# Shabari S Nair

### **EDUCATION**

# Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi

Aug 2019 - May 2023

B. Tech in Computer Science and Engineering - 9.60/10.00 GPA (top 4% in the department)

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Automatic Speech Recognition

Nov 2023 - Present

Voice Research Team, Sprinklr

- Developed a novel zero-shot prompting-based technique for contextual biasing in Whisper, improving WER over the baseline by 45.6% for rare words and 60.8% for out-of-vocab words, with generalization to unseen languages as well
- Proposed a method for finetuning Whisper architecture for end-to-end, model-independent word-level confidence estimation, outperforming prior SOTA based on manually extracted features by 0.17 NCE on out-of-domain datasets
- Spearheaded the ASR latency optimization track, conducting in-depth study and implementing techniques like quantization, speculative decoding, flash attention, and specialized inference engines, achieving a 3x latency improvement

#### Human Activity Recognition in Videos

Jan 2022 - May 2023

Guide - Prof. Pratik Chattopadhyay, Pattern Recognition Lab, IIT BHU

- Proposed a keyframe extraction method, achieving a 2% accuracy improvement with 25% fewer frames using activity recognition models like SlowFast, R(2+1)D, C3D, and DB-LSTM, during inference on benchmark datasets
- Integrated the keyframe extraction method into an efficient HAR pipeline consisting of person detection (Yolov7) and tracking (StrongSORT), for activity recognition (SlowFast) of individual persons in a surveillance video feed

# Concept Drift Detection In Graph Streams

Jan 2021 - May 2021

Guide - Prof. Kaushal Kumar Shukla, IIT BHU

- Analyzed new trends and insights in the application of a SOTA graph stream drift detection technique (DSDD), to gradual and abrupt concept drifts present in graph stream data in the domain of toxicology
- Proved the impact of drift detection in toxicology datasets by obtaining a 27% boost in graph classification accuracy when adapting a new LSTM-based graph classification model to the detected drifts, compared to when not adapted

#### PUBLICATIONS

- Adopting Whisper For Confidence Estimation Vaibhav Aggarwal\*, Shabari S Nair\*, Yash Verma\*, Yash Jogi -ICASSP'25 (Under Review)
- Improving Rare-Word Recognition Of Whisper In Zero-Shot Settings Yash Jogi\*, Vaibhav Aggarwal\*, Shabari S Nair, Yash Verma, Aayush Kubba - SLT'24 [paper]
- Concept Drift Detection In Toxicology Datasets Using Discriminative Subgraph-Based Drift Detector -Vandana Bharti\*, Shabari S Nair\*, Akshat Jain, Kaushal Kumar Shukla, Bhaskar Biswas - Briefings in Bioinformatics'23 [paper]

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

# Sprinklr

AI Product Engineer, Voice Team

July 2023 - Present

- Implemented infrastructural solutions to bring down the latency of streaming speech recognition service by 50%
- Owned the bulk of Text-to-Speech (TTS) client deployments (70+), including their maintenance, bug fixes, and alerts
- Developed demoing tool for clients to test Sprinklr TTS services

AI Product Engineer Intern

May 2022 - July 2022

- Developed modular and dependency-graph models for the task of Structured Sentiment Analysis
- Used methods like LLM-based data augmentation to improve F1 score by 15% over the baseline, across 5 languages
- Adapted the model to work for Asian languages like Mandarin, as well as for sarcastic texts through Multi-Task learning

GotIIT Dec 2020 - Feb 2021

Flutter Developer Intern

- Core team member of an early-stage ed-tech startup aimed at creating a Q/A platform for students and mentors
- Implemented engaging user interfaces using Flutter, ensuring low latency and cross-platform compatibility
- Participated in code reviews while providing constructive feedback to other developers

### Intelligent Snake Game Bot using Genetic Algorithm and Reinforcement Learning [code]

Nov 2021

- Trained human-level competent agents for the classical snake game using Deep Q Learning and Genetic Algorithm
- Developed UI using Pygame for continuous monitoring of the agent

# Autonomous Bot Simulation Using Image Processing and A\* Algorithm (Pixelate'22) [code]

Feb 2022

- Built an autonomous bot simulation for finding the shortest path in a complicated environment from a live video feed
- Used A\* algorithm to determine the shortest path, OpenCV for image processing, and PyBullet for physics simulation

#### E-Commerce Webapp for a Bakery [code]

Aug 2021 - Nov 2021

- Developed a full stack e-commerce web app using Spring Boot and MySQL and hosted the same on Heroku
- Implemented features such as smart searching, blogging, order placement and tracking

# Graph Search Algorithms Visualizer [code]

Sep 2020

- Interactive tool using Pygame to visualize the working of various graph search algorithms
- Supports Depth-first, Breadth-first, Dijikastra, and A\* algorithms

### AI-Enabled Doctor Consultation Platform [code]

Aug 2020 - Nov 2020

- Built an online platform for connecting patients with nearby doctors of their choice based on speciality, proximity etc
- Provided AI-enabled disease diagnosis based on user-input symptoms using a Naive Bayes based model

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages: Python, Java, C, C++, Dart, HTML/CSS, Javascript

Technologies/Frameworks: Pytorch, Docker, Kubernetes, Helm, MySQL, MongoDB, Django, Spring Boot

# ACHIEVEMENTS AND EXTRACURRICULARS

#### • Academic Achievements:

- \* All India Rank 4122 in JEE Advanced 2019 out of over 1.1 million JEE candidates
- \* All India Rank 10 in COMEDK Under Graduate Entrance Test 2019 for Engineering, among over 50k candidates
- \* State Rank 56 in KCET (Karnataka Common Entrance Test) 2019 for Engineering out of nearly 200k candidates

#### • Competitive Programming Achievements:

- \* Recipient of the AlphaGrep Merit scholarship 2022
- \* Global Rank 344 and 401 in Google Kickstart 2022 Round C and F respectively
- \* Expert rated on Codeforces (Handle: dvseven)

# • Volunteering Activities:

- \* Conducted weekly meetup sessions for freshers as a Student Induction Mentor for 2020-21 at IIT BHU
- st Took career guidance sessions for underprivileged students at Team Everest NGO
- \* Promoted women empowerment in the villages of Ramnagara, Bangalore as part of SACRED organization

#### • Other Extracurriculars:

- \* Winner of Goldberg's Alley, Technex'20 at IIT BHU, a creative contraption designing contest
- \* Runner up in CryptX (Analytics Competition) by IIM Bangalore
- \* Vocalist in the Western Music Club at IIT BHU
- \* Member of the Research Innovation and Entrepreneurship Unit (RIEU) at IIT BHU