



# System Programming Report

## Assignment 4-1 – Pre-forked Web Server

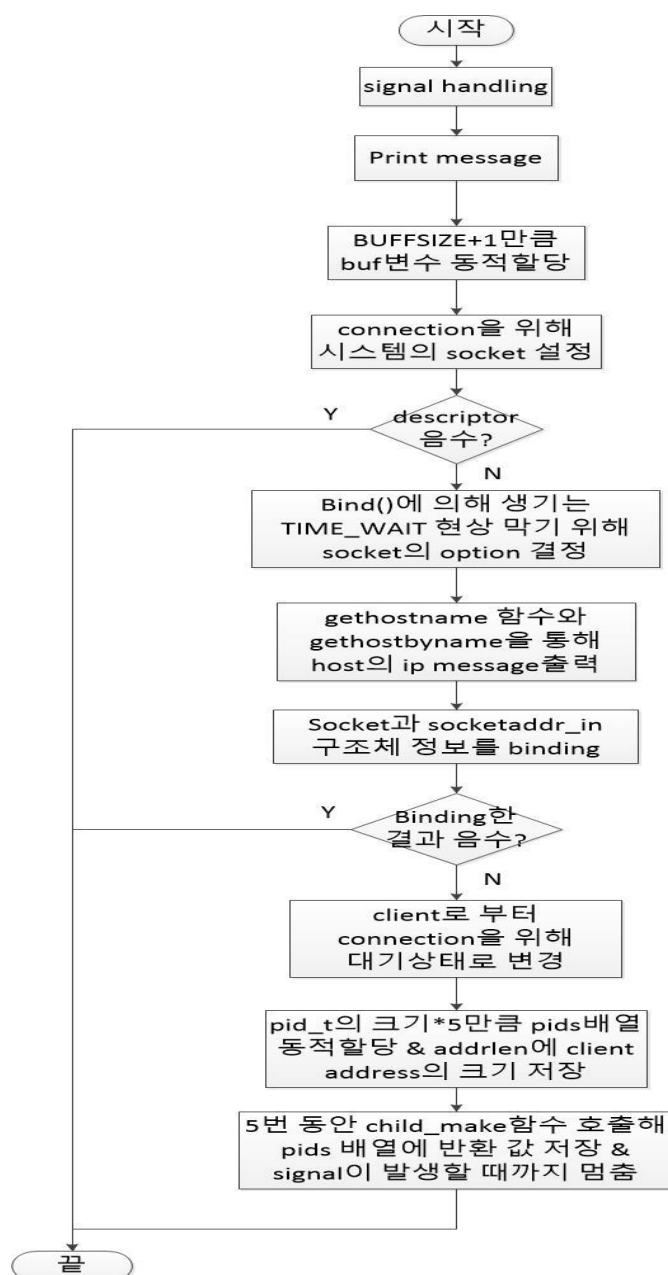
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<b>Date</b>	2016. 5. 27

## ◆ Introduction

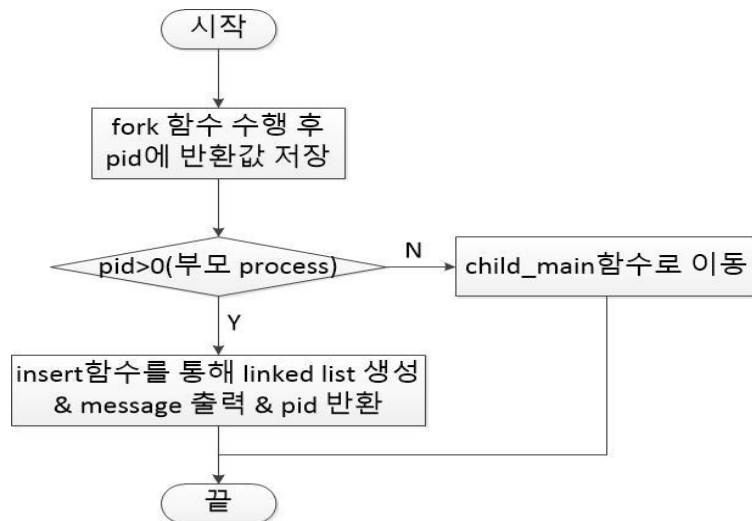
이번 과제는 저번 3-3과제에 조건을 추가해 pre-forked 방식으로 server를 구현하는 것이다. 5개 child process가 생성되도록 하며 child process의 pid를 linked list로 연결시켜 관리한다. SIGINT(Ctrl+c)을 발생시켜 모든 process가 종료되도록 한다. 예전 과제와 마찬가지로 parent process에서 child process를 관리하도록 하고 터미널에 간단한 로그 기록을 출력하도록 한다. 만약에 client process가 disconnected하면 fork를 실행시켜 새로운 child process를 만든다.

## ◆ Flowchart

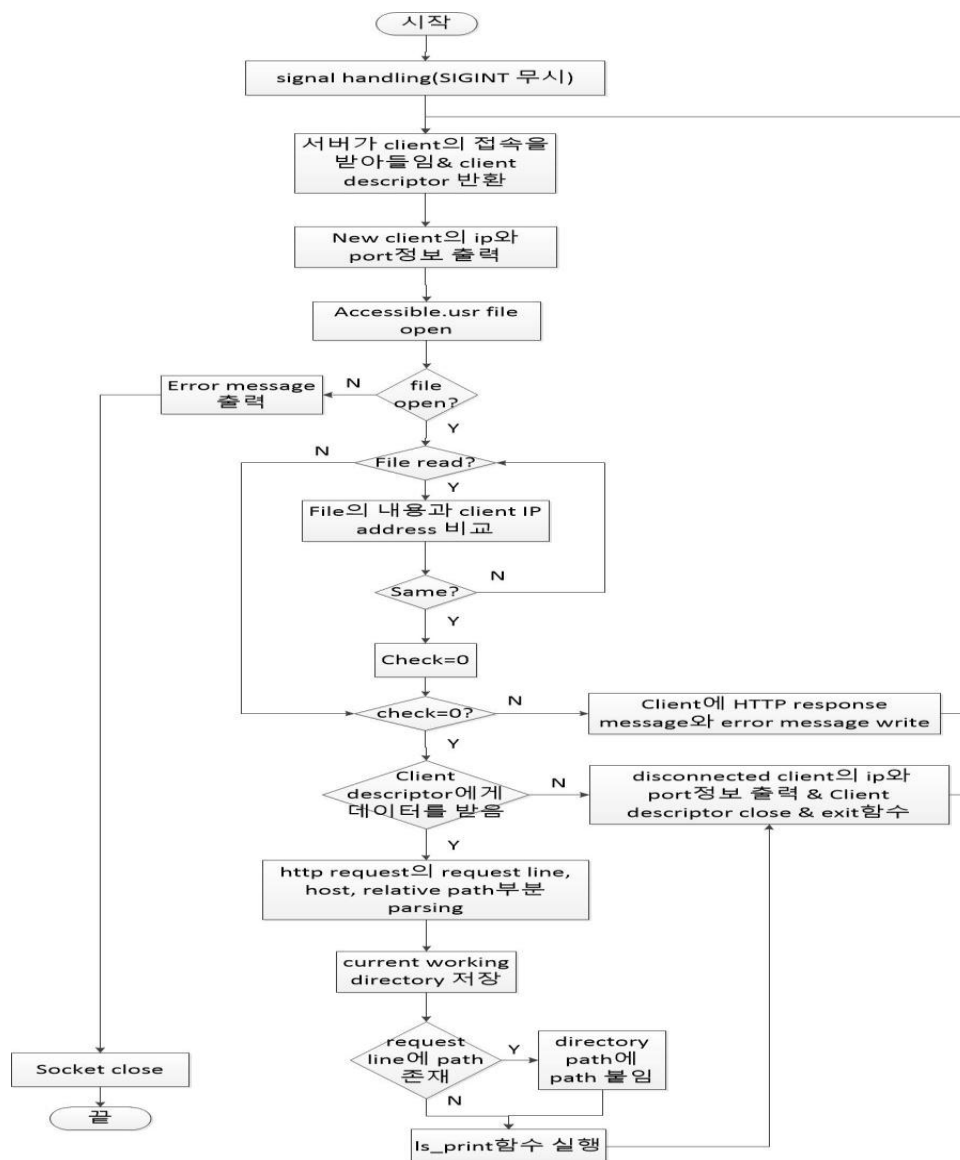
- main 함수



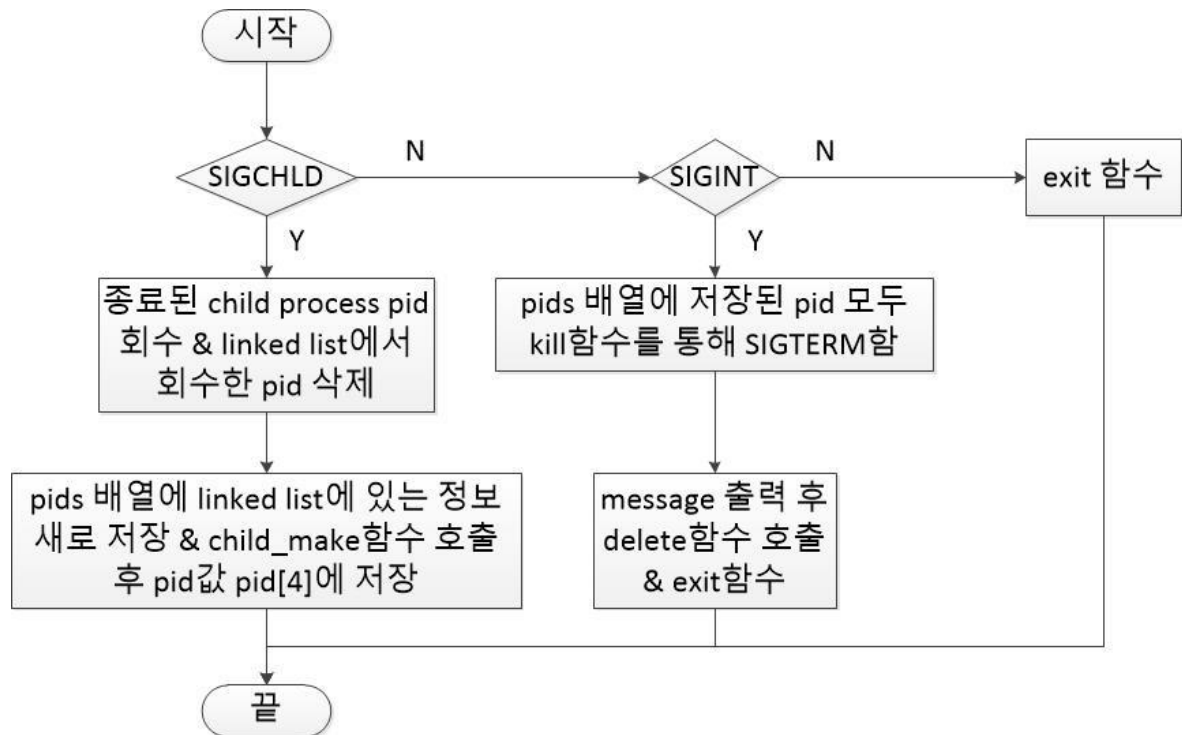
## - child\_make 함수



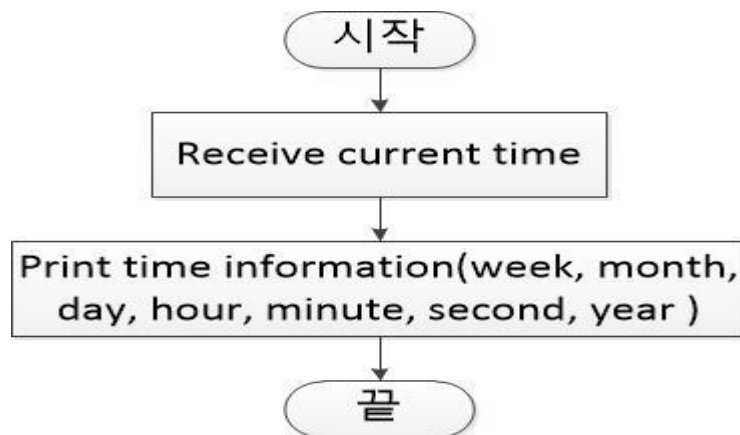
## - child\_main 함수



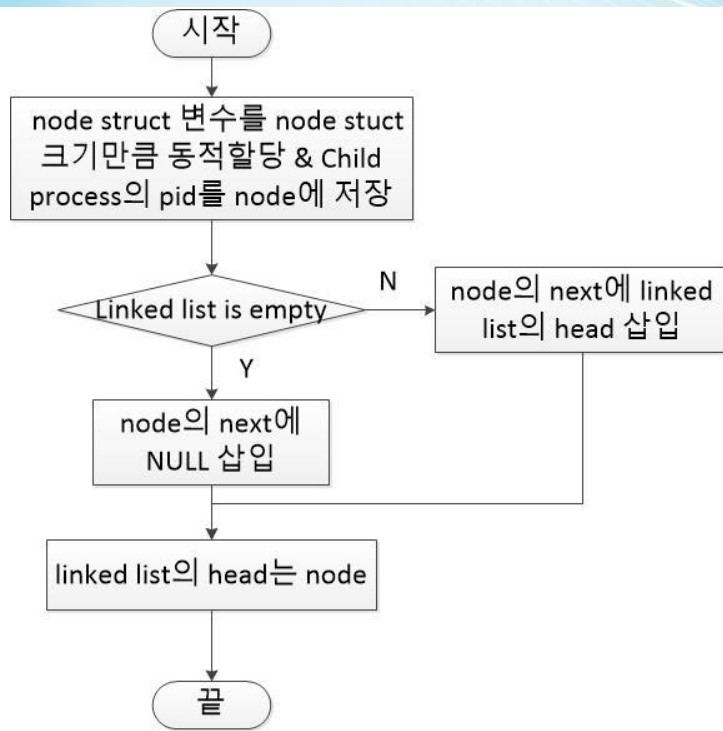
- signal handling 함수



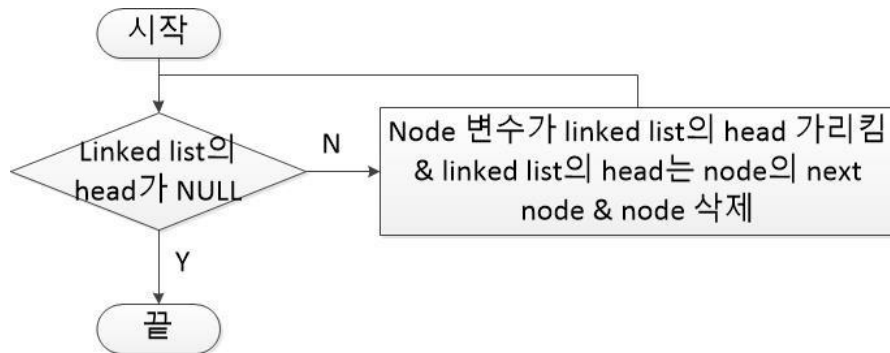
- print\_t 함수



- insert 함수



#### - delete 함수



#### - Is\_print 함수



```

        print "Server: Can't open stream socket."

    end of program

}

receive address family, IPv4 address, port number

use setsockopt function to block bind error

get host name and print time and message(socket is created. IP: host ip, port: port number)

associate an address with a socket

if socket doesn't bind{

    print "Server: Can't bind local address."

    end of program

}

announce that server is willing to accept connect request

maxNchildren is 5

pids is dynamically allocated by maxNchildren*size of pid_t+size of client_address's size

receive parent process pid

save socket file descriptor

save client's address length

for(i=0;i<maxNchildren;i++)

    parent returns to use child_make function

for(;;)

    pause program until signal is operated

end of program

```

#### - **child\_make** 함수


```

if result of fork is parent process{

    insertion function(make linked list)

    print time function

```



```
print message(pid process is forked)
```

```
parent move out
```

```
}
```

go to child process to excute child process

- **child\_main 함수**

signal handling to ignore SIGINT

```
while(1){
```

```
    save client_address's size into clilen
```

```
    accept a connect request from client
```

```
    if it cannot accept{
```

```
        print "Server: accept failed.
```

```
        end of program
```

```
    }
```

```
    print new client's information
```

```
    accessible.usr file open
```

```
    if file doesn't exist{
```

```
        print no file message
```

```
        end of program
```

```
    }
```

```
    if file exists{
```

```
        while(read file){
```

```
            for(i=0;f_str[i]!='\0';i++){ // change new line character to null
```

```
                if new line character exists{
```

```
                    change new line character to null
```

```
                    stop for statement
```

```
                }
```



```
}

compare client's IP address and IP address in file

if client's IP address and IP address in file are same{

    stop for statement

}

}

close file

}

if client's IP address and IP address in file are different{

    write HTTP response message and error message at client descriptor(content
type is text/html)

    close client descriptor

    continue

}

if it can read HTTP request message{

    close socket descriptor

    if favicon.ico message operates{

        close client file descriptor

        continue

    }

    initialize host, version, temp


    write HTTP request message

    find GET / HTTP/1.1 in HTTP request message

    find Host in HTTP request message

    find temp in HTTP request message

    if temp's last letter is '/'
```



```
temp's last letter is NULL
```

```
get current working directory path
```

```
if exist relative path
```

```
add relative path to current working directory path
```

```
go to ls_print function
```

```
}
```

```
print disconnected client's information
```

```
exit client process
```

```
close client descriptor
```

```
}
```

```
close socket descriptor
```

#### - **signal handling 함수**

```
if child process exits{
```

```
    PID has child status by using wait function
```

```
    pNode and pCur are pHead
```

```
    while(pNode!=NULL){
```

```
        if pNode's pid and PID are same{
```

```
            if pNode is pHead
```

```
                pHead is pNode's next node
```

```
            if pNode isn't pHead
```

```
                pCur's next node is pNode's next node
```

```
            print time
```

```
            print message(pid process is terminated)
```

```
            delete pNode
```

```
        end of while statement
```

```
    }
```

```

        pCur is pNode

        pNode is pNode's next node
    }

    pNode is pHead
    while(pNode!=NULL){

        save pNode's pid into pids array

        pNode is pNode's next node
    }

    go child_make function and save pid into pids array
}

if ctrl+c is used{

    for(i=4;i>=0;i--){

        use kill function to execute SIGTERM

        print time

        print message(pid process is terminated)

    }

    print time

    print message(Server is terminated)

    delete linked list

    exit process

}

if process are terminated

    exit process

```

#### - print\_t 함수

```

    save current time

    print time information(week, month, day, hour, minute, second, year)

```

#### - insert 함수

```
store child process id into node

if pHead(linked list's head) is NULL

    node's next pointer is NULL

if pHead isn't NULL

    pNode's next is pHead

pHead is pNode
```

#### - delete 함수

```
while(linked list's head isn't NULL){

    pNode is pHead

    pHead is pNode's next node

    delete pNode

}
```

#### - ls\_print 함수

```
open directory

if directory can read

    while(read information in opened directory){

        receive file name, permission, link counter, user ID, group ID, capacity, month,
        day, hour, minute, the number of 1K blocks, total

    }

}

if directory read

    for(k1=0;k1<index1;k1++){

        for(k2=0;k2<index1-1;k2++){

            receive two files' name

            if files' name are same
```

```

        continue for statement

        calculate files' length

        receive letters of files' name while two letter are different

        if first file's character > second file's character

            change file's position, permission's position, linkcounter's
position, user ID's position, group ID's position, capacity's position, month's position, day's position,
hour's position, minute's position, block's position

        }

    }

    save directory path and total

    save beginning information

    for(i=0;i<index1;i++,s_index++)

        save file, permission, user ID, group ID, block size, linkcounter, capacity, month,
day, hour, minute

        save ending information

    }

    if directory path doesn't exist

        save current path into error array

    close directory

    if error exists{

        path file open for read only

        if path file doesn't open{

            write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/html)

            write error message at client descriptor

        }

        if path file opens{

```

```

        write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/plain)

        read path file's content and write file's content at client descriptor

        close path file

    }

    end of function

}

write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/html)

write title and head at client descriptor

for(i=0;i<s_index;i++)

    write result of 'ls -al' at client descriptor

```

#### ◆ Conclusion

처음 과제에서는 linked list에 status의 정보를 저장해 client가 실행되면 이에 해당하는 child process가 저장된 node의 status가 변화하도록 구현하였다. 이때 부모의 정보와 자식의 정보가 공유가 안 되는데 된다 생각해 linked list의 status를 바뀌도록 했더니 하나도 바뀌지 않았다. 그래서 나중에 부모의 pid를 저장해 kill함수와 SIGUSR1을 이용해 부모 정보를 이용해 linked list의 status 정보가 변화하도록 했다. 그리고 new client와 disconnect client의 정보를 출력하기 위해 SIGUSR2을 이용해 출력되도록 했는데 안돼 고민하다가 status 정보 사용하지 않게 과제가 변해 이 부분을 넘어갔다. disconnected client 정보를 출력하고 다시 fork을 해 새로운 child를 만들어야 하는데 이 부분을 어떻게 해야 할지 몰랐다. 이를 해결하기 위해 client의 실행이 다 끝난 뒤 exit함수를 사용해 SIGCHLD가 발생하도록 했다. 그래서 sig\_handler함수의 SIGCHLD부분에서 wait함수를 이용해 pid를 회수한 뒤 pid가 저장된 linked list node를 삭제했다. 그리고 나서 child\_make 함수가 수행되도록 해 새로운 child가 발생하도록 했다.