

Номер 1.

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$7 \cdot x + 2 \cdot x = x \cdot (7 + 2) = 9 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 45 & 90 \\ 63 & 108 \\ 101.7 & 45 \\ 225 & 270 \end{bmatrix}$$

Номер 2.

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 5z = 7 \\ 7x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \begin{cases} y = -\frac{7 - 3x - 5z}{2} \\ 7x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 7x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \begin{cases} y = \frac{3x + 5z - 7}{2} \\ 7x + 4 \cdot \frac{3x + 5z - 7}{2} - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \begin{cases} y = \frac{3x + 5z - 7}{2} \\ 7x + 4 \cdot \frac{3x + 5z - 7}{2} - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases}$$

$$7x + 2(3x + 5z - 7) - 8z = 3$$

$$7x + 6x + 10z - 14 - 8z = 3$$

$$13x + 2z = 17$$

$$z = \frac{17 - 13x}{2}$$

$$5x - 3y - 4z = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot \left(\frac{3x + 5 \cdot \frac{17 - 13x}{2} - 7}{2} \right) - 4 \left(\frac{17 - 13x}{2} \right) = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot \left(\frac{2 \cdot 3x + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot \frac{17 - 13x}{2} - 2 \cdot 7}{2} \right) - 4 \left(\frac{17 - 13x}{2} \right) = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot \left(\frac{6x + 10 \cdot (17 - 13x) - 14}{2} \right) - 2 \cdot (17 - 13x) = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot \left(\frac{6x + 170 - 130x - 14}{2} \right) - 2 \cdot (17 - 13x) = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot \left(\frac{6x}{2} + \frac{170}{2} - \frac{130x}{2} - \frac{14}{2} \right) - 2 \cdot (17 - 13x) = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot (3x + 85 - 65x - 7) - 2 \cdot (17 - 13x) = -12$$

$$5x - 3 \cdot (3x + 78 - 65x) - 2 \cdot (17 - 13x) = -12$$

$$5x - 9x - 234 + 195x - 34 + 26x = -12$$

$$5x + 195x + 26x - 9x = 234 + 34 - 12$$

$$217x = 256$$

$$x = \frac{256}{217}$$

$$x = 1 + \frac{39}{217}$$

$$z = \frac{17 - 13 \cdot (1 + \frac{39}{217})}{2}$$

$$z = \frac{17 - 13 + \frac{507}{217}}{2}$$

$$z = \frac{17 - 15 + \frac{73}{217}}{2}$$

$$z = 1 + \frac{73}{217} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$z = 1 + \frac{73}{434}$$

$$z = 1 + \frac{73}{434}$$

$$y = \frac{3x + 5z - 7}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{3 \cdot (1 + \frac{39}{217}) + 5 \cdot (1 + \frac{73}{434}) - 7}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{3 + \frac{108 \cdot 2}{217 \cdot 2} + 5 + \frac{365}{434} - 7}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{1 + \frac{216}{434} + \frac{365}{434}}{2}$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{581}{434} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{147}{868}$$

$$z = 1 + \frac{73}{434}$$

$$x = 1 + \frac{39}{217}$$

Система линейная. Каждое уравнение по отдельности – линейное.