## **甲部經典總說**

善見律毘婆沙,或相當於此之巴利本「一切善見律註序」等,依古來之傳說。長部是唯聚集長量

之經典,中部是聚集中量之經而得其名。然,聚集於中部之百五十二經,對此一一經之査察,亦有不

少長文之經,且有較長部所集還長的。從大體上看來,集不長不短其量中的爲中部

中部之全體如左分爲三篇十五品。

中部

品。) 六處品。)或取其經說法的對像(如比丘品,出家品。)或以兩經爲一雙而取名的(如雙大品,雙小 本法門品,師子吼品,天臂品,不斷品,空品。)或取其品之諸經所含之內容(如譬喩法品,分別品, 。又十五品中,除分別品之十二經外,皆各十經爲一品,其品名,亦有其品是取最初之經名 所謂根本想是從根本法門經開始,最初之五十經;中分即中間之五十經;後分是其餘之五十有二 (如根

羂索聚者,是取此經最後之懸鹿罠(Pāsa)。又相當於中部之北傳中阿含經之一一經名,與中部對照, 經Ariyapariyesana(聖求,)暹羅皇室版本爲Pāsarāsi(羂索聚。)其名爲聖求,是始自欣求二種聖, 索聚),於中阿含即爲羅摩經,是佛陀於羅摩婆羅門 兩者有一致的,亦有不同的。例如上述中部第二十六經,稱爲Ariyapariyesana 對於一一經名之巴利原語,巴利聖典協會版本與暹羅皇室版本少有不同。其最明顯的是第二十六 (Rammaka-brāhmaṇa)之庵室爲比丘說法而取 (聖求)、Pāsarasi 甮

此之詳述以省略之。凡巴利本一百五二經之九十八經,相當於中阿含經,其他出現於雜阿含、增一阿 Chinese。新的有赤沼智善氏之「漢巴四部四阿含互照錄。」又於本藏各卷之目次中,有記述其大概, 巴利中部與北傳漢譯中阿含之比較研究,早有 崎博士之,The four Buddhist Āgamas in

含、五分律等。 崎博士之對照表,已利本有二十四經不明,五經(第四十九、第七十六、第九十二、

第百四十七) 由赤沼氏所對出的。

ner)、第二册、第三册是由奢馬茲氏(Rovert Chalmers)校訂的,對世界之佛教學界有甚大的頁獻。 收藏中部之註釋Papañcasūdani。倫敦巴利聖典協會,過去有五十三年間之巴利聖典出版事業中,於 〇年,再以新的國字出版,收於三藏中。此先於一九二九年,三藏經典之全註釋,由同皇室出版,有 羅)和第九十八經Vāseṭṭha(婆利他)兩經,保存於Suttanipāta 又紀元一九二二年,前記之Papañcasūdani亦由同協會出版。同協會之出版本,第九十二經Sela(世 九四年由暹羅皇室以其國字出版,收藏於三藏經中,又於紀元一九三一年,即同國之佛滅年代三四七 一八八八年——一八九六年,中部原典羅馬字化,全三册出版。第一册是由杜連區那氏(Vilhelm Trenck. 中部之原文,於錫蘭 、緬甸、暹羅等之南方佛教諸國,自古就刻於貝葉而保存下來。於記元一八 (經集),故有省略,甚爲可惜

經篇,於一九一二年——一九一三年由德國富禮斯魯出版。 ─一九〇二年於德國賴富慈喜出版。於英譯有尸羅奢羅比丘(Bhikkhu Silācāra)巴利本之根本五十 Buddho's aus der Mittleren Sammlung, Majjhima-nikaya des Pāli kanons' 此於紀元一八九六年 對於中部的翻譯事業,籠伊萬 (Karl Eugen Neumann ) 之德語譯有:Die Re en Gotamo

得法眼 這些地方與北傳漢譯中阿含經不一致。 綱,然後令舍利弗解說。阿育大王歸依佛法,而派遣傳教師於四方,或摩訶提婆大德(Mahadeva thera) 佛陀演述、解釋根本教義的。如第百四十一經Saccavibhanga(諦分別),佛陀示說四聖諦八正道之大 以赴摩醯娑末陀羅國 於此省略。中部大部分之經典,爲佛陀之所說,其中亦有佛陀弟子之大迦旃延、阿難、舍利弗等,代 社會之狀況,亦有詳細之描述,有很深的意味。對一一經的內容,已於各卷之目次,有大概的敍述, 長部多爲對外道之經典,於中部,所謂佛教之敎觀二門,互相不只詳說一切敎義,並對當時印度 ,四萬人出家,所以中部經自古以來就很有名,而其中置於中部之後面,亦有加新入的。所以 (Mahimsamaṇḍala)之天使經(Devadūta),就說中部第百三十經,有四萬人

杢 中部巴利聖典協會版本和暹羅皇室版本之經名的對照表如左,爲此之總結語。(巴利聖典協會版 (暹羅皇室版本)

[1] Mūlapaṇṇāsa(根本五十經篇)Mūlapaṇṇāsaka

Mūlapariyāya·vagga (根本法門品)

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Ariyapariyesana(聖求經)Pāsarāsi	Nivāpa(撤餌經)	Rathavinita (傳車經) ····································	Vammika(蟻垤經)Vammika	Alagaddūpama(蛇喩經)	Kakacūpama(鋸磉經) ····································	III. Opamma-vagga(譬喻法品) ····································	Vitakkasaṇṭhāna(考想息止經)Vitakkasaṇṭhāna	Dvedhāvitakka(雙考經)	Madhupiṇḍika(蜜丸經) ····································	Vanapattha(林藪經)	Cetokhila(心荒野經)	Anumāna(思量經) ····································	Cūla-dukkhakkhanda(苦蘊小經)

39.	38.	37.	36.	<u>3</u> 5	34.	33.	32.	31.	IV	30.	29.	28.	27.
Mahā-assapura(馬邑大經)	Mahā-taṇhāsaṅkhaya(愛盡大經)	Cūļa-taṇhāsankhaya(愛盡小經)	Mahā-saccaka(薩遮迦大經)	Cūla-saccaka(薩遮迦小經) ····································	Cūļa-gopālaka(牧牛者小經)Cūļa-gopāla	Mahā-gopālaka(牧牛者大經)Mahā gopāla	Mahā-gosinga(牛角林大經) ····································	Cūļa-gosinga(牛角林小經)Cūla-gosingasāla	IV. Mahā-yamaka-vagga(雙大品)	Cūļa-sāropama(心材喩小經)	Mahā-sāropama(心材喩大經)	Mahā-hatthipadopama(象跡喩大經)	Cūla-hatthipadopama(象跡喩小經)

Ţ.		50.	49.	48.	47.	46.	45.	44.	<b>4</b> 3.	42.	41.	V.	40.
Gahapati-vagga(居士品)	[II] Majjhimapaṇṇāsa(中分五十經篇)Mūlapaṇṇašaka	Māratajjaniya(魔訶責經)	Brahmanimantanika (梵天請經)	Kosambiya(憍賞彌經)	Vimamsaka (思察經) ····································	Mahā-dhammasamādāna(得法大經)	Cūla-dhammasamādāna(得法小經)	Cūļa-vedalla(有明小經) ····································	Mahā-vedalla(有明大經) ····································	Velañjaka(鞞蘭若村婆羅門經)	Sāleyyaka (薩羅村婆羅門經)	V. Cūļa-yamaka-vagga(雙小品)	Cūļa-assapura(馬邑小經) ····································

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<u> </u>	Cūļa-Mālunkya(摩羅迦小經)Cūļa-Mālunkyovāda
54.	Mahā-Mālunkya (摩羅迦大經) Mahā-Mālunkyovāda
65.	Bhaddāli(跛陀利經)
66.	Latukikopama(鶉喩經)Ladukikopama
67.	Cātuma(車頭聚落經)
68.	Naļakapāna (那羅伽波寧經) ····································
69.	Gulissāni(瞿尼師經)Golissāni
70.	Kiṭagiri(枳吒山邑經)
III.	III. Paribbājaka-vagga (普行者品)
71.	Tevijja-Vacchagotta(婆蹉衢多三明經)Cūļa-Vacchagotta
72.	Aggi-Vacchagotta(婆蹉衢多火(喩)經)
73.	Mahā-Vacchagotta(婆蹉衢多大經)
74.	Dighanakḥa(長爪經) ····································

87.	86.	85	84.	83.	82.	81.		80.	79.	78.	77.	76.	<b>7</b> 5.
Piyajātika (愛生經) ····································	Angulimāla (鴦掘摩經) ····································	Bodhirājakumāra(菩提王子經)	Madhura (摩偷羅)	Makhādeva(大天榇經)Maghadeva	Raṭṭhapāla(賴吒恕羅經) ····································	Ghaṭikāra(屬語經)Ghaṭikāra	IV. Rāja·vagga(H唱) ····································	Vekhanassa (鞞摩那修經) ····································	Cūļa-Sakuludāyi (善生優陀夷小經)	Samaṇamaṇḍikā(沙門文祁子經)Samaṇamuṇḍika	Mahā·Sakuludayi(善生優陀夷大經)	Sandaka (册陀逈經)	Māgandiya (摩犍提經) ····································

99.	98.	97.	96.	95.	94.	93.	92.	91.	V	90.	89.	88.
Subha (須婆經)	Vāseṭṭha(婆私吒經) ····································	Dhānañjāni(陀然經)Dhanañjāni	Esukāri (鬱痩歌邏經) ································Esukāri	Canki(商伽經)	Ghoṭamukha(瞿哆牟伽經) ····································	Assalāyana(阿攝恕經)	Sela (施羅經)	Brahmāyu(梵摩經)	V. Brāhmaṇa·vagga(婆羅門品) ····································	Kannakatthala(普棘刺林經)	Dhammacetiya(法莊嚴經) ····································	Bāhitika(鞞訶提經)Bāhitiya

[III]	[III] Uparipaṇṇāsa(後分五十經篇) ····································
i.	Devadaha-vagga(天臂品) ····································
01.	Devadaha(天臂經)
02.	Pañcattaya(五三經)
<u>0</u> 3.	Kinti(如何經)
04.	Sāmagāma(舍彌村經)
05.	Sunakkhatta(善尾經)
06.	Āṇañjasappāya(不動利益經)Āneñjasappāya
07.	Gaṇaka·Moggallāna(算數家目犍連經)
08.	Gopaka-Moggallāna(瞿默目犍連經)
09.	Mahā-puṇṇama(滿月大經) ····································
10.	Cūļa-puṇṇama(滿月小經) ····································

II.		118. Ānāpānasati(入出息念經)	116. Isigili(仙呑經)	114. Sevitabbāsevitabba(應習不應習經) 115. Bahudhātuka(多界經)	113. Sappurisa (善士經)	112. Chabbisodhana (六淨經)	111. Anupada (不斷經)	II. Anupada-vagga(不斷品)
Cūļa-suñnata(空小經) ····································	话)Sankhārūppatti行生經)Sankhārūppatti	19念經)	(大四十經)	7經)		淨經)Chavisodhana		断品)

134.	133.	132.	IV. 131.	130.	129.	128.	127.	126.	125.	124.	123.
Lomasakaṅgiya-Bhaddekaratta(盧夷強者一夜賢者經) …Lomasakaṅgiya	Mahā-Kaccāna-Bhaddekaratta(大迦旃延一夜賢者經) …Kaccāna-Bhaddekaratta	Ānanda·Bhaddekaratta(阿難一夜賢者經)	IV. Vibhanga-vagga(分別品) ····································	Devadūta(天使經)	Bālapaṇḍita(賢愚經)	Upakkilesa(隨煩惱經) ····································	Anuruddha(阿那律經)Bakkulatthcrac	Bhūmija (浮彌經)	Dantabhūmi(調御地經) ····································	Bakkula (薄抲羅經)Bakkulattheracchariyabbhuta	Acchariyabbhutadhamma(希有未曾有法經)Acchariyabbhutadhamma

135.	Cūļa-Kammavibhaṅga(小業分別經)
136.	Mahā-Kammavibhaṅga(大業分別經)
137.	Salāyatanavibhanga(六處分別經)
138.	Uddesavibhanga(總說分別經) ····································
139.	Araṇavibhanga(無諍分別經)
[40.	Dhātuvibhanga(界分別經) ····································
41.	Saccavibhanga(諦分別經)
42.	Dakkhināvibhanga(施分別經)Lomasakangiva
<u>.</u> V	
<u>₩</u>	Anāthapiṇḍikovada(教給孤獨經)
44.	Channovada (教闡陀經)
45.	Puṇṇovāda(教富樓那經)
46.	Nandakovāda(教難陀迦經)