

# Projektowanie złożonych systemów telekomunikacyjnych

Lecture 1: GIT – Introduction

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27-02-2020

## Agenda:

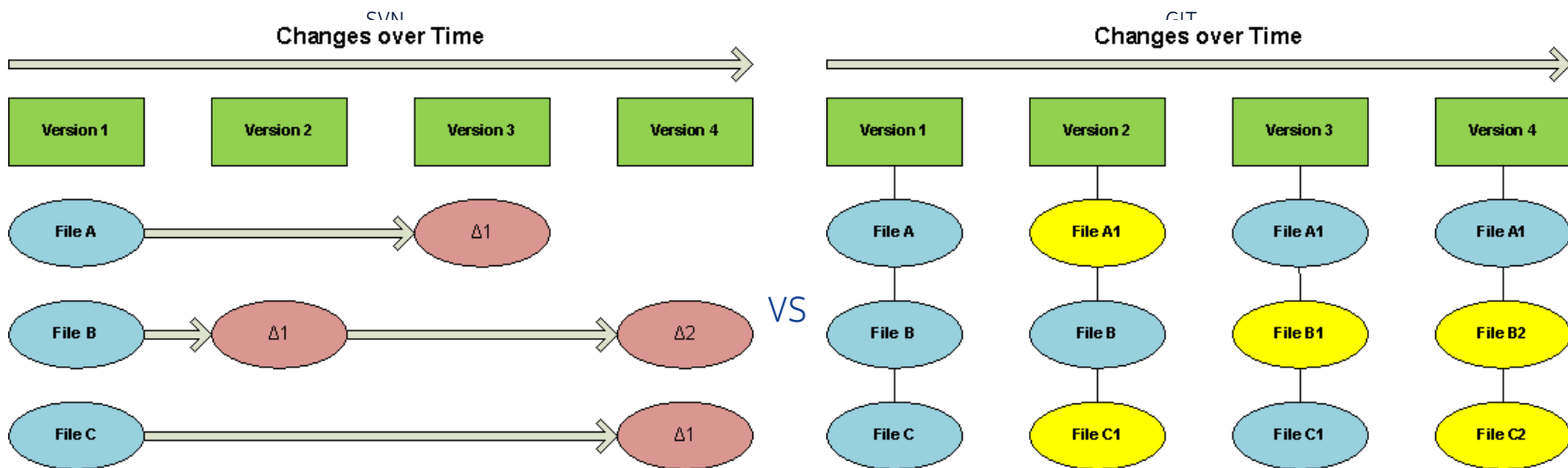
- Git overview
- Working on local repository
- Working on branches
- Synchronising local and remote repository

## External materials:

- Git online documentation:  
<https://git-scm.com/docs>
- Git CHEAT SHEET:  
[http://rogerdudler.github.io/git-guide/files/git\\_cheat\\_sheet.pdf](http://rogerdudler.github.io/git-guide/files/git_cheat_sheet.pdf)
- Learn Git Branching  
<https://learngitbranching.js.org/>
- Git School  
<https://git-school.github.io/visualizing-git/>

## Git overview

- The major difference between GIT and other VCS is that the consecutive commits are snapshot of full repository, instead of changes made to each file over time.
- Git is distributed, whereas the most popular VCS (SVN) is centralized

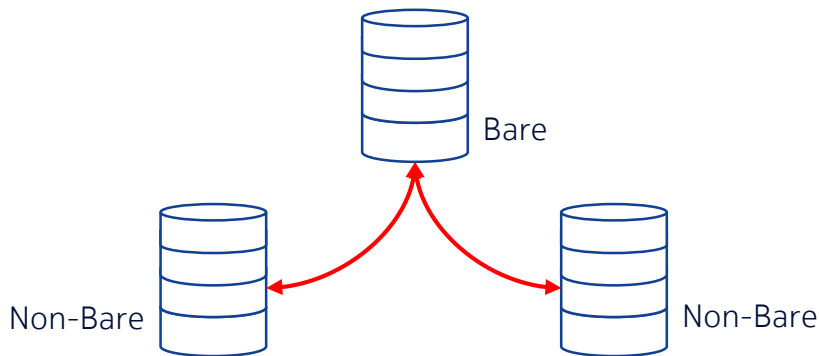


## Creating the repository

**git init** - creates an empty repository in current location

- **git init --bare**

Creates an empty repository for sharing in current location – NOTE: it is not working # repository, so it is impossible to edit files and commit changes in that repository



## Cloning the repository

**git clone** - clones the remote repository into chosen location

Copy almost all data that are on server.

- **git clone <repository\_url>**

Clones the repository in current location with the same repository name as the remote has.

- **git clone <repository\_url> my\_repository**

Clones the repository in current location with the given repository name.

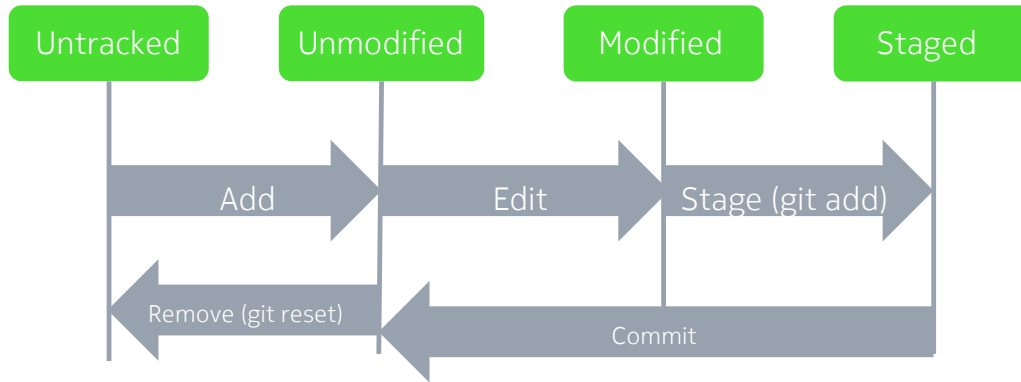
## Status of the repository

**git status** – shows a status of the working repository

- **git status -s**

Shows status in a short form

File status lifecycle:



# Creating branches, working on branches

**git branch** – shows branch, creates a branch

**git checkout** – switches to commit / branch

- **git branch**

Shows branches and current branch

- **git branch myBranch**

Creates branch „myBranch”

- **git checkout myBranch**

Switches to branch „myBranch”

- **git checkout -b myBranch**

Creates and switches to branch „myBranch”

- **git checkout -- <path>**

Checkouts files in „path” to „HEAD” version



## Adding new files to repository, *staging*

**git add** – moves the files from modified state into staged state. It is also used to add new files to the repository

- **git add file.txt**

Adds „file.txt” into staged state

- **git add .**

Adds all files in the current location (and recursively in subdirectories) into staged state

- **git add src/\*.cpp**

Adds all „.cpp” files in „src” directory into staged state

## Committing the changes

**git commit** – saves the changes in the repository into snapshot (staged files now are in committed state)

- **git commit -m "example commit message,,**

Commits the files with comment: „example comment”

- **git commit -a src/\*.cpp**

Adds all „.cpp” files from „src” dir into staged state and then performs the commit

- **git commit --amend**

Adds staging area to previous commit

Example:

```
$ git commit -m „first commit”;
```

```
$ git add forgottenFile;
```

```
$ git commit --amend
```

## Undoing the changes in the repository

**git reset** – changes the state of staged files from to be committed into modified state

- **git reset --hard**

Move the last commit (with local changes) into trash

- **git clean -f -d**

Removes local files that are not in repository

- **git reset --soft HEAD^**

Changes the state of commit from committed into staged state

- **git reset --hard HEAD^**

Moves the last commit (do not touch local changes) into trash

## Undoing the changes in the repository

**git revert** – reverts the commits in the repository

- **git revert a867b4af**

Creates the commit which reverts changes applied by commit: „a867b4af”

- **git revert HEAD~2..HEAD**

Creates the commit which reverts two last commits

- **git revert --no-commit 0766c053..HEAD**

Reverts the changes applied by commit(s): 0766c053 to HEAD commit without creating a new commit

## Removing files from the repository

**git rm** – removes the file/path from repository

- **git rm file1.txt**

Removes the file from repository if no staged changes

- **git rm file1.txt -f**

Removes the file from repository and forces removal from filesystem (applies for files in staged state)

- **git rm file1.txt --cached**

Removes the file from repository and keeps cached copy

## Displaying the changes in the repository

**git log** – shows commit logs

- **git log src/main.cpp**

Shows commits containing changes in „src/main.cpp”

- **git log -3**

Shows last 3 commits

- **git log --since="1 day ago,,**

Shows commits since 1 day ago

- **git log --pretty=oneline**

Shows commits and formats the output in one line description

## Displaying the changes in the repository

**git show** – shows description of git objects (commits/tags/trees)

- **git show e32236ae**

Shows the description (and changes) of the commit with id: „e32236ae”

- **git show v0.6**

Shows the description of tag: „v0.6”

## Displaying the changes in the repository

**git diff** – shows differences between working copy/HEAD, commits and other objects

- **git diff branch1..master**

Shows the difference between branches: branch1 and master

- **git diff HEAD^ HEAD**

Shows the difference between current and previous commit

- **git diff HEAD~**

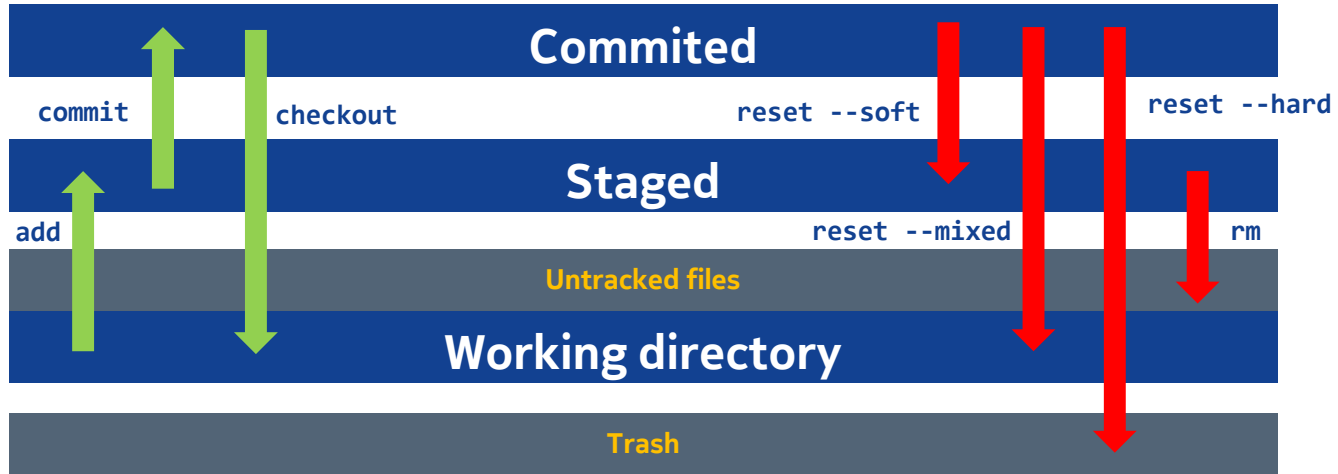
Shows the difference between last but one commit and last commit (and current state, if any)

- **git diff <commit\_id1> <commit\_id2>**

Shows the difference between commits: commit\_id1 and commit\_id2



# States transitions



# Excercise 1

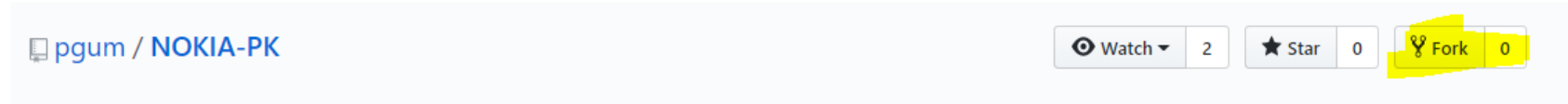
## Excercise 1

1. Log in and create an account on github: <http://github.com/>
2. Fork the repository from: <https://github.com/pgum/NOKIA-PK>

Alternatively: Import the repository, however you will miss the updates in the main repository

## Excercise 1 - Solution


Fork the repository from: <https://github.com/pgum/NOKIA-PK>



# Excercise 1 - Solution

Import the repository from: <https://github.com/pgum/NOKIA-PK>

Overview **Repositories 1** Projects 0 Packages 0 Stars 0 Followers 0 Following 0

Type: All Language: All 

## Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere?

[Import a repository.](#)


### Import your project to GitHub

Import all the files, including the revision history, from another version control system.



Your old repository's clone URL

Learn more about the types of [supported VCS](#).

Your new repository details

Owner Name  
 MarchewkaLukasz /

Privacy

- ☒  **Public**  
Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.
- ☐  **Private**  
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

[Cancel](#)

[Begin import](#)

## Excercise 2

1. Clone the repository from **your** github account, not from pgum.
2. Create a branch „gitIntro”
3. Add new file „myGitBranches” with a list of existing git branches
4. Check the repository status
5. Add the file to the stage
6. Check the repository status
7. Add the file to version control
8. See the history of the repository

## Excercise 2 - Solution

Clone the repository from **your** github account, not from pgum.

***\$ git clone <URL\_TO\_YOUR\_GITHUB\_REPO>***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02
$ git clone https://github.com/MarchewkaLukasz/Nokia.git
Cloning into 'Nokia'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 561, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (561/561), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (400/400), done.
remote: Total 561 (delta 135), reused 561 (delta 135), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (561/561), 2.48 MiB | 493.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (135/135), done.
checking out files: 100% (498/498), done.
```

***\$ git checkout -b gitIntro***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git checkout -b gitIntro
Switched to a new branch 'gitIntro'

marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
```

## Excercise 2 - Solution

Add new file „myGitBranches” with a list of existing git branches

***\$ git branch > myGitBranches***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git branch > myGitBranches
```

Check the repository status

***\$ git status***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git status
On branch gitIntro
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

    myGitBranches

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```



## Excercise 2 - Solution

Add the file to the stage

***\$ git add myGitBranches / git add .***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git add myGitBranches
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in myGitBranches.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory.
```

Check the repository status

***\$ git status***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git status
on branch gitIntro
changes to be committed:
  (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)

    new file:   myGitBranches
```

## Excercise 2 - Solution

Add the file to version control

***\$ git commit -m „GitIntro: First Commit”***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git commit -m "GitIntro: First Commit"
[gitIntro e516cb2] GitIntro: First Commit
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 myGitBranches
```

See the history of the repostiory

***\$ git log***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git log
commit e516cb27c9fa83cb868d86070159cbf10396e892 (HEAD -> gitIntro)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date: Tue Feb 25 14:08:05 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: First Commit

commit 5d1b3f41509891df8be61325364711e6320c7e35 (master)
Author: Piotr Nycz <piotrwn1@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Feb 10 11:27:27 2020 +0100

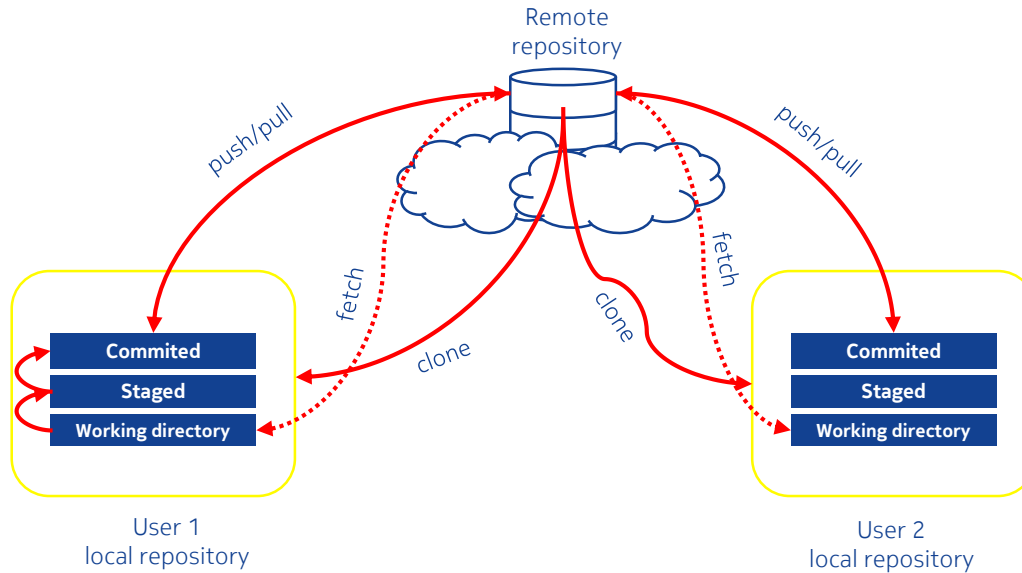
    Initial commit (with upgrade to googletest 1.10.0)

commit 646b1f2b83fa51a693a8acf2fdcb13aa4f9265cb
Author: PJG <pjgumulka@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 4 13:52:41 2020 +0100

    Initial commit
```

# Local and remote repository

- Local and remote repositories have to be synchronized



# Synchronisation of a local and remote repository

**git pull** – fetches the changes from a remote repository and integrates it

**git push** – uploads the changes to a remote repository

- **git pull --rebase**

remote->local without merge the changes, put your commit on top of the tree until they are pushed to a remote server

- **git pull origin gitIntro**

remote: **gitIntro** -> local:**gitIntro**

git fetch + git merge commands, that gives an extra commit

- **git push**

local->remote

- **git push origin gitIntro**

local: **gitIntro** -> remote: **gitIntro**

- **git push -u origin master**

local:master -> remote:master and set the „master” branch as default for the next pull/push operations

## Synchronisation of a local and remote repository

**git remote** – adds/remove tracking (remote) repositories

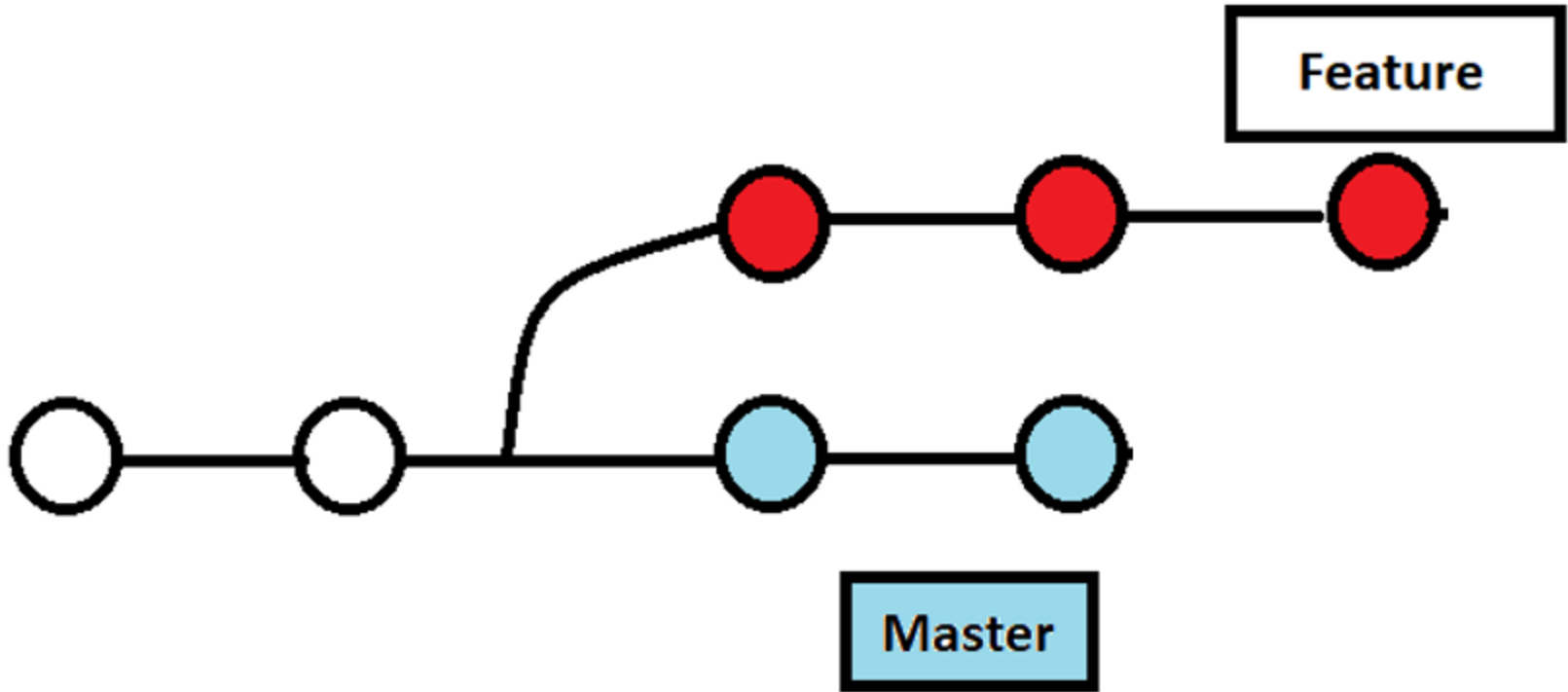
- **git remote add origin <repo\_url>**

Adds remote repository with address: „repo\_url”

- **git remote -v**

Verifies remote repository

## Rebase vs merge



## Rebasing changes between branches

**git rebase** – integrates two or more development branches by reapplying commits on top

- **git rebase gitIntro**

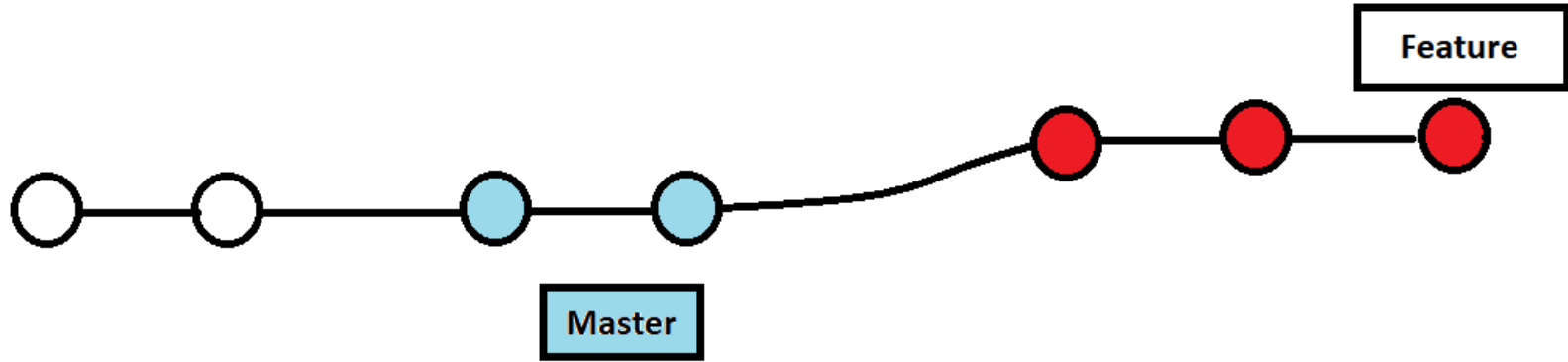
Issued on master branch merge schanges from myBranch to master

- **git rebase -i gitIntro**

Opens the editor and lists all the commits that are to be moved

## Rebasing changes between branches

### Rebase feature branch into master





## Merging changes between branches

**git merge** – integrates two or more development branches

- **git merge gitIntro**

Issued on master branch merge schanges from myBranch to master

- **git merge master**

Issued on myBranch\_1 merges changes from master to myBranch

- **git merge --abort**

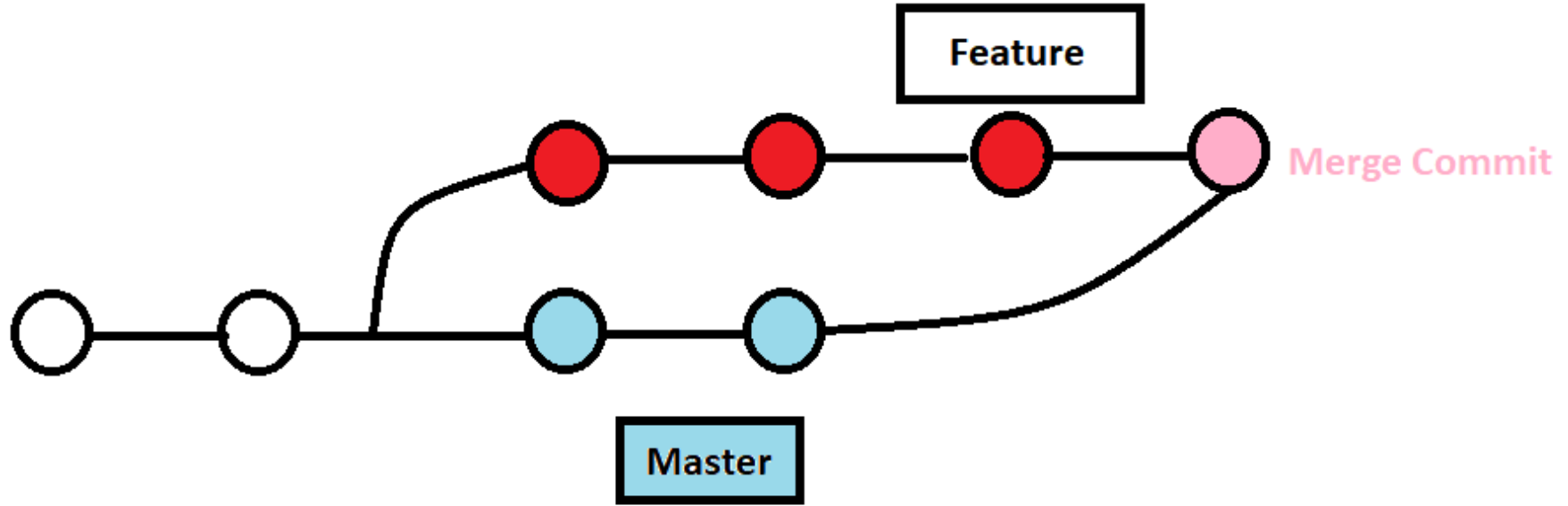
Aborts the merge operation (if already running)

- **git mergetool**

Opens mergetool to perform the merge

Merging changes between branches

Creates a merge commit



# Excercise 3

## Excercise 3

1. Switch to **master** branch
2. Add new file „myGitBranches” with a list of existing git branches and commit it to repository
3. Rebase **gitIntro** branch into **master**
4. Resolve conflicts
5. Check the history
6. Push the changes into your remote repository

## Excercise 3 - Solution

Switch to **master** branch

***\$ git checkout master***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
```

Add new file „myGitBranches” with a list of existing git branches and commit it to repository

***\$ git branch >> myGitBranches; git add . ; git commit -m „GitIntro: First commit on master”***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git branch >> myGitBranches ; git add . ; git commit -m "First commit on master"
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in myGitBranches.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory.
[master 529c861] First commit on master
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 myGitBranches
```

## Excercise 3 - Solution

Rebase **gitIntro** branch into **master** and resolve conflicts

***\$ git rebase gitIntro***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git rebase gitIntro
First, rewinding head to replay your work on top of it...
Applying: First commit on master
Using index info to reconstruct a base tree...
Falling back to patching base and 3-way merge...
Auto-merging myGitBranches
CONFLICT (add/add): Merge conflict in myGitBranches
error: Failed to merge in the changes.
Patch failed at 0001 First commit on master
Use 'git am --show-current-patch' to see the failed patch

Resolve all conflicts manually, mark them as resolved with
"git add/rm <conflicted_files>", then run "git rebase --continue".
You can instead skip this commit: run "git rebase --skip".
To abort and get back to the state before "git rebase", run "git rebase --abort".
```

## Excercise 3 - Solution

Rebase **gitIntro** branch into **master** and resolve conflicts

***\$ git mergetool***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master|REBASE 1/1)
$ git mergetool

This message is displayed because 'merge.tool' is not configured.
See 'git mergetool --tool-help' or 'git help config' for more details.
'git mergetool' will now attempt to use one of the following tools:
opendiff kdiff3 tkdiff xxdiff meld tortoisemerge gvimdiff diffuse diffmerge ecmerge p4merge araxis bc codecompare emerge vimdiff
Merging:
myGitBranches

Normal merge conflict for 'myGitBranches':
  {local}: created file
  {remote}: created file
Hit return to start merge resolution tool (tortoisemerge): |
```

***\$ git rebase --continue***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master|REBASE 1/1)
$ git rebase --continue
Applying: GitIntro: myGitBranches on master
```

## Excercise 3 - Solution

Check the history

**\$ git log**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git log
commit 31fdb32ef91eaefa8e7191c43387959b031dab7f (HEAD -> master)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   wed Feb 26 11:17:25 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: myGitBranches on master

commit f724e4b0090ce41c075278c4df690838efada037 (gitIntro)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   wed Feb 26 11:12:14 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: Commit from GitIntro
```

Push the changes into your remote repository

**\$ git push**



# Excercise 4

## Excercise 4

1. Switch to **gitIntro** branch
2. Clear the content of „**myGitBranches**” file and commit it to repository.
3. Check the history of the repository
4. Make some additional change in „**myGitBranches**” and add it to previous commit
5. Check the history of the repository
6. Remove last commit from the repository (use: **git revert**)
7. Check the history of the repository
8. Remove two last commits from the repository (use: **git reset**)
9. Check the history of the repository

## Excercise 4 - Solution

Switch to **gitIntro** branch

**\$ git checkout gitIntro**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git checkout gitIntro
Switched to branch 'gitIntro'
```

Clear the content of „**myGitBranches**” file and commit it to repository.

**\$ > myGitBranches; git add . ; git commit -m „GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches”**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git add .
git commit -
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git commit -m "GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches"
git [gitIntro a664087] GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches
1 file changed, 2 deletions(-)
```

## Excercise 4 - Solution

Check the history of the repository

***\$ git log***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git log
commit a6640875bcbca650e14f63365d9cff22e3963c34 (HEAD -> gitIntro)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   wed Feb 26 09:05:04 2020 +0100

    gitIntro: clear content of myGitBranches
```

Make some additional change in „**myGitBranches**” and add it to previous commit

***\$ echo „Additional changes” > myGitBranches; git commit --amend***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ echo "Additional change" > myGitBranches

marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git commit --amend
[gitIntro 1af2ea2] gitIntro: clear content of myGitBranches + additional change
Date: wed Feb 26 09:05:04 2020 +0100
1 file changed, 2 deletions(-)
```

## Excercise 4

Check the history of the repository

**\$ git log**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git log
commit 1af2ea28dca091ce76af11be9d195c3b7268d504 (HEAD -> gitIntro)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   Wed Feb 26 09:05:04 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches + additional change
```

Remove last commit from the repository (use: **git revert**)

**\$ git revert <commit-ish>**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git revert 1af2ea
[gitIntro 2a5c414] Revert "GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches + additional change"
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
```

## Excercise 4

Check the history of the repository: **\$ git log**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git log
commit 2a5c4145c3d443cf6df874b4ef7dce94c91b9f64 (HEAD -> gitIntro)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   wed Feb 26 10:21:59 2020 +0100

    Revert "GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches + additional change"

    This reverts commit 1af2ea28dca091ce76af11be9d195c3b7268d504.

commit 1af2ea28dca091ce76af11be9d195c3b7268d504
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   wed Feb 26 09:05:04 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: Clear content of myGitBranches + additional change

commit 1fcb4dc1e81651603edafc29e33c6e1e012fc2ad
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   Tue Feb 25 14:08:05 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: First Commit

commit 5d1b3f41509891df8be61325364711e6320c7e35
Author: Piotr Nycz <piotrwn1@gmail.com>
Date:   Mon Feb 10 11:27:27 2020 +0100

    Initial commit (with upgrade to googletest 1.10.0)

commit 646b1f2b83fa51a693a8acf2fdb13aa4f9265cb
Author: PjG <pjgumulka@gmail.com>
Date:   Tue Feb 4 13:52:41 2020 +0100

    Initial commit

marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
```

Remove two last commits from the repository (use: **git reset**)  
**\$ git reset --hard HEAD~2**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git reset --hard HEAD~2
HEAD is now at 1fcb4dc GitIntro: First Commit
```

## Excercise 4

Check the history of the repository:

**\$ git log**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
$ git log
commit 1fcb4dc1e81651603edafc29e33c6e1e012fc2ad (HEAD -> gitIntro)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date: Tue Feb 25 14:08:05 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: First Commit

commit 5d1b3f41509891df8be61325364711e6320c7e35
Author: Piotr Nycz <piotrwn1@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Feb 10 11:27:27 2020 +0100

    Initial commit (with upgrade to googletest 1.10.0)

commit 646b1f2b83fa51a693a8acf2fdcb13aa4f9265cb
Author: PJG <pjgumulka@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 4 13:52:41 2020 +0100

    Initial commit

marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (gitIntro)
```

# Excercise 5



## Excercise 5

1. Change the content of HEAD~2
2. Check the history of the repository
3. Squash last two commits into one
4. Check the history of the repository
5. Remove branch **gitIntro**

## Excercise 5 - Solution

Change the content of HEAD~2

**\$ git rebase -i HEAD~2**

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git rebase -i HEAD~2
Stopped at 31fdb32...  GitIntro: myGitBranches on master
You can amend the commit now, with

    git commit --amend

Once you are satisfied with your changes, run

    git rebase --continue
```

```
edit f724e4b GitIntro: Commit from GitIntro
pick c533a4c GitIntro: Commit on master

# Rebase 96cc4aa..c533a4c onto 96cc4aa (2 commands)
#
# Commands:
# p, pick <commit> = use commit
# r, reword <commit> = use commit, but edit the commit message
# e, edit <commit> = use commit, but stop for amending
# s, squash <commit> = use commit, but meld into previous commit
# f, fixup <commit> = like "squash", but discard this commit's log message
# x, exec <command> = run command (the rest of the line) using shell
# d, drop <commit> = remove commit
# l, label <label> = label current HEAD with a name
# t, reset <label> = reset HEAD to a label
# m, merge [-C <commit> | -c <commit>] <label> [# <oneline>]
# . create a merge commit using the original merge commit's
#   message (or the oneline, if no original merge commit was
#   specified). Use -c <commit> to reword the commit message.
#
# These lines can be re-ordered; they are executed from top to bottom.
#
# If you remove a line here THAT COMMIT WILL BE LOST.
#
# However, if you remove everything, the rebase will be aborted.
#
# Note that empty commits are commented out
```

## Excercise 5

Check the history of the repository

***\$ git log***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git log
commit 3c2bcffa03a034459d031a24e71597cc6dde79c (HEAD -> master)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date: Wed Feb 26 11:41:32 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: Commit on master

commit bba96089efad5ff1079b4a9339bae37a6875ee20
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date: Wed Feb 26 11:12:14 2020 +0100

    GitIntro: Commit from GitIntro [CHANGED]
```

Squash last two commits into one

***\$ git rebase -i HEAD~2***

```
pick bba9608 GitIntro: Commit from GitIntro [CHANGED]
squash 3c2bcff GitIntro: Commit on master

# Rebase 96cc4aa..3c2bcff onto 96cc4aa (2 commands)
```

## Excercise 5

Check the history of the repository

***\$ git log***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git log
commit 9f50c0b4ec4a55830007330a8d0d5f0aefb6610f (HEAD -> master)
Author: lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com <lukasz.marchewka@nokia.com>
Date:   Wed Feb 26 11:12:14 2020 +0100









    GitIntro: Commit from GitIntro [CHANGED]

    GitIntro: Commit on master
```

Remove branch **gitIntro**

***\$ git branch -D gitIntro***

```
marchewk@N-5CD65082FW MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Nokia/PK/2020/Git 27.02/Nokia (master)
$ git branch -D gitIntro
Deleted branch gitIntro (was f724e4b).
```

git add * git commit git push	GitHubSetup.exe git init GitHub Desktop.app	git clone	
git pull origin master git config git add foo	git remote add 'gitignore' git status Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.		
git reset --hard HEAD git branch rm -rf bar; git clone https://github.com/foo/bar git checkout git fetch git merge	'<<<<<< HEAD' git log git rm		
git checkout -- foo git diff git fetch upstream git commit -am git merge upstream/master git stash	'====='		
git push --force git push origin :foo git pull --rebase git submodule	git push origin HEAD:refs/for/master git cherry-pick git grep git blame git tag	'>>>>>> bar' git rebase -i	
git subtree git rev-parse --show-toplevel 'gitattributes'	cp pre-commit.sh .git/hooks/pre-commit 'git/info/exclude' git merge - 'branch.master.mergeoptions = --no-ff' git branch --merged   xargs git branch -d	git bisect	
git reset -p HEAD^ git reflog git rerere git worktree git fsck	git update-index --assume-unchanged git daemon --reuseaddr --verbose --base-path= ./git git filter-branch		
'git gets easier once you get the basic idea that branches are homeomorphic endofunctors mapping submanifolds of a Hilbert space'			

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# Revision history and metadata

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Document Location:  
Organization:

Version	Description of changes	Date	Author	Owner	Status	Reviewed by	Reviewed date	Approver	Approval date
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