Trabajo Práctico 5 - Redes - Rando - 14004

Tomás Rando

Mayo 2024

1 Introducción

Se realiza el informe correspondiente al trabajo práctico número 5 de la materia "Redes de computadoras" del año 2024. En el mismo se realizaron todas las actividades, es decir, la 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 y 6.

${\bf \acute{I}ndice}$

1	Intr	ducción	1	
		idades	2	
		. SSH		
	2.2	2. FTP	3	
	2.3	8. VNC	4	
	2.4	l. Rsync	5	
	2.5	5. SSHFS	6	
	2.6	5. Transferencia a Raspberry Pi	6	

2 Actividades

2.1 1. SSH

Se muestran imágenes de como se realizó la conexión entre dos computadoras del laboratorio de la facultad de ingeniería. Además, se muestra como se usaron comandos (kill) en la otra computadora y como se transfirieron archivos mediante scp. Por último, se agrega una imagen de algunos paquetes obtenidos mediante wireshark.

```
estudiante@ubuntu:-$ sudo ssh redes1@10.65.4.102
redes1@10.65.4.102's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 23.10 (GNU/Linux 6.5.0-17-generic x86_64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro

Se pueden aplicar 45 actualizaciones de forma inmediata.
27 de estas son actualizaciones de seguridad estándares.
Para ver estas actualizaciones adicionales, ejecute: apt list --upgradable

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Last login: Wed May 15 15:55:05 2024 from 10.65.4.112
redes1@ubuntu:-$
```

Figure 1: Realizando conexión

```
redes1@ubuntu:~$ sudo kill 5396
[sudo] contraseña para redes1:
redes1@ubuntu:~$ sudo kill 5286
redes1@ubuntu:~$
```

Figure 2: Utilizando kill

```
estudiante@ubuntu:-$ sudo scp /home/estudiante/Escritorio/asd/1.png redes1@16.65.4.102:/home/e
studiante/Escritorio
redes1@16.55.4.102's password:
1.png 100% 62KB 5.4MB/s 00:00
estudiante@ubuntu:-$ sudo scp /home/estudiante/Escritorio/asd/2.png redes1@10.65.4.102:/home/e
studiante/Escritorio
redes1@10.65.4.102's password:
2.png 100% 14KB 2.1MB/s 00:00
```

Figure 3: Transfiriendo archivos con scp

-	7 3.642193414	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSH	192 Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	8 3 643764889	10.65.4.102	10.65,4,103	SSH	102 Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [ACK] Seq=37 Ack=37 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350990772 TSecr=1640115134
	10 3.930340042	10.65,4,103	10.65.4.102	SSH	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	11 3.931686682	10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSH	102 Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	12 3.932486654	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [ACK] Seg=73 Ack=73 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350991060 TSecr=1640115422
	13 4.042068115	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSH	102 Client; Encrypted packet (len=36)
	14 4.043305422	10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSH	102 Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	15 4.044323710	10.65,4,103	10,65,4,102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [ACK] Seg=109 Ack=109 Win=501 Len=0 TSyal=3350991172 TSecr=1640115533
	16 4.202387638	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSH	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
		10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSH	102 Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	18 4.204770247	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 (ACK) Seg=145 Ack=145 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350991332 TSecr=1640115694
	19 4.330364362	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSH	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	20 4.331575558	10.65,4,102	10,65,4,103	SSH	118 Server: Encrypted packet (len=52)
	21 4.331826397	10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSH	118 Server: Encrypted packet (len=52)
	22 4.332571390	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 FACK] Seg=181 Ack=197 Win=501 Len=0 TSyal=3350991460 TSecr=1640115822
	23 4.332627000	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [ACK] Seg=181 Ack=249 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350991460 TSecr=1640115822
	24 4.338764969	10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSH	242 Server: Encrypted packet (len=176)
	25 4.339875442	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [ACK] Seg=181 Ack=425 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350991467 TSecr=1640115829
	26 4.346698685	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSH	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
	27 4.340389273	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSH	126 Client: Encrypted packet (len=60)
	28 4.340389612	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [FIN, ACK] Seq=277 Ack=425 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350991468 TSecr=1640115829
	29 4.340526534		10.65.4.103	TCP	66 22 - 55758 [ACK] Seq=425 Ack=278 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=1640115830 TSecr=3350991468
	30 4.355483957	10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	TCP	66 22 - 55758 [FIN, ACK] Seq=425 Ack=278 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=1640115845 TSecr=3350991468
L	31 4.356325858	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55758 - 22 [ACK] Seq=278 Ack=426 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=3350991484 TSecr=1640115845
		Cisco_37:1c:4e	Broadcast	RLDP	60 Network Loop Detection
- 1	33 4.853846833	Routerbo_ff:9c:1f	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST, Root = 32768/0/74:4d:28:c1:57:70
	34 6.388782381		Broadcast	RLDP	60 Network Loop Detection
		Routerbo_ff:9c:1f	Spanning-tree-(for		60 RST. Root = 32768/0/74:4d:28:c1:57:70 Cost = 4 Port = 0x8017
	36 7.078304750		10.65.4.102	TCP	74 53808 - 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=3350994205 TSecr=0 WS=128
	37 7.078406469		10.65.4.103	TCP	74 22 - 53808 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=1640118568 TSecr=3350994205 WS=128
		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 53808 - 22 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=3350994206 TSecr=1640118568
		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	107 Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_9.3p1 Ubuntu-1ubuntu3.2)
1		10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	TCP	66 22 - 53808 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=42 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=1640118569 TSecr=3350994207
		10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSHv2	107 Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_9.3p1 Ubuntu-1ubuntu3.2)
1		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 53808 - 22 [ACK] Seq=42 Ack=42 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=3350994211 TSecr=1640118573
		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	1602 Client: Key Exchange Init
1		10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSHv2	1178 Server: Key Exchange Init
		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 53808 - 22 [ACK] Seq=1578 Ack=1154 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=3350994258 TSecr=1640118578
		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	1274 Client: Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Init
		10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	TCP	66 22 - 53808 [ACK] Seq=1154 Ack=2786 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=1640118689 TSecr=3350994285
		10.65.4.102	10.65.4.103	SSHv2	1630 Server: Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Reply, New Keys
	49 7.201149877		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 53888 - 22 [ACK] Seq=2786 Ack=2718 Win=63872 Len=0 TSval=3350994328 TSecr=1640118690
	50 7.256233507		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	82 Client: New Keys
1	51 7.256319542		10.65.4.103	TCP	66 22 - 53808 [ACK] Seq=2718 Ack=2802 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=1640118746 TSecr=3350994383
1		10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	110 Client:
	53 7.257274688		10.65.4.103	TCP	66 22 - 53808 [ACK] Seq=2718 Ack=2846 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=1640118747 TSecr=3350994384
	EA 7 257561692	10 88 4 102	10 85 4 102	centos	110 Carpar

Figure 4: Paquetes con Wireshark

2.2 2. FTP

Se muestran imágenes de la conexión realizada y de los paquetes obtenidos. Nuevamente entre dos computadoras de la facultad de ingeniería.

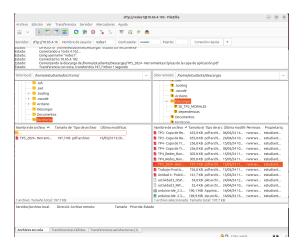


Figure 5: Utilizando FTP

No.	Time	Source	* Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	91 16 . 303515		10.65.4.102	TCP	74 55585 - 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK PERM TSval=3351653738 TSecr=0 WS=4
	93 16,304501		10,65,4,102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3351653739 TSecr=1640778097
	94 16.304655		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	92 Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-FileZilla 3.65.0)
	97 16.308969	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seg=27 Ack=42 Win=65536 Len=0 Tsyal=3351653743 TSecr=1640778101
	98 16.311052		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	1442 Client: Key Exchange Init
	100 16.316907		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	114 Client: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Init
	102 16.345464		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	134 New Keys, Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=36), Unknown (216)[Malformed Packet]
	104 16.349362	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	134 Client: Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=52)
	106 16.358267	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	330 Client: Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=164), Unknown (153), Encrypted packet (plaintext_le
	110 16.454510	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	118 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=36), Unknown (210)[Malformed Packet]
	114 16.623335	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=1903 Ack=2454 Win=72880 Len=0 TSval=3351654058 TSecr=1640778374
	116 16.624159	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seq=1903 Ack=2506 Win=72880 Len=0 TSval=3351654058 TSecr=1640778416
	117 16.624159	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	202 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=68), Unknown (217)[Malformed Packet]
	120 16.628340	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	118 Client: Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=36), Unknown (254)
	122 16.641075	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	118 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=36), Unimplemented[Malformed Packet]
	124 16.644110		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	150 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=68)[Malformed Packet]
	126 16.645912		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	150 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=68), Unknown (148)[Malformed Packet]
	128 16.647643	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	118 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=36), Unknown (183)[Malformed Packet]
	130 16.650671		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	214 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=132), Unknown (135)[Malformed Packet]
	132 16.652558	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102	SSHv2	214 Client: Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=132), Unknown (180)
	134 16.654340		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	214 Client: Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=132), Unknown (203)
	136 16.658576	10.65.4.103	10.65.4.102		2962 Encrypted packet (plaintext_len=52), Unknown (223)[Malformed Packet]
	137 16.658713		10.65.4.102	SSHv2	
	139 16.659010		10.65.4.102		1514 [Packet size limited during capture]
	140 16.659010		10.65.4.102		1530 [Packet size limited during capture]
	144 16.662372		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=6530 Win=83120 Len=0 TSval=3351654097 TSecr=1640778454
	145 16.662372		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=9426 Win=88912 Len=0 TSval=3351654097 TSecr=1640778454
	147 16.662811		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=12322 Win=94704 Len=0 TSval=3351654097 TSecr=1640778454
	148 16.662812		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=15218 Win=100496 Len=0 TSval=3351654097 TSecr=1640778454
	150 16.663570		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=18114 Win=106288 Len=0 TSval=3351654098 TSecr=1640778454
	151 16.663571		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=21010 Win=112080 Len=0 TSval=3351654098 TSecr=1640778455
	152 16.663571		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=23906 Win=117872 Len=0 TSval=3351654098 TSecr=1640778455
	155 16.664477		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=26802 Win=123664 Len=0 TSval=3351654098 TSecr=1640778456
	156 16.664477		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=29698 Win=129456 Len=0 TSval=3351654099 TSecr=1640778456
	157 16.664478		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=32594 Win=135248 Len=0 TSval=3351654099 TSecr=1640778456
	159 16.665043		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=35490 Win=141040 Len=0 TSval=3351654099 TSecr=1640778456
	160 16.665043		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 → 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=38386 Win=146832 Len=0 TSval=3351654099 TSecr=1640778457
	161 16.665043		10.65.4.102	TCP	66 55585 - 22 [ACK] Seq=11511 Ack=41282 Win=152624 Len=0 TSval=3351654100 TSecr=1640778457
	163 16 665544	10 65 4 103	18 65 4 182	TCP	66 55585 _ 22 [ACK] Sen=11511 Ack=44178 Win=158416 Len=0 TSval=3351654100 TSecr=1640778457

Figure 6: Paquetes con Wireshark

2.3 3. VNC

En este caso todo se muestra en una única imagen. En esta se observa la conexión entre dos computadoras propias y la aplicación wireshark siendo ejecutada en la computadora host.

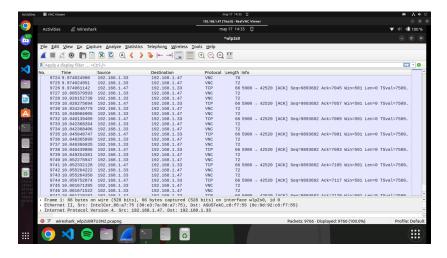


Figure 7: Conexión VNC

2.4 4. Rsync

En este caso se observa como se realiza la sincronización entre dos carpetas y abajo de esto el programa wireshark con los paquetes capturados durante esa sincronización.

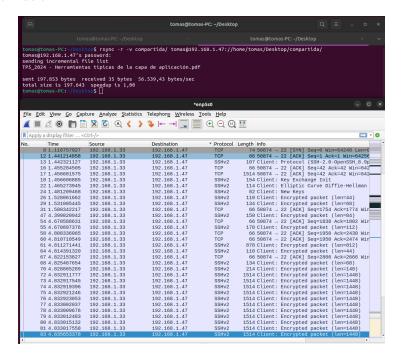


Figure 8: Utilización de Rsync

2.5 5. SSHFS

Se muestra en una imagen el comando utilizado para realizar la conexión, la carpeta en la que se montó la carpeta externa y wireshark con los paquetes capturados

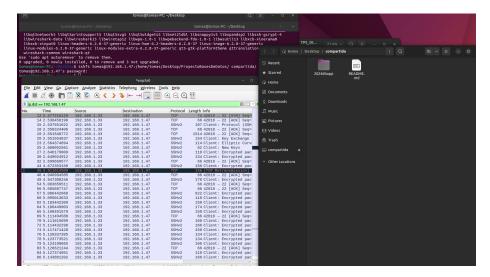


Figure 9: Conexión SSHFS

2.6 6. Transferencia a Raspberry Pi

Esta actividad será realizada y mostrada al profesor en horario de clases ya que necesita ser realizada con una Raspberry Pi provista por la cátedra.