MATRIX TRANSFORMATIONS IN 2D ANSWER SHEET

Exercise 1) a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & k \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1x1+0x1 & 1x3+0x1 & 1x1+0x4 \\ 0x1+3x1 & 0x3+3x1 & 0x1+3x4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1,3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3,3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1,12 \end{pmatrix}$$

Exercise 2) a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & k \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1.5 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1.5 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 \times 0 + 1 \times 1 \times 0 & 1 \times 3 + 1 \times 5 \times 3 & 1 \times 3 + 1 \times 5 \times 3 \\ 0 \times 0 + 1 \times 0 & 0 \times 3 + 1 \times 0 & 0 \times 0 + 1 \times 3 & 0 \times 3 + 1 \times 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 4.5 & 7.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0,0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3,0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4.5,3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7.5,3 \end{pmatrix}$$

