs.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:39:15 AM

#lastly (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=lastly)

People attending universities for some prominent reasons. First of all they go to university for financial security in their lives. Secondly, it is a good experience. **Lastly**, they can learn some social skills.

-
- There are many reasons why people commit a crime. First of all, they are struggling with addiction. Secondly, they are very poor. **Lastly**, they have mental illnesses.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:41:25 AM

#finally (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=finally)

Finally, I would say a substantiate reason for my decision; it has adverse effects on my health to do that.

-
- **Finally**, I could go home. 😊

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:42:40 AM

Longman shit activator

#finally Finally, I would say a substantiate reason for my deci...

فریناز دو ساله از شیراز (((((

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:43:57 AM

#one_final_point (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=one_final_point)

One final point to mention is that it is essential for our body health.

-
- **One final point** to remember is that a balanced diet is usually good for health, too much processed food can actually cause obesity.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:46:15 AM

#there_are_several (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=there_are_several) #there_are_a_number_of (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=there_are_a_number_of)

- **There are several** points to keep in mind when joining a group: try not to ask silly, and make sure that you already search the keywords.
- Women are more likely to suffer from depression than men. **There are a number of** reasons for this.

There are several point to keep in mind when working with children: always be kind, be energetic and also be careful about their health.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:52:27 AM

#as_follows (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=as_follows)
 There are results of the researches **as follows**. **Firstly**, air pollution makes greenhouse gases which made depletion in ozone layer. **Secondly** it has adverse effects on people's health. **Last but not least** it damage whole the planet.

- The objectives of the study are **as follows**: firstly to find out whether there was a demand for this type of product, and secondly to establish how much people were willing to pay for it.
- The facts are **as follows**. The earth orbits around the sun. Moon orbits around the earth.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:55:07 AM

#following (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=following)

The following reasons are mentioned by people for attending universities: making a new experience, having a brilliant future life, improving their skills.

- **The following** vegetables are low in sugar: cucumber, cherry, eggplant.
- **The following** is a brief summary of the main sources of grants for postgraduate students.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:55:54 AM



Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:56:04 AM

کاش هر روز همین قدر بود

Farinaz

Wednesday, June 19, 2019



Longman shit activator

6 7:12:03 AM

29 Khordad

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:12:21 AM

Making Generalizations

1. When you say that something is true about most people or things
2. To say that something is true about most people or things

1. Ways of saying that something is true about most people or things

most used when saying that something is true about the majority of people or things in a group, or about the usual thing

- Most people would agree that the law needs changing.
- In most cases the police act fairly & efficiently. (most police officers completely)
- Most of /most people or things in a group or class are...etc.
- Most countries support the proposed point of view.

mostly / mostly / largely used when saying that something is true about most people or things, or about the main thing

- The people who are the service mostly businessmen.
- The cars are mostly for sport.
- Apart from the Nile valley, Egypt is mostly desert.
- Most people are mostly people in their towns.
- The disease mostly affects women.
- The stamps were largely unconstitutional.
- Half of the country's people today consider largely as a result of the cold war.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar:
Largely sounds more formal than mostly or mainly, and is used especially in written English.

predominantly introduced when saying that most people or things in a group are of a particular type

- England has traditionally been a predominantly rural profession. (most people are predominantly rural)
- At this time England is a predominantly a plural society.
- In his condition predominantly affects middle-aged women.

almost all / nearly all / virtually all used when you want to emphasize that there are very few exceptions

- Unemployment rates went up in almost all European countries.

10

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:12:32 AM

* The study found that almost all those people were satisfied with the services they received.
 * The country has to import almost all of its oil.
 * Most of the children interviewed said that they are worried about what will happen to the future.
 * Magnets are found in virtually all foods.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar:
Don't say 'The exact proportion', when you mean 'most people/things'. For example, don't say 'The exact people live in Brazil, when you mean 'Most people live in Brazil'.

the majority (non singular) more than half of a group of people or things is a large group

- The majority of crimes are never reported to the police.
- The vast majority of Algerians are Muslim. (whereas all Algerians are Muslim)

STUDY NOTE: Grammar:
The majority is usually followed by a countable noun in the plural, for example it is not correct to say 'the majority noun which refers to a group of things or people'. Don't use 'the greatest' before a subject, speaker or another noun if the majority of the population expresses the action!

in general used when saying that something is true about most of a group of people or things

- Men, in general, are not as good at looking after children as women.
- In general, teenagers from poor families are less likely to go to university.
- In general, people from Asia move faster.

generally (non plural) when saying that something is true about most of a group of people or things. Generally is often used when saying that most people have a particular habit or behaviour.

- Generally, just married women have longer hair than all other women.
- People generally work in teams.
- Never in generally regarded as the father of modern science.
- It is now generally accepted that even the earliest case of radiation causes health problems.

generally speaking / broadly speaking / as a rule used when making general statements about what usually happens or is usually true

- Generally speaking, female workers are less likely to retire.
- People in the US are, generally speaking, not very well informed about international politics.

10

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:12:46 AM

* As a rule, snakes have conical teeth, all roughly the same shape.
 * The surface of Moses' broadly speaking, can be divided into two types of land use.

for the most part used when saying that something is true in most cases, but not in every case

- They probably have, for the most part, been resolved.
- For the most part, local people welcomed the plan.

by and large / on the main / on the whole used when saying that something is true in most ways, or in most cases

- This scheme was by and large a success.
- In the whole, the system worked well.
- The people are, on the whole, very friendly.
- The pictures are, in the main, portraits.

3. To say that something is true about most people or things

generalize verb (introduced to make a general statement, or when you say that something is true about most people or things)

- It is clearly a mistake to generalize from only a few estimates.
- It is difficult to generalize about the American public, because there are over 20,000 police departments in the US.

generalization noun (introduction a statement in which you say that something is true about most people or things)

- Social scientists try to make generalizations about society, based on the best available evidence.
- A lot of existing generalizations have been made about the differences between men and women.
- English people love animals. As a broad generalization, then, it makes sense that English people are more likely to have more pets, but which gives you a general idea about a group of people or things?
- When people say things like 'the internet is for dummies', this seems rather a sweeping generalization. (a statement that seems exaggerated and likely to be wrong)

10

Sheida



Longman shit activator

#most (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=most)
Most of the time he is hungry.
In most cases addicted are intelligent.

6 edited 7:15:29 AM

- **Most** people believe that Najafi is a murderer.
 - **In most cases** after posting in the channel, silly question were raised .
 - **Most of** the research supports this point of view.
- Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:18:54 AM

#mostly (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=mostly) #mainly

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=mainly) #largely

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=largely)

Apart from economic circumstance, Iran is **mostly** a good country.

The famin **mainly** annoys children.

The new inventions are **largely** energy efficient.

—

- men who use the service are **mostly** addicted.
- The coffee is **mostly for** export.
- Apart from carrot, vegetables are **mostly** low in sugar.
- The participants were **mainly** young people in their teens.
- The speech **mainly** affects farmers.
- Their attempts were **largely** successful.
- Half of the country's people faced serious problems, **largely as a result of** the economic sanction.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 7:20:14 AM

largely is more formal than **mainly** and **mostly**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:23:19 AM

#predominantly (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=predominantly)

This specific syndrome **predominantly** affects young people.

—

- Teaching has traditionally been a **predominantly** female profession.
- The condition **predominantly** affects teenagers.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:27:50 AM

#almost_all (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=almost_all)

#nearly_all (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=nearly_all)

#virtually_all (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=virtually_all)

Nearly all Iranian are worried about future war.

The researchers found that **in almost all cases** children need their mother until age 2.

—

- Birth rates went up in **almost all** Asian countries.
- The study found that **in almost all cases** students have crush on their teacher.
- The country has to import **almost all of** its onion.
- **Nearly all** the jobseeker interviewed said that they are worried about getting fired .
- Vitamin C is found in **virtually all** vegetables.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:29:58 AM

#the_majority (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=the_majority)

The majority of the rape victims never tell anything to others.**The vast majority of** people in Switzerland are filled with happiness.

-
- **The majority of** students pass the exam.
 - **The vast majority of** employees quit their job.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:32:48 AM

#in_general (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_general)

In general, most of the toefl test takers study without a teacher.

-
- Teenagers, **in general**, are huge fan of rock music.
 - **In general**, students from poor families are less likely to go to theater.
 - **In general**, people like meat.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:36:02 AM

#generally (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=generally)

It is now generally accepted that women should choose their clothes by themselves not the Government.**Generally**, women driving is more professional than the men.

-
- **Generally**, part-time workers receive lower wages than full-time workers.
 - Students **generally** pass the exam.
 - Hamid **is generally regarded as** the father of asking silly questions.
 - **It is now generally accepted that** even smoking one cigarette per a day carries a health risk.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:39:56 AM

#generallySpeaking (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=generallySpeaking) #broadlySpeaking

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=broadlySpeaking)

#as_a_rule (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=as_a_rule)

Generally speaking, people who eat balanced diet are less likely to heart attack.**As a rule**, pandas are lazy.Iranian, **broadly speaking**, like traditional food.

-
- **Generally speaking**, pregnant women are more likely to quit the job.
 - People in Iran, **generally speaking**, not very well informed about economic crisis.
 - **As a rule**, teenager have sex in high school.
 - Dinosaurs, **broadly speaking**, can be divided into two categories.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:43:02 AM

#for_the_most_part (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=for_the_most_part)

This plan have, **for the most part**, successful.

—

- These problems have, **for the most part**, been resolved.

- **For the most part**, pregnant women are more likely to quit their job.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:46:27 AM

#by_and_large (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=by_and_large) #in_the_main

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=in_the_main)

#on_the_whole (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=on_the_whole)

Iranian **on the whole** are very hospitable.

The plan was **by and large** unsuccessful.

Agricultural products were, **in the main**, turnip in tourghoozabad.

—

- The process was **by and large** boring.

- **On the whole**, pregnant women are more likely to quit their job.

- The parents **on the whole** were agree with the idea.

- The vegetables are , **in the main**, water.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:51:13 AM

#generalize (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=generalize)

It is difficult to **generalize about** children, because there are over 200000 children in this town.

It is clearly a mistake to **generalize from** a limited number of cases.

—

- It is clearly a mistake to **generalize from** only a few examples.

- It is difficult to **generalize about** the group members, because there are over 10,000 student in the group.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:55:16 AM

#generalization (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=generalization)

A lot of misleading **generalizations** have been made about the differences between women and men.

People make **generalizations** to judge everything.

People make a **sweeping generalization** about tribes in Iran.

—

- Pharmacists try to **make generalizations** about the new drug, based on the best available evidence.

- A lot of misleading **generalizations** have been **made** about the group members.

- Iranian people love cats. As a **broad generalization**, there is much truth in this statement.

- When people say things like “engineers are clever” this seems rather a **sweeping generalization**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 6:18:45 PM

فریناز درشش ۶ صفحه است فکر کنم

۳ تا بخونیم؟

Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 6:18:53 PM

Longman shit activator

فریناز درشش ۶ صفحه است فکر کنم ۳ تا بخونیم؟

اره

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

7 6:19:08 PM

Problems & Solutions

1. Problems
2. Small problems
3. Solutions

1. Problems

- **problem** [noun] something that must be dealt with because it is causing harm or inconvenience, or because it is stopping you from doing what you want to do.
- **private/widely experienced social problems** often the **same**
- Classroom discipline is a serious problem in many schools.
- The **problem** is that there is no easy solution to the **problem** of global warming.
- The **worse** this problem is, the **severer** (especially difficult) the **better**.
- The US government needs to do more to help **tackle** the **problem** (deal with the problem).
- We must **work** together to **address** the **problem** (find ways of solving the problem).
- Global warming is a **major** problem.
- The **engineers** say that they have **fixed** all the technical problems that could have caused the accident.
- Professor Money believes that the **root** of the **problem** lies (has its origin at the) **problems** in a basic fault in the car's design.
- **Problems** can arise (sometimes can happen) when people try to **define** themselves in a way that **helps** them (make them feel good).

issue [noun] something that needs to be dealt with, or a subject that is important and needs to be discussed.

- **biggest issue** is the **biggest issue** (the most important issue facing the world today).

- **Security** is an **important issue** when buying things on the Internet.

- Previous governments failed to **address** (try to deal with) **social issues** such as homelessness.

- The **issue** can only be **resolved** (be successfully dealt with) through negotiation between the two sides.

- The **issue** is **controversial**, i.e. a **highly controversial issue** (one that causes a lot of public argument and disagreement) in the US.

- Immigration could be a **key issue** (a very important issue) in the next election.

STUDY NOTE: **Issues**

Issue is used especially about problems that affect a lot of people in society. It is also often used instead of the word **problem** because it sounds less negative.

iii

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 6:19:18 PM

challenge [noun] something difficult that you must do or deal with, which needs a lot of hard work and determination.

- Understanding the brain is one of the **biggest challenges** in science.

- She said she was looking forward to the challenge of starting up a new business on her own.

- The Australian government faces a **huge challenge** if it is to win the year on debts.

STUDY NOTE: **Challenge**

Challenge is only used when talking about something that sounds exciting and interesting. In general, it will take a lot of effort and skill.

difficulty [noun] something that makes it more difficult to do something.

- The company has managed to **overcome** (deal with) recent financial difficulties.

- Many people experience **difficulty** in sleeping at some time in their lives.

- This project can face **difficulty** (related to time schedules) because of lack of money.

- This type of research is **fraught with difficulty** (involves a lot of difficulties).

trouble [noun] (problems) and (problems) a problem or several problems that make your life difficult.

- The trouble was caused by a power cut.

- They had trouble finding the building where the meeting was held.

- Students of English often have **trouble** with **phonetic** words.

- The company was **in trouble** (related to having problems) when it tried to acquire another company.

STUDY NOTE: **Obstacle**

Obstacle can be used when an unavoidable issue, for example

- They had a great deal of trouble with the new computer system or as a **major obstacle**.

- The **problem** was a major **obstacle** to our negotiations. A **major complication** (another complication) was that the parties were in **disagreement**.

complication [noun] something that makes a task or situation even harder to deal with than it already is.

- The project suffered from a lot of **complications**, that there were no clear **complications**.

- There were a number of **complications** (difficulties) involved.

- The **complication** was that the parties were in **disagreement**.

setback [noun] something that hinders you from making progress or which makes things worse than they were before.

iv

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 6:19:34 PM

• The peace talks suffered a **major setback** when a bomb exploded outside the conference hotel.

• Despite some early setbacks, his campaign for the presidency was successful.

obstacle noun [uncountable] a difficult problem that stops someone or something making progress or developing:

• Criminal gangs are the **biggest obstacle** to democratic reform.

• The lack of child care is an enormous obstacle to women's participation in the work force.

• There are still many major legal obstacles to overcome [in] what will...

problem noun [uncountable] a problem that is likely to happen when you are doing something, especially one that is difficult to solve or remove:

• The task shows you how to avoid the most problems when you are at an interview.

• The most common problem when treating the disease is to give too much treatment too soon.

• Financial advisers should explain to customers the **potential problems** (=the problems that could happen) of investing in more small company stocks.

difficulty noun [countable] a situation in which it is very difficult to decide what to do, or to find out what causes the problem:

• The doctors were faced with a moral **difficulty**. Should they carry out the operation, when there was such a small chance of success?

• Barney found himself in a **difficulty** over Cuba. On the one hand he did not want to act in a weaker way, but on the other he could not allow the Russians to place nuclear weapons so close to America's soil.

vacuum noun [uncountable] a situation in which one problem creates another, and that causes other problems again, so that the whole process continues to repeat itself:

• Some developing countries get caught in a vicious circle. They cannot afford to pay

their debt repayments, and so the debts get even bigger.

• Stress at work can create a vicious circle. If you feel stressed and under pressure,

you take longer to do your job, and because you take longer you become more stressed.

2. Social problems

teaching problems / troubles noun [plural] small problems which happen when you don't know or don't understand something new:

• With any computer system, there are likely to be one or two teething problems at first.

• There have been some teething troubles with the new taxi service.

96

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 edited 6:23:02 PM

#problem (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=problem)

Global warming is a **serious problem** in the world.

Environmentalists believe that **the root of the problem** is government policies.

It is hard for every scientists to **address the problem** of cancer.

Iran faced economic **problems** after sanction.

The sooner the **problem** of traffic is **solved**, the better.

-
- The school **faced serious problems** when the teacher quit her job.
- A special force was set up to try to **deal with the problem** of addiction.
- The sooner this **problem is solved**, the better.
- The school needs to do more to help **tackle the problem** of illiteracy.
- It is in everyone's interest to **address the problem** (=find ways of solving the problem) of global warming
- Sara have **fixed** all the technical **problems** that could have caused the crash.
- Sara believes **that the root of the problem lies** (=the origin of the problem is) in war.
- **Problems can arise** (=problems can happen) when people try to use over-the-counter-medications.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 edited 6:36:15 PM

#issue (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=issue)

Global warming is the **biggest issue facing** the world today.

Amenity is an **important issue** in choosing a neighborhood to live.

The government failed to **address** social and economical **issues** in Iran.

This **issue** can be **resolved** logically.

Poverty is a **highly controversial issue** in India.

Hijab can be a **key issue** at the next election.

-
- White marriage is the **biggest issue** (=the most important issue) **facing** the world today.

- Protection is an **important issue** when you have sex.
- Government failed to **address** (=try to deal with) **economical issues** such as increasing land prices and cars.
- The **issue** can only be **resolved** through negotiation between the two sides.
- White marriage is a **highly controversial issue** in Iran.
- Hijab could be a **key issue** at the next election.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 6:43:20 PM

issue is less negative than **problem**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 edited 6:45:01 PM

#challenge (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=challenge)
Cancer cure is the **biggest challenge** in medical science.
Iranian **face** big **challenges** after sanctions.

—

- Getting up early in the morning is one of the **biggest challenges**.
- she was looking forward to the **challenge** of starting up a new business on her own.
- Sara **faces** huge **challenges** if she immigrate to the united states .

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 edited 6:50:13 PM

#difficulty (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=difficulty)
Iranian try to **overcome** their **financial difficulties** these days.
Many people **experience difficulty** in studying when they are in a noisy environment.
The startup **ran into difficulties** after the sanctions.
This transplant surgery **is fraught with difficulties**.

—

- The government has managed to **overcome** its recent **financial difficulties**.
- Students **experience difficulty** in finding internship.
- Sara **ran into difficulty** because of lack unemployment.
- This type of research **is fraught with difficulty** (=involves a lot of difficulties).

Sheida



Longman shit activator

8 edited 6:56:54 PM

#trouble (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=trouble)
Students of English often **have trouble with** speaking.
The Toefl group **ran into trouble** when they decided to speak Persian with the members.

—

- The **trouble** was **caused** by a fly.
- They **had trouble** answering the question.
- Students of English often **have trouble with** collocations.
- The company **ran into trouble** (=started to have problems) when the war starts.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:02:27 PM

#complication (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=complication)

I knew the Toefl exam would be hard. A **further complication** is that I can not sit for a long time.

—

- The project should finish in June, provided that there are no more **complications**.
- The students knew it would be a difficult exam. A **further complication** (=another complication) was that they have to pass the exam in order to enter to university.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 7:05:02 PM

#setback (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=setback)

Despite some early **setbacks**, his trade was successful.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:09:32 PM

#obstacle (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=obstacle)

The lack of supportive laws is a big **obstacle to** women for marriage.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

9 edited 7:11:46 PM

#pitfall (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=pitfall)

Financial advisers should explain to customers the **potential pitfalls** of investing in risky small company stock.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 7:17:06 PM

#dilemma (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=dilemma)

I **found myself in a dilemma over** immigration.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 7:21:43 PM

#vicious_circle (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=vicious_circle)

My fast heart beating **creat a vicious circle** for me. I feel it under stress then it beats faster and I get more stress.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

8 edited 7:23:33 PM

#teething_problem (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=teething_problem) #teething_trouble

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=teething_trouble)

I found myself in a **teething problems** when I bought a smartphone.

Sheida

Saturday, June 22, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:10:43 AM

مجزئ مجزئ

Farinaz

quick fix [informal] something you do to get a quick, easy or simple result, without making a lot of changes or taking a long time.
 ▶ There is no quick fix to climate terrorism.
 ▶ A quick fix has warning if a quick fix continues to deal with global warming, it will probably be more dangerous than the problem itself.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar
 Quick fix is an informal phrase, and should not be used in formal writing.

magic bullet [informal] something that solves a difficult problem quickly and easily. You can magic bullet especially when saying that it will be difficult to find a solution.
 ▶ There is no magic bullet for dealing with inflation.
 ▶ Although a magic bullet for curing cancer is still not likely any time soon, researchers are making slow and steady progress.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:16:26 AM

#hitch (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=hitch)

- Everything went well on the first surgery except for one or two **slight hitches** with stiches
- The surgery **went off without a hitch**.

Except for one **slight hitch**, last semester was perfect.

The competition **went off without a hitch**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:21:42 AM

#snag (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=snag)

- **The only snag** with working in a small organization is that you earn minimum wage.
- There are one or two little **snags** that needed to be **ironed out**.
- Almost immediately after they run their own business, they **hit** a series of **snags**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:21:44 AM

hitch and **snag** are informal words, and should not be used in formal essays.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:23:00 AM

#solution (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=solution)

Researchers are trying to **find a solution to** control cancer.

Researchers try to **put forward** some **possible solutions** to protect the environment.

The ideal solution for protecting the environment is living sustainable.

If you have some troubles in your relationship, you should talk to your partner. It is the only **effective long-term solution**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:26:14 AM

iron out = deal with
 put forward = suggest
 come up with a solution = think of a solution

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:33:09 AM

#answer (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=answer)
 It would be mistaken to think that science and technology can always provide an **answer to** everything.

There are **no easy answer to** problem of traffic in Tehran. Researchers have been struggling with the problem of air pollution, but no one has yet **come up with an answer**.

-
- Some people believe that the only **answer to** the problem of economic crisis is to negotiate with the united states.
 - It would be mistaken to think that politicians can always provide an **answer to** the question of why the land prices raised.
 - There are **no easy answers to** the problem of addiction
 - People have been struggling with this problem for a long time, but no one has yet **come up with an answer**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:38:35 AM

#way_out (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=way_out)
 The doctors was trying to **find a way out** of the problem in transplant surgery.

It seems there is **no way out of** the economic crisis in Iran.

-
- Economists are trying to **find a way out of** the economic crisis.
 - At first there seemed to be **no way out of** the economic crisis.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:41:27 AM

#cure (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=cure)
 Unfortunately, there is **no miracle cure for** air pollution.
 Prison is not **a cure for all social ills**.

The only **cure for** economic crisis in Iran is breaking the sanctions.

-
- The only **cure for** hangover is to have a cup of coffee.
 - Unfortunately, there is **no miracle cure for** inflation.
 - Lifting the sanction is not **a cure for all economic ills**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:46:56 AM

#remedy (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=remedy)

A number of **remedies** have been suggested but so far none of them were effective to preserve the environment.

-
- Radiation therapy **remedies** are often useless to terminally ill patients.

- A number of **remedies** have been suggested, but so far none of them has shown itself to be effective.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:48:45 AM

#prescription (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=prescription)

- Their **prescription for** dealing with unemployment is to encourage more people to run their own business.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:50:16 AM

#panacea (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=panacea)

Some people believe that war is a **panacea** for all of Iran's troubles.

—

- Negotiation is a **universal panacea**.
- Some people think that negotiation with the united states is a **panacea for all our ills**.
- Internship has rarely been the **panacea for** unemployment that had been hoped.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:52:49 AM

#quick_fix (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=quick_fix)

- There is no **quick fix** to unemployment.
- Sara has warned that **quick fix schemes** to deal with addiction could potentially be more damaging than the problem itself.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:53:27 AM

#magic_bullet (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=magic_bullet)

There is **no magic bullet for** come up with air pollution.

Although it seems there is no **magic bullet** for come up with air pollution, researchers are making slow and steady progress.

—

- There is no **magic bullet for** unemployment.
- Although a **magic bullet for** addiction is still not likely any time soon, researchers are making slow and steady progress.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 7:55:42 AM

خسته نباشی



Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 7:59:21 AM

همچنین فعلا

Farinaz

Sunday, June 23, 2019

Longman shit activator

7:22:26 AM **فشناده که کم و اسونه:)))** نیدم په درسها یه صفحه است



Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:22:30 AM

صد ساله منتظر شم

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:25:50 AM

و او

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:25:57 AM

شاید باورت نشه بپش رسیدیم

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:26:12 AM

Quoting People**Ways of quoting what someone has said**

- say verb [transitive]** used when quoting what someone said in a speech, or words in a book, address etc.
- **John F. Kennedy** once **said**: "Not men with your talents can do for you, **PEA**, what you can do for your country."
- In their report, they **said** that they were not able to change the existing system.

STUDY NOTE: **Quote** is not the same as **say**. There are other words and expressions which mean the same thing, and others, nothing much at all is a good idea to use some of them instead of quoting somebody.

QUOTE is the standard word when quoting what someone wrote in a book, article etc.

- **The Prime Minister** **quoted** her **Unesco** **report** to **argue** against **possibilities** of the **removal** of **national** **monuments**.
- **He** **quoted** **figures** such as **mentioning** something in a book, article etc, which seems **mostly** **reliable** and **credible**.

- **Dr Graham Phillips** **quoted** **earlier**: "All normal children show some degree of antisocial behaviour".
- **Mr Harold Wilson** **quoted** **as** **he** **had** **said**: "Good things" **should** **be** **used** in **training** **and** **rewarding** **other** **in** **our** **community**.

STUDY NOTE: **Quotations** **use** **quotation** **marks** to **show** that **you** **have** **notated** **what** **the** **writer** **has** **said**.

note I **remark** **out** **passing** to **say** that **you** **have** **noticed** **that** **something** **is** **thus** **here** **and** **there** **are** **terms** **which**:

- **Lyrics** (1997) **states** that **not** **all** **languages** **have** **them**.
- **Dr Mohammad Hussain** **has** **researched**, **however** **on** **his** **whole** **have** **not** **collected** **examples** **especially** **with** **new** **and** **old** **sayings**.

observe **verb** (**transitive**) **used** **when** **you** **have** **noticed** **that** **something** **is** **true**. **Observe** **is** **used** **when** **describing** **someone's** **interactions**, **or** **advertising** **that** **someone** **seems** **not** **to** **be** **affiliated** **with** **the** **group**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:26:15 AM

• Winocott **observed** that mothers spend much of the first few months imitating their infants.

- As Joseph Heller once **observed**, success and failure can be equally difficult to deal with.
- **state** **verb** (**transitive**) **used** **when** **saying** **what** **people**, **reports**, **laws** **and** **rules** **say**. **State** **sounds** **very** **definite** **and** **full** **of** **authority**.

- Parkinson's Law states that "work expands to fill the time available".

- As Skinner (1948) **states**, **verbal** **behaviour** **develops** **according** **to** **the** **same** **principles** **as** **any** **other** **behaviour**.

argue **verb** (**transitive**) **used** **when** **you** **want** **to** **say** **that** **someone** **puts** **forward** **a** **set** **of** **ideas**:

- Rousseau **argued** that **all** **men** **were** **born** **equal**.

- As Edward Said **argues**, European culture gained in strength and identity by setting itself **against** the Orient (Said 1995).

conclude **verb** (**transitive**) **used** **when** **you** **are** **introducing** **the** **end** **of** **what** **someone** **has** **written**, **especially** **when** **it** **is** **a** **summary** **of** **what** **they** **wrote**:

- Wagner **concludes** that managers should constantly try to lower costs and achieve higher quality.

claim **verb** (**transitive**) **you** **use** **claim** **when** **you** **are** **saying** **what** **someone** **has** **said**, **and** **you** **do** **not** **believe** **that** **what** **they** **said** **was** **true** **or** **you** **think** **there** **is** **no** **proof** **for** **what** **they** **said**.

- Some people have **claimed** that Kennedy was killed by the CIA.

- Doctors **claimed** to **have** **found** **a** **cure** **for** **the** **disease**.

according to ... **preposition** **used** **when** **saying** **what** **people**, **organizations**, **and** **reports** **have** **said**:

- According to a recent survey by Time magazine, 49 percent of Americans said they thought the President was doing a good job.

- Young children need at least ten hours of sleep a day, according to Dr. Shaefer.

in the words of ... **used** **when** **saying** **exactly** **what** **someone** **has** **said**, **especially** **when** **this** **seems** **to** **sum** **up** **a** **situation** **very** **well**:

- In the words of one professor, the object of teaching English literature is not to pass on knowledge, but to train the imagination.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:26:28 AM

این که ۲ صفحه است

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:27:19 AM

با سی و رایت قراره جمله بنویسم خدایا شکرت

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:30:25 AM

#say (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=say)

In their speech, they **said** it is harmful for environment.

-
- My mother **said** "Get up early in the morning."
 - In their report, Sara **says that** the side effect of drug withdraws its benefit.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:32:23 AM

#write (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=write)

The author **wrote that** there were a magic cave for children.

-
- Mona borzoi **wrote that** Namjoo is completely tone-deaf.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:35:57 AM

#point_out (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=point_out)

The researchers **pointed out that** "ozone layer depletion is caused by greenhouse gases".As the researchers **pointed out**, hazardous wastes cause devastating damage to environment.

-
- Sina **points out that** "Great things happen to those who never stop learning English".
 - As Sina **points out** in Pargar group "Great things happen to those who never stop learning English".

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:38:38 AM

Longman shit activator

#write The author wrote that there were a magic cave for chi...

این فعل نمیخواهد؟ 😊

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:39:42 AM

Longman shit activator

این فعل نمیخواهد؟ 😊

چرا

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:41:07 AM

#note (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=note) #remark

(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=remark)

The psychologist **notes that** OCD has adverse effects on people.As the manager **has remarked**, the company, on the whole, has not any great accomplishments in the last decade.

-
- Sara **notes that** getting up early in the morning have many advantages

- As Sara has remarked, students, on the whole, do not try hard to pass the exam.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:45:56 AM

#observe (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=observe)
As environmentalists observed, hunting has devastating effects on environment.

- Sara observed that addictive miss their families when they are in the camp.
- As Sara once observed, sometimes the best thing to do is silent.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 7:47:58 AM

#state (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=state)
As the lecturer states, there were no great benefits in such circumstances.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:49:41 AM

#argue (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=argue)
As president argues: Iran can overcome the crisis.
Researchers argued that using drugs can cause lungs diseases.

- Sara argued that addiction can ruin a relationship.
- As Sata argues: addiction can ruin a relationship.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:53:23 AM

#conclude (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=conclude)
I conclude that Karma can work everywhere.

- Sara concludes that same-sex marriage should be legal.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 7:54:37 AM

#claim (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=claim)
Doctors claimed to have found cure for cancer.
The author claims that it is the best way to use pesticide.

- Some people have claimed that Najafi is a murderer.
- Hamid claimed to have hit six American.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

7 edited 7:58:12 AM

#according_to (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=according_to)
According to reports, Najafi is murderer 😱

- According to a recent survey, 99 percent of Pargar members ask silly questions.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 7:58:30 AM

Longman shit activator

#according_to According to reports, Najafi is murderer 😱 —...

نام : شیدا

شعل: فریناز

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 7:58:59 AM

اخبار هم بہت تزریق میکنم مونا بروزیم گفتم

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

7 edited 8:00:42 AM

#in_the_words_of (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=in_the_words_of)

In the words of phoebe: "I wish I could but I don't want
to"

- **In the words of** Sina, the object of learning English
should not be getting a high score in TOEFL exam, but to
gain knowledge.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:01:42 AM

نیم ساعت

رکورد زدیم



خسته نباشی

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:01:56 AM

خسته نباشی

Farinaz

Monday, June 24, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

7 7:56:48 AM

چکر ممم میام یه پنج دقیقه دیگه

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:01:16 AM

پنج دقیقه ت تموم

Sina

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:03:47 AM

فریناز جان به جان آفرین تسلیم کرد (())

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:04:19 AM

به خدا صبح‌ها میری دوش میگیری
و گرنه یه دست و صورت شستن انقدر طول نمیکشه

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

7 8:05:04 AM

Sina



Longman shit activator

7 8:06:48 AM

Longman shit activator

به خدا صبح‌ها میری دوش میگیری و گرنه یه دست و صورت شستن انقدر طول نمیکشه

بابا:))) من خیلی وقتا قهقهه هم درست میکنم میارم تازه تا لب تاب و شارژر بیاری تو تخت

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 8:12:11 AM

Referring

1. Referring to an earlier part of an essay, report etc
2. Referring to a later part of an essay, report etc
3. Referring to another piece of work

1. Referring to an earlier part of an essay, report etc

above **adjective, adverb** used when referring to something in an earlier part of the essay, report etc that you are writing, usually something that is nearby and on the same page:

- See the above diagram.
- Students often have difficulty with verbs of motion, as the **above** example shows.
- This procedure is described **above**.
- For more information, see **above**.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Above can be used as an adjective, for example: the **above** picture, or as an adverb, for example: see **above**.

previous adjective [only before noun] a previous part of an essay, report etc comes before this one:

- The results of this study were discussed in a **previous** section. (=one of the sections before this one)
- As was mentioned in the **previous** chapter, (=the chapter immediately before this one) these changes occurred over a long period of time.

preceding adjective [only before noun] the **preceding** part of an essay, report etc comes immediately before this one:

- In the **preceding** pages, she describes the history of the island.
- These meetings were mentioned in the **preceding** paragraph.

earlier adverb at some point before this in an essay, report etc:

- It is extremely important, therefore, to follow the general principles on project planning that we described **earlier** in the chapter.
- As we mentioned **earlier**, at that time most people could not expect to live beyond the age of 65.
- As outlined **earlier**, an alternative theory was becoming widely accepted in the 1920s.

92

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 8:12:30 AM

Longman shit activator

as has been seen/it has been seen that used when referring to something that you have already mentioned or shown:

- Matisse, **as has been seen**, was inspired by the work of Cézanne.
- It **has been seen** that there are a number of problems with this type of approach.

the former **adj** **n** [singular] a formal phrase meaning the first of the two things or people that you have just mentioned:

- The **former** method is probably more likely to produce a successful result.
- There were two possible ways of dealing with the situation: try to negotiate with the terrorists, or launch an immediate attack. The government chose the **former**.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Former can be used as an adjective, for example: the **former** approach, or as a noun, for example: The corporation chose the **former**.

the latter **adj** **n** [singular] a formal phrase meaning the second of the two things or people that you have just mentioned:

- Some say that the killing was deliberate. Others say that it was an accident. I would take the **latter** view.
- The people are either Adrians or Serbs. **The latter** regard Kosovo as a sacred part of historic Serbia.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Latter can be used as an adjective, for example: the **latter** view, or as a noun, for example: Wilson preferred the **latter**.

2. Referring to a later part of an essay, report etc

below adverb used when referring to a later part of the essay, report etc that you are writing, usually nearby on the same page:

- See **below** for further details.
- The reasons that lay behind this decision are discussed **below**.
- **Below** is a short account of the events that led up to the crisis.

the following **adj** **n** [singular] used when referring to the things or people that you are going to mention:

- Consider the **following** example.
- It is important to remember the **following** points.
- Make sure that the patient has **the following** drugs, dressings, X rays, and a completed appointment card.
- The following are some of the things that people said about the book.

93

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 8:15:06 AM

Longman shit activator

STUDY NOTE: Grammar
The following used as an adjective, for example, the **following** method, or as a noun, for example, Choose one of the **following**.
 When it introduces a list that comes immediately after it, the **following** has a colon after it. You should discuss the following:
as follows used when introducing a list or an explanation:
 • The three elements are as follows: economy, efficiency, and effectiveness.
there follows used when giving a short description of what comes next in an essay, report etc:
 • There follows a short example of this kind of organization of ideas and information.
over page / overleaf often on the top left:
 • The next page contains some additional information.
 • This sound is produced with the tongue behind the top teeth (see diagram **over page**).
 • More than 5,400 new airlines will be added over the next 15 years, worth more than \$60 billion (see chart **overleaf**).
see over used when asking people to look at the next page for more information about something:
 • For more information, **see over**.
 • Einstein was awarded the Nobel prize for his work on Quantum Theory (**see over**).
as we shall see used when saying the something will be explained or become clear later on in writing:
 • As we shall see, these views differ in several important respects.
 • This idea is probably wrong, as **we shall see**.

3. Referring to another piece of work

see verb (transliterated used when referring to another writer's work:

• For a more extensive discussion, **see** Evans (1979).

• See Townsend (1971, pp. 120-5) for an interesting analysis of this topic.

94

as somebody says / notes / remarks / points out etc used when you are quoting another writer, when you agree with what they said:
 • As Professor Richard Dawkins points out, the process is influenced by environmental factors.
 • It is important to remember, as Alan Kay says, "the main difference between sciences and engineers is that engineers want to make things and scientists want to understand them."

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:17:25 AM

#above (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=above)

For more details, read **above**.

- Members usually ask silly questions, as **the above** question shows.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:18:48 AM

#previous (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=previous)

As was mentioned in **the previous** paragraphs, the government should stick to the budget.

- As was discussed in **the previous** paragraph, the drug has serious side effects

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:20:46 AM

#preceding (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=preceding)

As was mentioned in the **preceding** episode, Joe had to broke up with her girlfriend.

- These side effects were discussed in **the preceding** paragraph.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:22:46 AM

#earlier (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=earlier)

As **outlined earlier**, hunting can destroy a wildlife.

As **was mentioned earlier**, the lecturer proved that theory is not true.

- As **outlined earlier**, the success of students was the result of hard work by all the teachers.
- As **was mentioned earlier**, the drug has serious side effects.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:25:54 AM

#as_has_been_seen_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=as_has_been_seen_that)
It has been seen that there are some beneficial reasons
for attending universities.
Mahmoud, **as has been seen**, was inspired by SHIT.

-
- The house, **as has been seen**, was old.
 - **It has been seen that** addiction lead to crime commitment.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:29:40 AM

#the_former (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=the_former)
The former theory has been proven by smart scientists.

-
- **The former** method is probably more likely to cure the disease.
 - There were two possible ways of dealing with obesity: watch portion size, or exercise regulary. Sara chose **the former**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:32:39 AM

#the_latter (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=the_latter)
Some people believe that war is beneficial. Others say that it is devastating; I would take **the latter** view.

-
- I would take **the latter** view.
 - The students are either pass the test or fail the test. **The latter** required to enroll summer semester.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:34:41 AM

#below (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=below)
Logical reasons are coming **below**.
Read **below** for more details.

-
- The reasons that lay behind this hypothesis are discussed **below**.
 - **Below** is a short description about how the drug effect body.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:37:10 AM

#the_following (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=the_following)
The following paragraph will discuss how to achieve this idea.

-
- Make sure that the student has **the following**: pen, pencil, notebook, and a laptop.
 - **The following** are some of the side effects of the drug.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:40:51 AM

#as_follows (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=as_follows)
• The three genres of movies are **as follows**: drama,

horror, and biography.

The two most important reasons are **as follows:**
hazardous wastes and using single-occupancy vehicles.
Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:42:31 AM

#There_follows (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=There_follows)

- **There follows** a simple example of this kind of side effects.

همن که فریناز گفت

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

7 8:48:05 AM

#over (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=over) page / #overleaf
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=overleaf) *adverb* on the next page. Used when telling people to look at the next page for more information about something:

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:48:17 AM

#as_we_shall_see (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=as_we_shall_see)

This theory is definitely wrong, **as we shall see.**

—

- This drug has serious side effects, **as we shall see.**

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 edited 8:51:18 AM

#as_somebody_says (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=as_somebody_says)

As Farinaz points out, Najafi is murderer.

—

- **As Sara points out**, the drug has serious side effects.

• It is important to remember, **as Sina says**, “ the object of learning English should not be getting a high score in TOEFL exam, but to gain knowledge.”

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 8:53:26 AM

Longman shit activator

#as_somebody_says As Farinaz points out, Najafi is murdere...

سینا خودش هم فکر نمی کرد همچین جمله‌ی زیبایی گفته باشه (((((

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 6:02:00 PM

Related / Unrelated

1. When we say that two things are related:
 2. Related or not is being discussed.
 3. Not related
 4. Not related to what you are discussing
- 7. Way of saying that two things are related**
- related / connected** *adj* if two things are related or connected, there is some kind of connection between them:
 • There are two problems that are closely related to each other.
 • In a single book, the above are connected in some way with religious ceremonies.

STUDY NOTE: General
 You can use related below in many, for example: The report deals with homelessness and other related issues. But you do not normally use connected before a noun in this way.
 You can also say that two things are not connected. Letting one stand, for example. Many of us may say that two things are not connected. Letting one stand, for example. Many of us may say that two things are not connected. Letting one stand, for example.

linked *adj* if two things are linked, there is a direct connection between them, and often one of them is the cause of the other:
 • High levels of cholesterol are linked with an increased risk of heart disease.
 • Individual performance is linked to the degree of effort that you put in.
 • Two closely linked factors produced this result.
 • Our minds and our bodies are inextricably linked. Letting one stand, for example.

(there is) a correlation if there is a correlation between two things, they are connected and one may cause the other:
 • Karmen claims to have discovered a direct correlation between nuclear tests in the area and earthquakes throughout the former Soviet Union.

87

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 6:02:04 PM

* It is well known that there is a strong correlation between obesity and some forms of cancer.

* Numerous studies have shown a consistent negative correlation between age and smoking rates. This means that as people get older, they tend to smoke less.

* There is a significant positive correlation between alcohol consumption and the incidence of the disease. (People who drink a lot of alcohol are more likely to get the disease).

STUDY NOTE: General

Correlations is used especially in statements that are based on scientific studies and statistics.

interrelated / **interconnected** *adj* if things are interrelated or interconnected, they are connected with each other and affect each other in a complicated series of ways:

• Devon said that all life on earth is interrelated.

• The book consists of a series of interconnected essays.

interdependent *adj* if two things are interdependent, each of them depends on the other, and they cannot exist or continue independently:

• The parts of any living organism are interdependent.

• The dynamics of tides and coastlines were closely interdependent.

inextricably linked *adj* if something is inextricably linked with another thing, it is thought to have a connection with it:

• Researchers discovered a gene associated with some forms of skin cancer.

• Disease and associated costs have risen significantly over the past year.

be bound up with if two things are bound up with each other, they are very closely connected and must be considered together:

• Your sense of yourself as a person is closely bound up with what happens in your early childhood.

• The wife's history in her family bound up with that of the Wilkes family (they are not closely linked but they connect historically).

go together *phrasal verb* if two things go together, you usually find one with the other:

• Ignorance and distrust go together.

• Infidelity and high unemployment usually go together.

88

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:21:30 PM

#related (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=related)

#connected (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=connected)

- Addiction and crime commitment are **closely related to** each other.

- Some people think that crime commitments are **connected** in some way **with** addicted people.

#related (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=related)

#connected (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=connected)

These two excuses are closely related to each other

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:21:48 PM

#linked (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=linked)

- Heart attack is **linked with** obesity.
- Individual's weight is **linked to** the amount of fat in their diet.
- Two **closely linked** factors produced this result.
- Our minds and our bodies are **inextricably linked**.

Greenhouse gases are **closely linked with** ozone layer depletion.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:23:44 PM

#connection (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=connection)
#link (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=link)

- **There is a direct connection between** the average income and birth rate.
- **There is a link between** addiction and murder.

All the documents have suggested that **there is a direct connection between** hazardous waste and air pollution. Studies have shown there is a **link between** using single-occupancy vehicles and air pollution.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:24:51 PM

#correlation (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=correlation)

- Sara claims to have discovered a **direct correlation between** smoking and heart attack.
- It is well-known that **there is a strong correlation between** addiction and crime commitment.
- Numerous studies have shown a consistent **negative correlation between** gender and addiction.
- **There is a significant positive correlation between** addiction and crime commitment.

Studies have shown that **there is a strong correlation** between obesity and heart disease.

There is a **positive correlation between** stroke and smoking.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:36:09 PM

#interrelated (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=interrelated)

The Movie consists of a series of **interrelated** episodes.

-
- Sara have found that language **interrelated** closely with culture.
 - There was a series of **interconnected** relationships in the workplace.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:45:18 PM

#interdependent (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=interdependent)

- The parts of any computer are **interdependent**.
- The marriage rate and birth rate were closely **interdependent**.

The intelligence and success are closely **interdependent**.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 6:50:18 PM

#associated_with (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=associated_with)

- Researchers have found addiction **associated with** some forms of personality disorder.

- Cars and **associated** costs have risen significantly over the past year.

Researchers have found a gene **associated with** doing crime.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 edited 6:56:35 PM

#be_bound_up_with (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=be_bound_up_with)

- Your TOEFL score is closely bound up with your English knowledge.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

6 edited 6:58:22 PM

#go_together (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=go_together)

Greenhouse gases and using fossil fuels usually **go together**.

- Addiction and crime commitment usually **go together**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 6:58:39 PM

خسته نباشی
خداحافظ

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 6:59:20 PM

خدافن

Farinaz

Tuesday, June 25, 2019



Longman shit activator

6 8:29:37 AM

2. Related to what is being discussed

INTERVIEW **relevant** related to what is being discussed or to a particular area of activity.

• His work is particularly **relevant** to this discussion.

• An **introduction** will look at all the relevant facts before moving on to the main...

• Academic **research** is **relevant** to this week, and there **several years' relevant** experience.

pertinent **relevant** is a formal word. Something is **pertinent** to what is being discussed.

• It is directly concerned with it and it is important to consider it.

• This report was first published in the late 1990s, but its findings are still **pertinent** to today's situation.

• This raises a **pertinent question**. Why should we give politicians all this power?

pertinacity **adjective** a formal word. Something that is **pertinacious** is firmly convinced

with what it is being discussed.

• The **objection** which one **pertinacious** to the topic are objections 11 and 12.

• The **objection** which one **pertinacious** to the topic are objections 11 and 12.

• Advances in genetics are **likely** to have a huge **bearing** on discussions about individual differences.

have a bearing on if something has a **bearing** on a situation, it is likely to have an effect on it and you should consider it.

• It is very **efficacious** how the **advances** in health care are bearing on the problem.

• Advances in genetics are **likely** to have a huge **bearing** on discussions about individual differences.

be pertinent if something is **pertinent** to the point, it is connected with what you are discussing.

• His writing is always **pertinent** to the point.

• That is one of the **essential** parts of our diet. More to the point, the fat in a meal slows down digestion processes and gradually releases energy into your blood stream.

not related / not connected **irrelevant** (not before noun)

• Carr-Hill and Stans (1972) have provided clear evidence that unemployment and crime are **not related**.

• The effectiveness of the drug was **not related** to the patient's age.

• These events were **not connected** with each other.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

6 8:29:55 AM

unrelated / unconnected adjective
 • Research has shown that performance on these tests is **unrelated** to intelligence.
 • The two outbreaks of the disease were apparently **unconnected** with each other.
 • She had to have surgery for an **unrelated** physical problem. (= physical problem that was not connected to another problem that had been mentioned)

there is no relation / no connection:
 • Studies have shown that there is **no relation** between how much coffee you drink and how much food you eat.
 • There is clearly **no connection** between the person's gender and their ability to do the job.

bear no relation a formal way of saying that there is **no relation** between something and another thing.
 • This belief **bears no relation** to reality.

separate adjective if two things are **separate**, they are not the same and are not connected with each other.
 • The cost of the treatment is an entirely **separate** issue.
 • Finance was kept **separate** from other functions of government.

discrete adjective a formal word meaning **separate**.
 • The work is broken down into **discrete** tasks.
 • For Descartes, all matter is continuous, and there are no **discrete** particles of matter.
 • Psychiatry is **discrete** from psychology and psychotherapy.

distinct adjective two or more things that are **distinct** belong to the same general type, but are clearly different from each other in an important way.
 • A map contains two **distinct** types of information.
 • These functions fall into three entirely **distinct** categories.
 • He is suffering from a mental disorder, as **distinct** from a mental illness. (= used when you want to emphasize that you are referring to a particular thing and not another very similar thing)

4. Not related to what you are discussing

irrelevant adjective not related to what you are discussing or what concerns you:
 • The question of ownership is largely **irrelevant**.
 • He spends too much time focusing on **irrelevant** details.
 • Most members of the public see these things as simply **irrelevant** to their daily lives.

100

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 8:30:09 AM

have nothing to do with used when you want to say strongly that something is not connected with another thing in any way:
 • The disease has nothing to do with environmental factors.
 • The reasons why they want to change the law have nothing to do with fighting terrorism.

have no bearing on = **not affect** something has no bearing on something, it does not affect it and there is no need to consider it.
 • The new statistics have no bearing on the outcome of the research.
 • A recruit's family background should have no bearing on his suitability for officer training.

be beyond/beyonds the scope of to not be included in the range of things that you are discussing or writing about.
 • These dates are **beyond the scope** of this essay.
 • A detailed examination of his theory is **beyond** the scope of this chapter.

101

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:32:41 AM

#relevant (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=relevant)
 Job seeker should have several years' **relevant experience** to be hired.

The lecturer is **relevant to** the passage.

—

- The article is particularly **relevant to** psychology.
- **Relevant experience** is required to get this job.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:38:18 AM

#pertinent (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=pertinent)

The last point is particularly **pertinent to** today's discussion.

Air pollution causes ozone layer depletion and a lot of **pertinent** problems today.

—

- The report was first published in the late 1980s, but its findings are still **pertinent to** the subject.
- This raises a **pertinent question**. Why should people get up early in the morning?

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 8:41:52 AM

#germane (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=germane)

This research is not **germane to** the therapy.Economic improvement is directly **germane to** technology.

-
- These questions are especially **germane** in psychology, where researchers are constantly looking for better diagnosis.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 8:46:22 AM

#have_a_bearing_on (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=have_a_bearing_on)Sanctions **have a huge bearing on** economical growth.

-
- At first it was difficult to see how smoking **had** any **bearing on** the cancer.
 - Advances in technology are likely to **have a huge bearing on** unemployment.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 8:46:33 AM

چدر شیکه در سش

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 8:49:42 AM

#to_the_point (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=to_the_point)

Hazardous wastes is one of the most dangerous issues for the investment. **More to the point**, it turns to the greenhouse gases, so can deplete the ozone layer.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 8:53:24 AM

#not_related (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=not_related)

#not_connected (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=not_connected)Success is not **connected with** chance.

-
- Sara have provided clear evidence that gender and intelligence are **not related**
 - The effectiveness of the medicine was **not related to** the gender.
 - These ideas were **not connected with** each other.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 8:56:30 AM

#unrelated (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=unrelated)

#unconnected (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=unconnected)

The researchers pointed out the risk of cancer is **unconnected to** genes.

-
- Hamid believes that performance on TOEFL exam is **unrelated to** the level of English.
 - The two outbreaks of the disease were apparently **unconnected with** each other.
 - Sara have to get a job in an **unrelated** field.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 9:01:10 AM

#there_is_no_relation (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=there_is_no_relation) #there_is_no_connection
(tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=there_is_no_connection)
Studies have shown **there is no relation** between
intelligence and crime.
The research results **bear no relation** to what researchers
had guessed.

-
- Studies have shown that **there is no relation between**
smoking and weight loss.
 - There is clearly **no connection between** addiction and
wealth.
 - Crime commitment **bears no relation to** wealth.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 9:08:47 AM

#separate (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=separate)
Keep wet towels **separate from** the others.
That is a **separate** problem.

-
- The level of education is an entirely **separate** issue.
 - Najafi was kept **separate from** other prisoners.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 9:15:35 AM

#discrete (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=discrete)
The speaking skill in toefl exam is broken down into
discrete tasks.
Success is not **discrete from** intelligence.

-
- The idea is broken down into **discrete** parts.
 - Crime commitment is **discrete from** level of education.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 9:27:19 AM

#distinct (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=distinct)
• Sara buys two **distinct** types of oyster.
• He is suffering from OCD, **as distinct from** personality
disorder.

The exam broke down into **distinct** types of skills.
She is suffering from chronic depression, **As distinct from**
bipolarity.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 9:30:03 AM

#irrelevant (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=irrelevant)
• Sina spend too much time focusing on **irrelevant** tasks.
• Most members of the Pargar group see these comments
irrelevant to the aim of group.

Sheida spends too much time on **irrelevant** issues.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 9:39:38 AM

#have_nothing_to_do_with (tg://search_hashtag?)

hashtag=have_nothing_to_do_with)

- TOEFL score **has nothing to do with** the level of English.
- The reasons why they want to change their house **have nothing to do with** the neighborhood.

Chance has nothing to do with success.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 9:43:49 AM

#have_no_bearing_on (tg://search_hashtag?)

hashtag=have_no_bearing_on)

The intelligence has no bearing on the level of education.

- The level of education should **have no bearing on** income.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 9:46:06 AM

#be_beyond_the_scope_of (tg://search_hashtag?)

hashtag=be_beyond_the_scope_of)

#be_outside_the_scope_of (tg://search_hashtag?)

hashtag=be_outside_the_scope_of)

These questions **are outside the scope of** the Group.

- These discussions are **outside the scope of** Pargar group.
- These discussions are **beyond the scope of** Pargar group.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 10:03:29 PM

چند صفحه بخونیم دو تا سه تا؟ به درس؟))

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 10:03:50 PM

دو تا

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 10:04:17 PM

Showing & Proving

1. To show that something is true
2. To show that something is likely
3. To show that something is untrue

1. To show that something is true

show verb (transitive) to prove the facts and information which make it clear that something is true:
A medical survey by Bradford University showed that 90% of patients were satisfied with the service. And they received ...

• They wanted to show the people how well the service was.

The verb **show** can also mean to let someone see his/her/their ideas:

show off verb (transitive) to show something so obviously or proudly that makes it very clear to everyone that something is true:

• These experiments prove that the new drug was impossible.

• Let's prove that eating fewer calories and less could prevent serious brain damage from getting the disease.

The verb **show** can also mean to let someone see his/her/their ideas:

show evidence of verb (transitive) to prove something by giving information that makes it clear that something is true:

• This can be seen in the following example:

• As can be seen in Table 1, wages have risen at a slower rate than the rate of inflation.

• Some people think that the reason for this is that there are fewer workers in the labour market.

• Some people think that this research is evidence of a much larger problem.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 10:04:20 PM

* In the past, comet and meteorite strikes were much more common in the solar system.
The pitted surface of the moon is evidence of that.

be symptomatic of to show that a problem or a bad situation exists:
The protests were symptomatic of a widespread feeling of dissatisfaction with the government's policies.

reveal verb (transitive) if something reveals that something is true, especially something surprising that many people did not realize:
A recent survey revealed that 81% of those interviewed believe that tobacco advertising should be banned.

The inquiry revealed how hundreds of children in public care were mistreated in the 1980s.

confirm verb (transitive) if something confirms an idea or opinion that people already have, it shows that it is true:
The latest research confirms the view that global warming is happening at an increasing rate.

Several surveys have confirmed that the blood pressure in diabetics is higher than in non-diabetics (Ostrander et al. 1985; Kannel & McGee, 1979).

support/back up verb (transitive) phrasal verb to show that an idea, opinion, or claim is true:
Our research supports this view.
They produced no evidence to back up their claims.
Recent archaeological discoveries seem to support the idea that there was a settlement here in Roman times.

corroborate verb (transitive) a formal word meaning to provide additional information that shows that what someone else has said is true. You use corroborate especially about findings or results:
Further research is needed to corroborate the results of this study before the treatment is made available to the general public.

Her evidence corroborated by two other witnesses.

validate verb (transitive) a formal word meaning to prove that something is correct using scientific tests or very careful checking. You use validate especially about claims, theories, or data:
Our data is collected and validated by a team of 120 researchers, using multiple sources to ensure reliability.

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Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 10:21:23 PM

خوب بدریم

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 10:21:27 PM

بدریم

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 edited 10:22:32 PM

#show (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=show)

A recent study **showed that** women are more intelligent than men.

- Ali wanted to **show to** people how well he writes essay.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 edited 10:25:56 PM

#prove (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=prove)

Farinaz **proved that** Najafi is a murderer 😱I am able to **prove** my point of view **to** my students.

- These documents **prove that** Najafi play a role in murder.
- Sina **proved that** TOEFL score has no correlation with level of education.
- Sara was able to **prove** her points **to** judges.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 edited 10:33:08 PM

#demonstrate (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=demonstrate)

The following paragraphs will **demonstrate** the importance of using renewable sources.

- The aim of the experiments was to **demonstrate** the role of oxygen in chemistry reaction.
- It has been **demonstrated that** even low levels of cyanide in blood is harmful.

Sheida

4 edited 10:35:44 PM

**Longman shit activator**

#sth_can_be_seen (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=sth_can_be_seen)

- Persian carpet is extremely well made. Evidence of this **can be seen in** the surprising number of items that have survived to the present day.

Being healthy after the transplant surgery **can be seen** in some cases.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 10:39:39 PM

#be_evidence_of (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=be_evidence_of)

- Some people think that climate change **is evidence of** increasing greenhouse gases.
- Executing were much more common in the past. The painting in the cave **is evidence of** that.

Some people believe that economic sanction **is evidence of** a devastating war.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 10:43:02 PM

#be_symptomatic_of (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=be_symptomatic_of)

- The unemployment **was symptomatic of** applying wrong policies.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 10:45:15 PM

The large amount of immigration **is symptomatic of** a huge dissatisfaction with the government policies.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 10:48:07 PM

#reveal (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=reveal)

- Investigators **revealed how** Najafi kills his wife.

A recent survey **revealed that** most of men are overweight.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 10:50:16 PM

#confirm (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=confirm)

- The latest research **confirms** the view that the birth rate decreases dramatically.
- Several surveys have **confirmed that** the drug has serious side effect.

A recent survey **confirms** the view that intelligence is irrelevant to success.

Several studies have **confirmed that** transplant surgery is a magical way in medical science.

Farinaz

* We know that some scientists have altered the findings of their research in order to validate their claims.
* Other scientists can be swayed by friends or peers, a common trend which can negatively affect the results.

sabotage verb [transitive] a formal word meaning to provide additional information that helps prove that a statement is correct. You use **sabotage** especially about companies and products.

- * The organization's **sabotaged** strategies made by former employees of the company.
- * Evidence **sabotaged** to substantiate the claim is closer than the work of Givens and McClellan (1981).

2. To show that something is likely

suggest verb [transitive] to show that something is probably true, even though there is no proof.

- * This **suggests** that humans existed on Earth thousands of years earlier than was previously thought.
- * Recent research **strongly suggests** that high protein diets are actually bad for you.

indicate verb [transitive] if something **indicates** facts, tests, figures etc. indicate something, they show that it is probably true.

- * Figures for 2007 indicate that over 100 million people over 60 years old will get exercise.
- * Investigations by government scientists have **indicated** that asbestos could be the cause of the condition, which results in children being born blind.

imply verb [transitive] if a piece of information **implies** that something is true, it shows that it is likely to be true, often in a indirect way.

- * The statistic and scientific reports **imply** that together these two substances should occupy the same place in the timeline of evolution.
- * This **implies** that a vast number of unknowns orbit with our own, earth having itself reality.

there is some evidence that used when some evidence shows that something is true.

- * There is some evidence that foods rich in vitamin A and vitamins C may give you better night vision.

give the **impression** to make you think that a situation exists, even though this may not actually be true.

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Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:10:53 AM

* Textbooks often give the **impression** that biology is about the anatomy of things and processes.

- * The report gives the **impression** of having been rather haphazardly put together.

lead to the conclusion that it makes you decide that something is likely to be true after examining all the facts, arguments etc.

- * All these arguments **lead to the conclusion** that there should be greater control on gun ownership.

3. To show that something is untrue

disprove verb [transitive] to show that something is untrue:

- * The results of the experiment seemed to **disprove** her theory.
- * Some people think that drinking coffee keeps you fit, but scientific studies have **disproved** this idea.

contradict verb [transitive] if one theory contradicts another, you believe that one theory is correct and the other is not.

- * It makes the **contradiction** between completely opposite or irreconcilable theories clear.
- * In a study published in *International Journal of Obesity*, researchers **contradict** the results of the Copenhagen study.
- * Recent evidence appears to **contradict** his hypothesis.

refute verb [transitive] a formal word meaning to prove that what someone has said is untrue.

- * All attempts to refute Darwin's theory have failed.
- * Her research **refutes** the idea that population growth is desirable and will not cause ecological collapse.

invalidate verb [transitive] a formal word meaning to prove that something is false, or that its arguments contain mistakes, with the result that it is unlikely that it is true.

- * Most people now believe that Monckton's ideas have been **invalidated** by history.
- * In a study published in *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, researchers **invalidate** the controversial research which claimed to have found a link between the two groups.

discredit verb [transitive] to prove that something is completely wrong. You use **discredit** especially about arguments.

- * Goriely was able to **discredit** many of Skinner's arguments about how people acquire language.
- * He demonstrated the nicely held belief that the sun went around the Earth.

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Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:11:18 AM

خدایا شکرت ۲ تاست؟

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:11:35 AM

نه همین دو تا بسه:((ادامه درس دیشب

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:12:36 AM

تف به این زندگی

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:12:57 AM

فردا صبح سه صفحه و شیش دو صفحه تومم شه این کسافت:((

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:13:20 AM

دیگه حالا شد کنافت؟

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:14:01 AM

تموم نمیشه لعنتی

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:14:44 AM

سی ا روزه داریم میخوینیمش

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:14:57 AM

سی جز قرانه انگار

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:18:02 AM

#substantiate (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=substantiate)

The evidence have **substantiated** that greenhouse gases have a adverse effect on ozone layer.The investigation **substantiated allegations** made by police officers.

- The investigation **substantiated allegations** made by Sara.

- The evidence normally used to **substantiate** this **claim** is drawn from the article.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:22:28 AM

#suggest (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=suggest)

Recent survey strongly **suggests that** a balanced diet is really beneficial for body.

- This **suggests that** the drug has more side effect than was previously thought.

- Recent research **strongly suggests that** a balanced diet can help you to get fit.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:23:56 AM

#indicate (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=indicate)

- This **indicate that** more and more people are losing their job.

- Researcher have **indicated that** personal disorder could be the cause of the condition, which results in depression.

Investigation by researchers have **indicated that** transplant surgery have some side effects on people.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 7:25:23 AM

#imply (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=imply)

- This **implies that** smoking plays an important role in heart attack.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 edited 7:27:32 AM

#There_is_some_evidence_that (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=There_is_some_evidence_that)

- **There is some evidence that** eating processed food leads to obesity.

There is some evidence that yoga can be used as a remedy for depression.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:34:44 AM

#lead_to_the_conclusion_that (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=lead_to_the_conclusion_that)

All these debates **lead to the conclusion that** there should be a greater control on traffic.

- All these arguments **lead to the conclusion that** there should be greater control on students' behavior.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 7:36:44 AM

#give_the_impression (tg://search_hashtag?
hashtag=give_the_impression)

- American politicians often **give the impression that** the regime change is not their personal wish
- She **gives the impression of** insecurity.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:37:13 AM

#disprove (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=disprove)

Some people believe that intelligence has a highly effective role on success but recent studies **clearly disproved** this idea.

- The results of the experiment seemed to **disprove** her theory.
- Some people think that keto diet helps burn off fat.

Scientific studies have **clearly disproved** this idea.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:39:50 AM

#contradict (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=contradict)

The lecturer **clearly contradicts** the results of surveys.

- A study conducted at Erfan Hospital **contradicts** the results of the German study.
- Recent evidence appears to **contradict** his hypothesis.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 7:41:35 AM

#refute (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=refute)

There is some evidence that **refute** the lecturer allegations.

- All attempts to **refute** the idea have failed.
- The report **refutes** the idea that regime change is desirable and will not cause economical crisis.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 7:44:58 AM

#invalidate (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=invalidate)

- Most people now believe that Freud's theory has been **invalidated** by new research.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

6 edited 7:46:09 AM

#demolish (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=demolish)

The researchers **demolished** the widely held belief that intelligence has a highly effective role on success.

—

- Sina **demolished** the widely held belief that the TOEFL score has nothing to do with the level of English.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:46:33 AM

خسته نیاشی



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

6 7:47:04 AM

همچنین

Farinaz

Thursday, June 27, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

5 8:06:46 AM

Study & Research

1. To study something in order to try to find out more about it
2. An activity or process of studying something
3. A place of writing by way of one's thoughts or analysis
4. The results of someone's research

f. To study something in order to try to **find out more about it**
study verb [transitive and reflexive] to examine a subject carefully in order to find out more about it and discover new facts

- Scientists are **studying** what causes the disease.
- Pixies studied how dogs could be trained to associate certain sounds with food.

- She has been studying the relationship between diet and their health and their risks.

g. To carry out / conduct / perform to study something, especially as a part of a timetable or academic project.

- Researchers are carrying out a study to get the funding they need to **do basic research**.
- The research was carried out by a team of scientists at Newcastle University.

- The department is conducting research into how to make diesel engines burn fuel more efficiently.

- Since 1990, the team has been carrying out research into the effects of human activity on wildlife.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

General research is more formal than do research or carry out research.

research verb [transitive and intransitive] to study a particular subject, especially a particular established part of it deliberately

- She spent her life **researching** the causes of major childhood diseases and birth complications.

- The book is well-researched. (= the writer has studied this subject very carefully and thoroughly)

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

Do/does/conduct/research (verb) is more common than research (verb).

investigate verb [transitive and transitive] to try to find out all the facts about something in order to find out the truth about it. Investigate is often used about accidents and crimes. It is also used about seriously studies into a particular subject

100

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 8:06:49 AM

The authorities in California are still investigating what caused the crash.
 • The professor has begun to investigate the effects of the drug in the late 1990s.
 • Greenpeace has been investigating the environmental impact of dumping nuclear waste in the ocean.

examine verb [transitive] to consider or look at something carefully in order to find out more about it:
 • The professor and his team have been examining different methods of predicting earthquakes.
 • The aim of the research is to examine how people's experiences in the classroom affect their choice of career in later life.

evaluate verb [transitive] to examine something in order to decide how good, useful, important etc it is:
 • The best way to evaluate any treatment is to carry out trials on large groups of patients.
 • The Commission will evaluate the relative costs and benefits of the three possible airport sites.

analyse verb [transitive] British English, analyze American English to study something in detail, especially figures and results from research:
 • US scientists have been analyzing the latest data (information obtained from research) about global warming.
 • In a recent study, researchers analyzed the results of seven criminal trials.

2. The work of studying something

study noun [countable] a piece of work in which someone examines a particular subject closely in order to find out more about it and writes about what they have found:
 • This study shows that 25 percent of adults do not eat breakfast at all, compared with 14 percent in 1981.
 • Recent studies suggest that our sense of smell is closely linked with the part of the brain involved with memory.
 • Of the 178 parents who took part in the study, 97 said they noticed a significant improvement in their condition.
 • In one study of almost 80,000 women, researchers found that those who used artificial sweeteners gained more weight over a year than those who ate sugar.

research noun [uncountable] careful, detailed work that is done in order to find out more about a subject, especially as a part of a scientific or academic project:

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Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 8:06:52 AM

• Millions of dollars have been spent on research into the causes and treatment of cancer.
 • Researchers are trying to find new ways of dealing with cancer for patients in the test.
 • Some people think that organ transplant is safer than organ donation. Recent research suggests that this is untrue.
 • In fact research has shown that this attitude was based on a misguided cultural...

STUDY ADJECTIVE
Study is a countable noun used for a task in the plural, for example: These two men spent many hours on this subject. Research is any kind of an organized search, for example: A lot of research has been done on this subject.

work noun [noncountable] if it studies something, it spends a lot of time on it and works very hard:
 • It takes a lot of work to learn a language well.
 • I'm not interested in working; I'd prefer to have several jobs.
 • Their work has an enormous influence on the study of fossils.

experiment noun [countable] a scientific test in order to find out what happens when you do something:
 • They carried out a series of experiments (they did a series of experiments), in order to try to prove their theory.
 • Experiments have shown that we have a tendency to assume, from our own experience, that other people feel the same way we do.
 • Many people think that there should be a ban on experiments on live animals.

RESEARCH
Conduct or **experiment** is more formal than **do an experiment** or **carry out an experiment**.

test noun [countable] a procedure that is intended to find out something, for example how good or safe something is, or whether someone has or has not a disease:
 • A simple blood test will show whether you have it or not.
 • The doctor did some tests to test out if the patient was able to have children.
 • The experiments will help us to see why the drug works (works effectively) in patients and how it does not work this easily.
 • There have been tests on pigs and a sheep are already highly intelligent animals.

conduct noun [countable]
Conduct a test is more formal than **do a test** or **carry out a test**.

trial noun [countable] a test to find out whether a new drug, product, system etc is safe, effective etc.

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Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:10:44 AM

#study (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=study)
 Researchers are **studying** what causes ozone layer depletion.

- Scientists are **studying** what causes the skin cancer.
- Sara **studied** how a balanced diet helps to be healthy.
- She has been **studying** the relationship between addiction and poverty.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:13:04 AM

#do_reseach (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=do_reseach)
 #carry_out_research (tg://search_hashtag?
 hashtag=carry_out_research) #conduct_research
 (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=conduct_research)
 The recent research was **carried out** by a group of experts.

The university is **conducting research into** how students can make a better results.

The team has been **carrying out research into** the adverse effects of using renewable sources.

—

- Universities are finding it difficult to get the funding they need to **do basic research**.
 - The research was **carried out** by a team of scientists at Tehran university.
 - The department is **conducting research into** how a balanced diet helps to prevent heart attack.
 - The team has been **carrying out research into** the serious side effect of Acetaminophen since last decade
- Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 8:14:46 AM

conducte research is more formal than **do research** and **carry out research**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:17:32 AM

- #research (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=research)
- She spent her life **researching** the causes of personality disorder.
 - The article is **well researched**.

The final thesis is well researched.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:21:56 AM

- #investigate (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=investigate)
- The authorities in Tehran are still **investigating what** caused the murder.
 - Sociologist first began to **investigate** the relation between addiction and unemployment in the late 1960s.
 - Greenpeace has been **investigating** the environmental impact of dumping hospital garbage in the ocean.

The police officer tried to **investigate what** causes the murder.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:23:20 AM

- #examine (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=examine)
- The professor and his team have been **examining** different methods of predicting climate.
 - The aim of the research is to **examine how** people's experiences in childhood affect their choice of career in later life.

The aim of the research was to **examine how** smoking could cause heart attack.

The NASA researchers **have been examining** different types of edible plants on Mars.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:25:32 AM

- #evaluate (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=evaluate)
- The best way to **evaluate** any dataset is to carry out trials on large groups of data.
 - The Commission will **evaluate** the relative costs of the three laboratories.

The best way to **evaluate** new products is Demo

چک کنم.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:29:54 AM

#analyze (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=analyze)

- Scientists have been **analyzing** the latest **news**.
- In a recent study, researchers **analyzed** the **results** of unemployment.

In a recent study, researchers **analyzed** the **result** of hunting.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:38:11 AM

#study (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=study)

- The **study showed** that 30 percent of adults do not read book at all, compared with 60 percent in 1961.
- Recent **studies suggest** that eyesight closely linked with the part of the brain that deals with memory.
- Sara who **took part in the study**, noticed a significant improvement in their condition.
- In one **study of** almost 1000 women, researchers found that those who used birth control pill gained more weight over a year than those who use condom for protection.

The recent **study showed** that women are more intelligent than men.

Of the 200 students who **took part in the study**, 150 said kindness of teachers is effective on their way of studying.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:42:44 AM

#research (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=research)

- Billions of dollars have been spent on **research into** the causes of climate change.
- The University has for a long time been a leading **center for research** in this field.
- Some people think that processed food is healthier than junk food. Recent **research suggests that** this is untrue.
- In his **research**, he **showed** that Iran once had a highly developed culture.

The university has a long time been a leading center for **research** in environmental issues.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 8:44:24 AM

Study is countable
research is uncountable.
a lot of researches
a lot of research

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:44:34 AM

#work (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=work)

- Adobe is famous for his **work on** graphics.
- A lot of **work** has been **done on** big data.
- Their **work** had an enormous influence on the study of mathematics.

A lot of **work** has been done on environmental protection.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

4 8:47:51 AM

Longman shit activator

دلم میخواد غر بزنه کاش سینا بیاد یه کم غر بزنه...

غ

Sina



Longman shit activator

4 edited 8:49:20 AM

#experiment (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=experiment)

- They **carried out** a series of **experiments** in order to prove the relation between poverty and addiction.
- **Experiments have shown that** there is an increased risk of heart attack.
- In this **experiment**, Sara only fed the cats while ringing a bell.
- Many people think that there should be a ban on **experiments on** human.

They **conduct** a series of **experiments on** transplant surgery.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 edited 8:53:12 AM

#test (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=test)

- A simple **blood test** will show whether you used alcohol or not.
- The doctors **did** some **tests** to find out if smoking causes heart attack.
- All new medicine **undergoes tests** to make sure that it is safe.
- **Tests have shown that** smoking increasing the risk of heart attack .

Test have shown that men are better in navigating than women.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

5 8:57:55 AM

#trial (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=trial)

- The drug is currently **undergoing clinical trials** in China.
- Farmers were asked to **carry out trials of** genetically modified crops.

Farinaz



Longman shit activator

8:58:08 AM

Longman shit activator Jun 26, 2019 7:46:33 AM

6

خسته نباشی

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 8:58:15 AM



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 8:58:22 AM

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 8:58:43 AM

آره

به این خدم گرفت که فرروارد کردی پیام منو

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 3:14:08 PM

فریناز چه ساعتی بريم؟

Sheida M

**Longman shit activator**

5 3:25:00 PM

Longman shit activator

فریناز چه ساعتی بريم؟

3:30

Sina

**Longman shit activator**

5 3:56:14 PM

Longman shit activator

فریناز چه ساعتی بريم؟

هر موقع شما دستور بدین تموش کنیم

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 3:56:55 PM

4:15

حویله؟

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 4:15:17 PM

بريم؟

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 4:15:46 PM

shall we go?

Fateme

**Longman shit activator**

5 4:16:08 PM

فاطمه تو هم بیا

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 4:16:25 PM

ديگه دور آخه

اگه بتونیم امشب تموم کنیم 😊

Sheida

Longman shit activator

((: بريم



Fateme

5 4:16:27 PM

**Longman shit activator**

5 4:16:57 PM

پنج صفحه است ولی اسوونه خیلی

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 4:17:39 PM

- The drug is currently undergoing clinical trials in the US. (= it is being tested by medical researchers there)
- Farmers were asked to carry out trials (=do trials) of genetically modified crops.

3. A piece of writing by someone who is studying a subject

essay noun [countable] a piece of writing about a subject. Essays are usually used about a piece of writing by a student at school or university. It is also used about a short piece of writing about a subject by a writer, especially one who is well-known:

- Every student on this course will have to write at least one essay on Shakespeare.
- In this essay, I will attempt to explain some of the reasons why young men become involved in terrorism.
- As was mentioned earlier in this essay, much work still remains to be done on this subject.

In this essay, he compares the theories of several well-known Greek philosophers.

The American writer, Susan Sontag, published a famous collection of essays on photography.

paper noun [countable] a piece of writing about a subject, written by a student as part of their studies, or by someone who has studied a subject as part of their research. Sometimes papers are given as talks at large academic meetings, or published in collections of academic writing about a subject:

- Paul has to write a paper on American fiction from 1900 to 1930 for a seminar next week.
- The professor has published over forty scientific papers on diseases of tropical crops.
- She gave a paper on (=gave a talk on) "Women and Science" at a conference in Minneapolis.

dissertation noun [countable] a piece of writing about a subject, which is written as part of a university degree:

- In the third year of their course, students have to write a 10,000 word dissertation on a topic that has been approved by their tutor.
- This dissertation will focus on the development of the National Health Service.

thesis noun [countable] a long piece of writing about a subject, that is part of an advanced university degree such as a master's degree or a doctorate:

- He wrote his doctoral thesis on the literature of the English romantic movement.
- She travelled to Uganda to research her master's thesis on Ugandan music.

Elen, a graduate student in urban planning, is writing her thesis on parking lots.

109

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 4:17:48 PM

d. The results of someone's research

RESULTS noun (usually plural) the figures and other information that are produced in a scientific study or experiment:

- The results of this experiment are shown in the diagram below.
- The results of the study showed that taking exercise regularly reduces the risk of heart disease.
- It is expected that the results of the research will have important implications for how the guidelines for exercise should be updated.

findings noun (usually plural) the information that someone discovers as a result of carrying out a subject, especially when the information appears in an official report:

- The findings show that regular exercise can prevent some of the diseases that are common in old age.
- A team of scientists from the University of Southampton published the findings of a report into the development of road and rail links with India.

Among its findings, the report measured that there were high levels of pollutants in rivers and lakes in southern England.

conclusions noun [countable] something that someone has decided after examining a situation carefully, especially when it is written at the end of an official report:

- The world's main conclusion was that more investment was needed in the police force.
- Critics concluded that the new database was useless.

Subjects & Topics

- 1. Ways of saying what the subject of something is
 - 2. Words meaning subject
- 1. Ways of saying what the subject of something is**
- about** **preposition**
- The book is about a boy named Huckleberry Finn.
 - In her novels she writes about life in South Africa.
 - Scientists are still trying to answer the great questions about the nature and origins of the universe.
- on** **preposition** about a particular subject:
- Professor Jones has written a number of books and articles on this subject.
 - The Club has published its annual report on mountaineering and walking accidents in Scotland.
- on the subject of / on the topic of** about a particular subject:
- Hundreds of books have been written on the subject of population growth.
 - She gave a series of lectures on the topic of nutrition.
- concerning / regarding** **preposition** formal words meaning "about a particular subject or point":
- The laws concerning child care and child protection will need to be reviewed.
 - The report raises a number of important questions regarding food safety.

STUDY NOTE: Grammar

- Don't say "regarding to" or "concerning to". Just say **regarding** or **concerning**.
- With regard to** a formal phrase meaning "about something", used especially to introduce a subject, for example in a letter or report:
- Dear Sir, I am writing with regard to your advertisement in the Times.
 - The college has adopted a tough approach with regard to racism and sexism.
 - With regard to the recent series of terrorist attacks, it is likely that the police will be given new powers of arrest.
- deal with** **phrasal verb** to write about or be about a particular subject, especially a serious one, and examine it carefully and in detail:

111

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 4:18:17 PM

Longman shit activator

پنج صفحه است ولی اسونه خیلی

مثل اینا که میخوان آمپول بزنن میگن درد نداره

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 4:18:18 PM

Longman shit activator

- 1. Words dealing with the value of pricing later:**
- Chapter 5 deals with inflation in the 19th century.
- be concerned with** **verb** [to do with] to affect or involve a particular subject, especially if seriously, or to cause or result in something:
- Many of the funds are concerned with the relationship between politicians and the media.
- focus on** **verb** [to concentrate] to deal mainly with a particular subject or problem and ignore others. In detail:
- In his essay, it will focus on some of the results from recent research into heart function.
 - The study focuses on the cost of arms and social consequences of unemployment.
 - She chose to focus on her home country, Saudi, for her dissertation.
- tell the story of** to describe what happened to someone or something:
- The play tells the story of a top class lawyer to an American woman and her husband.
 - Snow White tells the story of a beautiful young princess and her jealous stepmother.

2. Words meaning subject

- subject noun** [countable] the thing that someone writes or talks about:
- The writer's subject matter is the life of the ancient historian.
 - The article deals with a range of different subjects in its article.
 - A number of papers have been written on this subject. (=about this subject)
 - The case was the subject of a Hollywood film.

- topic noun** [countable] an important idea that appears several times in a book, film, play etc., and influences its development:
- Mary's relationship with nature is a common theme in my work.
 - One of the main themes of the article is the importance of good dental care.
 - Feminine beauty is a recurring theme (=a theme that appears often) in Western art.

112

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 4:18:28 PM

Longman shit activator

- issue noun** [countable] an important subject or problem that people discuss and argue about:
- Dealing with climate change is one of the biggest issues facing the world today.
 - The research raises a number of important issues. (=it brings these issues to people's attention)
 - The problem of population growth is a major issue in developing countries.
 - Abortion remains a highly controversial issue. (=people argue about it a lot and have strong feelings about it)

- question noun** [countable] a difficult subject or problem that has often been discussed but still needs to be solved:
- Scientists have been trying to find the answers to these questions for hundreds of years.
 - We want to be protected from terrorist attacks. However, this also raises the question of (=it makes you want to discuss this question) how we can protect our basic freedoms as citizens.
 - The research addresses some fundamental questions about the nature of knowledge. (=it tries to deal with some very basic and important questions)

- matter noun** [countable] a subject. You use **matter** or **matters** especially when talking in a general and rather vague way about a subject:
- I have little experience in these matters.
 - Various matters were dealt with at the meeting.
 - an expert on financial matters.
 - religious matters or religious matters.
 - People often do not want to discuss personal matters with their employer.
 - Some people do not think that car crime is very important, but in fact it is a serious matter.
 - In his book he gets right to the heart of the matter. (=the most important part of a subject)

- STUDY NOTE: Grammar**
Matter is used about things in general, often without naming them. Issue and question are more specific. Don't write sentences such as 'Pollution is a big matter', when you mean: Pollution is a very important issue.

113

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 4:21:12 PM

#essay (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=essay)

In this **essay** I will explain my point of view about environmental issues.

-
- Every student on this course will have to write at least one **essay on crime commitment**.
- In this **essay**, I will attempt to explain some of the reasons why students admire their teacher.
- As was mentioned earlier in this **essay**, much work still remains to be done on students' behavior.
- The Iranian journalist, Vahid online, **published** a famous **collection of essays** on politic.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 4:23:37 PM

#paper (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=paper)

She **gave a paper on** aftereffects of transplant surgery.

-
- Sara has to **write a paper on** clustering algorithm for a seminar next week.
- The professor has **published** over forty **scientific papers on** clustering techniques.
- She **gave a paper on** "Clustering techniques" at a conference in Shiraz.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 edited 4:25:49 PM

#dissertation (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=dissertation)

This dissertation will focus on side effects of drugs on mental health.

-
- Students have to **write** a 4000-word **dissertation on** a topic that has been approved by their tutor.
- **This dissertation will focus on** the main reason of poverty.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

3 edited 4:27:51 PM

#thesis (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=thesis)

I **wrote my master thesis on** the place attachment of urban spaces.

-
- He **wrote his doctoral thesis on** the feature selection techniques in bioinformatics.
- She travelled to Shiraz to **research her master's thesis** on mural painting of Persepolis.
- Ali, a graduate student in artificial intelligence, is **writing his thesis on** market prediction.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

3 edited 4:30:39 PM

#results (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=results)

The **results** of a recent **survey showed** that women are more intelligent than men.

-
- The **results of the study showed** that a balance diet

could reduce the risk of heart disease.

- It is expected that the **results of the research** will have important implications for curing patients who are terminally ill.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:34:04 PM

#findings (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=findings)

Among its findings, the report mentioned that aftereffects of transplant surgery is not in a risky position.

- His **findings** show that a balanced diet can prevent some of the diseases that are common in old age.
- The newspaper **published** the **findings** of inquiry into allegation of animal suffering.
- **Among its findings**, the report mentioned that there were high levels of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:37:29 PM

#conclusion (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=conclusion)

The essay's main **conclusion** is that more protection is needed for environment.

- The report's **main conclusion** was that more investment was needed in the police force.
- Other studies have **reached** similar **conclusions**.
- Critics complained that this **conclusion** was based on a survey of specific people living in countryside.
- Several scientists **challenged the conclusions** of the report.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:39:04 PM

#about (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=about)

- The report is **about** Najafi who kill his wife.
- Scientists are still trying to answer the great questions **about** history of earth.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:39:07 PM

#on (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=on)

- Sara has written a number of books and articles **on** this subject.
- The high school has published its annual report **on** birth and pregnancy.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:40:09 PM

#on_the_subject_of (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=on_the_subject_of)

Hundreds of research have been done **on the subject of** environmental protection.

I gave a series of lectures **on the topic of** urban development.

- She gave a series of lectures **on the topic of**

bioinformatics.

- She gave a series of lectures **on the subject of** bioinformatics.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:42:44 PM

#concerning (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=concerning)

#regardind (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=regardind)

There are hundreds of research during the past decade

concerning environmental issues.

The laws **regarding** women should be reviewed.

—

- The laws **concerning** divorce will need to be reviewed.

- The report raises a number of important questions

regarding divorce law.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 4:45:29 PM

Dont say "**regarding to**" or "**concerning to**"

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:49:07 PM

#with REGARDING_TO (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=with REGARDING_TO)

With regarding to aftereffects of transplant surgery, it is likely to be failed.

—

- Dear Ali, I am writing **with regard to** your advertisement in the newspaper.

- The college has adopted a tough approach **with regard to** racism and sexism.

- **With regard to** the recent series of terrorist attacks, it is likely that the government **will** restrict weapon carrying.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:51:10 PM

#deal WITH (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=deal_WITH)

The next paragraph **deals with** influence of Television on daily lives.

—

- Government **will deal with** the problem of unemployment later.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

2 edited 4:53:25 PM

#be CONCERNED WITH (tg://search_hashtag?

hashtag=be CONCERNED WITH)

Most of the lectures were presented in classroom **are concerned with** environmental issues.

—

- Scientists **are concerned with** the relationship between addiction and poverty.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:56:39 PM

#focus_on (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=focus_on)

The recent research **focuses on** the economic consequences of unemployment.

- In this essay I **will focus on** some of the results from recent research into clustering algorithm.
- The study **focuses on** the economic and social consequences of poverty.
- She chose to **focus on** her home country, Iran, for her dissertation.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 4:56:49 PM

چقدر خرابی میاد

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 4:57:10 PM



Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:57:54 PM

#tell_the_story_of (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=tell_the_story_of)

- The play **tells the story of** a man who kills his wife.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 4:58:52 PM

#subject (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=subject)

The **main subject** of Indian films is love.

- The **main subject of** the book is women's right.
- The author deals with a **range of different subjects** in his article.
- A number of papers have been written **on this subject**.
- The case **was the subject of** a book named "The handmaid's tale"

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 5:01:03 PM

#topic (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=topic)

Global warming continues to be a major **topic of discussion**.

- The course covers **topics** such as combination and permutation.
- White marriage continues to be a major **topic of discussion**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 5:03:06 PM

#theme (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=theme)

One of the **main themes** of Toefl essays is environmental issues.

- People who use subway for transportation is a **common theme** in his photographs.
- One of the **main themes** of the article is the importance of a balanced diet.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 edited 5:05:01 PM

#issue (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=issue)

Abortion is a **highly controversial issue** in Iran.

The sanctions raise the number of vital **issues**.

- Dealing with depression is one of the biggest **issues** facing the world today.
- The research **raises** a number of important **issues**. (=it brings these issues to people's attention)
- The problem of unemployment is a **major issue** in developing countries.
- Women's right remains a **highly controversial issue**.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 5:07:42 PM

کاش شما هم ۱۰۴ داشتین نیاز نبود این چیز را بنویسید

Sina



Longman shit activator

3 edited 5:08:29 PM

#question (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=question)

The research **addresses** some **fundamental questions** about global warming.

- Scientists have been trying to find the answers to these **questions** for hundreds of years.
- I want to lose weight. However, this also raises the **question of** how I could lose weight without exercise?
- The research **addresses** some **fundamental questions** about the abortion right.

Sheida



Longman shit activator

3 5:08:46 PM

کاش شما هم ۱۰۴ داشتین نیاز نبود این چیز را بنویسید

برادر اذیت کن ((():

Sheida



Longman shit activator

4 edited 5:11:36 PM

#matter (tg://search_hashtag?hashtag=matter)

The introverts often do not want to talk about **personal matters** with others.

In his lecture he gets right to the heart of the matter.

- I have little experience in **these matters**.
- **Various matters** were dealt with at the meeting.
- an expert on **financial matters**

- He held strong views on **religious matters**.
- People often do not want to discuss **personal matters** with their boss.
- Some people do not think that depression is very important, but in fact it is a **serious matter**.
- In his book he gets right to **the heart of the matter**.

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:14:02 PM

و تمام

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

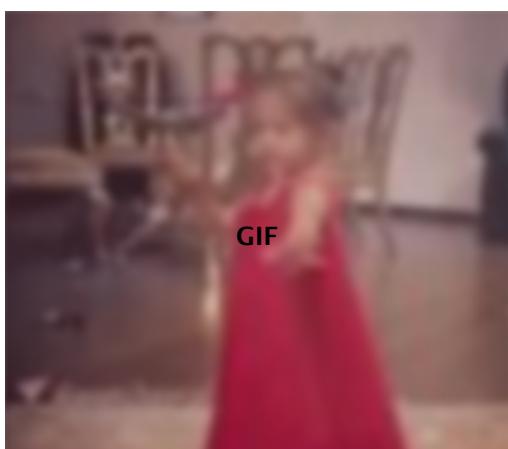
4 5:14:05 PM



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

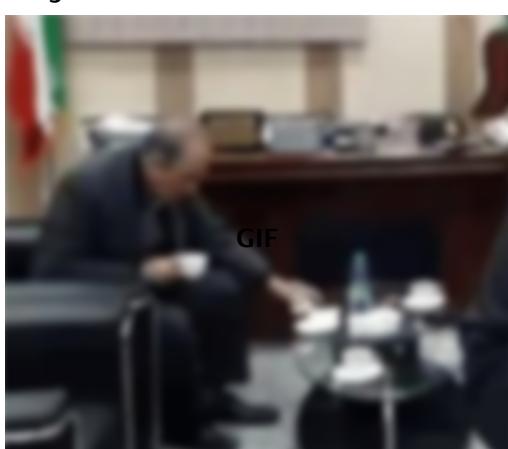
4 5:14:10 PM



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:14:36 PM



Sina

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:14:46 PM

فرینا!!!!از

خسته نباشیییی

مرسی که همراه بودی



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:17:52 PM

WE DID IT

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:18:12 PM

تو نیز خسته نباشی آخیشش واقعا دیگه داشت روی دوش سنگینی میکرد:((((

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:18:21 PM

مرسی بابت صبح بیداری های بسیار زیاد:(((((((

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:18:26 PM

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 5:18:35 PM

قریونت

ولی خوش گذشت

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:19:39 PM

کاش ما هم شانس داشتیم با شانسی زدن ۱۰۴ میشدمیم نیاز نبود اینارو بخونیم فریناز جون

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:19:57 PM

کاش ما هم وقتی امتحان میدادیم که ددلاین نبود و سنترمونم امیربهادر بود

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

4 5:32:16 PM

بنده موفق شدم کتاب ۱۱۴ صفحه ای را نصفش کنم و ۷۰ صفحه اش کنم

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 5:32:42 PM

بعنی چی؟

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 5:33:50 PM

Longman shit activator

بعنی چی؟

فایلی که صبح ها توش مینوشتمن شده ۷۰ صفحه:((

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 5:34:11 PM

ها

Sheida

Longman shit activator



Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 5:36:46 PM

باید یکم منظمش کنم بعد بفرسم

Farinaz

Friday, June 28, 2019

**Longman shit activator**

5 12:14:18 AM

دل و اسه لانگمن تنگ میشه
کاش فردا زنگ بزنم بیدارت کنم (((

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 12:36:24 AM

وای نه جمعه نه((((((

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 12:37:26 AM

حالا میدونم ۷ و نیم بیدارم

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

5 12:38:19 AM

منم هفت بیدار میشم خود به خود ولی خوش میه بیدارم میکنی((((

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

5 12:38:42 AM

Longman shit activator

(((منم هفت بیدار میشم خود به خود ولی خوش میه بیدارم میکنی((((

): آخرش هم یه بار جوابمو ندادی

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

3 edited 10:36:04 PM

چیه؟ ته پی دی اف دنبال چی میگیردی؟ 😊

اتفاقات توصیف شده هیچ ربطی به شخص حقیقی خاصی در دنیای واقعی و محاذی ندارد و توصیفات در مورد اعضا گروه پرگار صرفاً شوخی میباشد.
 نسخه پی دی اف فعلی نسخه مجازی میباشد و چندی از جملات منتشره سانسور شده است. جزئیات انتشار نسخه پریمیوم متعاقباً اعلام خواهد شد
 جملات ممکن است دارای اشکالات گرامری و املایی باشد.

Farinaz

**Longman shit activator**

3 10:36:41 PM

دوستت دارم

Sheida

**Longman shit activator**

3 10:37:25 PM

وا.

Sina