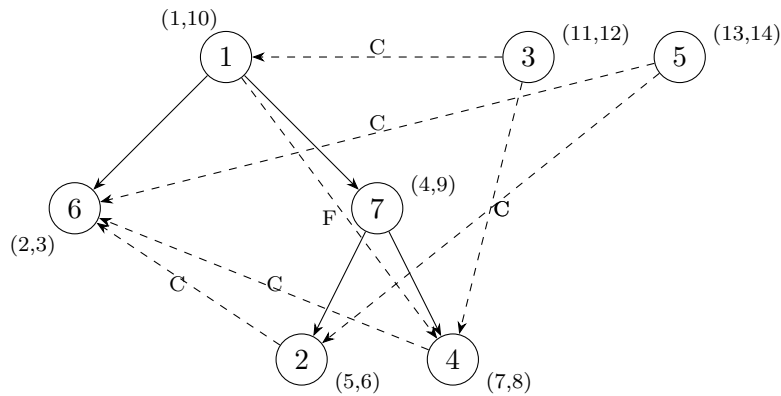


# CSC263 A6Q1

Wrote Muzi Zhao Read Jingbo Yang

(a)



(b)

- According to Theorem 22.11 in \*CLRS\* (White-Path Theorem), for all directed graphs  $G$  and all DFS of  $G$ ,  $G$  has a cycle  $\iff$  DFS of  $G$  has a back edge. By part (a), we know  $G$  has no back edge, by the above theorem we know  $G$  has no cycle.
- If  $G$  is a DAG (Directed Acyclic Graph), we can use the topological sort algorithm to produce a topological order over nodes of  $G$ . That is, it is possible to take all courses in a sequential order that satisfy all the prerequisite requirements.

(c)

$G$  is a DAG. Using topological sort on the graph:

$$f[5] > f[3] > f[1] > f[7] > f[4] > f[2] > f[6]$$

The order would be:

5, 3, 1, 7, 4, 2, 6

(d)

