



System Programming Report

Assignment 2-2 – Advanced Is

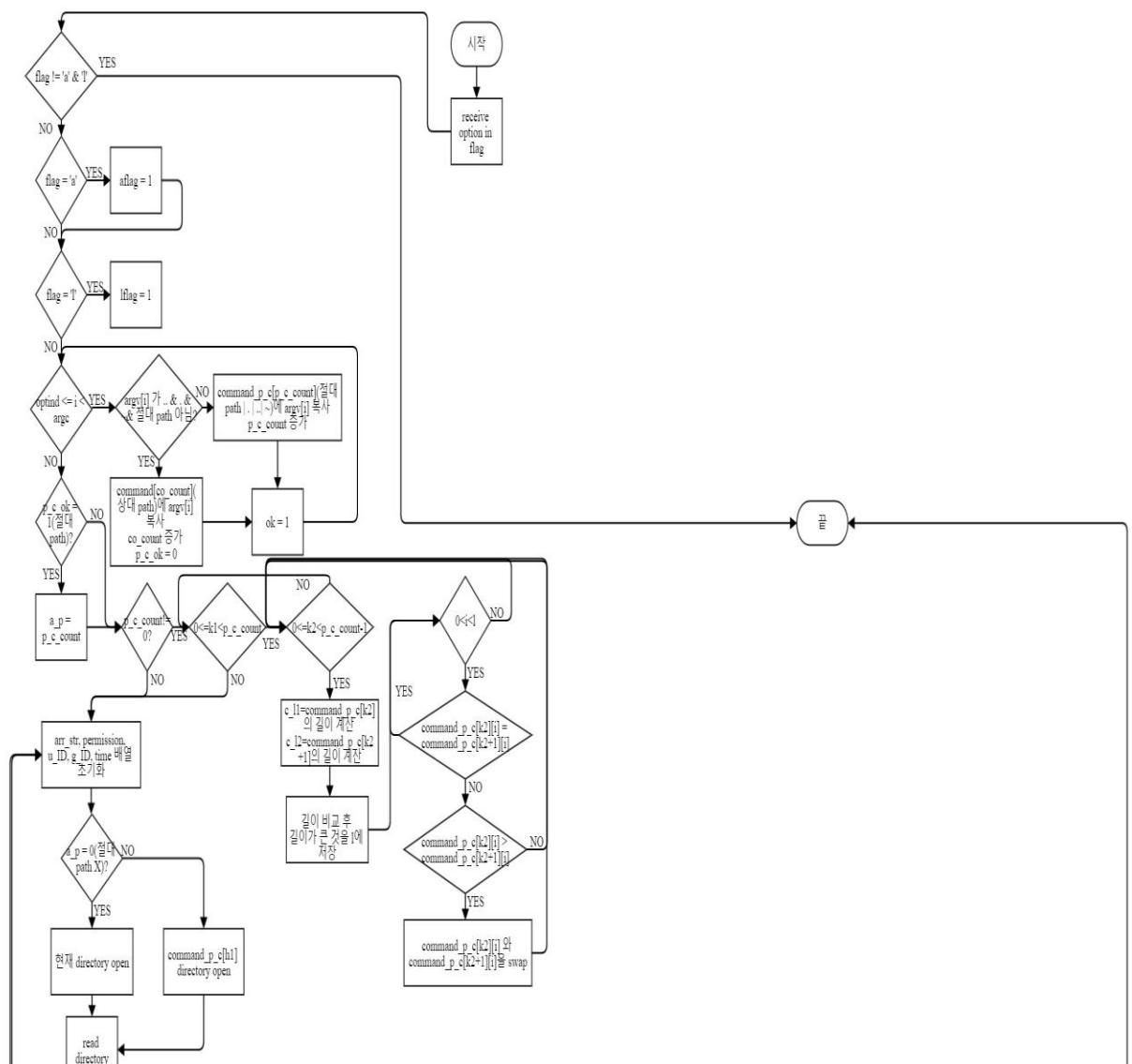
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◆ Introduction

이번 과제는 저번 과제에서 구현한 simple ls에 option -a와 -l의 기능을 추가해주는 것이다. 또 directory의 위치와 1K blocks의 개수를 출력하도록 구현한다. 상대 path와 절대 path을 입력 받아 이에 따른 결과가 알맞게 출력되게 구현한다.

◆ **Flowchart**

1)




2)



◆ Pseudo code

```
while(receive option in flag){  
    switch statement which is standard flag{  
        if flag is a:  
            aflag is 1;  
            exit switch statement  
        if flag is l:  
            lflag is 1;  
            exit switch statement  
        if flag isn't a and l:  
            end program  
    }  
}  
  
for(i=optind;i<argc;i++){  
    if argv[i] isn't ~ and dot and dot-dot and absolute path{  
        command[co_count is command's order] is argv[i]  
        increase co_count;  
        relative path is exist  
    }  
  
    if argv[i] is ~ or dot or dot-dot or absolute path  
        command_p_c[p_c_count is command_p_c's order] is argv[i]  
        increase p_c_count;  
    }  
  
    argv[i] is exist  
}  
  
if ~ or absolute path or dot or dot-dot
```



```
a_p is p_c_count
```

```
if p_c_count isn't 0 (if ~ or dot or dot-dot or absolute path exist){
```

```
    for(k1=0;k1<p_c_count;k1++){
```

```
        for(k2=0;k2<p_c_count-1;k2++){
```

```
            initialize first command's length and second command's length
```

```
            while(calculate first command's length until array is NULL)
```

```
                increase variable indicate first command's length
```

```
            while(calculate second command's length until array is NULL)
```

```
                increase variable indicate second command's length
```

```
            if first command's length is less than second command's length
```

```
                l is second command's length
```

```
            if first command's length is more than second command's length
```

```
                l is first command's length
```

```
            for(i=0;i<l;i++){ // compare commands' character
```

```
                if first command and second command are same
```

```
                    continue for statement
```

```
                if first command is more than second command
```

```
                    tmp is first command
```

```
                    first command is second command
```

```
                    second command is tmp
```

```
                    exit for statement
```

```
            }
```

```
            if first command is less than second command
```

```
                exit for statement
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```

    }

}

while(infinite loop){

    initialize integer variables

    initialize arr_str

    for(i=0;i<1000;i++){

        initialize 2D arrays indicated permission, user ID, group ID, time

    }

    if a_p is 0 (if relative path)

        open directory(.)

    if a_p isn't 0 (if ~ or absolute path or dot or dot-dot)

        open directory(command_p_c's string)

    while(read directory){

        initialize c_time array

        if a_p is 0 (if relative path)

            receive current directory path

        if a_p isn't 0 (if ~ or absolute path or dot or dot-dot)

            if p_c_count is 0 (if relative path)

                path is command[h1]

            if p_c_count isn't 0 (if ~ or absolute path or dot or dot-dot)

                initialize t_path array

                path is command_p_c[h1]

                if command_p_c[h1] is ..

                    while(count path's length until path's character is NULL)

                        increase integer variable indicated path's length

                    for(k1=0;k1<s_l;k1++){ // find position of last /

```

if path's kth character is '/' & path's (k+1)th isn't

NULL

k2 is k1;

}

for(k1=0;k1<k2;k1++)

t_path's k1th character is path's k1th character

path is t_path

}

}

}

info is path

add '/' behind info

add dir->d_name behind info

return information about info

switch statement which is standard sta.st_mode and S_IFMT{

if regular file:

permission[index1][index2++] is '-'

exit switch statement

if directory:

permission[index1][index2++] is 'd';

exit switch statement

if no argument:

exit switch statement

}

for(i=0;i<3;i++){

if there is read permission

```

        permission[index1][index2++] is 'r'

    if there isn't read permission

        permission[index1][index2++] is '-'

    if there is write permission

        permission[index1][index2++] is 'w'

    if there isn't write permission

        permission[index1][index2++] is '-'

    if there is execute permission

        permission[index1][index2++] is 'x'

    if there isn't's executer permission

        permission[index1][index2++] is '-'

}

permission[index1][index2] is '\0';

linkcounter[index1] has information about link counter of file

u_ID[index1] has information about user ID of file

g_ID[index1] has information about group ID of file

capacity[index1] has information about capacity of file

c_time has information about time of file

t_time has word of c_time before blank or \t or :

t_time has word of NULL before blank or \t or :

time[index1] is t_time

while(rotate until t_time isn't NULL){

    t_time has word of NULL before blank or \t or

    if number is less than 3{

        if number is 2

            add ':' behind time[index1]

```



```

        if number isn't 2

            add blank behind time[index1]

            add t_time behind time[index1]

        }

        increase number
    }

    total is total plus file's the number of 1K blocks divides by 2

    if dir->d_name is hidden file

        h_total is h_total plus file's the number of 1K blocks divides by 2

    while(calculate d_name's length until d_name's character isn't NULL)

        increase variable indicated d_name's length

    for(i =0; i < d_name's length; i++)

        store directory's name in array one by one

    store blank in array

    count word

    overall length is overall length plus d_name's length plus 1

    increase index1

}

if there are commands{

    if there is relative path

        f1 is 2

    if there is an absolute path or dot or dot-dot

        f1 is 1

}

if there aren't commands

    f1 is 1

```

```

while(if f2 is less than f1, rotate while statement){

    if f2 is 0

        f3 is files' counter

    if f2 isn't 0

        f3 is commands' counter

    for(k1=0;k1<f3;k1++){

        initialize c and j and index1(c and j are starting points which is words to compare)

        for(k2=0;k2<f3-1;k2++){

            initialize s1 and s2(variable to check whether hidden file or not)

            if f2 is 0{

                for(count=0;count<2;count++)    // find words to compare

                {

                    for(i=j,s=0;i<overall length;i++,s++){

                        if array's character is blank

                            exit loop

                        if array's character is character{

                            if count is 0{

                                c1 is first word's first character

                                w1 is first word stored in array

                            }

                            if count is 1{

                                c2 is second word's first character

                                w2 is second word stored in array

                            }

                        }

                    }

                }

            }

        }

    }
}

```


```

        j is i plus 1
    }
}

if f2 isn't 0{
    w1 is first command
    c1 is w1's first character
    w2 is second command
    c2 is w2's first character
}

initialize l1 and l2 (l1 is first word's length & l2 is second word's length)
while(calculate first word's length until array is NULL)
    increase variable indicated first word's length
while(calculate second word's length until array is NULL)
    increase variable indicated second word's length
if first word's first character is '.' {
    if first word's length is 2{
        if first word's second character is '.'{
            c1 is first word's second character
            s1 is 1
        }
    }
    if first word's length isn't 2{
        c1 is first word's second character
        s1 is 1
    }
}
}

```



```
if second word's first character is '.'{
```

```
    if second word's length is 2{
```

```
        if(second word's second character is '.'){
```

```
            c2 is second word's second character
```

```
            s2 is 1
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
if second word's length isn't 2
```

```
    c2 is second word's second character
```

```
    s2 is 1
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
initialize s(start point to compare words)
```

```
while(infinite loop){
```

```
    if c1 is capital letter
```

```
        change capital letter to small letter
```

```
    if c2 is capital letter
```

```
        change capital letter to small letter
```

```
    if c1 and c2 are different
```

```
        exit infinite loop
```

```
    if c1 and c2 are same{
```

```
        if first word's length is bigger than second word's length
```

```
            l is first word's length
```

```
        if second word's length is bigger than first word's length
```

```
            l is second word's length
```

```
        for(i=s;i<l;i++){
```

```

        if first word and second word aren't hidden file{

            c1 is first word's ith character

            c2 is second word's ith character

        }

        if first word and second word are hidden file{

            c1 is first word's (i+1)th character

            c2 is second word's (i+1)th character

        }

        if first word is hidden file and second word isn't hidden file{

            c1 is first word's (i+1)th character

            c2 is second word's ith character

        }

        if first word is hidden file and second word isn't hidden file {

            c1 is first word's ith character

            c2 is second word's (i+1)th character

        }

        if c1 and c2 are different

            exit loop

    }

    initialize s1 and s2(variables to check whether hidden file or not)

}

increase start point

}

if first word's character is bigger than second word's character{

    if f2 is 0{

        for(i=c+l2+1,s=0;i<=c+l1+l2;i++,s++)

```

change first word's position at second word's position

```
for(i=c,s=0;i<c+l2;i++,s++)
```

change second word's position at first word's position

store blank between words

j is j minus first word's length plus 1

switch index1th word of permission with (index1+1)th word of permission

switch index1th link counter with (index1+1)th link counter

switch index1th word of user ID with (index1+1)th word of user ID

switch index1th word of group ID with (index1+1)th word of group ID

switch index1th capacity with (index1+1)th capacity

switch index1th word of time with (index1+1)th word of time

}

if f2 isn't 0

```
// change command's position
```

switch (number)th command with (number+1)th command

}

}

if first word's character is less than second word's character

j is j minus second word's length plus 1

c is j

```
for(i=0;i<l1;i++)
```

initialize first word

```
for(i=0;i<l2;i++)
```

initialize second word

increase index1

}

```
}

    increase f2

}

if lflag is 1(use option -l)

    if there aren't commands

        print Directory path

        if aflag is 0(not use option -a)

            print the number of 1K blocks

        if aflag is 1(use option -a)

            print the number of 1K blocks

    }

    if there are commands

        if a_p is more than 0(absolute path exist){

            print command_p_c[h1]

            if aflag is 0(not use option -a)

                print the number of 1K blocks

            if aflag isn't 0(use option -a)

                print the number of 1K blocks

        }

    }

}

if lflag isn't 1(not use option -l)

    if a_p is more than 0(absolute path exist)

        print command_p_c[h1]

}

initialize integer variables j and index1(order of arrays)
```

```

for(i=0;i<a_len;i++){

    if ith character of arr_str is blank{

        if both aflag and lflag are 0(no option(ls)){

            if 0th character of print_arrprint_arr isn't '{

                if there are commands

                if a_p is 0(relative path){

                    for(number=0;number<co_count;number++){

                        if command[number] and print_arr are same

                            print print_arr

                    }

                }

                if a_p isn't 0(absolute path){

                    print print_arr

                }

                if there aren't commands

                    print print_arr

            }

        }

        if aflag is 1 and lflag is 0 (exist option-a(ls -a)){

            if there are commands{

                if a_p is 0(relative path){

                    for(number=0;number<co_count;number++){

                        if command[number] and print_arr are same

                            print print_arr

                    }

                }

            }

        }

    }

}

```



```

        if a_p isn't 0(absolute path)

            print print_arr

        }

        if there aren't commands

            print print_arr

    }

    if aflag is 0 and lflag is 1 (exist option-l(ls -l)){

        if 0th character of print_arrprint_arr isn't '.'{

            if there are commands

                if a_p is 0(relative path){

                    for(number=0;number<co_count;number++){

                        if command[number] and print_arr are same

                            print permission[index1], linkcounter[index1],

u_ID[index1], g_ID[index1], capacity[index1], time[index1], print_arr

                        }

                    }

                    if a_p isn't 0(absolute path){

                        print    permission[index1],    linkcounter[index1],

u_ID[index1], g_ID[index1], capacity[index1], time[index1], print_arr

                    }

                    if there aren't commands

                        print    permission[index1],    linkcounter[index1],

u_ID[index1], g_ID[index1], capacity[index1], time[index1], print_arr

                    }

                }

            }

        if both aflag and lflag are 1(option -l and -a(ls -al)){

```

```

        if there are commands{

            if a_p is 0(relative path){

                for(number=0;number<co_count;number++){

                    if command[number] and print_arr are same

                        print      permission[index1],
linkcounter[index1], u_ID[index1], g_ID[index1], capacity[index1], time[index1], print_arr

                }

            }

            if a_p isn't 0(absolute path)

                print      permission[index1],      linkcounter[index1],
u_ID[index1], g_ID[index1], capacity[index1], time[index1], print_arr

            }

            if there aren't commands

                print  permission[index1], linkcounter[index1], u_ID[index1],
g_ID[index1], capacity[index1], time[index1], print_arr

            }

            for(k=0;k<j;k++)

                kth character of print_arr is NULL

            initialize j

            increase index1

        }

        if ith character of arr_str isn't blank{

            jth character of print_arr is ith character of arr_str

            increase j

        }

    }

```

```
printf enter

close directory

increase h1

if a_p is 0{

    if p_c_count is 0(no absolute command)

        exit while statement

    if p_c_count isn't 0(exist absolute command){

        a_p is p_c_count

        initialize h1

        continue while statement

    }

}

if a_p isn't 0{

    if a_p is h1

        exit while statement

}

}
```

◆ Reference

시스템 프로그래밍 강의자료: 4.+time+and+date

◆ Conclusion

이번 과제에서는 directory 상에 존재하는 directory와 file의 정보(permission, user ID, group ID, capacity, link count, time)을 받기 위해 여러 함수와 구조체 변수를 사용해야 됐다. 이때 함수는 시스템 프로그래밍 실습과 시스템 프로그래밍의 강의자료를 보면 알 수 있어 무슨 함수를 가지고 구현해야 되는지 알기 쉬웠다. 하지만 어떤 구조체 변수를 사용해야 되는지 헷갈렸다. 또한 어떨 때 예외처리를 해야 하는지 몰라 리눅스 상에서 ls를 해봐 하나씩 비교하면서 같은 결과가 나오도록 구현했다.