

Android Nougat

Realtek doc to Top tech

Nougat New Features

1. Android Nougat makes updates faster and easier
2. **Multi-window multitasking**
3. **Even better notifications**
4. **Your phone will feel faster and use less battery**
5. **More human emoji**
6. **Improved security**
7. **Android TV recording and Picture-in-Picture**

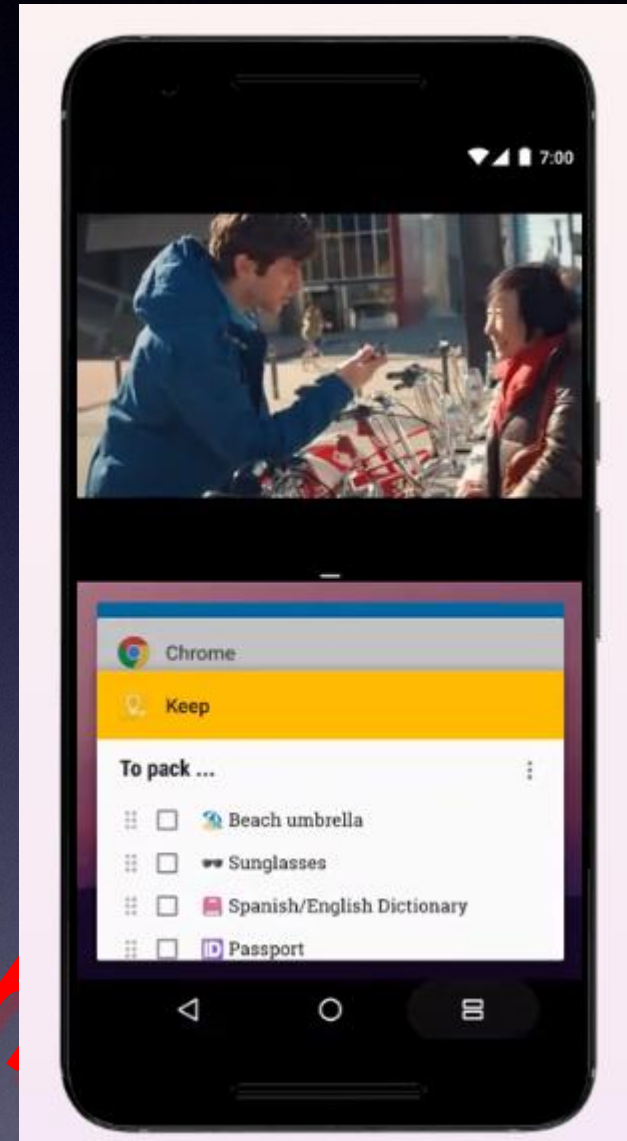
1 Seamless Updates

“Android Nougat also adds some important new features to help keep users safer and more secure. Inspired by how Chromebooks apply updates, we’re introducing seamless updates, so that new Android devices built on Nougat can install system updates in the background. This means that the next time a user powers up their device, new devices can **automatically and seamlessly** switch into the new updated system image.”

- Seamless updates work by having **two different system partitions** on your phone.
- This will **use more space** on your phone's internal storage.

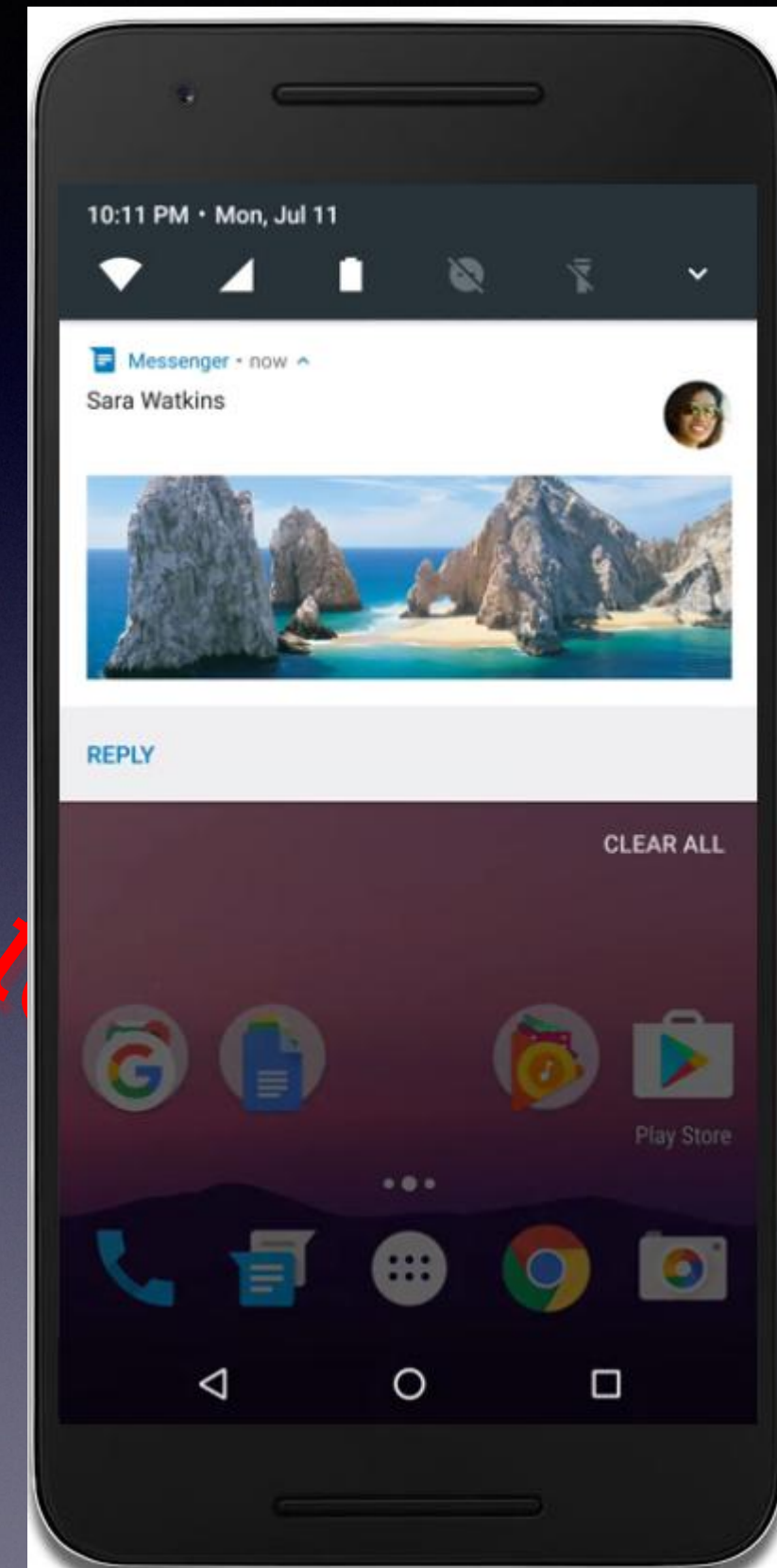
2 Multi-window for everyone

- **Split-screen view** ----designed for handheld devices
- **picture-in-picture mode**---make Android TV better
- **freeform mode** --- now only officially exists in the documentation. It puts apps into floating windows that can be resized, moved around, minimized or maximized.



3 Better and more interactive notifications

- **Direct Replies** ----designed for handheld devices
- **Bundled Notifications** - can be bundled together into a single group for a single app
- **Notification Peeking**-- reply to each individual message thread
- **Custom Views and Message Styles**



4 Better performance, longer battery life

- network changes -- When targeted towards Android 7.0, apps can only listen for network changes through the main thread (what runs when the app is awake and you're using it) so they aren't waking up every time you switch networks.
- picture or video to be taken -- In Android 7.0, the new picture and new video broadcasts can't be sent. That means even if developers don't update existing apps, they'll never be told to wake up when a picture or video is taken.

5 More human emoji



- In addition to 72 new glyphs, Android 7.0 has over 1,500 emoji, many of which have been revamped to look a bit more.... human. Traditionally, Android emoji have been cartoony, which has encouraged other manufacturers like Samsung and LG to write their own.

6 Improved security

- **Direct Boot**
- 1 Credential encrypted storage:
- 2 Device encrypted storage --- lock screen

- **Only granting permission to the folders**

With Android Nougat, you can give an app access to a certain folder (like your picture library) without letting it have access to all of your external (SD card) storage.

7 Language and locale

- Android N is the first version that can dynamically load more than one language on the device, switching between the two easily.
- The feature, called Multi-Locale, allows users to set up a list of languages that can easily be re-ordered in a list.

8 Android TV recording and Picture-in-Picture

Better recording

- You'll be able to record live shows and save them for later, schedule a recording and have multiple recordings saved on your TV at once.

Picture-in-picture

- This is an extension of Android 7.0's multi-window display that can put an application's viewable portion into a 240x135dp ([dot pitch](#)) top-layer window

TIF: Android TV Input Framework

frameworks/base/media/java/android/media/tv
frameworks/base/services/core/java/com/android/server/tv/
hardware/realtek/tv_input
device/realtek/frameworks/base/tvsystem

Android TV

Big screen apps, games, and content

Recommend great content to users right on the home screen. Enable users to find movies through voice search. Engage users with fluid, immersive games.

The upcoming Android O release introduces the new Android TV home screen that organizes video content into channels and programs in a way that's familiar to TV viewers. Read about it on the [Android O Preview Page](#) and watch the [I/O 2017 Android TV session](#).

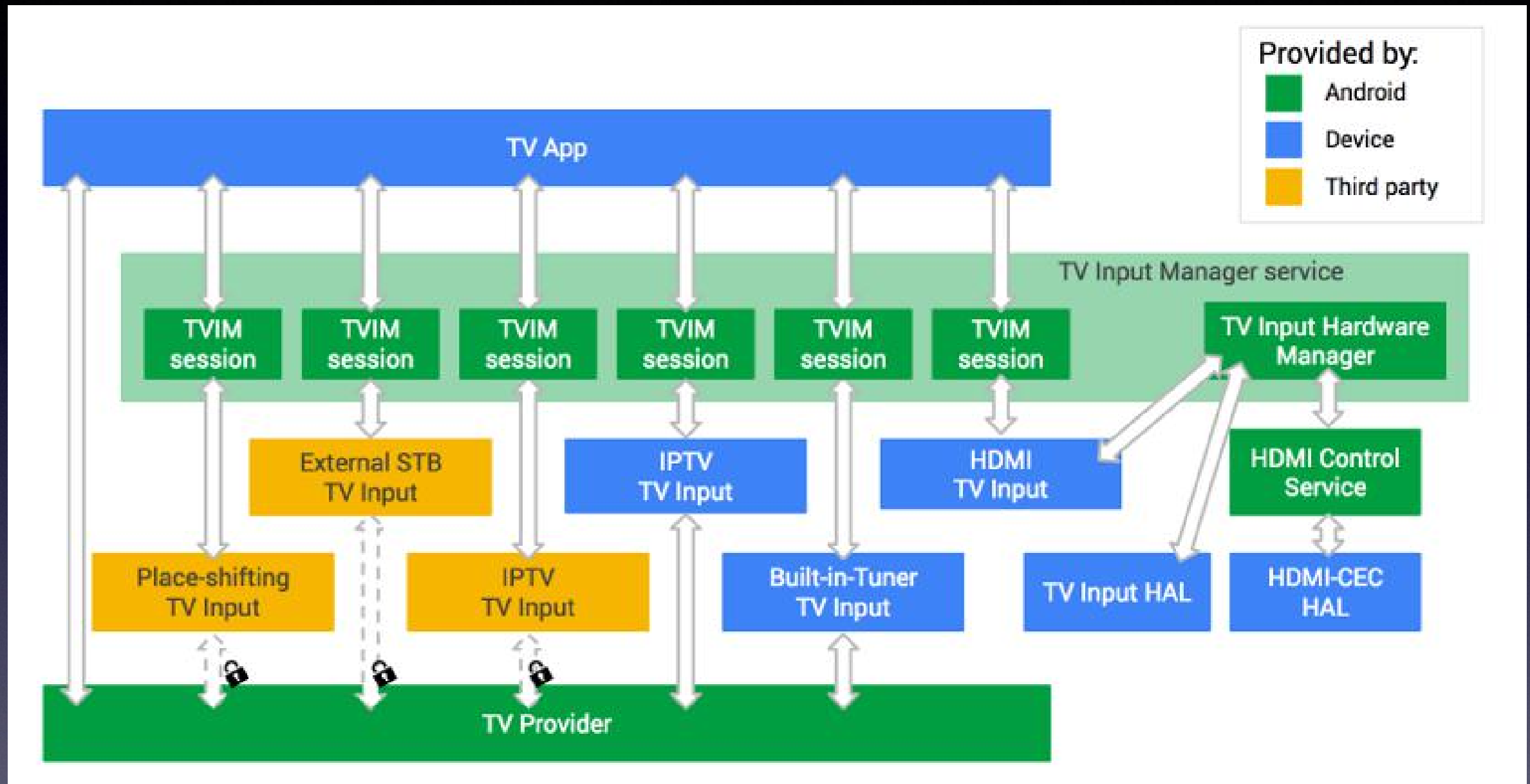
GET STARTED



Less browsing, more watching

Apps like YouTube, Hulu Plus and NBA Game Time put personalized recommendations for videos, shows and sports in your home screen.

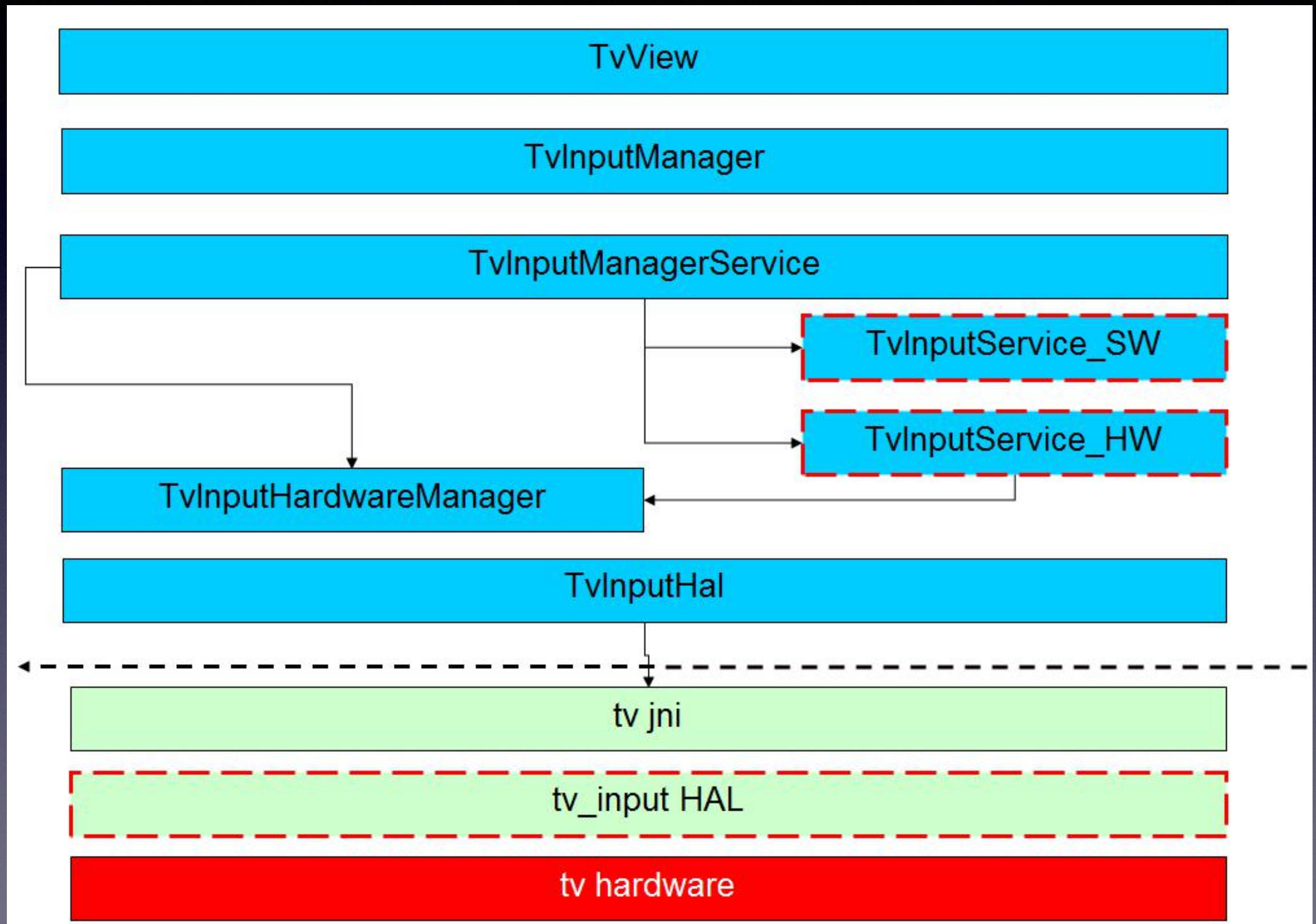
Android TV Input Framework (TIF) architecture



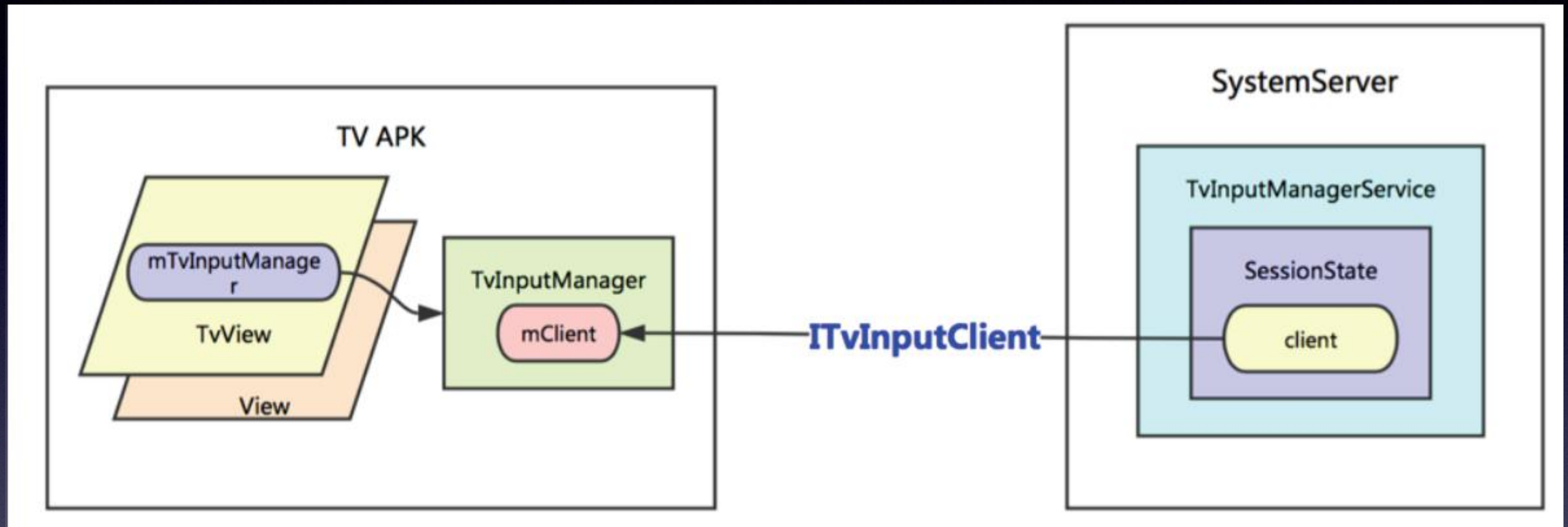
Flow

- The user sees and interacts with the TV App, a system app that can't be replaced by a third-party app.
- The TV App displays the AV content from the TV Input.
- The TV App cannot talk directly with the TV Inputs. The TV Input Manager identifies the state of TV Inputs for the TV App.

TV Input Manager



TV Input Manager



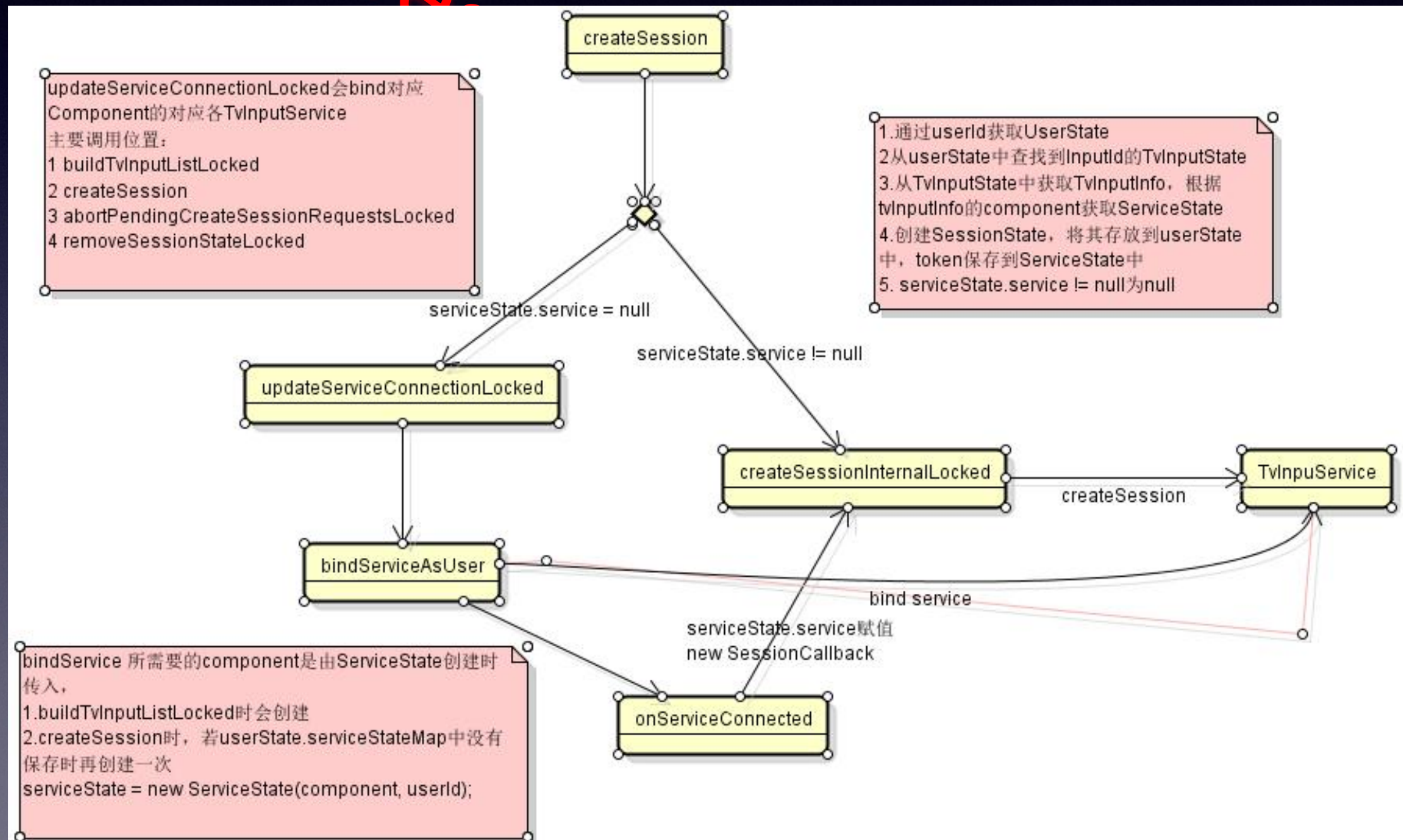
The TV Input Manager provides a central system API to the overall Android TV Input Framework.

- List TV inputs and check their status
- Create sessions and manage listeners

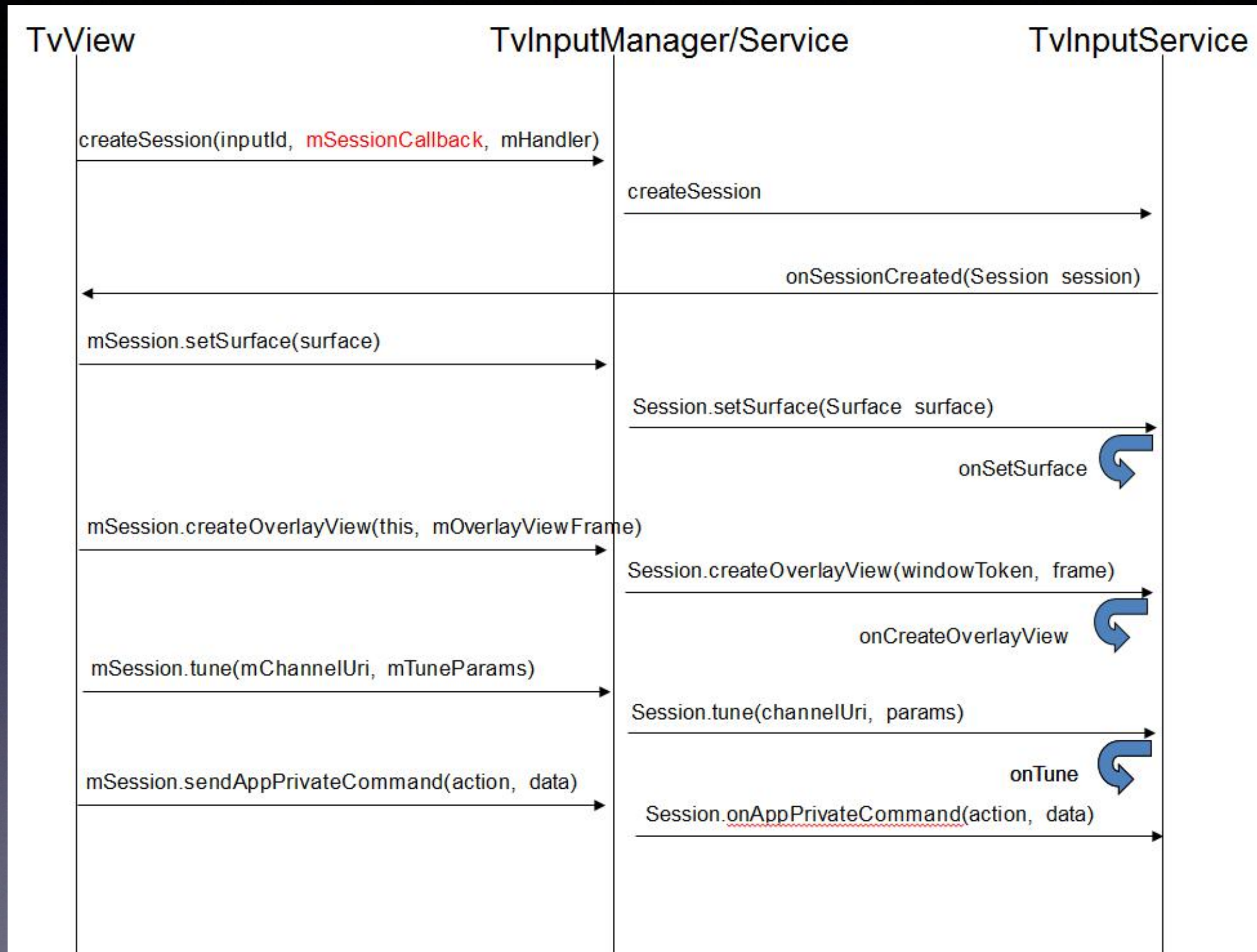
The TV Input Manager **abstracts communication** between the TV App and TV Inputs.

TV Input Manager

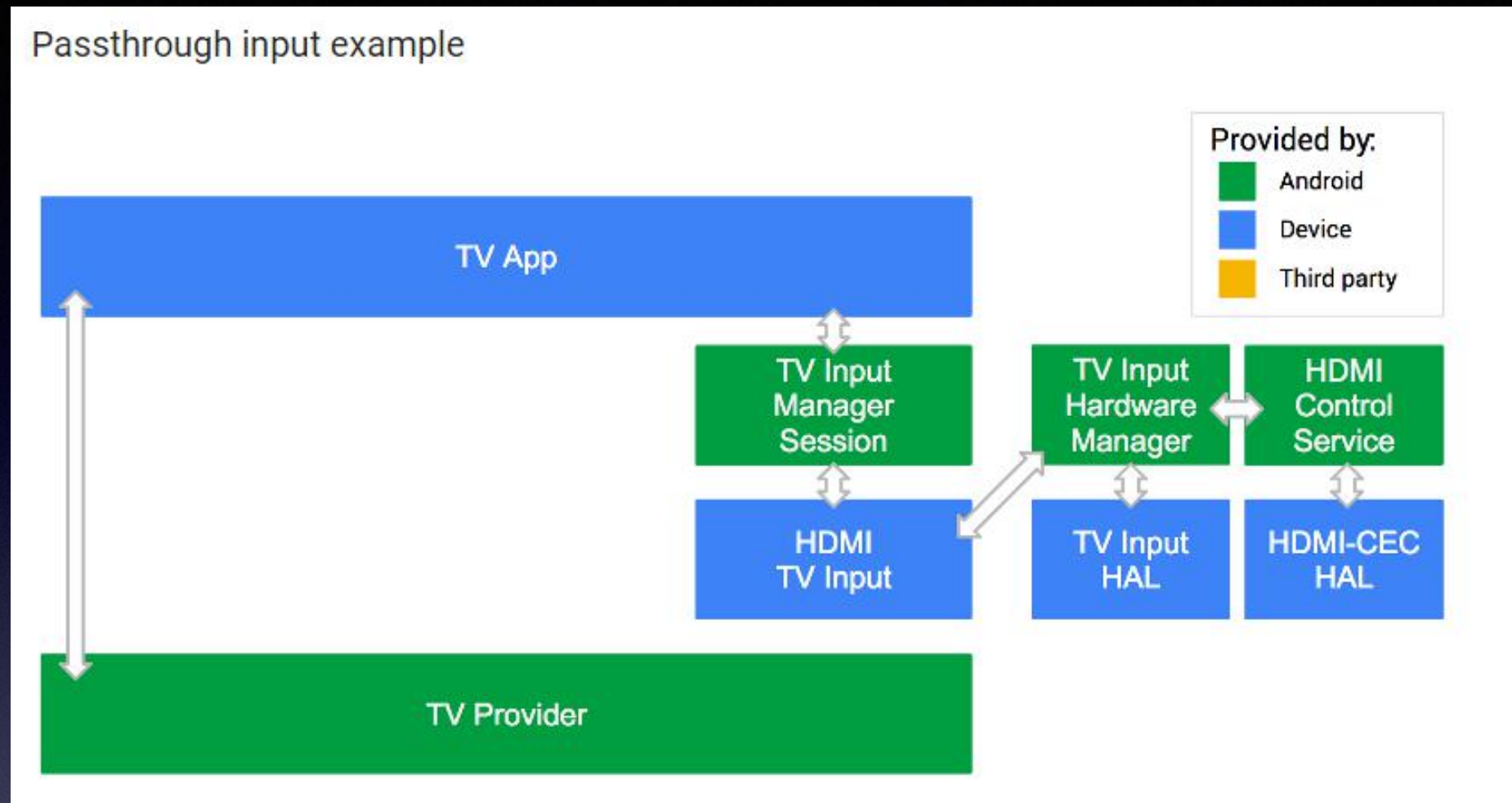
TvInputManagerService.java createSession 过程



TV Input Manager

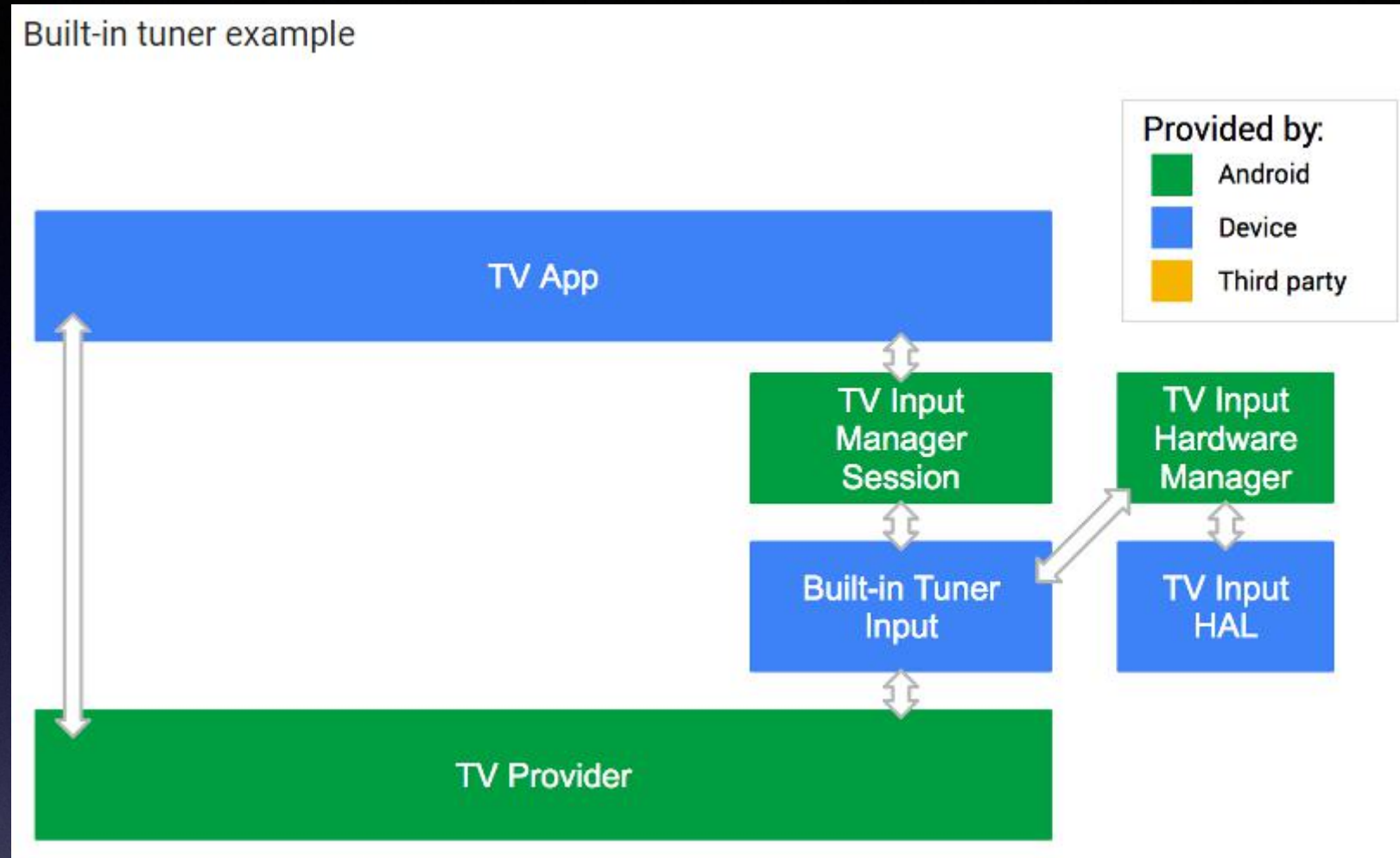


TV Inputs



- As a passthrough TV Input, it does not register any channels or programs with the TV Provider.
- To obtain the URI used to reference the passthrough input, use the `android.media.tv.TvContract` utility method `buildChannelUriForPassthroughInput(String inputId)`.

TV Inputs



- The Built-in Tuner TV Input provided by the device manufacturer is trusted and has full access to the TV Provider.
- DTV/ATV is Tuner Tv Input

TV input type: the TV input service is a tuner which provides

```
lic static final int TYPE_TUNER = 0;
```

TV input type: a generic hardware TV input type.

```
lic static final int TYPE_OTHER = 1000;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a composite port

```
lic static final int TYPE_COMPOSITE = 1001;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a SVIDEO port.

```
lic static final int TYPE_SVIDEO = 1002;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a SCART port.

```
lic static final int TYPE_SCART = 1003;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a component port

```
lic static final int TYPE_COMPONENT = 1004;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a VGA port.

```
lic static final int TYPE_VGA = 1005;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a DVI port.

```
lic static final int TYPE_DVI = 1006;
```

TV input type: the TV input service is HDMI. (e.g. HDMI 1)

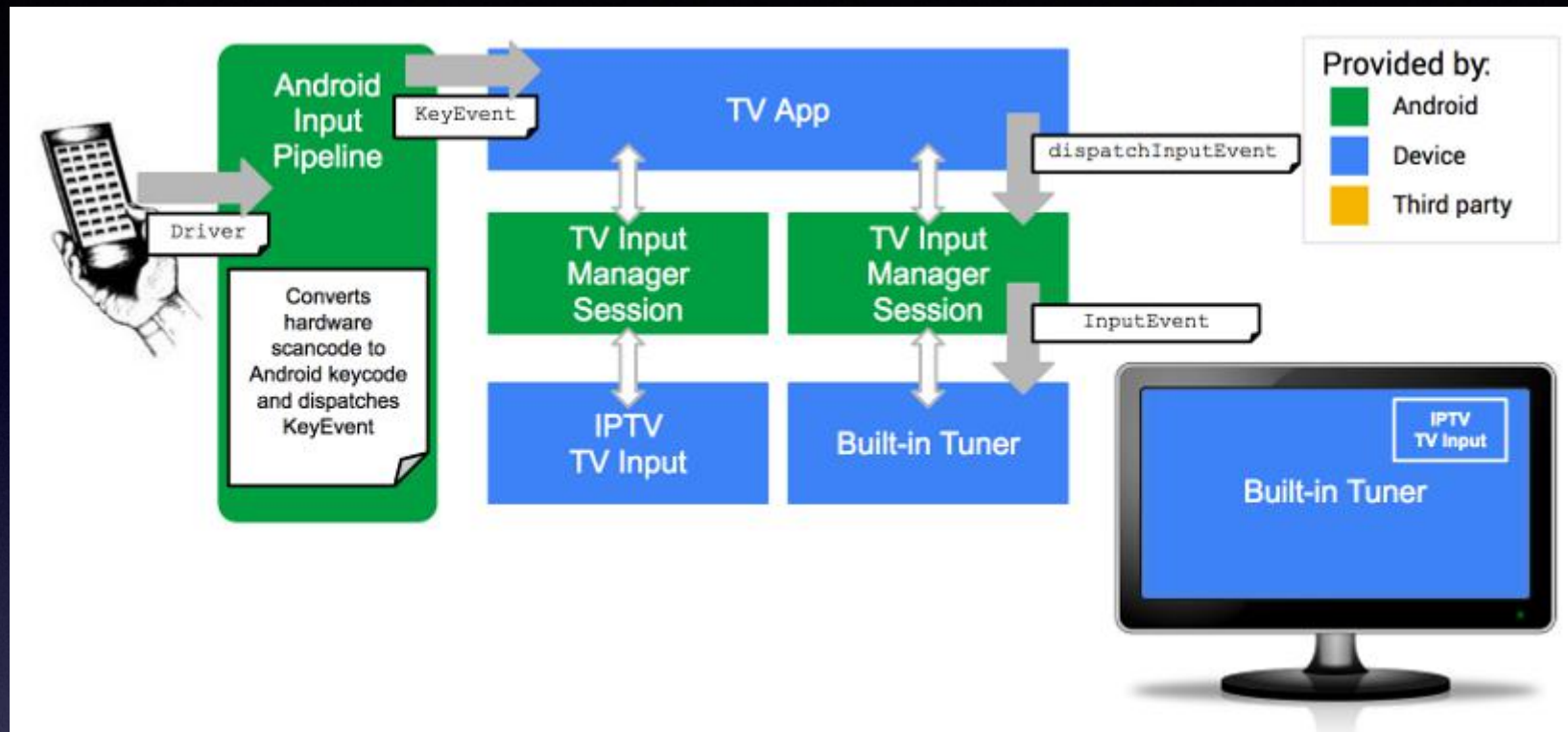
```
lic static final int TYPE_HDMI = 1007;
```

TV input type: the TV input service represents a display port.

```
lic static final int TYPE_DISPLAY_PORT = 1008;
```


TV Inputs

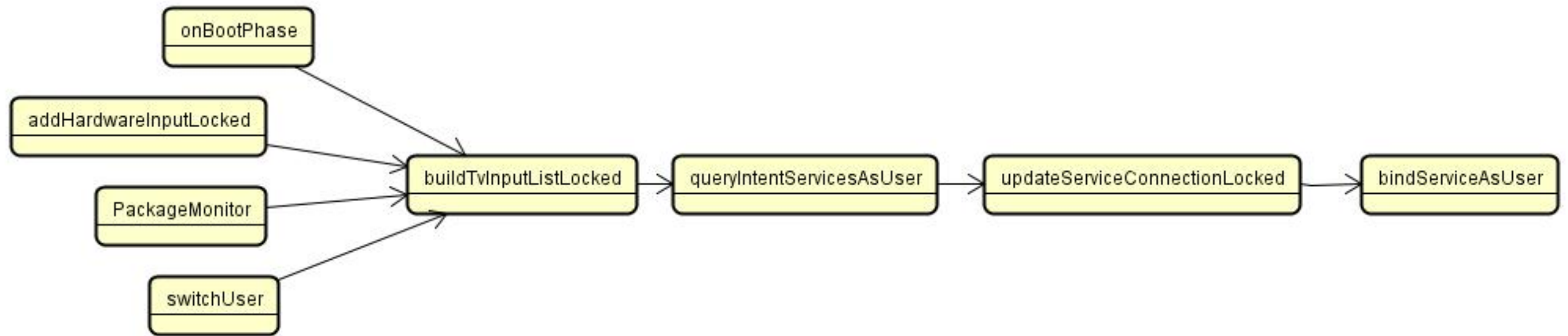
Android TV KeyEvents



- Passing keycodes to the standard Android input pipeline **InputReader** and **InputDispatcher** functions as **KeyEvent**s.
- Only system TV Inputs are eligible to receive **InputEvents**, and only if they have the **RECEIVE_INPUT_EVENT** system permission.
- The TV Input is responsible to determine which **InputEvents** to consume and should allow the TV App to handle the keys it does not need to consume.

TV Inputs

tvinput启动过程



TvInputManagerService启动后，
在四个阶段都会重新build tvinput:

- onBootPhase:

SystemService.PHASE_THIRD_PARTY_APPS_CAN_START

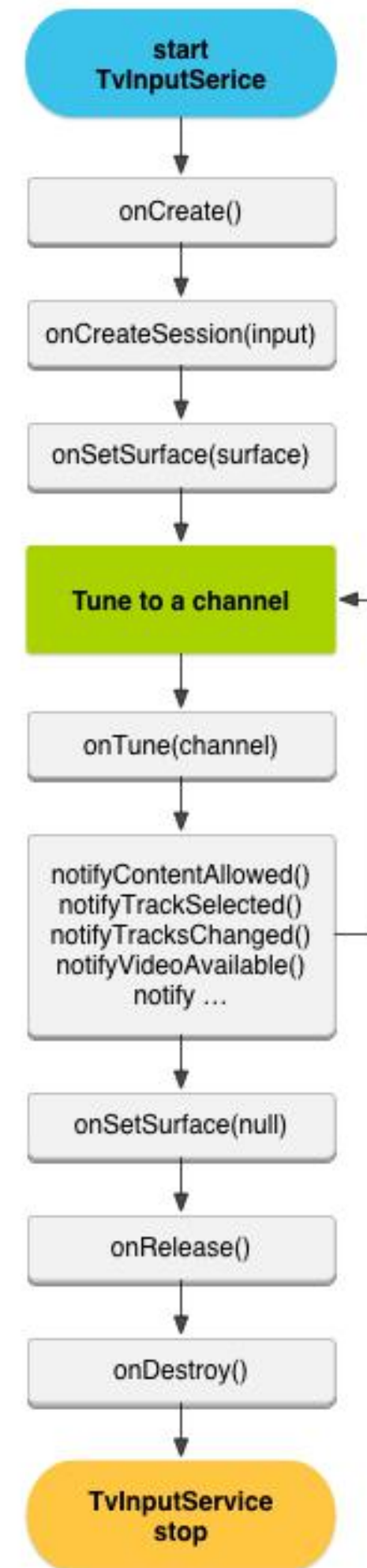
- addHardwareInput: hardware 的input添加成功后

- PackageMonitor: PHASE_SYSTEM_SERVICES_READY 时添加PackageMonitor，新安装卸载会重新build

- switchUser: 接受到ACTION_USER_SWITCHED时会触发

TV Inputs

TvInputService lifecycle



TV Inputs

Define your TvInputService

```
<service android:name="com.realtek.dtv.tvinput.DTVTvInputService"
  android:label="@string/dtv_app_name"
  android:permission="android.permission.BIND_TV_INPUT">
  <!-- Required filter used by the system to launch our account service.-->
  <intent-filter>
    <action android:name="android.media.tv.TvInputService" />
  </intent-filter>
  <!-- An XML file which describes this input. This provides pointers to
  the Activity to the system/TV app. -->
  <meta-data
    android:name="android.media.tv.input"
    android:resource="@xml/dtv_tvinputservice" />
</service>
```

Define your setup activity

```
<tv-input xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:setupActivity="com.realtek.dtv.DigitalSetup.DigitalChannelSetupActivity"
  android:canRecord="true"
  android:tunerCount="2"/>
```

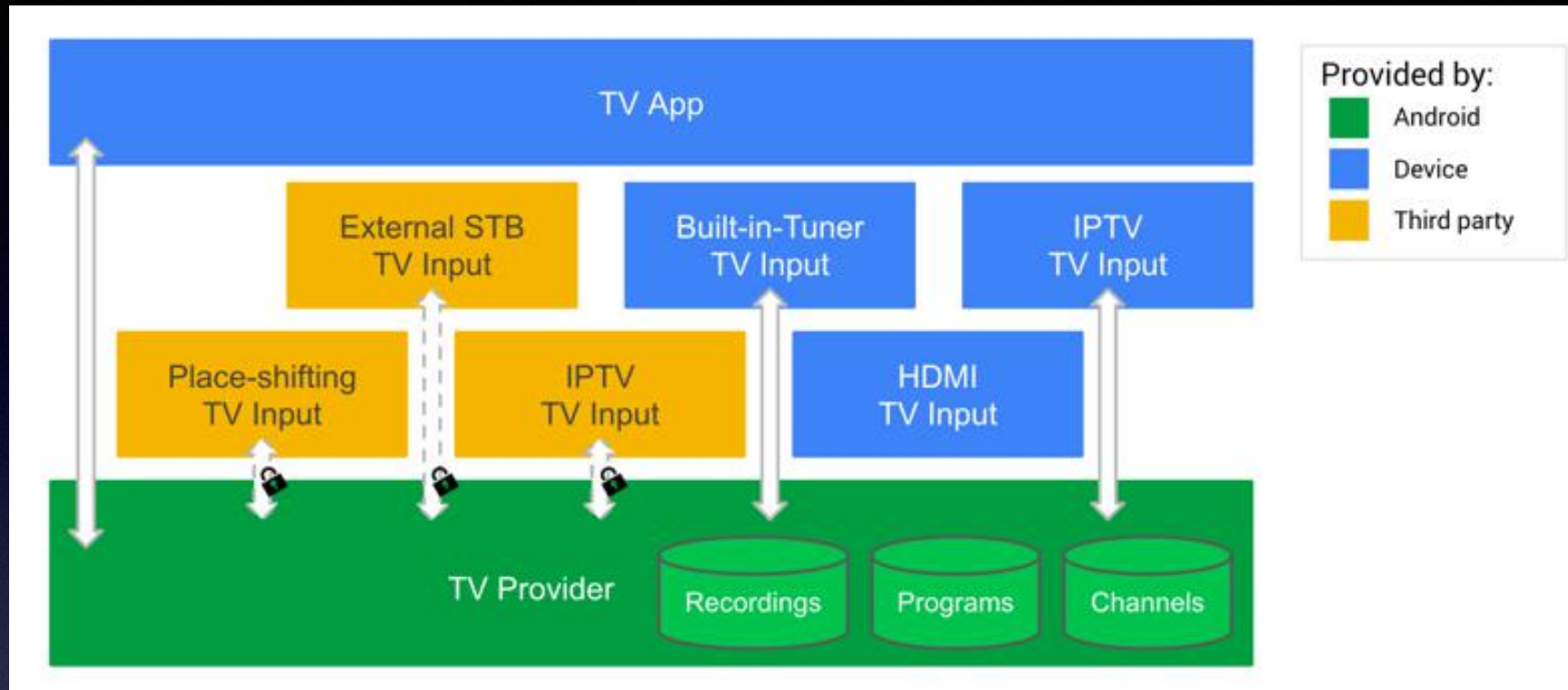

TV Inputs

Create a TV Input Service Using the TV Input Framework

If your TV input service can't use the TIF Companion Library, you need to implement the following components:

- **TvInputService** provides long-running and background availability for the TV input
- **TvInputService.Session** maintains the TV input state and communicates with the hosting app
- **TvContract** describes the channels and programs available to the TV input
- **TvContract.Channels** represents information about a TV channel
- **TvContract.Programs** describes a TV program with data such as program title and start time
- **TvTrackInfo** represents an audio, video, or subtitle track
- **TvContentRating** describes a content rating, allows for custom content rating schemes
- **TvInputManager** provides an API to the system TV app and manages the interaction with TV inputs and apps

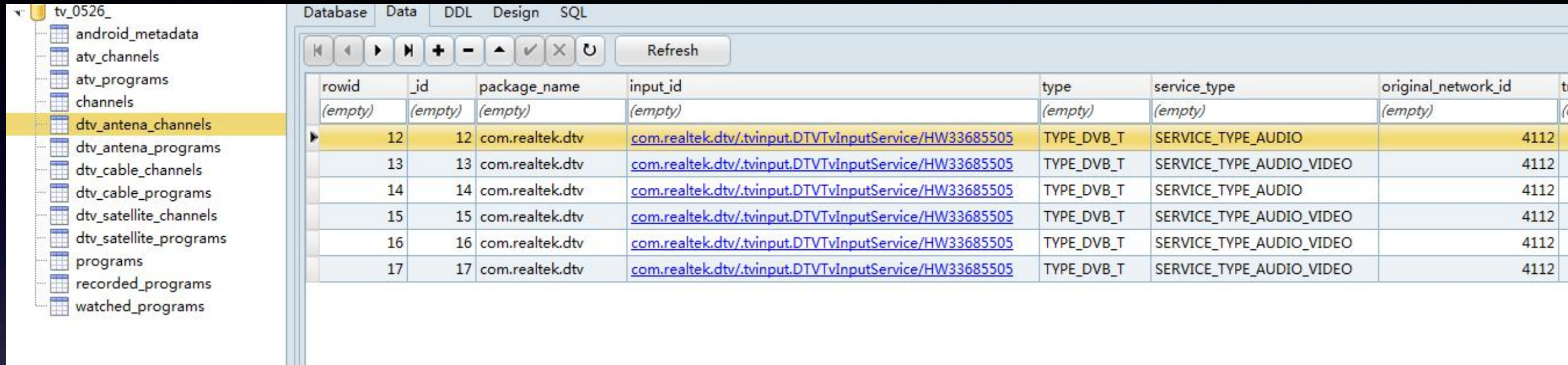
TV Provider



- The TV Provider database stores the channels and programs from TV Inputs.
- The TV Provider supports structured data in channel (`android.provider.TvContract.Channels`) and program (`android.provider.TvContract.Programs`) tables.

TV Provider

```
RealtekATV:/data/data/com.android.providers.tv/databases # ls -la
total 528
drwxrwx--x 2 u0_a2 u0_a2  4096 2017-07-16 02:00 .
drwx----- 6 u0_a2 u0_a2  4096 2017-07-16 02:00 ..
-rw-rw---- 1 u0_a2 u0_a2 204800 2013-01-01 01:07 tv.db
-rw----- 1 u0_a2 u0_a2  45656 2013-01-01 01:07 tv.db-journal
```



rowid	_id	package_name	input_id	type	service_type	original_network_id
(empty)	(empty)	(empty)	(empty)	(empty)	(empty)	(empty)
12	12	com.realtek.dtv	com.realtek.dtv/.tvinput.DVTVInputService/HW33685505	TYPE_DVB_T	SERVICE_TYPE_AUDIO	4112
13	13	com.realtek.dtv	com.realtek.dtv/.tvinput.DVTVInputService/HW33685505	TYPE_DVB_T	SERVICE_TYPE_AUDIO_VIDEO	4112
14	14	com.realtek.dtv	com.realtek.dtv/.tvinput.DVTVInputService/HW33685505	TYPE_DVB_T	SERVICE_TYPE_AUDIO	4112
15	15	com.realtek.dtv	com.realtek.dtv/.tvinput.DVTVInputService/HW33685505	TYPE_DVB_T	SERVICE_TYPE_AUDIO_VIDEO	4112
16	16	com.realtek.dtv	com.realtek.dtv/.tvinput.DVTVInputService/HW33685505	TYPE_DVB_T	SERVICE_TYPE_AUDIO_VIDEO	4112
17	17	com.realtek.dtv	com.realtek.dtv/.tvinput.DVTVInputService/HW33685505	TYPE_DVB_T	SERVICE_TYPE_AUDIO_VIDEO	4112

Table:

Atv -- channel/program

dtv-antena/dtv-cable/dtv-satellite -- channel/program

Channels/programs(存放google channel等原生的channel info)

Recorded_program(dvr file)

Watched_program(目前仅能存放channels table中的记录)

Table Column definitions :

android/frameworks/base/media/java/android/media/tv/TvContract.java

device/realtek/frameworks/base/tvsystem/java/com/realtek/tv/TvContractEx.java

TV Provider

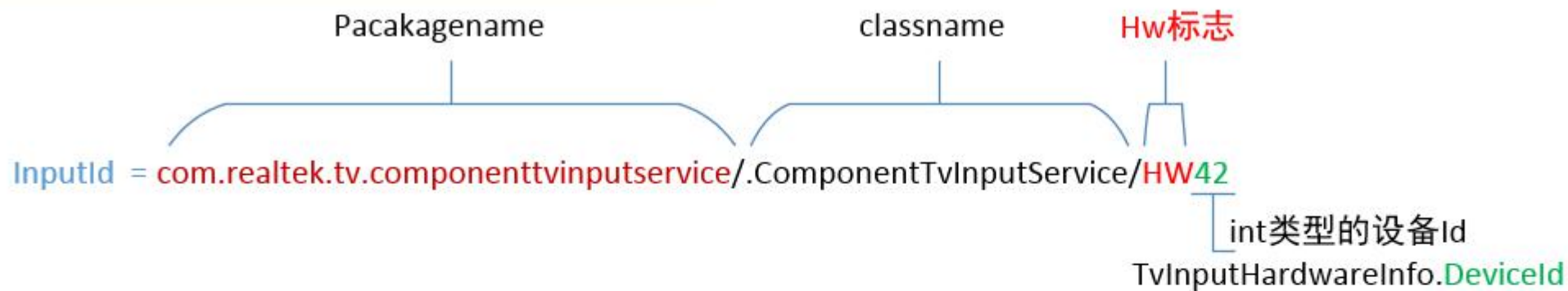
Channels

```
CONTENT_URI = Uri.parse("content://" + AUTHORITY + "/" + PATH_CHANNEL);
```

```
buildChannelUri: tuner channel (atv/dtv)
```

```
buildChannelUriForPassthroughInput (hdmi/av/ypp)
```

TvInputInfo.createTvInputInfo是构建InputId原理:



TvContract.buildChannelUriForPassthroughInput原理:



TV Provider

Permissions

- Each row has PACKAGE_NAME, the package (app) that owns that row, checked on Query, Insert, Update via TvProvider.java. A TV Input may access only the information it wrote and is cordoned off from the information provided by other TV Inputs.
- READ, WRITE permissions via AndroidManifest.xml (requires user consent) to determine available channels.
- Only signatureOrSystem apps can acquire ACCESS_ALL_EPG_DATA permission to access the entire database.

TvInputHal

TvInputHardManager

TIF对象的成员变量，用来管理底层TvInputHal硬件， TvInputHardwareManager向上可通知TIF和TvInputService硬件状态信息的变化， TvInputHardwareManager向下可通过TvInputHal访问硬件。

JTvInputHal

TvInputHal.java在JNI调用中作为Native层的总代理，负责完成传递实际的硬件设置和硬件状态回调通知功能；

onDeviceAvailable ()

onStreamConfigurationsChanged ()

onDeviceUnavailable ()

这些onXXX()函数都是JTvInputHal在消息循环中被调用，用于通知上层TIMS和TvInputService硬件状态信息的变化。

TvInputHal

Tv_input_rtdXX.so

由完成实际底层硬件设置和状态通知的实例tv_InputHal.cpp生成的动态链接库。在JTvInputHal的构造函数中被动态链接使用，其内部用一个Thread通过notify()函数往JTvInputHal的消息循环中投递消息，这样任何底层硬件的状态信息变化都可以通知到上层JTvInputHal和TIF；

TvInputHal主要作用：

- 1 onHardwareAdded
- 2 与surfaceFlinger 进行交互设置

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.TV_INPUT_HARDWARE" />

```
private static boolean hasHardwarePermission(PackageManager pm, ComponentName component) {  
    return pm.checkPermission(android.Manifest.permission.TV_INPUT_HARDWARE,  
        component.getPackageName()) == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED;  
}
```


Android LiveTv

packages/apps/TV/

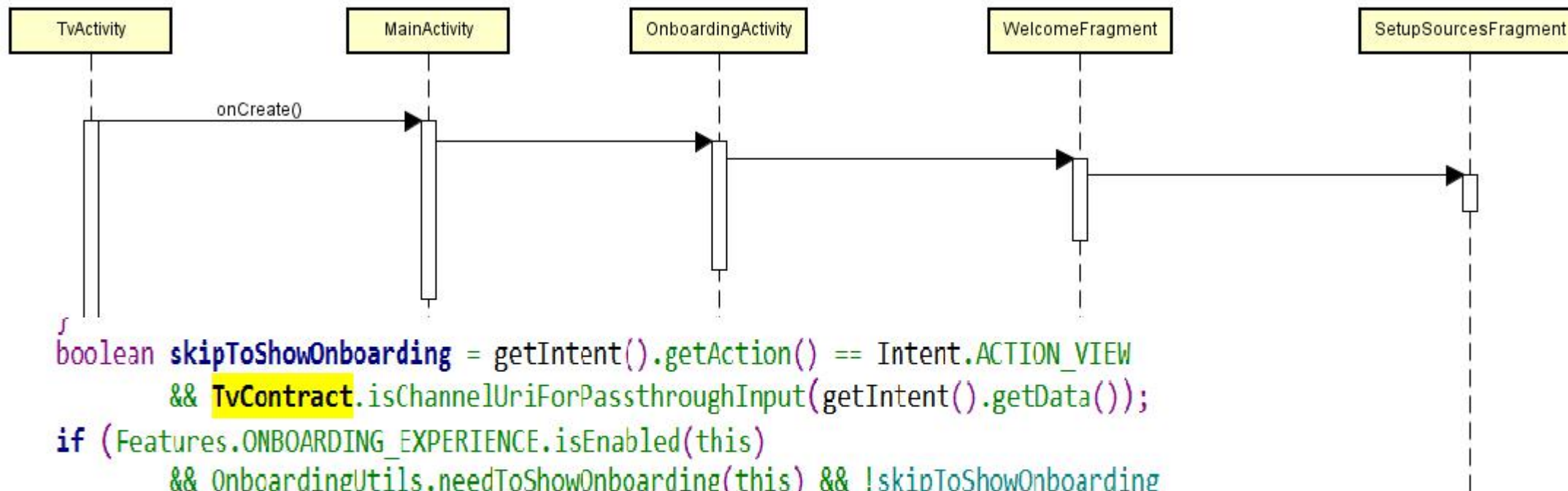
Support Features

- Auto-detect TV Inputs
- Let TV Inputs initiate channel setup
- Control parental settings
- Access and navigate all TV channels
- Access TV program information bar
- Display Electronic Programming Guide (EPG) data
- Support multiple audio and subtitle tracks
- Supply parental control PIN challenge
- Allow TV Input UI overlay
- Populate search results for TV channels and programs
- Display app linking cards
- Support timeshifting
- Handle DVR functionality and support TV recording APIs

MainActivity

real/

第一次启动时的flow



```

}
boolean skipToShowOnboarding = getIntent().getAction() == Intent.ACTION_VIEW
    && TvContract.isChannelUriForPassthroughInput(getIntent().getData());
if (Features.ONBOARDING_EXPERIENCE.isEnabled(this)
    && OnboardingUtils.needToShowOnboarding(this) && !skipToShowOnboarding
    && !TvCommonUtils.isRunningInTest()) {

```

TODO: The onboarding is turned off in test, because tests are broken by the

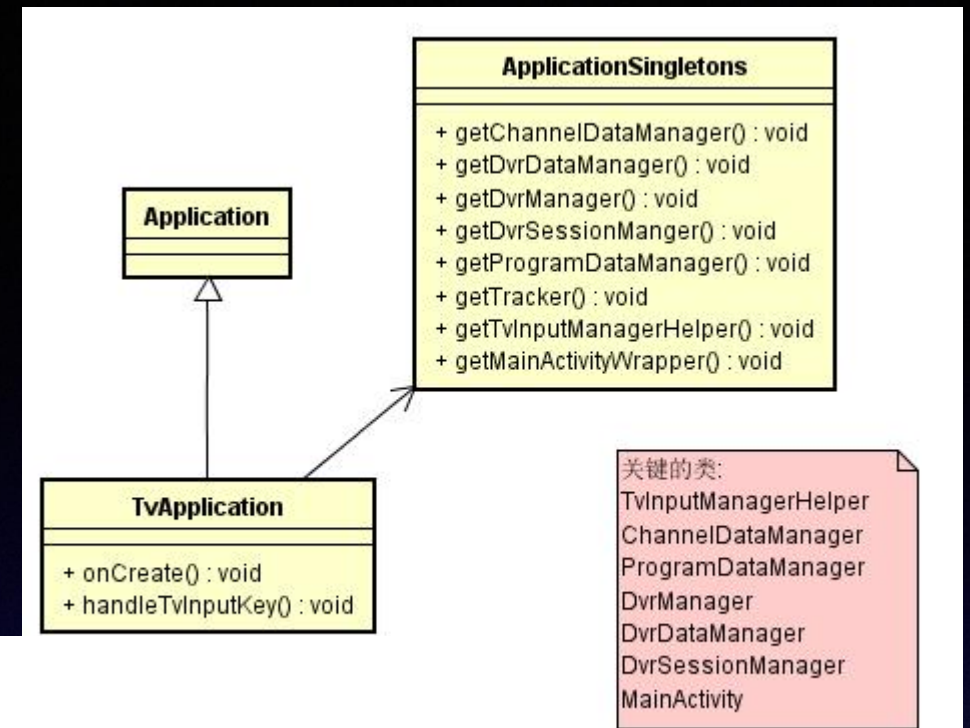
// onboarding. We need to enable the feature for tests later.

```
startActivity(OnboardingActivity.buildIntent(this, getIntent()));
```

```
finish();
```

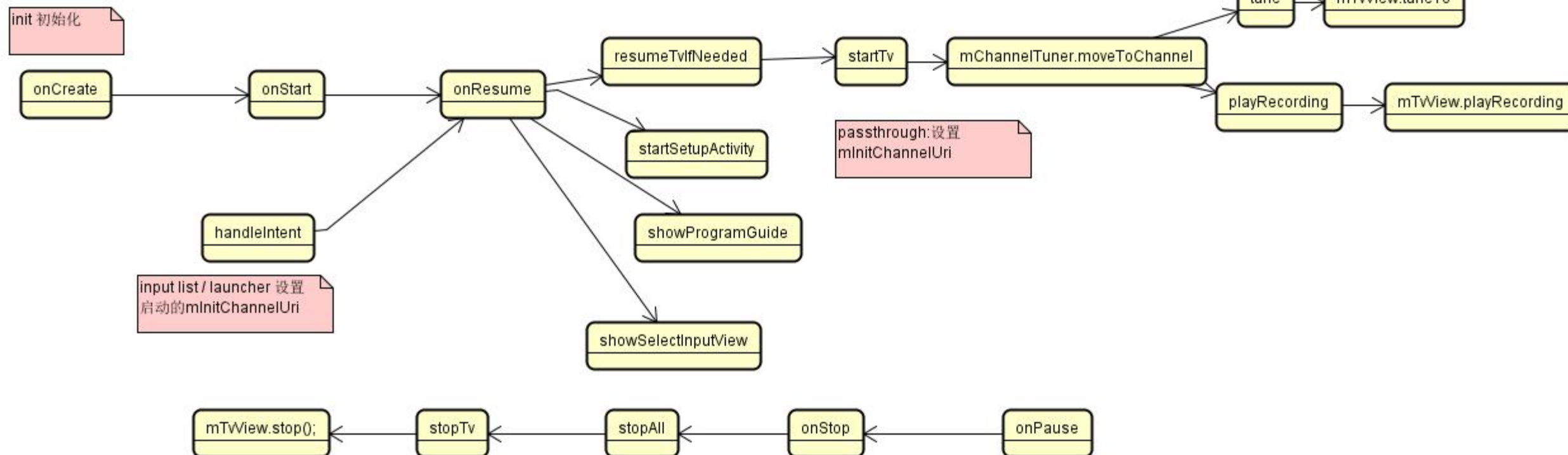
```
return;
```

```
}
```

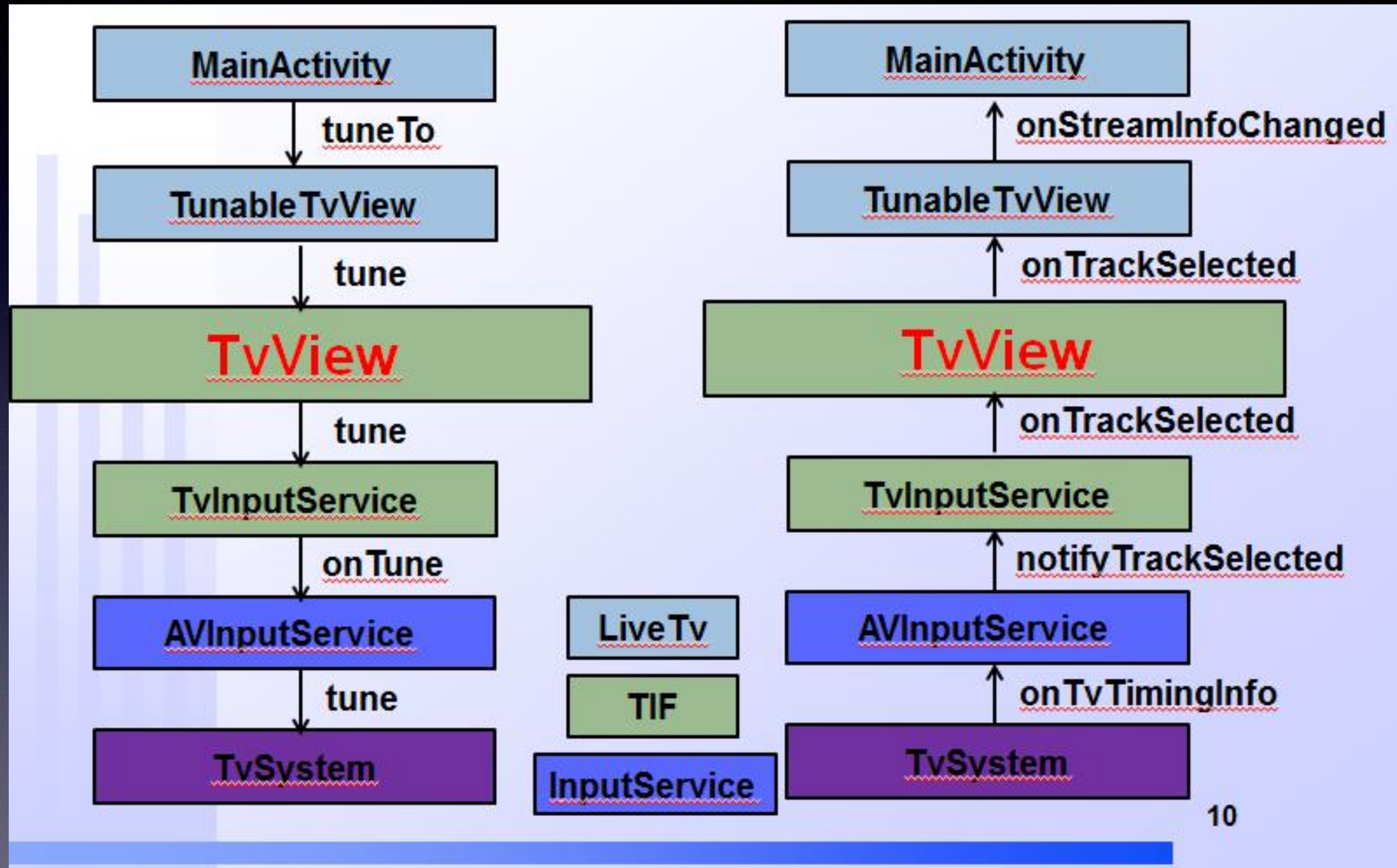


MainActivity

MainActivity的主线

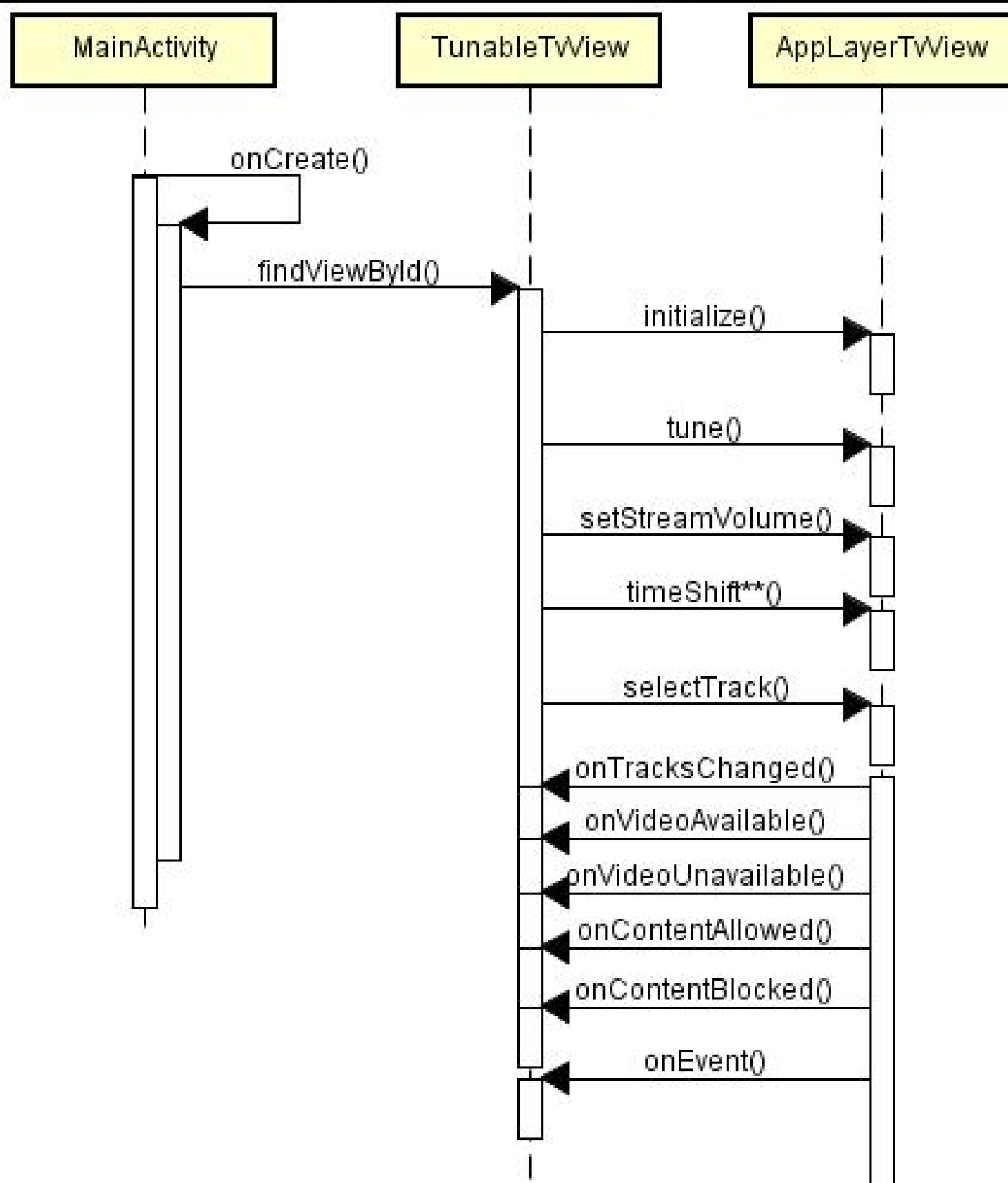


tune



tune

```
public class AppLayerTvView extends TvView {
    private AppLayerTvView(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) {
        super(context, attrs);
    }
}
```



TrackInfo:

```
private final int mType;
private final String mId;
private final String mLanguage;
private final CharSequence mDescription;
private final int mAudioChannelCount;
private final int mAudioSampleRate;
private final int mVideoWidth;
private final int mVideoHeight;
private final float mVideoFrameRate;
private final float mVideoPixelAspectRatio;
private final byte mVideoActiveFormatDescription;
```

hideScreenByVideoAvailability(int reason)

VIDEO_UNAVAILABLE_REASON_UNKNOWN

VIDEO_UNAVAILABLE_REASON_TUNING = 1

VIDEO_UNAVAILABLE_REASON_WEAK_SIGNAL

2,

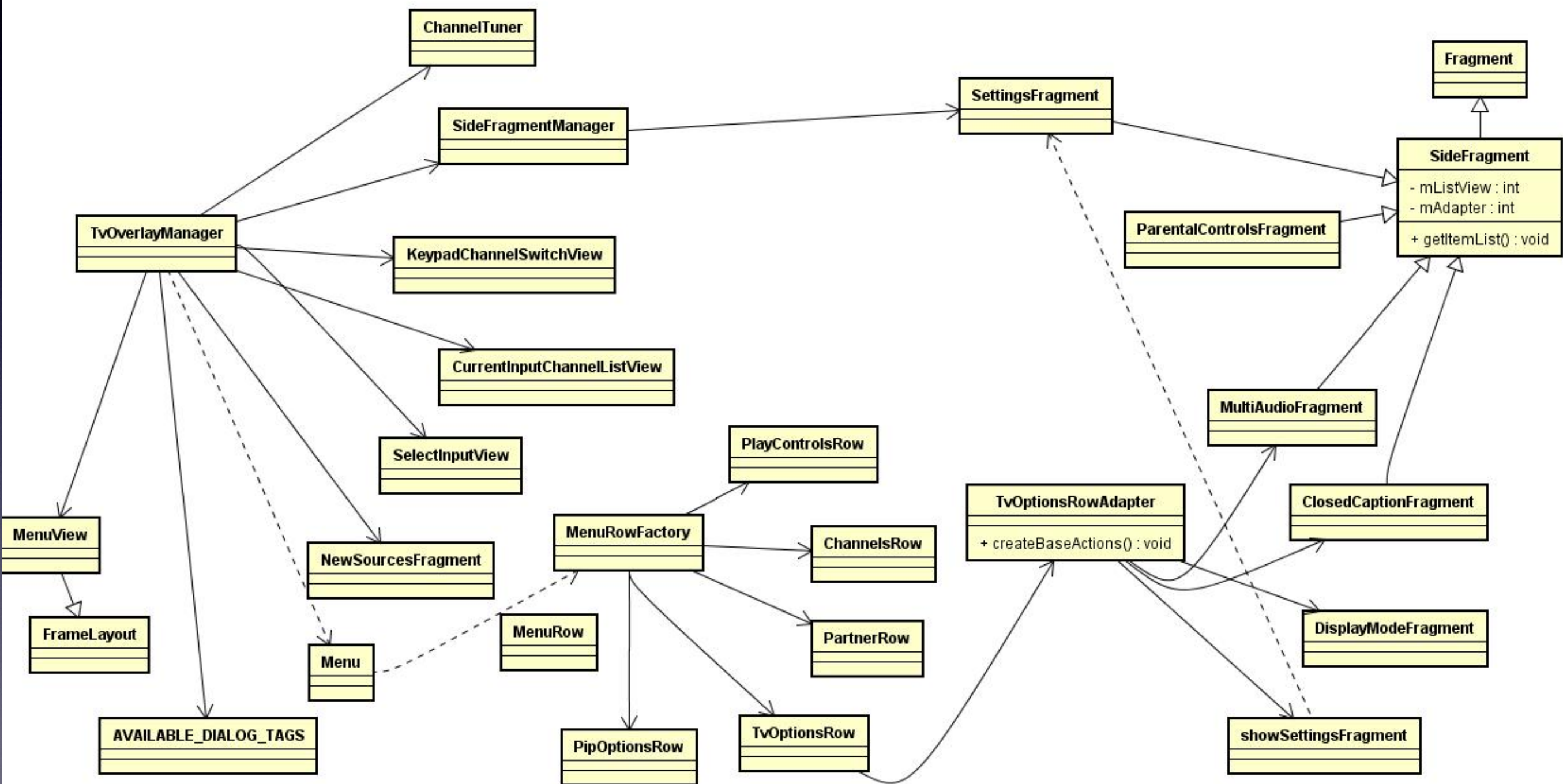
VIDEO_UNAVAILABLE_REASON_BUFFERING

VIDEO_UNAVAILABLE_REASON_AUDIO_ONLY

= 4,

VIDEO_UNAVAILABLE_REASON_SCRAMBLE

Menu/Ui



- ChannelDataManager:

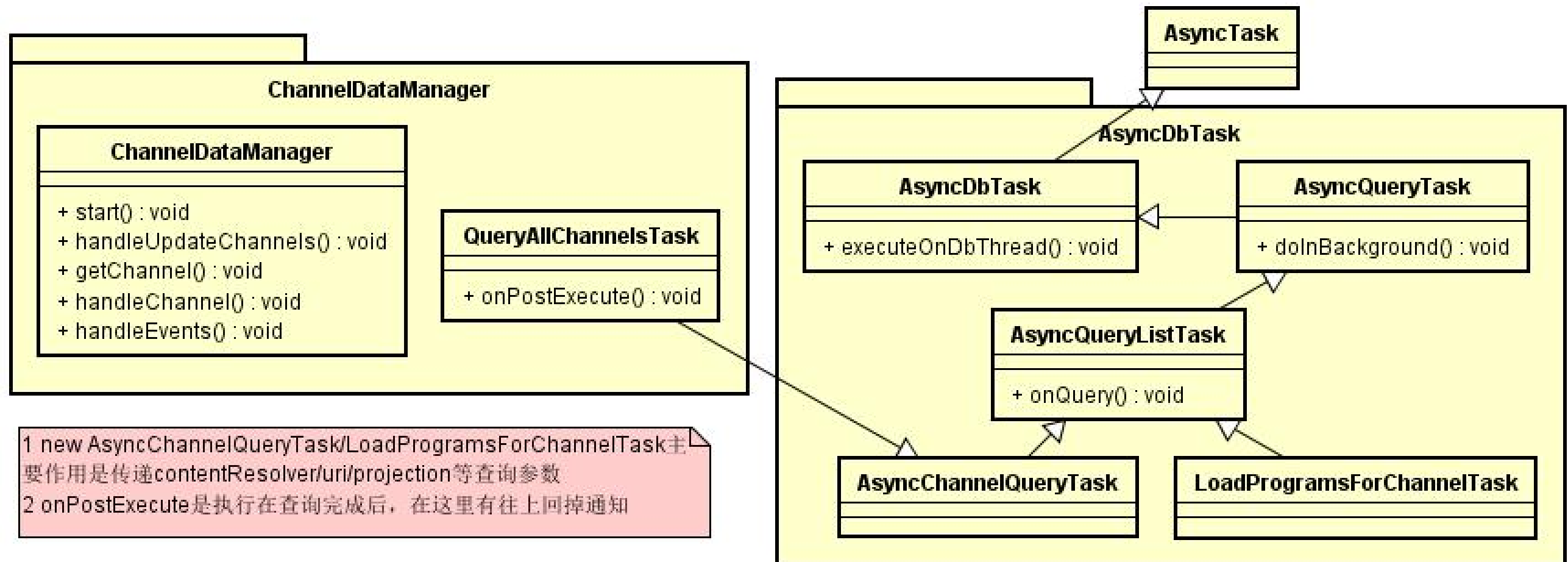
- manage channel data
 - Query channel list from DB
 - Update Channels#COLUMN_BROWSABLE
 - Update Channels#COLUMN_LOCKED

ContentResolver : 通过URI来操作table, query/insert/update/delete

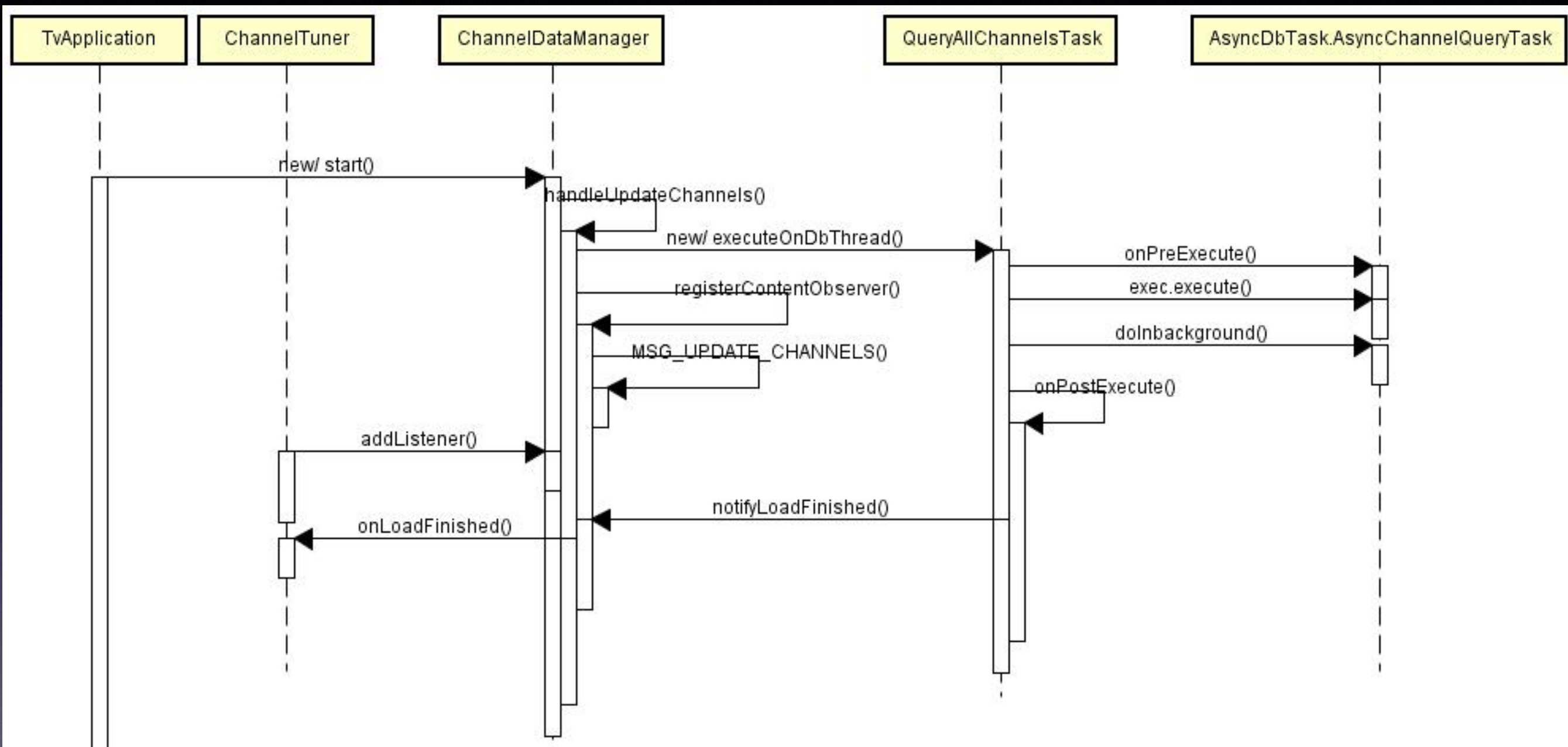
```
ContentResolver.insert(TvContract.Channels.CONTENT_URI, values);  
TvContract.Channels.CONTENT_URI = content://android.media.tv/channel  
ContentValues values = new ContentValues();  
    values.put(TvContract.Channels.COLUMN_INPUT_ID, mInputId);  
    values.put(TvContract.Channels.COLUMN_TYPE, mChannelType);
```

ContentObserver //当table内容发生变化时, 会调用它的onChange()方法

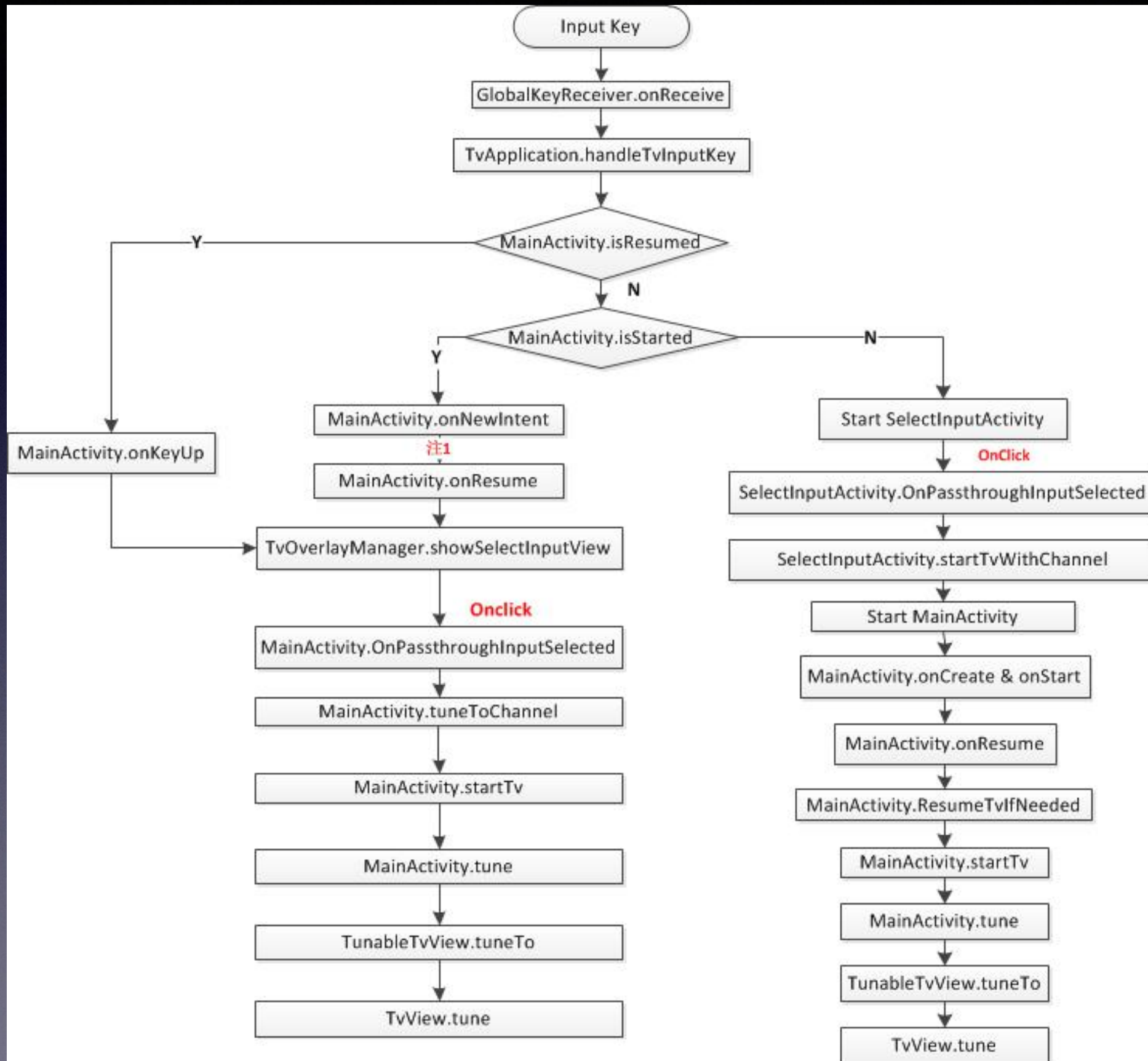
ChannelDataManager



ChannelDataManager



Input List

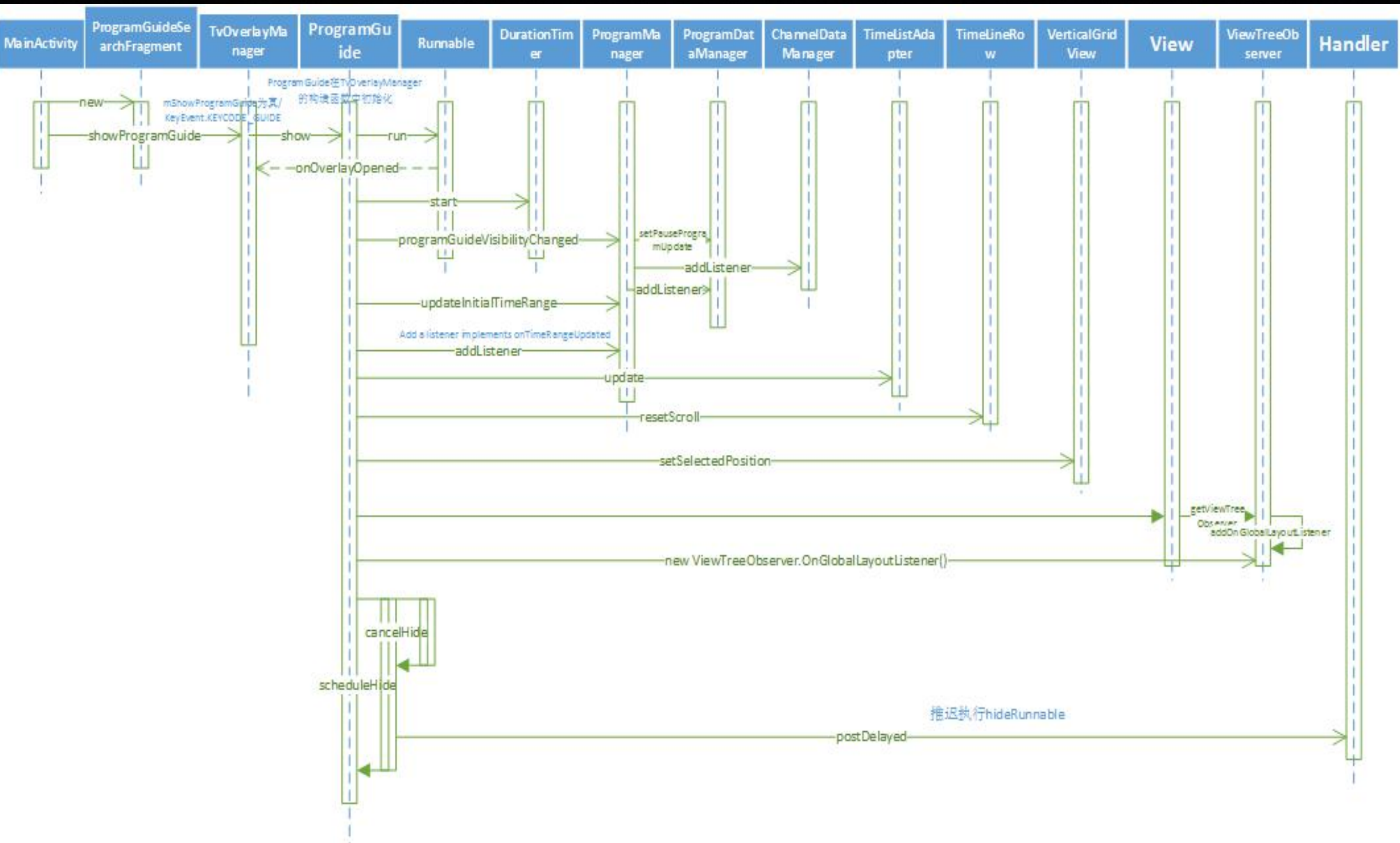


Parental Control

主要的类

1. ProgramGuide: EPG的入口, 提供了UI和操作。
2. ProgramGrid: 节目表UI。
3. ProgramManager: EPG中管理programs和channels。
4. ProgramRow: 对应于一个program。
5. ProgramItemView: 对应program中的一个视图。
6. TimelineRow: 对应UI的时间栏, 以切换program信息。
7. TableEntry: ProgramManager的内部类, 对应program或programs之间的gap。

```
<meta-data android:name="android.media.tv.metadata.CONTENT_RATING_SYSTEMS"  
            android:resource="@xml/tv_content_rating_systems" />
```

Parental Control

Parental Control允许用户阻止不需要的频道和节目，通过输入PIN码绕过该节目。该功能可以通过下面四种方式实现。

1.TV Provider

Channel类定义了PROJECTION_BASE的COLUMN_LOCKED字段，无需输入PIN码即可锁住指定频道。

•TV Input Manager

TvInputManager存储了所有blocked的TvContentRating，可以通过isRatingBlocked函数来判断一个Tv content是否是blocked。

•TV Input

当显示内容的rating发生变化（Program或Channel更改导致）或Parental Control设置已更改(ACTION_BLOCKED_RATINGS_CHANGED和ACTION_PARENTAL_CONTROLS_ENABLED_CHANGED), Tv Input通过调用TvInputManager的isRatingBlocked()来检查当前内容是否应blocked。如果内容应该blocked，Tv Input禁用音频和视频，并通过调用notifyContentBlocked（TvContentRating）通知Tv App当前内容blocked。如果内容不应被阻止，则TV Input启用音频和视频，并通过调用notifyContentAllowed（）通知Tv App允许当前内容。

•Tv Apk

Tv Apk提供了管理Parental Control的管理方式。通过TvInputManager来存储TvContentRating，通过Tv Provider来存储blocked 的Channel。两个重要的类ContentRatingsManager和RatingSystemsFragment。


```
<meta-data android:name="android.media.tv.metadata.CONTENT_RATING_SYSTEMS"
    android:resource="@xml/tv_content_rating_systems" />
```

```
public final class TvContentRating {
    TODO: Consider to use other DELIMITER
    // in the main ratings.
    private static final String DELIMITER = "/";

    private final String mDomain;
    private final String mRatingSystem;
    private final String mRating;
    private final String[] mSubRatings;
    private final int mHashCode;
```

```
*      <tr>
*          <td>DVB_6</td>
*          <td>Recommended for ages 6 and over</td>
*      </tr>
*      <tr>
```

```
/**
 * Constructs a TvContentRating object from a given rating and sub-rating constants.
 *
 * @param domain The string for domain of the content rating system such as "com.android.tv".
 * @param ratingSystem The rating system string such as "US_TV".
 * @param rating The content rating string such as "US_TV_PG".
 * @param subRatings The sub-rating strings such as "US_TV_D" and "US_TV_L".
 */
private TvContentRating(
    String domain, String ratingSystem, String rating, String[] subRatings) {
    mDomain = domain;
    mRatingSystem = ratingSystem;
    mRating = rating;
    if (subRatings == null || subRatings.length == 0) {
        mSubRatings = null;
    } else {
        Arrays.sort(subRatings);
        mSubRatings = subRatings;
    }
    mHashCode = 31 * Objects.hash(mDomain, mRating) + Arrays.hashCode(mSubRatings);
}
```


DVR

Record flow:
所有的Record都会创建一个ScheduledRecording类, 并将其保存到自己的一个database中, 使用DvrDataManager的接口, 实现为DvrDataManagerImpl

1 apk有一个DvrRecordingService, 开机就启动/ tv 运行也start, 进而启动或update dvr最重要的类2

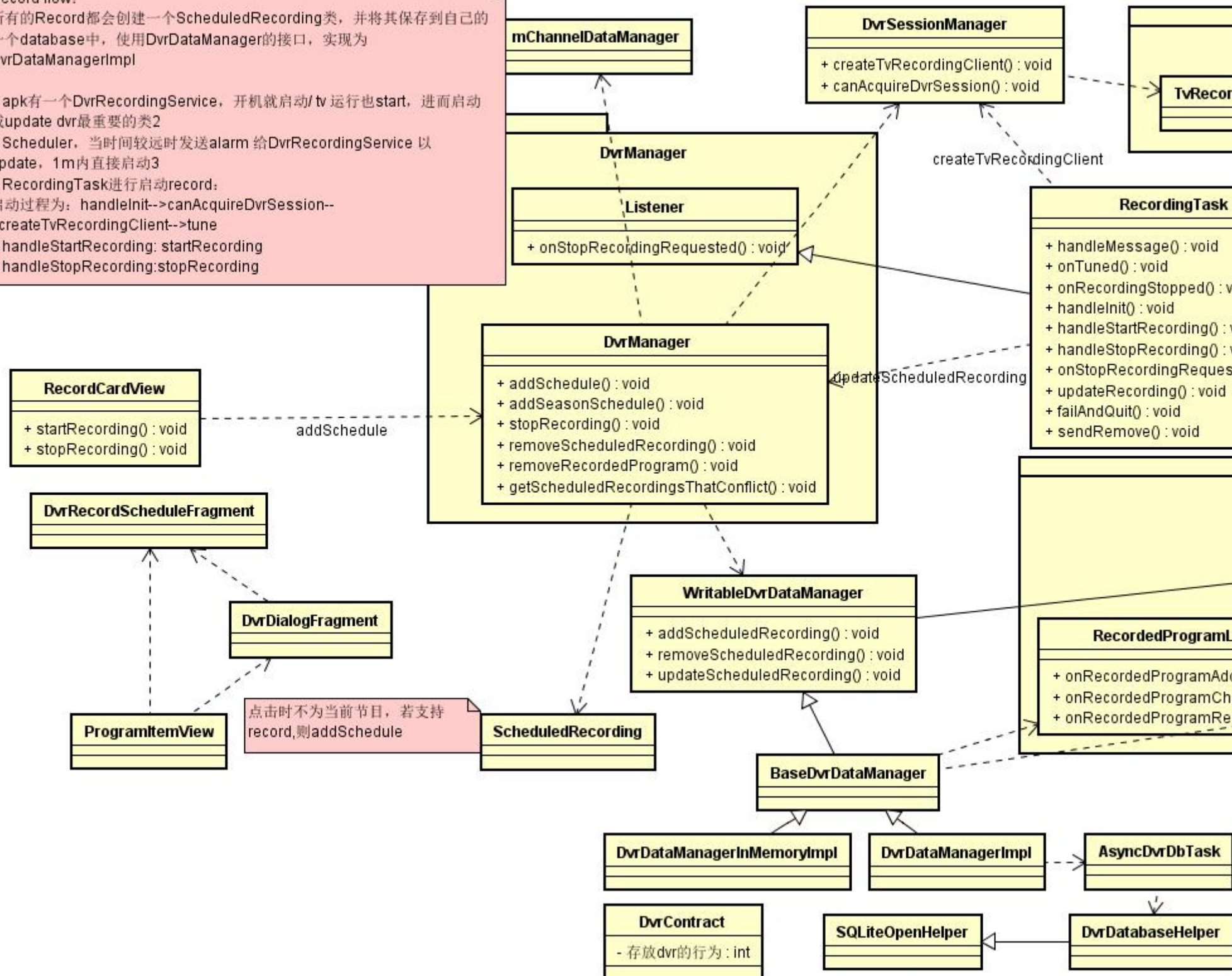
2 Scheduler, 当时间较远时发送alarm 给DvrRecordingService 以update, 1m内直接启动3

3 RecordingTask进行启动record:

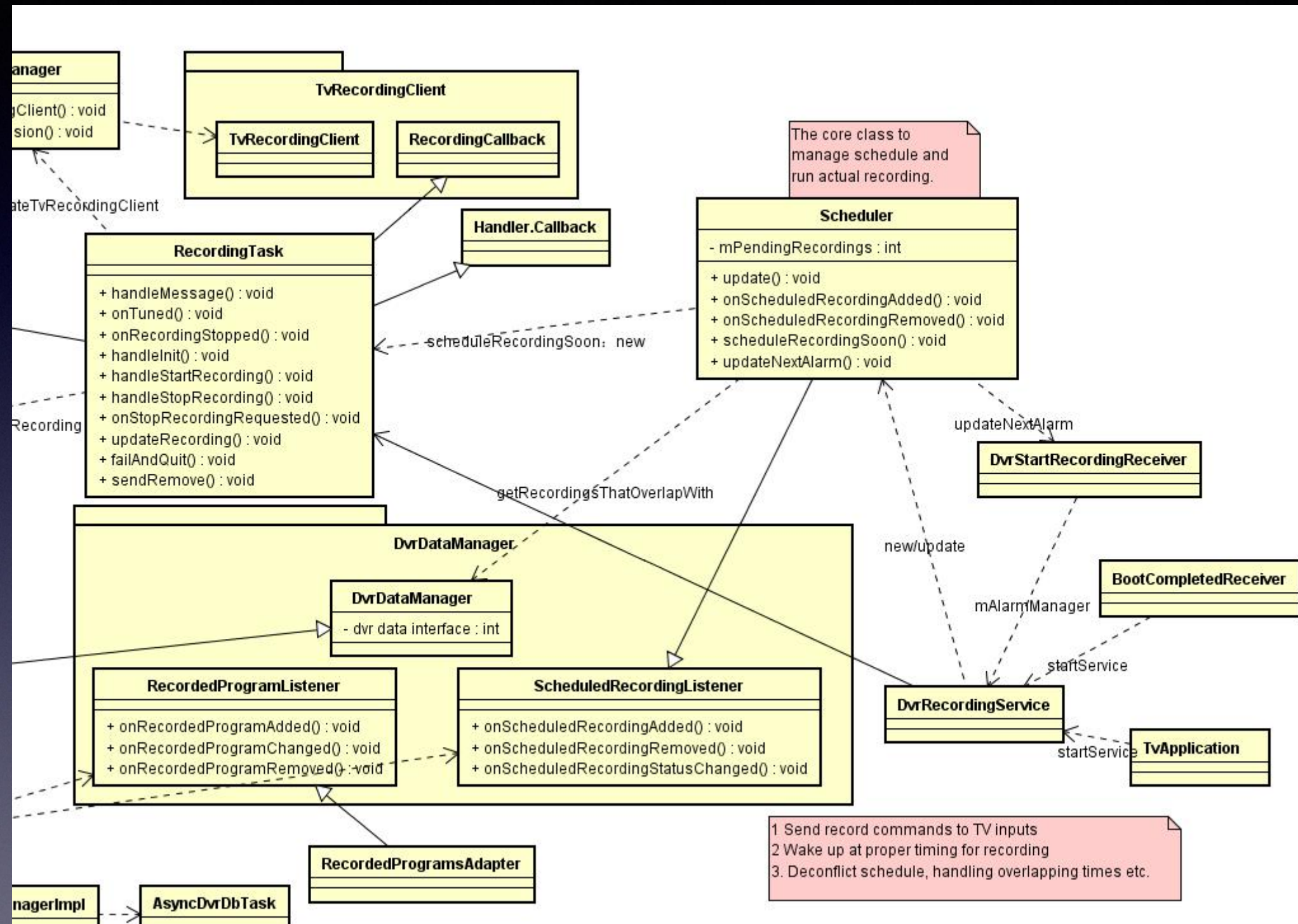
启动过程为: handleInit-->canAcquireDvrSession-->createTvRecordingClient-->tune

4 handleStartRecording: startRecording

5 handleStopRecording: stopRecording

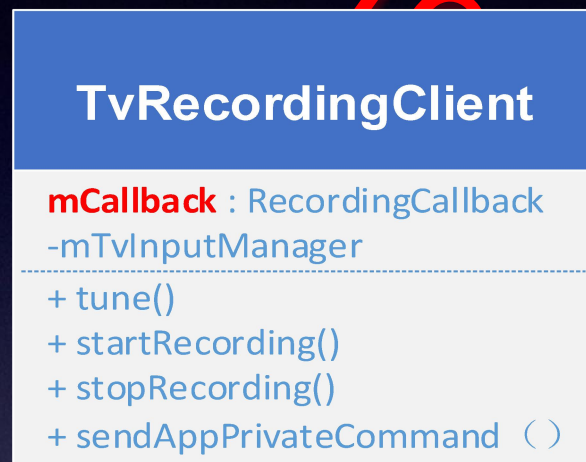


DVR

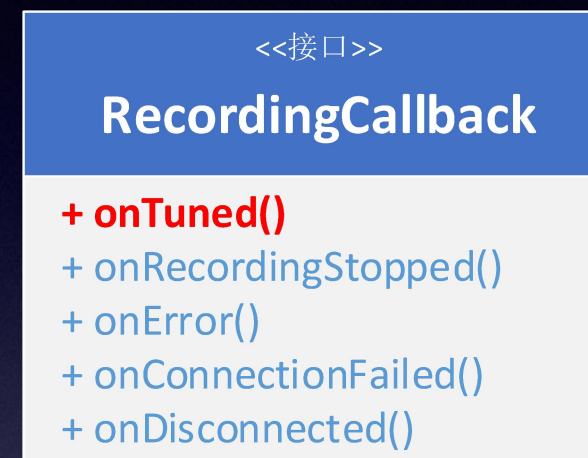


DVR

APP层

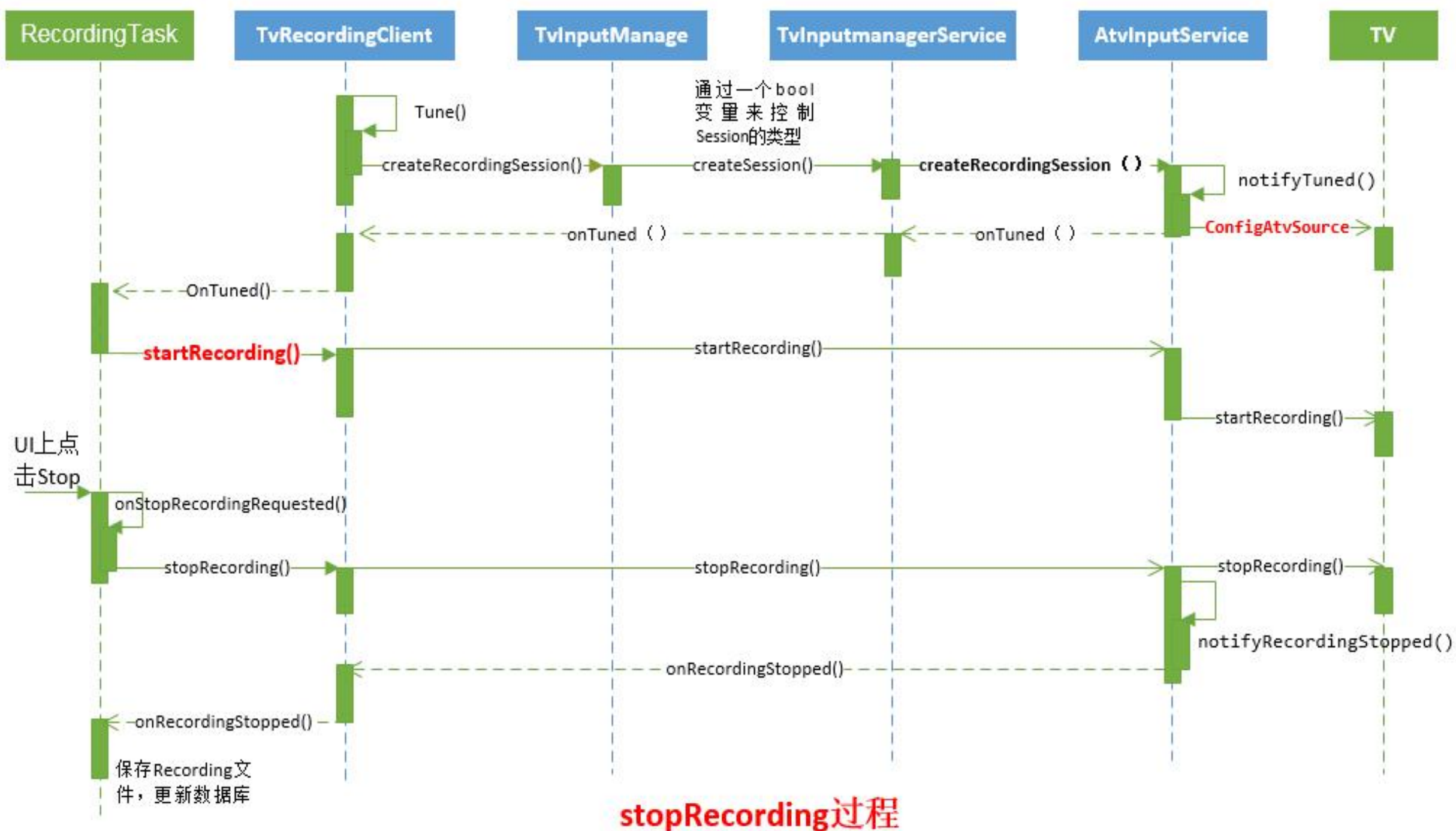


内部接口



RecordingCallback接口是在LiveTV的RecordingTask里被实现，主要是在回调中startrecording和更新数据库等操作。

TIF层StartRecording过程:



Timeshift

realtek

TvView

-mTvInputManager

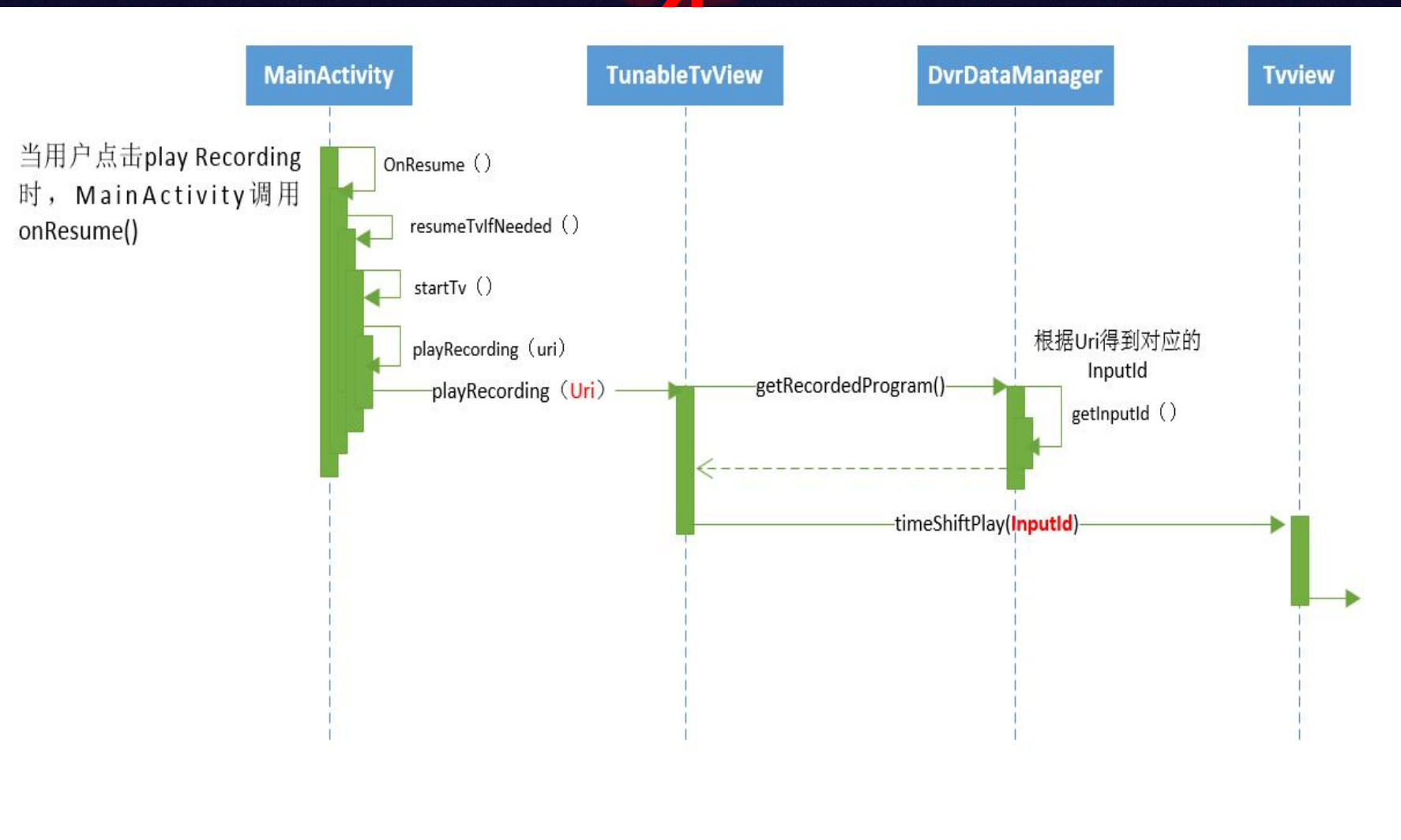
+ timeShiftPause()

+ timeShiftPlay()

+ timeShiftResume()

+ timeShiftSeekTo()

+ timeShiftSetPlaybackParams()



- The TV Input Service tells the TV App how many tuners are available so that the TV App can handle possible resource conflict.
- The TV App receives a user-initiated request to record a TV program.
- The TV App stores the recording schedule in its internal database.
- When it's time to record, the TV App passes a request to tune to the channel associated with the recording.
- The TV Input Service receives this request, responds with whether or not there are appropriate resources, and tunes to the channel.
- Then the TV App passes a request to start recording to the TV Input Manager.
- The TV Input Service receives this request and starts recording.
- The TV Input Service stores the actual video data in its storage, which can be external storage or cloud storage.
- When it's time to finish the recording, the TV App passes the stop recording request to the TV Input Manager.
- Once the TV Input Service receives the request, it stops the recording and adds its associated metadata to the TV Provider so that the TV App can show the recording to users when requested.

Realtek DTV Input

device/realtek/app/DTVInput

drwxrwxr-x	2	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	14	16:52	closedcaption
drwxrwxr-x	2	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	14	16:52	data
drwxrwxr-x	6	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	13	15:33	DigitalSetup
-rw-rw-r--	1	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	1327	6月	9	16:45	IsoUtils.java
drwxrwxr-x	2	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	13	14:56	setup
drwxrwxr-x	2	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	14	16:52	tvinput
-rwxrwxr-x	1	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	42614	7月	14	16:52	TvServiceHelper.java
drwxrwxr-x	2	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	14	16:52	util
drwxrwxr-x	2	bruce_zhang	bruce_zhang	4096	7月	10	16:25	view

```

bruce_zhang@server-20:~/workspace/android/nougat/kernel/android/nougat/device/realtek/app/DTVInput/src/com/realtek/dtv/DigitalSetup$ ls
atsc
AudioMixingLevelActivity.java
AudioMixingLevelFragment.java
AudioSetupFragment.java
DigitalAutoTuningFragment.java
DigitalChannelSetupActivity.java
DigitalChannelSetupFragment.java
DigitalManualTuningFragment.java
DigitalManualTuningResultFragment.java
DigitalOperatorFragment.java
DigitalOperatorTuningFragment.java
DigitalSelectRegionFragment.java
DigitalSetupUtils.java
DigitalTuningFragment.java
dvb
GuideSetupFragment.java
isdb
ProgramListEditFragment.java
SatallitAutoServiceUpdateFragment.java
SatallitTunerModeSelectionFragment.java
satellite
SatelliteListFragment.java
SatelliteScanChannelFragment.java
SatelliteSelectedConfigSetFragment.java
SatelliteSelectedSettingFragment.java
SatelliteSetupFragment.java
SatelliteTuningFragment.java
SatelliteTuningStartFragment.java
ScanChannelFragment.java
SubtitleSetupFragment.java
TechnicalSetupFragment.java
UpdateDisplayUtils.java

```