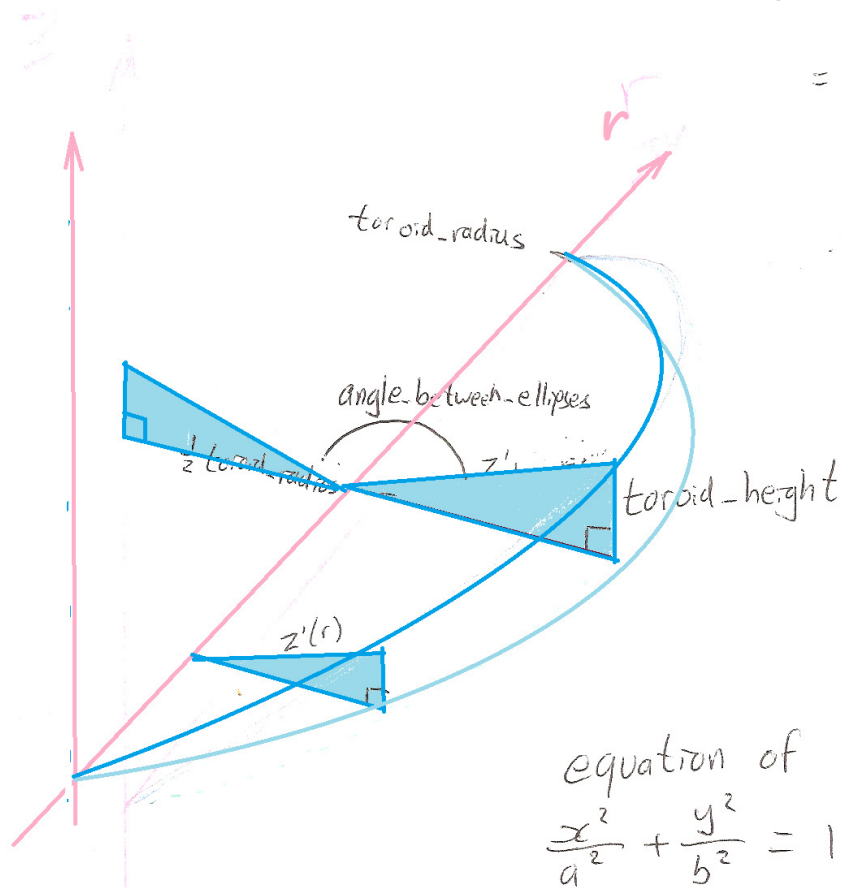


One ellipse of Pim Conradi's toroidal structure.

$$\cos\left(\frac{\text{angle-between ellipses}}{2}\right) = \frac{\text{toroid-height}}{z'(r = \frac{1}{2} \text{toroid-radius})}$$



equation of ellipse

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

of tilted ellipse

$$\frac{r^2}{\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{toroid-radius}\right)^2} + \frac{z'(r)}{z'(r = \frac{1}{2} \text{toroid-radius})} = 1$$

$$\frac{\left[z'(r)\right]^2}{\left[\frac{\text{toroid-height}}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{ellipses-angle}\right)}\right]^2} = 1 - \frac{r^2}{\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{toroid-radius}\right)^2}$$

$$z'(r) = \sqrt{\left[1 - \frac{r^2}{\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{toroid-radius}\right)^2}\right] \left[\frac{\text{toroid-height}}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{ellipses-angle}\right)}\right]^2}$$