Improving genomic prediction using highdimensional secondary phenotypes: The genetic latent factor approach

This repository contains all scripts required to generate the datafiles for all replications for the hyperspectral B5IR/HEAT data as well as the random (p800) and low-rank (p800_lowrank) residual structure simulations. This repository also contains scripts to analyze these datasets using different methods and visualize the results. These scripts can be used to reproduce all intermediate results, i.e., every single accuracy for each model and replication. Finally, it contains instructions and examples that can be used to perform reproducibility spot checks that allow anyone interested to check reproducibility without having to run all analyses.

This readme contains the following sections:

- Description of top level items
- · Reproducibility instructions
 - A note on reproducibility for MegaLMM
- Hyperspectral B5IR (hyper_1415B5IR)
 - Data generation
 - Analyses
 - Plotting
 - o Single date analyses and plotting
- Hyperspectral HEAT (hyper 1415HEAT)
 - Data generation
 - Analyses
 - Plotting
- Simulations using random residual structure (p800)
 - Data generation
 - Analyses
 - Plotting
- Simulations using low-rank residual structure (p800_lowrank)
 - Data generation
 - Analyses
 - Plotting
- Timing (timing)
- List of manuscript figures
- sessionInfo() output

Note that a copy of this repository is also available at

https://github.com/KillianMelsen/glfBLUP_2025. The github repository contains all intermediate results, but excludes the datafiles. The datafiles can be generated by following the instructions in the Reproducibility instructions section. Note that the github repository also excludes the

intermediate results produced by MegaLMM for the single date analyses. These results can be produced using the masterscript hyper.R masterscript.

Description of top level items

Folders

- .Rproj.user this folder contains R project files. Can be ignored.
- genotypes this folder contains marker data and kinship matrices for all analyses.
- hyper_1415B5IR this folder contains all files related to the hyperspectral B5IR data and
 analyses. The folder itself contains a subfolder for the analysis scripts, a subfolder for the
 single date analysis scripts, a subfolder for scripts related to datafile generation, a subfolder
 to store the generated datasets, a subfolder that stores posterior arrays for the MegaLMM
 single date analyses, a subfolder for temporary files that are generated by MegaLMM, and a
 subfolder that stores the intermediate results.
- hyper_1415HEAT this folder contains all files related to the hyperspectral HEAT data and
 analyses. The folder itself contains a subfolder for the analysis scripts, a subfolder for scripts
 related to datafile generation, a subfolder to store the generated datasets, a subfolder for
 temporary files that are generated by MegaLMM, and a subfolder that stores the
 intermediate results.
- hyper datafiles this folder contains the raw data for the hyperspectral dataset.
- logs this folder is used for log files from scripts that make use of parallelization.
- MegaLMM_rep_check_scripts this folder contains all files related to the MegaLMM reproducibility checks. The folder itself contains a subfolder for the hyperspectral B5IR reproducibility checks, another subfolder for the hyperspectral HEAT reproducibility checks, a subfolder for the reproducibility checks of the simulations with random residual structure, and a subfolder for the reproducibility checks of the simulations with low-rank residual structure.
- output this folder is used for output from SLURM jobs.
- p800 this folder contains all files related to the simulations using a random residual structure.
 There are subfolders for analyses scripts, data generation, the generated datasets, temporary MegaLMM files, miscellaneous scripts (merging intermediate results), and the intermediate results themselves.
- p800_lowrank this folder contains all files related to the simulations using a random residual structure. There are again subfolders for analyses scripts, data generation, the generated datasets, temporary MegaLMM files, miscellaneous scripts (merging intermediate results), and the intermediate results themselves.
- plots this folder contains all manuscript figures produced by the scripts.
- rep_check_scripts this folder contains ten annotated example scripts for reproducibility spot checks.
- SLURM this folder contains files for slurm jobs.
- timing this folder contains all files used for measuring runtimes of glfBLUP for different numbers of features. There is a single subfolder that stores the datasets of different sizes used for timing.

Scripts

- helper_functions.R this script contains some helper functions with comments explaining the use and arguments/output of each function.
- masterscript_hyper.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently reproduce all intermediate results and figures related to the hyperspectral data.
- masterscript_MegaLMM_rep_check.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently produce a second, independent set of MegaLMM intermediate results. Mean accuracies can then be compared to the mean accuracies reported in the paper to confirm that the impact of Monte Carlo errors is negligible.
- masterscript_misc.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently run some scripts that produce two figures related to redundancy filtering.
- masterscript_p800.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently reproduce all intermediate results and figures related to the simulated data with random residual structure and p = 800 secondary features.
- masterscript_p800_lowrank.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently reproduce all intermediate results and figures related to the simulated data with low-rank residual structure and p=800 secondary features.
- masterscript_rep_check_scripts.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently run all the annotated example scripts for reproducibility spot checks.
- masterscript_timing.R this is a masterscript that allows anyone to conveniently reproduce the timing measurements for glfBLUP.
- plot_hyper.R this is a script that is used to produce a figure combing intermediate results from the hyperspectral B5IR and HEAT datasets.

Other

- .gitignore this is a .gitignore file. Can be ignored.
- Rhistory this is a .Rhistory file. Can be ignored.
- gfBLUPold_1.3.1.tar.gz this is an old version of the glfBLUP package required to run IsBLUP and siBLUP.
- glfBLUP_1.0.0.tar.gz this is the version of the glfBLUP package used in the glfBLUP analyses.
- glfBLUP_2025.Rproj this is the R project file. Opening this before any scripts ensures the working directory is set correctly. Otherwise, make sure that the working directory is set to the root of this folder before running any scripts.
- README.md this is the readme file that you are currently reading.

Reproducibility instructions

In principle, every single intermediate result present in this repository can be easily reproduced by running the seven masterscripts described above. These scripts ensure that all required datafiles are generated, training and test sets are sampled for all replications, and all analyses are run. These masterscripts also ensure that every single figure that is present in the manuscript is produced and saved in the plots folder. To ensure everything working correctly, set the working directory to the root of this folder, or simply open the glfBLUP_2025.Rproj file before opening any scripts.

Running every single script in full will take a significant amount of time, however. As a result, one may be interested in performing reproducibility spot checks, that is, confirming that the accuracies

for a specific model for specific replications of the simulations or hyperspectral data analyses are reproducible. To do this, it is **important** to make sure that all datafiles are available. All required datafiles can be generated by running the following scripts (in the presented order) if they are not yet present in the repository:

```
1. hyper_1415B5IR/data_generation/hyper_preprocessing.R
2. hyper_1415B5IR/data_generation/generate_hyper_datasets.R
3. hyper_1415HEAT/data_generation/hyper_preprocessing.R
4. hyper_1415HEAT/data_generation/generate_hyper_datasets.R
5. p800/data_generation/generate_sim_p800_datasets.R
6. p800/data_generation/traintest_sim_p800_datasets.R
7. p800_lowrank/data_generation/generate_sim_p800_lowrank_datasets.R
8. p800_lowrank/data_generation/traintest_sim_p800_lowrank_datasets.R
```

After all datafiles have been generated, the reproducibility spot checks can be performed. To do so, we have included a comment at the top of every single script in this repository. These comments contain information on what the script does, what figures it produces (if any), and instructions specific to that script that can be used to perform reproducibility spot checks. For example, the p800/analyses/glfBLUP.R script contains a comment with instructions to reproduce the glfBLUP CV1 and CV2 intermediate results for replication 9, a secondary feature heritability of 0.5, focal trait heritability of 0.7, and communality of 0.5. To make things easier, we have also included some annotated example scripts for reproducibility spot checks in the rep_check_scripts folder. For example, the rep_check_scripts/rep_check_glfBLUP_p800.R script is a copy of the p800/analyses/glfBLUP.R script mentioned before, with code commented out in such a way that the reproducibility spot check can be easily performed. All example reproducibility spot checks can be conveniently run using the masterscript_rep_check_scripts.R masterscript. Feel free to use the comments in all analysis scripts and the examples to perform your own spot checks.

A note on reproducibility for MegaLMM

Intermediate results for MegaLMM are not perfectly reproducible, even when setting a seed in R. This is due to the MCMC procedures used by MegaLMM and thus specific to the software. This is unfortunately outside of our control. We have included scripts that produce a complete, second, independent set of intermediate results in the MegaLMM_rep_check_scripts folder. This second set of intermediate results is stored in that folder as well. By comparing these intermediate results to the ones used to generate the figures for the manuscript, we show that the impact of Monte Carlo errors on the presented results (mean prediction accuracies in terms of correlations) is negligible. This can be confirmed by anyone by simply running the Reproducibility checks section of the masterscript_MegaLMM_rep_check.R masterscript. If you want to compare a completely new set of intermediate results, simply run the entire masterscript mentioned before.

Hyperspectral B5IR (hyper_1415B5IR)

Data generation

There are two scripts to generate all required datafiles. The hyper_1415B5IR/data_generation/hyper_preprocessing.R script takes the raw hyperspectral

B5IR data and pre-processes it. The

hyper_1415B5IR/data_generation/generate_hyper_datasets.R then generates the actual datafiles and samples training and test sets for the 250 replications.

Analyses

There are 13 scripts that perform the analyses on the hyperspectral B5IR data for the different models:

- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/glfBLUP_hyper.R performs the CV1 and CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using glfBLUP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/glfBLUP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using glfBLUP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/1sBLUP_hyper.R performs the CV1 and CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using IsBLUP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/lsBLUP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using IsBLUP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/MegaLMM_hyper_CV1.R performs the CV1 analyses for all 250 replications using MegaLMM.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/MegaLMM_hyper_CV2.R performs the CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using MegaLMM.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/MegaLMM_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using MegaLMM.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/multiMLP_hyper_CV1.R performs the CV1 analyses for all 250 replications using multiMLP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/multiMLP_hyper_CV2.R performs the CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using multiMLP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/multiMLP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using multiMLP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/siBLUP_hyper.R performs the CV1 and CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using siBLUP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/siBLUP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using siBLUP.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses/univariate_hyper.R performs the analyses for all 250 replications using the univariate model.

Note again that all of the above scripts contain instructions for reproducibility spot checks. Intermediate results produced by the above scripts are saved in the hyper_1415B5IR/results folder.

Plotting

The hyperspectral B5IR intermediate results produced by the scripts above are used (together with the hyperspectral HEAT intermediate results) by the plot_hyper.R script to produce figure 3 of the main text.

Single date analyses and plotting

There are five scripts in the https://hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date folder that are used to produce several figures of the main text and supplementary material:

- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/glfBLUP_hyper_single_date.R produces figure 4 of the main text.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/lsBLUP_hyper_single_date.R produces figure S1A of the supplementary material.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date.R produces some intermediate results that are used by the script described next. Note that these intermediate results are not included in the github repository due to their file size. They will have to be generated by anyone interested in reproducing the figures described below. Note that the figures will not be perfectly reproducible anyway due to the Monte Carlo errors.
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R
 produces the following figures of the supplemetary material:
 - o Figure S2B
 - Figure S2C
 - o Figure S2A
 - o Figure S7B
 - o Figure S4
 - Figure S7C
 - o Figure S5
 - o Figure S6
 - Figure S7A
 - Figure S3
- hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/siBLUP_hyper_single_date.R produces figure S1B of the supplementary material.

Note again that the datafiles for all datasets must be present in the repository to reproduce these figures (see the Reproducibility section of this readme)!

Hyperspectral HEAT (hyper_1415HEAT)

Data generation

There are two scripts to generate all required datafiles. The

hyper_1415HEAT/data_generation/hyper_preprocessing.R script takes the raw hyperspectral HEAT data and pre-processes it. The

hyper_1415HEAT/data_generation/generate_hyper_datasets.R then generates the actual datafiles and samples training and test sets for the 250 replications.

Analyses

There are 13 scripts that perform the analyses on the hyperspectral HEAT data for the different models:

• hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/glfBLUP_hyper.R performs the CV1 and CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using glfBLUP.

- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/glfBLUP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using qlfBLUP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/1sBLUP_hyper.R performs the CV1 and CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using IsBLUP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/lsBLUP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using IsBLUP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/MegaLMM_hyper_CV1.R performs the CV1 analyses for all 250 replications using MegaLMM.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/MegaLMM_hyper_CV2.R performs the CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using MegaLMM.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/MegaLMM_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using MegaLMM.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/multiMLP_hyper_CV1.R performs the CV1 analyses for all 250 replications using multiMLP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/multiMLP_hyper_CV2.R performs the CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using multiMLP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/multiMLP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using multiMLP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/siBLUP_hyper.R performs the CV1 and CV2 analyses for all 250 replications using siBLUP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/siBLUP_hyper_CV2VEG.R performs the CV2VEG analyses for all 250 replications using siBLUP.
- hyper_1415HEAT/analyses/univariate_hyper.R performs the analyses for all 250 replications using the univariate model.

Plotting

The hyperspectral HEAT intermediate results produced by the scripts above are used (together with the hyperspectral B5IR intermediate results) by the plot_hyper.R script to produce figure 3 of the main text.

Simulations using random residual structure (p800)

Data generation

There are two scripts that generate all datafiles. The

p800/data_generation/generate_sim_p800_datasets.R script simulates the 4500 datafiles for all combinations of secondary feature heritability (3 values), focal trait heritability (5 values), and communality (3 values). There are 100 replications for each combination (3 x 5 x 3 x 100 = 4500). The p800/data_generation/generate_sim_p800_datasets.R script then samples training and test sets for all these datafiles. The produced datafiles are stored in the p800/datasets folder.

Analyses

There are 15 scripts that perform the analyses on the simulated datasets with random residual structure:

• p800/analyses/benchmark.R performs the CV1 and CV2 benchmark analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.

2025-08-22

- p800/analyses/CV1_multiMLP_part1.R performs the CV1 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 10 replications.
- p800/analyses/CV1_multiMLP_part2.R performs the CV1 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 10 replications (11 20).
- p800/analyses/CV2_multiMLP_part1.R performs the CV2 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 10 replications.
- p800/analyses/CV2_multiMLP_part2.R performs the CV2 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 10 replications (11 20).
- p800/analyses/glfBLUP.R performs the CV1 and CV2 glfBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.
- p800/analyses/lsBLUP.R performs the CV1 and CV2 IsBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.
- p800/analyses/MegaLMM_part1.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 4 replications.
- p800/analyses/MegaLMM_part2.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 4 replications (5 8).
- p800/analyses/MegaLMM_part3.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the third 4 replications (9 12).
- p800/analyses/MegaLMM_part4.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the fourth 4 replications (13 16).
- p800/analyses/MegaLMM_part5.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the fifth 4 replications (17 20).
- p800/analyses/siBLUP_part1.R performs the CV1 and CV2 siBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 50 replications.
- p800/analyses/siBLUP_part2.R performs the CV1 and CV2 siBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 50 replications (51 100).
- p800/analyses/univariate.R performs the univariate analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.

Note that the multiMLP, MegaLMM, and siBLUP analyses were split in several parts to make runtimes of individual scripts a little bit more manageable. After running the above scripts, results for these three models can be merged with p800/misc/CV1_multiMLP_merge.R, p800/misc/CV2_multiMLP_merge.R, p800/misc/MegaLMM_merge.R, and p800/misc/siBLUP_merge.R.

All intermediate results produced by the above scripts are stored in the p800/results folder.

Plotting

The p800/plot p800 results. R script produces figures 2 and 5 of the main text.

Simulations using low-rank residual structure (p800_lowrank)

Data generation

There are two scripts that generate all datafiles. The

p800_lowrank/data_generation/generate_sim_p800_lowrank_datasets.R script simulates the 4500 datafiles for all combinations of secondary feature heritability (3 values), focal trait heritability (5 values), and communality (3 values). There are 100 replications for each combination $(3 \times 5 \times 3 \times 100 = 4500)$. The

p800_lowrank/data_generation/generate_sim_p800_lowrank_datasets.R script then samples training and test sets for all these datafiles. The produced datafiles are stored in the p800_lowrank/datasets folder.

Analyses

There are 15 scripts that perform the analyses on the simulated datasets with random residual structure:

- p800_lowrank/analyses/benchmark.R performs the CV1 and CV2 benchmark analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/CV1_multiMLP_part1.R performs the CV1 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 10 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/CV1_multiMLP_part2.R performs the CV1 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 10 replications (11 20).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/CV2_multiMLP_part1.R performs the CV2 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 10 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/CV2_multiMLP_part2.R performs the CV2 multiMLP analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 10 replications (11 20).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/glfBLUP.R performs the CV1 and CV2 glfBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/lsBLUP.R performs the CV1 and CV2 IsBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/MegaLMM_part1.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 4 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/MegaLMM_part2.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 4 replications (5 8).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/MegaLMM_part3.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the third 4 replications (9 12).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/MegaLMM_part4.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the fourth 4 replications (13 16).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/MegaLMM_part5.R performs the CV1 and CV2 MegaLMM analyses for all 45 combinations and the fifth 4 replications (17 20).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/siBLUP_part1.R performs the CV1 and CV2 siBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and the first 50 replications.
- p800_lowrank/analyses/siBLUP_part2.R performs the CV1 and CV2 siBLUP analyses for all 45 combinations and the second 50 replications (51 100).
- p800_lowrank/analyses/univariate.R performs the univariate analyses for all 45 combinations and 100 replications.

Note that the multiMLP, MegaLMM, and siBLUP analyses were split in several parts to make runtimes of individual scripts a little bit more manageable. After running the above scripts, results

for these three models can be merged with p800_lowrank/misc/CV1_multiMLP_merge.R, p800_lowrank/misc/CV2_multiMLP_merge.R, p800_lowrank/misc/MegaLMM_merge.R, and p800_lowrank/misc/siBLUP_merge.R.

All intermediate results produced by the above scripts are stored in the p800_lowrank/results folder.

Plotting

The p800_lowrank/plot_p800_lowrank_results.R script produces figure 6 of the main text.

Timing (timing)

There are four scripts that together produce the glfBLUP timing figure (S8 of the supplementary material):

- 1. The timing/generate_timing_data.R script generates simulated datasets with random residual structures and different numbers of secondary features.
- 2. The timing/traintest_timing_data.R script samples training and test sets for the generated datasets.
- 3. The timing/timing.R performs the actual timing of the different components of the glfBLUP method and stores the results in the timing folder.
- 4. The timing/plotting.R then uses those results to produce figure S8 of the supplementary material.

List of manuscript figures

- Figure 2 of the main text is produced by p800/plot_p800_results.R.
- Figure 3 of the main text is produced by plot_hyper.R.
- Figure 4 of the main text is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/glfBLUP_hyper_single_date.R.
- Figure 5 of the main text is produced by p800/plot p800 results.R.
- Figure 6 of the main text is produced by p800_lowrank/plot_p800_lowrank_results.R.
- Figure S1A of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/lsBLUP_hyper_single_date.R.
- Figure S1B of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/siBLUP_hyper_single_date.R.
- Figure S2A of the supplementary material is produced by hyper 1415B5IR/analyses single date/MegaLMM hyper single date plotting.R.
- Figure S2B of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.
- Figure S2C of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.
- Figure S3 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.

- Figure S4 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.
- Figure S5 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.
- Figure S6 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.
- Figure S7 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/analyses_single_date/MegaLMM_hyper_single_date_plotting.R.
- Figure S8 of the supplementary material is produced by timing/plotting.R.
- Figure S9 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415B5IR/plot_RF.R.
- Figure S10 of the supplementary material is produced by hyper_1415HEAT/plot_RF.R.

sessionInfo() output

```
R version 4.4.1 (2024-06-14 ucrt)
Platform: x86 64-w64-mingw32/x64
Running under: Windows 11 x64 (build 26100)
Matrix products: default
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LC_MONETARY=English_Netherlands.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C
[5] LC_TIME=English_Netherlands.utf8
time zone: Europe/Amsterdam
tzcode source: internal
attached base packages:
             parallel stats graphics grDevices utils
[1] grid
                                                             datasets
methods
         base
other attached packages:
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                       statgenGWAS_1.0.9 statgenHTP_1.0.6.1
LMMsolver_1.0.8
                 lubridate_1.9.3 forcats_1.0.0
                                                      stringr 1.5.1
 [8] dplyr_1.1.4
                       purrr_1.0.2
                                         readr_2.1.5
                                                           tidyr_1.3.1
tibble_3.2.1
                  tidyverse_2.0.0
                                    ggplot2_3.5.1
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                                                          MegaLMM_0.9.5
                  ape_5.8-1
MCMCglmm 2.36
                                    coda 0.19-4.1
                       glfBLUP_1.0.0
                                         gfBLUPold_1.3.1
[22] Matrix 1.7-0
doParallel_1.0.17 iterators_1.0.14 foreach_1.5.2
                                                      tictoc_1.2.1
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loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
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                     spam 2.10-0
                                       gtable 0.3.5
                                                        tensorA 0.36.2.1
lattice 0.22-6
                tzdb 0.4.0
                                  vctrs 0.6.5 tools 4.4.1
 [9] tfruns_1.5.3
                      generics_0.1.3
                                       fansi_1.0.6
                                                        SpATS_1.0-18
pkgconfig_2.0.3 data.table_1.16.0 lifecycle_1.0.4 cubature_2.1.1
[17] farver 2.1.2
                      compiler_4.4.1
                                       munsell 0.5.1
                                                        codetools 0.2-20
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                                  whisker_0.4.1
                                                   MASS_7.3-61
[25] boot_1.3-31
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                                       nlme_3.1-166
                                                        tidyselect_1.2.1
digest_0.6.37
                 stringi_1.8.4
                                  reshape2_1.4.4
                                                    splines_4.4.1
[33] polyclip_1.10-7
                      rprojroot_2.0.4
                                       here_1.0.1
                                                        colorspace_2.1-1
                 magrittr_2.0.3
cli_3.6.3
                                  base64enc_0.1-3 utf8_1.2.4
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                      withr 3.0.1
                                       scales 1.3.0
                                                        rappdirs_0.3.3
timechange_0.3.0 lme4_1.1-35.5
                                  reticulate 1.39.0 hms 1.1.3
[49] png_0.1-8
                      rlang_1.1.4
                                       Rcpp_1.0.13
                                                        zeallot_0.1.0
                 tweenr_2.0.3
glue_1.7.0
                                  rstudioapi_0.16.0 minqa_1.2.8
                      R6 2.5.1
                                       plyr 1.8.9
[57] jsonlite 1.8.9
```