```
N-i-3 N=23 N=20 
ישורות שמצו א יצי השדר לבן לב (ש) ב לבור לב או יצ לוצטע אויופיו לב אויפיר לב אויפיר לב אויפיר לב אויפיר לב אויפיר
Ls(w) + 1 (l(w,x',y') - l(w,x,y;)) = 1 5 (w,x,y) + 1 (l(w,x',y') - l(w,x,y))
    = 1 ( \sigma \left( \omega, \text{y}; \right) + \left( \omega, \text{x}', \text{y}' \right) + \frac{\infty}{2} \left( \omega, \text{x}; \text{y}; \right) \right) = 2500 (\omega) =>
     => f_s(v) - f_s(v) = L_s(v) + \lambda ||v||^2 - L_s(v) - \lambda ||v||^2 =
     = Ls(i)(v) + 1 (l(v, xi, yi) - l(v, x', y')) + \ \ ||v||^2 -
      - Lsa ((1) - 1 (l(1, xi, yi) - l(4, x', y')) - > | | | | =
      + 1 (l(v,xi,yi)-l(4,xi,yi)) + 1 (l(4,x',y')-l(v,x',y'))
  f_s(A(s^{(i)})) - f_s(A(s)) \stackrel{\sim}{=} (*)
  = (250) (A(50)) + \(\lambda \lambda \l
+ 1 (l(A(s"), x;,y;)-l(A(s),x;,y;))+ 1 (l(A(s),x',y')-l(A(s"),x',y'))
                        : '2 frpj, A(s(i)) = argminfs(i) (w) - e /11') . O ≥ (*) -e /1(c)?/ >// /2/
      f_{S^{(i)}}(A(S^{(i)}) = L_{S^{(i)}}(A(S^{(i)})) + \lambda \|A(S^{(i)})\|^2 \leq L_{S^{(i)}}(A(S)) + \lambda \|A(S)\|^2 = >
      => (*) < 0
                                                                         באינו בהרצאה לעד צל קניים מבקהו RLM. העה נוכץ כי : (3
      ||A(s^{(i)}) - A(s)||^2 \le f_s(A(s^{(i)})) - f_s(A(s)) \le 3. psn ship 2\lambda - f_s(\omega) \ne 1,2
                                                                                                                                                                                                      BESYD KNI = FRONT KN
```

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e(A(s(i)), x;, y;)- e(A(s), x;, y;) ≤ p | A(s(i)) - A(s)||
                                                                    <= p-Lipschilz ((·) ()
e(A(s(:)), x', y') - e(A(s), x', y') ≤ p || A(s(:)) - A(s)||
                                                0 < 11 A(s(1) - A(s) | e 2000
 \frac{3}{2} > \lambda \|A(s^{(i)}) - A(s)\|^2 \le \frac{2\rho}{m} \|A(s^{(i)}) - A(s)\| = 5
= > \|A(S^{(i)}) - A(S)\| \le \frac{2\rho}{\lambda m}
                                                                           1) NOSIJ (1 (100)
\mathcal{C}(A(S^{(i)}), x_i, y_i) - \mathcal{C}(A(S), x_i, y_i) \leq \rho \|A(S^{(i)}) - A(S)\| \leq \frac{2\rho}{\lambda m}
 1220/1/1 - W PNICO & (LOSS) MIKE & SINN Empirical Risk - LS(W) (S
 Es~ Dm [ LD(A(s)) - Ls(A(s))] =
=E(S(x',y'))\sim D^{m+1}, i\sim U(m)\left[l(A(s'i)),\times_i,y_i)-l(A(s),\times_i,y_i)\right]\leq
 \leq E(S(x,y)) \sim D^{m+1}, (\sim U(u)) \left[\frac{2\rho^2}{\lambda u}\right] = \frac{2\rho^2}{\lambda u}
```

Jositive -> 12/1000 MINCHED - TP : precision

. positive -> 12/100 MINCHED

J W. D'21/00 MDE MILD , 7/7/20 NK DOPNED - 337

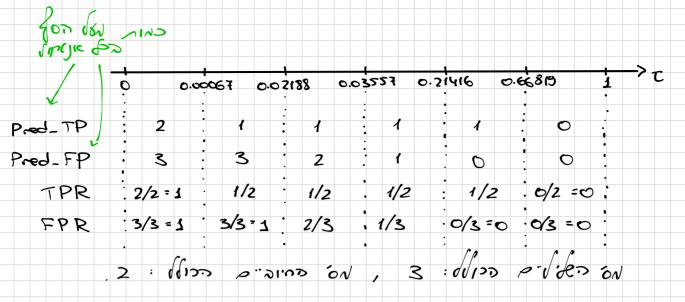
נכצה להקסם את הנגדיקה בלומו שכמת הסיובים בילא נכונים כ. שיולובס תהיה קטנה כל האפשר.

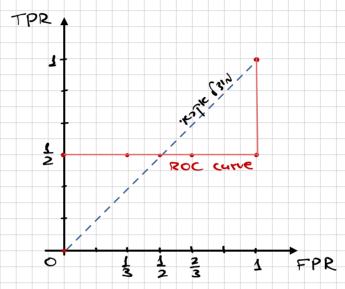
בקי להצביר ניתוח מקוין ולהסיר כך את המאים הסכלנים, נסיווג אאים סכלנים בעות לסקן ביו להצביר ניתוח מקוין ולהסיר כך את המאים הסכלנים, נסיווג לא מקוין יכול לסקן ...)

 $P_{W}(y=1|x=(8,2)) = \frac{e^{-0.3-0.5.8} + 0.5.2}{(1+e^{-0.3-0.5.2} + 0.5.2)} = 0.03557$   $P_{W}(y=1|x=(2,4)) = \frac{e^{-0.3-0.5.2} + 0.5.4}{(1+e^{-0.3-0.5.2} + 0.5.4)} = 0.66819$   $P_{W}(y=1|x=(6,2)) = \frac{e^{-0.3-0.5.2} + 0.5.4}{(1+e^{-0.3-0.5.16} + 0.5.2)} = 0.00067$   $P_{W}(y=1|x=(6,2)) = \frac{e^{-0.3-0.5.16} + 0.5.2}{(1+e^{-0.3-0.5.16} + 0.5.2)} = 0.00067$ 

Pw (y=1|x=(4,2)) = e-0.3-0.5.4 +05.2 = 0.21416

Pw (y=1|x=(9,2)) = e-0.3-0.5.9 +05.2 = 0.02188





```
In [28]: # 3.a
                 import numpy as np
                 from sklearn.datasets import fetch openml
  In [3]: def fetch_mnist():
                        Tettin_milst():
# DownLoad MNIST dataset
X, y = fetch_openml('Fashion-MNIST', version=1, return_X_y=True)
X = X.to_numpy()
                         y = y.to_numpy()
# RandomLy sample
                        m nutrouncy sample rebot images
np.random.seed ( 2 )
indices = np.random.choice(len(X), 7000, replace=False)
X, y = X[indices], y[indices]
return X, y
  In [4]: X, y = fetch_mnist()
print(X.shape, y.shape)
                 (7000, 784) (7000,)
 In [27]: # 3.b
                 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                 In [36]: head = 10
fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, head//2, figsize=(14, 6))
for i in range(2):
    for j in range(head//2):
        ax[i][j].imshow(X[(head//2)*i + j].reshape(28, 28), cmap='binary')
        ax[i][j].set_title(f*({y[(head//2)*i + j]}, {idx2class[y[(head//2)*i + j]]})")
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(7, Sneaker)
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                                                                                           (1, Trouser)
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                                                                                                                                                                                                          (9, Ankle)
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In [38]: # 3.c
                 def cross_vlidation_error(X, y, model, folds):
                        fold_attrs, fold_labels = np.array_split(X, folds), np.array_split(y, folds)
val_res, train_res = [], []
                       train_res.append(1-(model.score(x_train, y_train)))
                               attrs = fold_attrs[outer]
labels = fold_labels[outer]
val_res.append(1-(model.score(attrs, labels)))
                               average_train_error = np.array(train_res).mean()
average_val_error = np.array(val_res).mean()
                        return (average_train_error, average_val_error)
In [53]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
                 from sklearn.swm import SVC

def SVM_results(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):
    poly_d = [2, 4, 6, 8]
    RBF_gammas = [0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1.0, 10.0]
    kernel_configs = [{'name': 'SVM_linear', 'kernel': 'linear', 'C': 1, 'degree': 3, 'gamma': 'scale'}] + \
        [{'name': f*SVM_poly_(d)", 'kernel': 'poly', 'C': 1, 'degree': d, 'gamma': 'scale'} for d in poly_d] + \
        [{'name': f*SVM_rbf_{gamma}}", 'kernel': 'rbf', 'C': 1, 'degree': 3, 'gamma': gamma} for gamma in RBF_gammas]
                        svm_results = {}
for i, config in enumerate(kernel_configs):
    print(f"\rModel: {config('name')} ((i+1) of {len(kernel_configs)})", end='')
    model = SVC(kernel=config['kernel'], C=config['C], degree=config['degree'], gamma=config['gamma'])
    average_train_error, average_validation_error = cross_vlidation_error(X_train, y_train, model, folds=4)
    average_test_error = (model.predict(X_test) != y_test).mean()
    svm_results[config['name']] = (average_train_error, average_validation_error, average_test_error)
    print('\rFinished.')
    return svm_results
In [43]: # 3.d
                 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.25, random_state=42)
In [54]: svm_results = SVM_results(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test)
                 Finished.M_rbf_10.0 (10 of 10)
```

## Models Errors Comparison 0.8 0.6 0.7 Error Types Average Train Error Average Validation Error Average Test Error Model Model

```
In [92]: print(f"SVM_linear: {svm_results['SVM_linear']}")
    print(f"SVM_poly_2: {svm_results['SVM_poly_2']}")

SVM_linear: (0.0, 0.1780943206304683, 0.1977142857142857)
SVM_poly_2: (0.11492092702316437, 0.17752528653428193, 0.166857142857)
```

According to CV method, the best model (with the lowest average validation error = 0.1775) is SVM polynomial with degree of 2. This is also the best model on the test set (with average test error = 0.1669). It is worth to mention that the linear model performance is almost the same.