

PEMEROSAN PARALEL

“Instalasi Web Server menggunakan Wordpress dan Apache2 dalam Ubuntu Server”



Dibuat Oleh :

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PROGRAM STUDI SISTEM KOMPUTER

UNIVERSITAS SRIWIJAYA PALEMBANG

2023

1. Instalasi Ubuntu Server pada Virtual Machine

? ×


← Create Virtual Machine

Name and operating system

Please choose a descriptive name and destination folder for the new virtual machine and select the type of operating system you intend to install on it. The name you choose will be used throughout VirtualBox to identify this machine.

Name:

Machine Folder:

Type: 

Version:

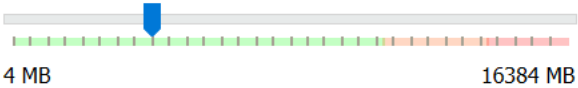
? ×

← Create Virtual Machine

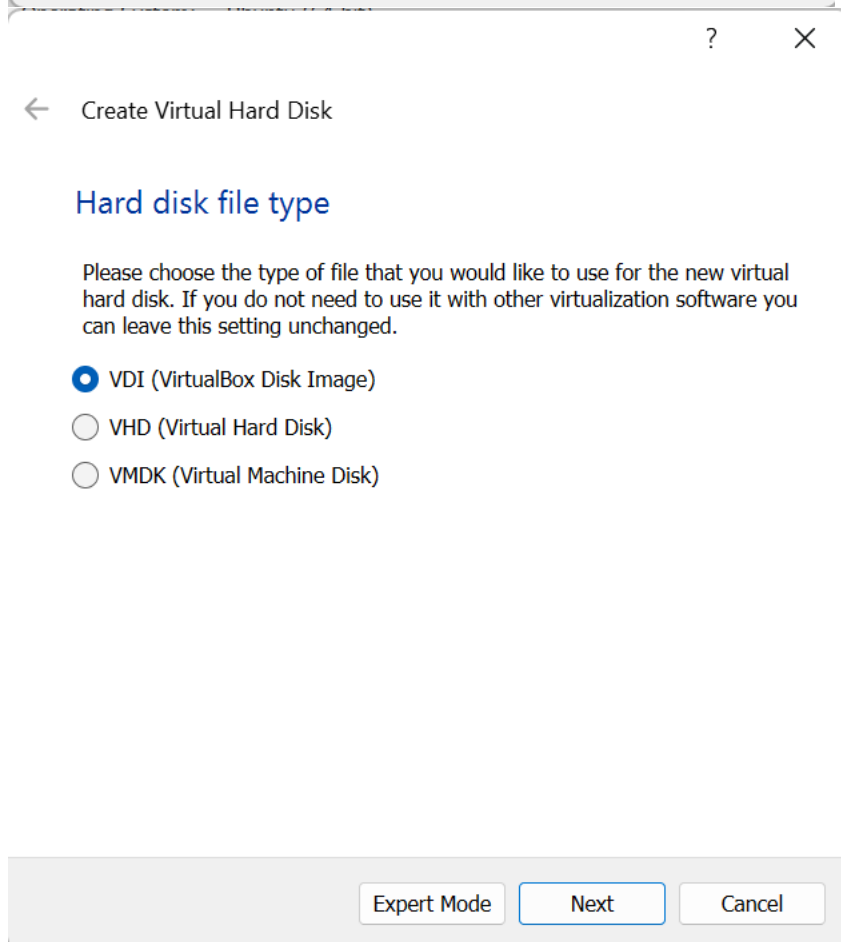
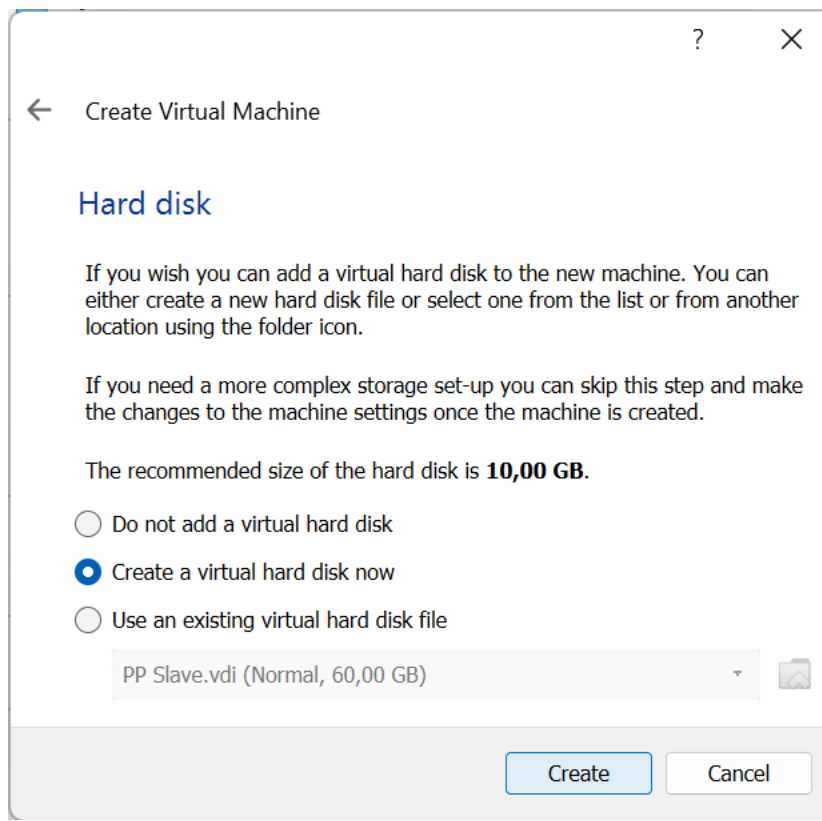
Memory size

Select the amount of memory (RAM) in megabytes to be allocated to the virtual machine.

The recommended memory size is **1024 MB**.

 MB

4 MB 16384 MB



← Create Virtual Hard Disk

Storage on physical hard disk

Please choose whether the new virtual hard disk file should grow as it is used (dynamically allocated) or if it should be created at its maximum size (fixed size).

A **dynamically allocated** hard disk file will only use space on your physical hard disk as it fills up (up to a maximum **fixed size**), although it will not shrink again automatically when space on it is freed.

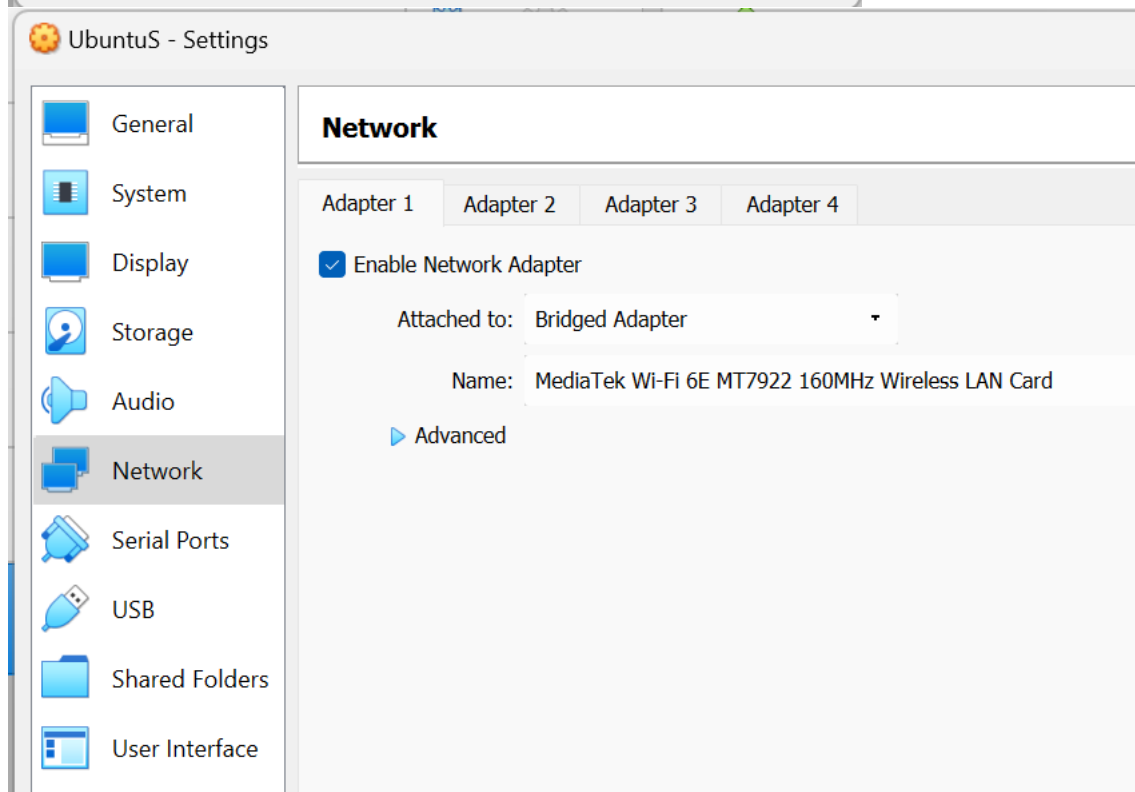
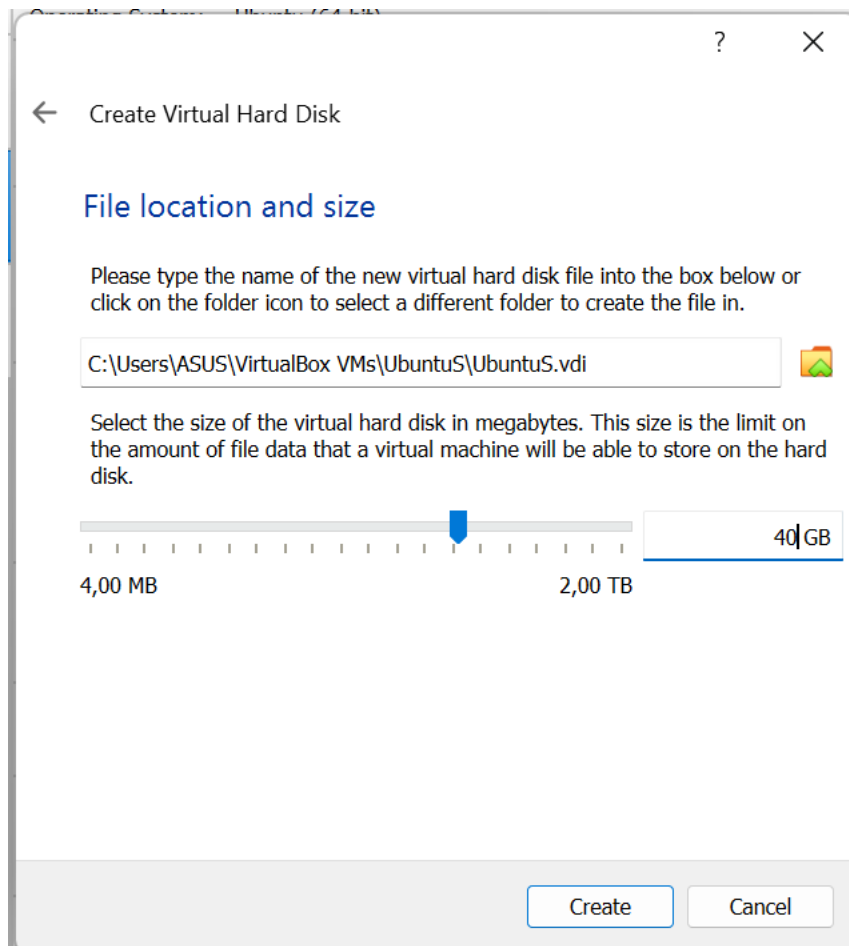
A **fixed size** hard disk file may take longer to create on some systems but is often faster to use.

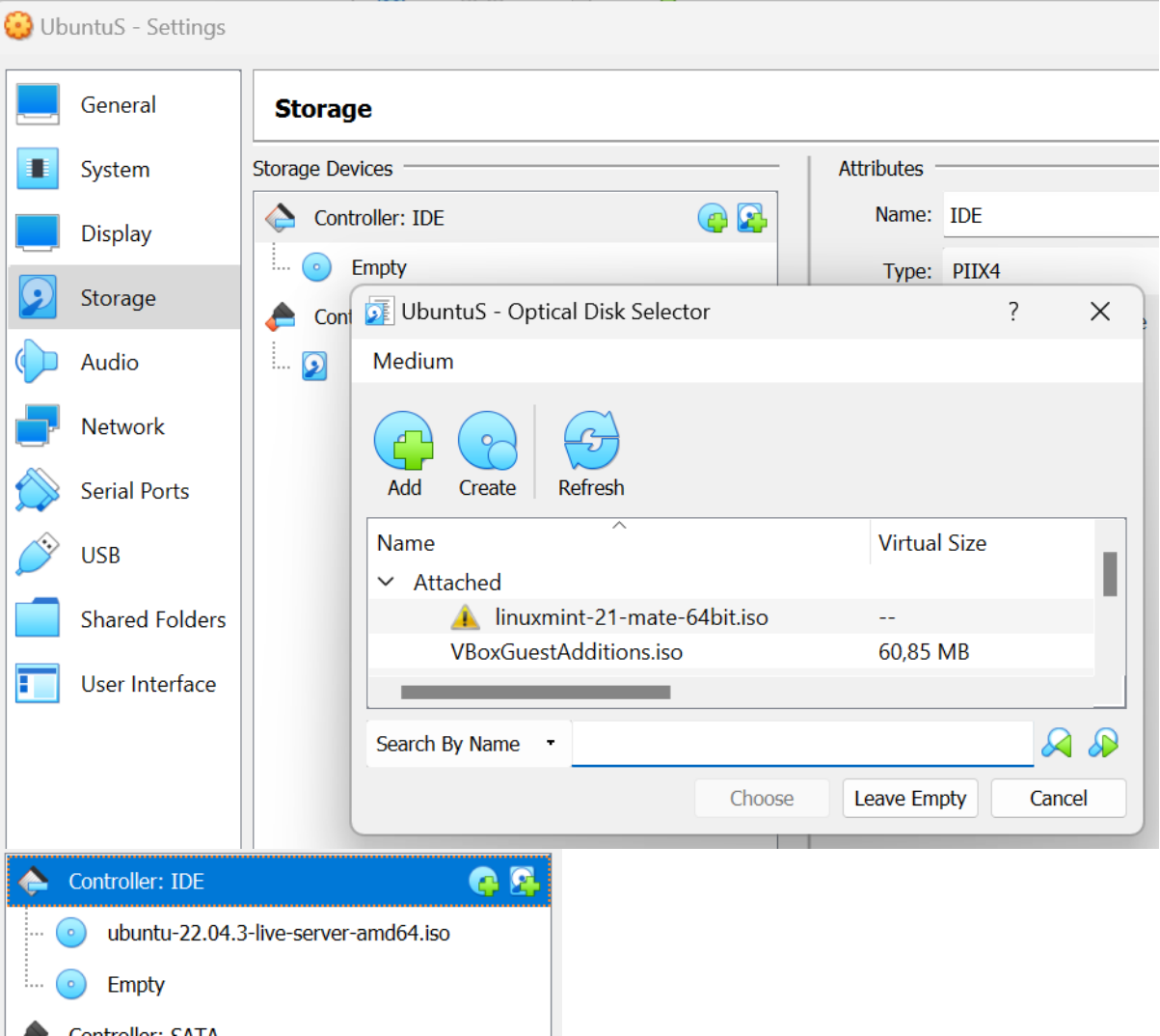
☒ Dynamically allocated

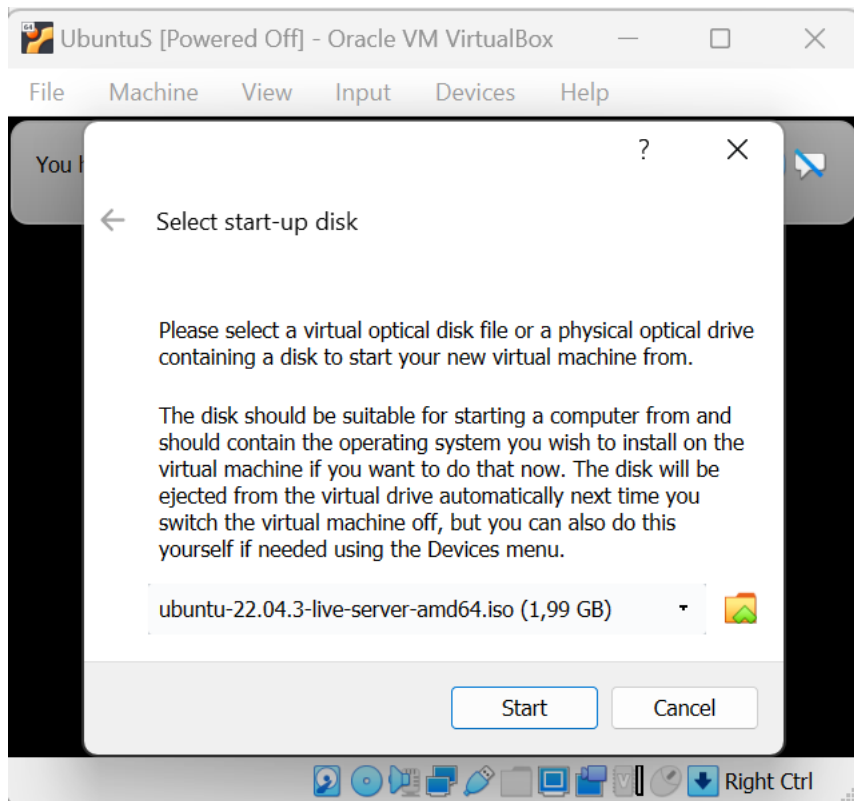
☐ Fixed size

Next

Cancel







Willkommen! Bienvenue! Welcome! Добро пожаловать! Welkom!

[Help]

Use UP, DOWN and ENTER keys to select your language.

[Asturianu	▸]
[Bahasa Indonesia	▸]
[Català	▸]
[Deutsch	▸]
[English	▸]
[English (UK)	▸]
[Español	▸]
[Français	▸]
[Galego	▸]
[Hrvatski	▸]
[Latviski	▸]
[Lietuviškai	▸]
[Magyar	▸]
[Nederlands	▸]
[Norsk bokmål	▸]
[Occitan	▸]
[Polski	▸]
[Português	▸]
[Suomi	▸]
[Svenska	▸]
[Čeština	▸]
[Ελληνικά	▸]
[Беларуская	▸]
[Русский	▸]
[Српски	▸]
[Українська	▸]

Installer update available

[Help]

Version 23.10.1 of the installer is now available (23.08.1 is currently running).

You can read the release notes for each version at:

<https://github.com/canonical/subiquity/releases>

If you choose to update, the update will be downloaded and the installation will continue from here.

[Update to the new installer]
[Continue without updating]
[Back]

Keyboard configuration

[Help]

Please select your keyboard layout below, or select "Identify keyboard" to detect your layout automatically.

Layout: [English (US) ▼]

Variant: [English (US) ▼]

[Identify keyboard]

[Done]

[Back]

Choose type of install

[Help]

Choose the base for the installation.

☒ Ubuntu Server

The default install contains a curated set of packages that provide a comfortable experience for operating your server.

☐ Ubuntu Server (minimized)

This version has been customized to have a small runtime footprint in environments where humans are not expected to log in.

Additional options

☐ Search for third-party drivers

This software is subject to license terms included with its documentation. Some is proprietary. Third-party drivers should not be installed on systems that will be used for FIPS or the real-time kernel.

[Done]

[Back]

Network connections

[Help]

Configure at least one interface this server can use to talk to other machines, and which preferably provides sufficient access for updates.

NAME	TYPE	NOTES
[enp0s3	eth	- ▶]
DHCPv4	192.168.43.46/24	
08:00:27:83:00:14 / Intel Corporation / 82540EM Gigabit Ethernet Controller (PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter)		
[Create bond ▶]		

[Done]
[Back]

Configure proxy

[Help]

If this system requires a proxy to connect to the internet, enter its details here.

Proxy address:

If you need to use a HTTP proxy to access the outside world, enter the proxy information here. Otherwise, leave this blank.

The proxy information should be given in the standard form of "http://[[user] [:pass]@]host[:port]/".

[Done]
[Back]

If you use an alternative mirror for Ubuntu, enter its details here.

Mirror address:

You may provide an archive mirror that will be used instead of the default.

This mirror location passed tests.

```
Hit:1 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:2 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:3 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [109 kB]
Get:4 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Fetched 338 kB in 2s (188 kB/s)
Reading package lists...
```

[Done]
[Back]

Configure a guided storage layout, or create a custom one:

☒ Use an entire disk

[VBOX_HARDDISK_VBfce0ce0e-45e02c51 local disk 40.000G ▼]

☒ Set up this disk as an LVM group

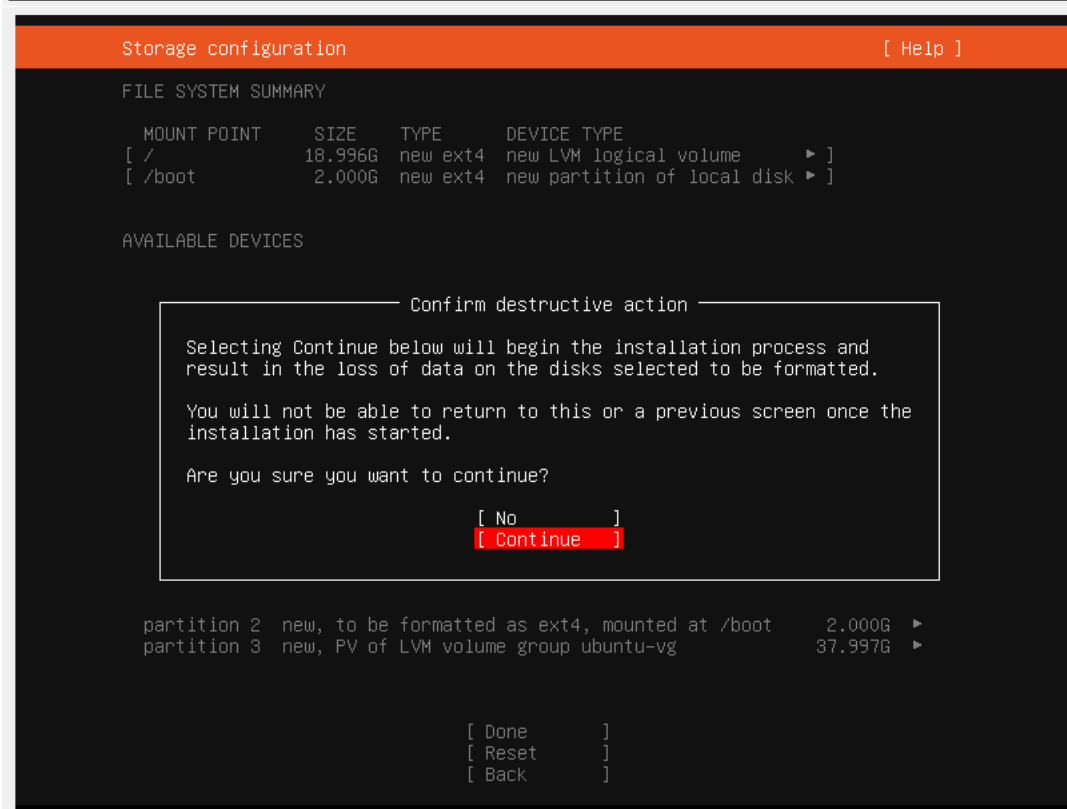
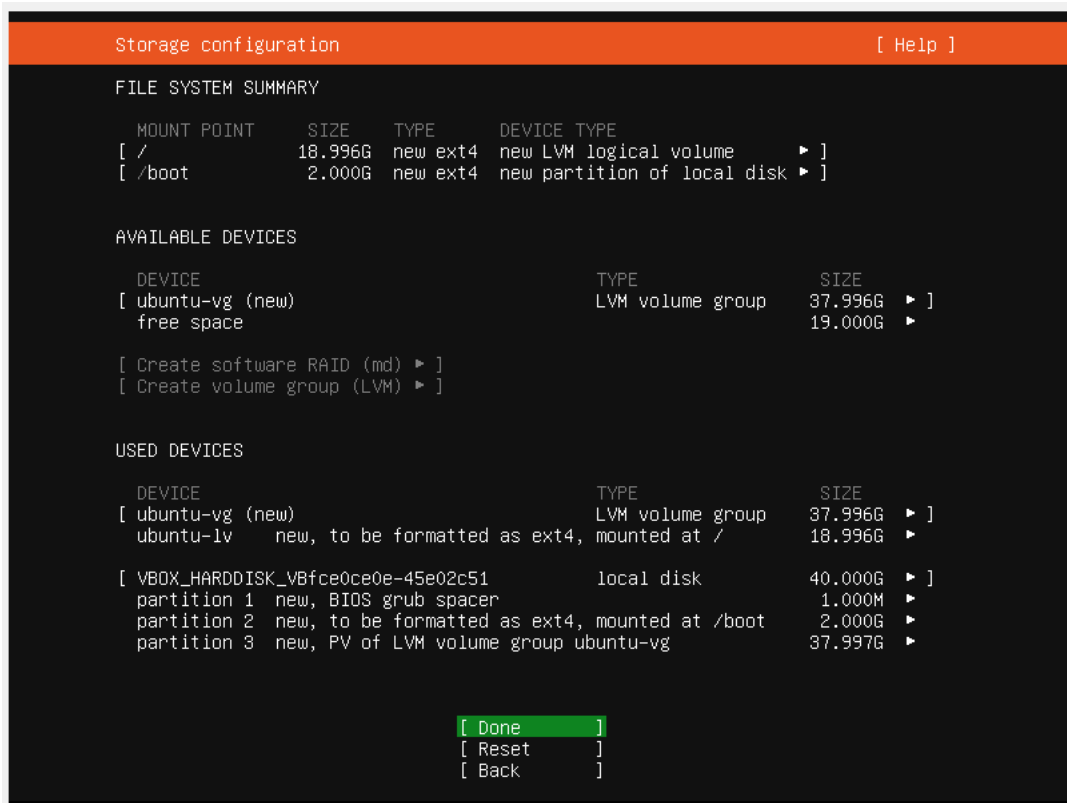
☐ Encrypt the LVM group with LUKS

Passphrase:

Confirm passphrase:

☐ Custom storage layout

[Done]
[Back]



Profile setup

[Help]

Enter the username and password you will use to log in to the system. You can configure SSH access on the next screen but a password is still needed for sudo.

Your name: Rizki Putra

Your server's name: kikyputra

The name it uses when it talks to other computers.

Pick a username: kikyputra

Choose a password: ****

Confirm your password: ****

[Done]

Upgrade to Ubuntu Pro

[Help]

Upgrade this machine to Ubuntu Pro for security updates on a much wider range of packages, until 2032. Assists with FedRAMP, FIPS, STIG, HIPAA and other compliance or hardening requirements.

[About Ubuntu Pro ►]

() Enable Ubuntu Pro

(X) Skip for now

You can always enable Ubuntu Pro later via the 'pro attach' command.

[Continue]

[Back]

You can choose to install the OpenSSH server package to enable secure remote access to your server.

☒ Install OpenSSH server

Import SSH identity: [No ▼]

You can import your SSH keys from GitHub or Launchpad.

Import Username:

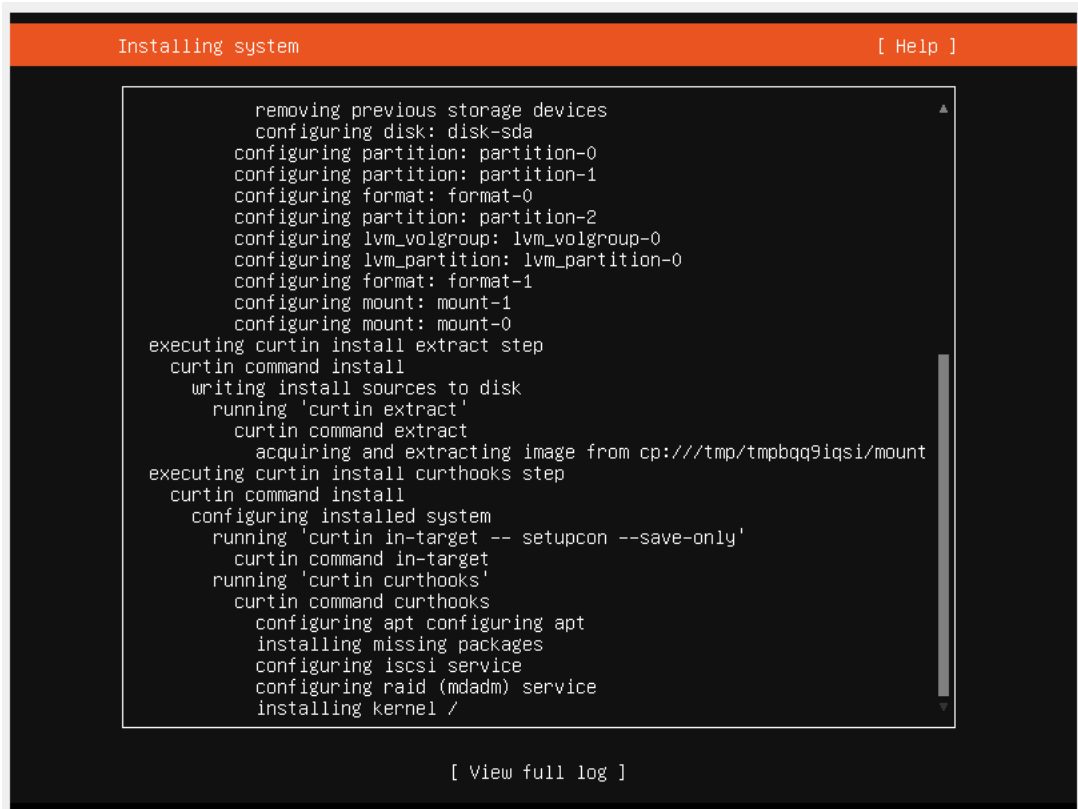
☒ Allow password authentication over SSH

[Done]
[Back]

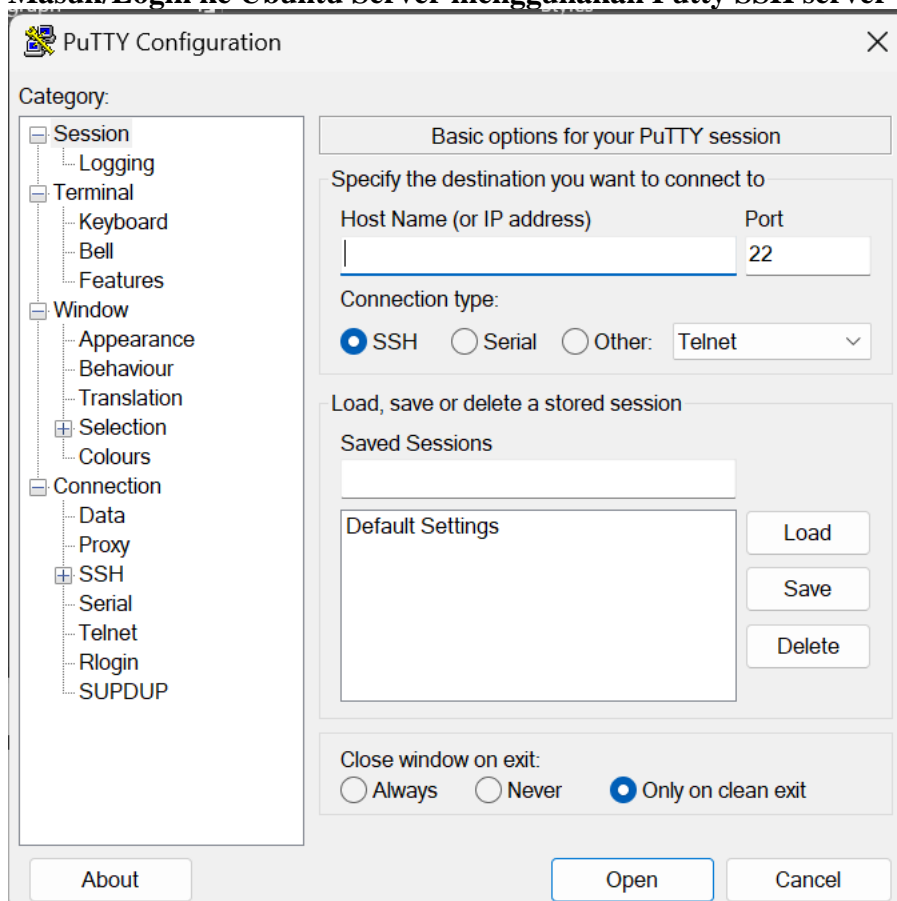
These are popular snaps in server environments. Select or deselect with SPACE, press ENTER to see more details of the package, publisher and versions available.

<input type="checkbox"/> microk8s	Kubernetes for workstations and appliances	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> nextcloud	Nextcloud Server - A safe home for all your data	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> wekan	The open-source kanban	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> kata-containers	Build lightweight VMs that seamlessly plug into the c	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> docker	Docker container runtime	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> canonical-livepatch	Canonical Livepatch Client	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> rocketchat-server	Rocket.Chat server	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> mosquitto	Eclipse Mosquitto MQTT broker	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> etcd	Resilient key-value store by CoreOS	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> powershell	PowerShell for every system!	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> sabnzbd	SABnzbd	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> wormhole	get things from one computer to another, safely	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> aws-cli	Universal Command Line Interface for Amazon Web Servi	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> google-cloud-sdk	Google Cloud SDK	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> slcli	Python based SoftLayer API Tool.	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> doctl	The official DigitalOcean command line interface	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> conjure-up	Package runtime for conjure-up spells	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> postgresql10	PostgreSQL is a powerful, open source object-relation	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> heroku	CLI client for Heroku	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> keepalived	High availability VRRP/BFD and load-balancing for Lin	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> prometheus	The Prometheus monitoring system and time series data	▶
<input type="checkbox"/> juju	Juju - a model-driven operator lifecycle manager for	▶

[Done]
[Back]



2. Masuk/Login ke Ubuntu Server menggunakan Putty SSH server



```

root@kiput:/var/www/html# ifconfig -a
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.43.174 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.43.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe26:7fab prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:26:7f:ab txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 103452 bytes 109851004 (109.8 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 50920 bytes 23877736 (23.8 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 1170 bytes 1293736 (1.2 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1170 bytes 1293736 (1.2 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@kiput:/var/www/html# _


```

Specify the destination you want to connect to

Host Name (or IP address)	Port
192.168.43.174	22

Connection type:

☒ SSH
 ☐ Serial
 ☐ Other: Telnet

 kikyputra@kiput: ~

```

login as: kikyputra
kikyputra@192.168.43.174's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-87-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Sab 28 Okt 2023 04:47:22 UTC

System load:  0.080078125      Processes:           120
Usage of /:   44.0% of 18.5GB   Users logged in:    1
Memory usage: 18%              IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.43.174
Swap usage:   0%

* Strictly confined Kubernetes makes edge and IoT secure. Learn how MicroK8s
just raised the bar for easy, resilient and secure K8s cluster deployment.

https://ubuntu.com/engage/secure-kubernetes-at-the-edge

Expanded Security Maintenance untuk Applications tidak difungsikan.

16 pemutakhiran dapat diterapkan saat ini juga.
7 dari pemutakhiran ini adalah pemutakhiran keamanan standar.
Untuk melihat pemutakhiran tambahan ini jalankan: apt list --upgradable

Fungsikan ESM Apps untuk menerima pembaruan keamanan tambahan di masa depan.
Lihat https://ubuntu.com/esm atau jalankan: sudo pro status

Last login: Wed Oct 25 03:25:17 2023 from 10.9.61.133
kikyputra@kiput:~$ █

```


3. Instalasi Wordpress di Ubuntu Server menggunakan MySQL dan Apache 2

```
root@kikut: /home/kikutputra
kikutputra@kikut:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for kikutputra:
Hit:1 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:2 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:3 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [109 kB]
Get:4 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Fetched 338 kB in 2s (222 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
19 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
kikutputra@kikut:~$ su
root@kikut:~# sudo apt install apache2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
apache2 is already the newest version (2.4.52-1ubuntu4.6).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 19 not upgraded.
root@kikut:~# sudo systemctl start apache2
root@kikut:~# sudo systemctl enable apache2
Synchronizing state of apache2.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable apache2
root@kikut:~# sudo systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-10-25 03:43:43 UTC; 3 days ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Main PID: 12960 (apache2)
    Tasks: 6 (limit: 4558)
   Memory: 15.4M
      CPU: 157ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─12960 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             └─12961 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
               └─12962 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                 └─12963 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                   └─12964 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                     └─12965 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

Okt 25 03:43:43 kikut systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Okt 25 03:43:43 kikut apachectl[12959]: AH00112: Warning: DocumentRoot [/var/www/html/nama_folder] does not exist
Okt 25 03:43:43 kikut apachectl[12959]: AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 127.0.1.1. Set the 'ServerName' directive to a fully qualified domain name in the main configuration file.
Okt 25 03:43:43 kikut systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
lines 1-20/20 (END)

root@kikut: /home/kikutputra
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
libapache2-mod-php is already the newest version (2:8.1+92ubuntu1).
php is already the newest version (2:8.1+92ubuntu1).
php-mysql is already the newest version (2:8.1+92ubuntu1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 19 not upgraded.
root@kikut:~# sudo systemctl restart apache2
root@kikut:~# sudo apt install php libapache2-mod-php php-mysql
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
libapache2-mod-php is already the newest version (2:8.1+92ubuntu1).
php is already the newest version (2:8.1+92ubuntu1).
php-mysql is already the newest version (2:8.1+92ubuntu1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 19 not upgraded.
root@kikut:~# sudo systemctl restart apache2
root@kikut:~# sudo mysql
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 192
Server version: 8.0.34-0ubuntu0.22.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> CREATE DATABASE nama_database;
ERROR 1007 (HY000): Can't create database 'nama_database'; database exists
mysql> CREATE DATABASE RizkiPutra;
ERROR 1007 (HY000): Can't create database 'RizkiPutra'; database exists
mysql> SHOW DATABASES;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| RizkiPutra |
| Rizki_Putra |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| nama_database |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

```
root@kiput: /var/www/html
GNU nano 6.2 /var/www/html/serverku/wp-config.php
#php
/**
 * The base configuration for WordPress
 *
 * The wp-config.php creation script uses this file during the installation.
 * You don't have to use the web site, you can copy this file to "wp-config.php"
 * and fill in the values.
 *
 * This file contains the following configurations:
 *
 * * Database settings
 * * Secret keys
 * * Database table prefix
 * * ABSPATH
 *
 * @link https://wordpress.org/documentation/article/editing-wp-config-php/
 *
 * @package WordPress
 */

/** Database settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //
/** The name of the database for WordPress */
define( 'DB_NAME', 'RizkiPutra' );

/** Database username */
define( 'DB_USER', 'kikyputra' );

/** Database password */
define( 'DB_PASSWORD', 'kikyputra79' );

/** Database hostname */
define( 'DB_HOST', '10.9.60.54' );

/** Database charset to use in creating database tables. */
define( 'DB_CHARSET', 'utf8' );

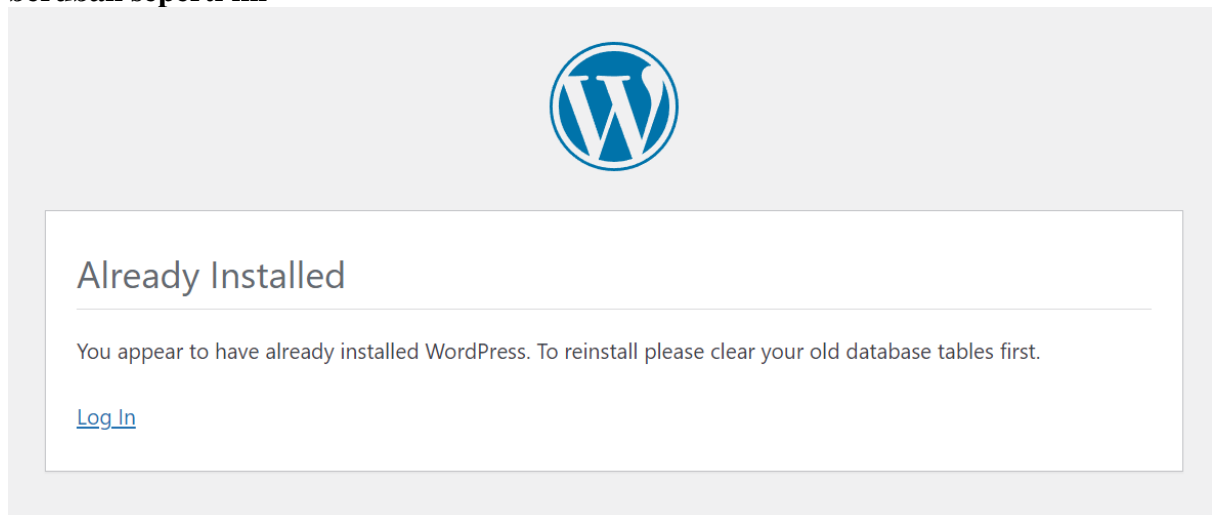
/** The database collate type. Don't change this if in doubt. */
define( 'DB_COLLATE', '' );

/**#@+
 * Authentication unique keys and salts.
 *
 * Change these to different unique phrases! You can generate these using
 * the {@link https://api.wordpress.org/secret-key/1.1/salt/ WordPress.org secret-key service}.
 */

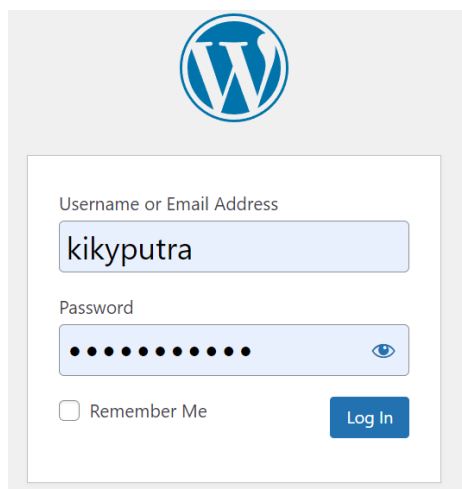
```

```
root@kiput: /var/www/html
GNU nano 6.2
VirtualHost *:80>
    ServerAdmin admin@192.168.43.174
    DocumentRoot /var/www/html/serverku
    ServerName 192.168.43.174
    ServerAlias 192.168.43.174
    <Directory /var/www/html/serverku>
        Options FollowSymLinks
        AllowOverride All
        Require all granted
    </Directory>
    ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
    CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
</VirtualHost>
```

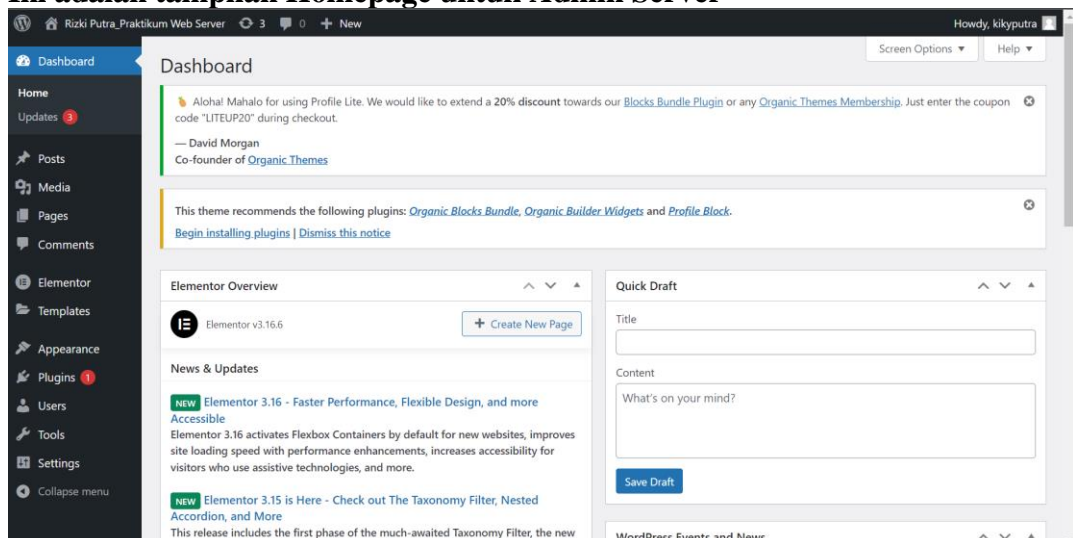
Karena sebelum saya mengerjakan laporan saya sudah pernah menginstall, maka tampilan pada “<http://192.168.43.174/wordpress/wp-admin/install.php>” berubah seperti ini



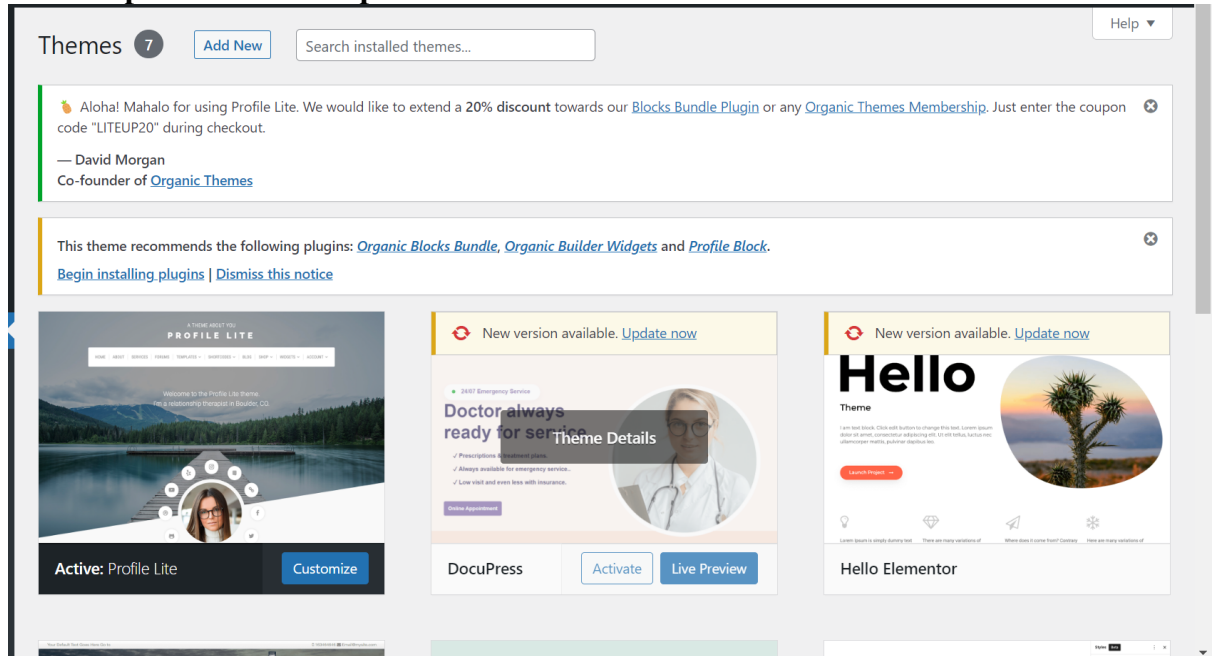
Langsung saja kita masuk ke Admin Page



Ini adalah tampilan Homepage untuk Admin Server



Anda dapat memilih Template/Themes untuk Halaman Web anda disini



Ini adalah tampilan Halaman Web anda pada saat pengunjung masuk

