



System Programming Report

Assignment 4-2 – process pool management

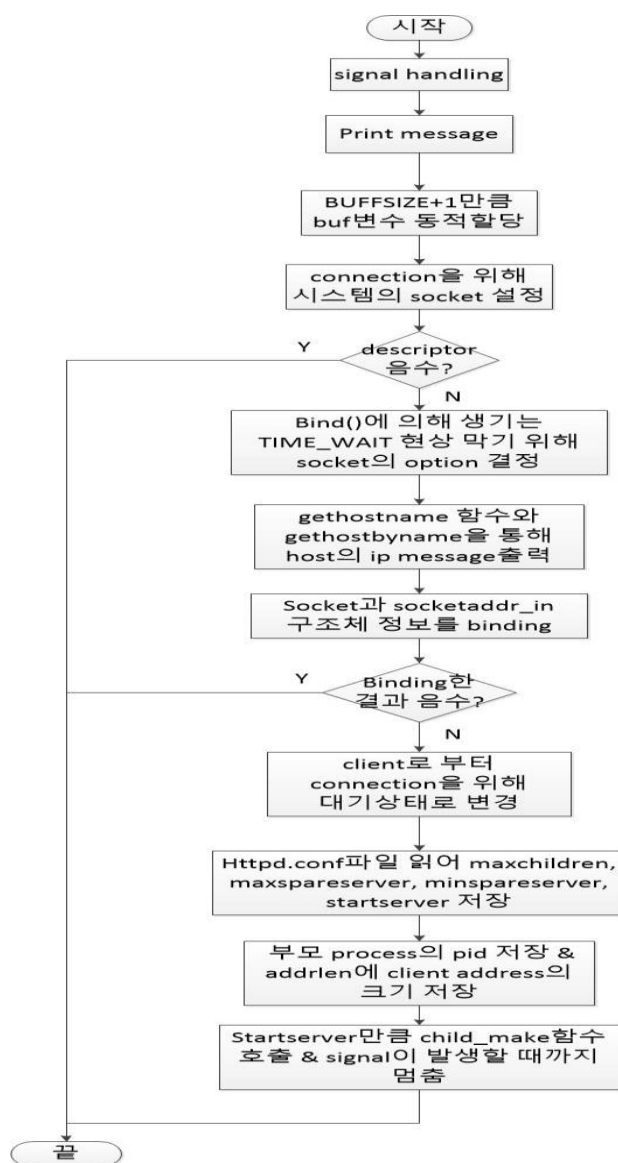
Professor	황호영 교수님
Department	Computer engineering
Student ID	2014722057
Name	김 진아
Class	설계 (화6 목4) / 실습 (금 56)
Date	2016. 6. 3

◆ Introduction

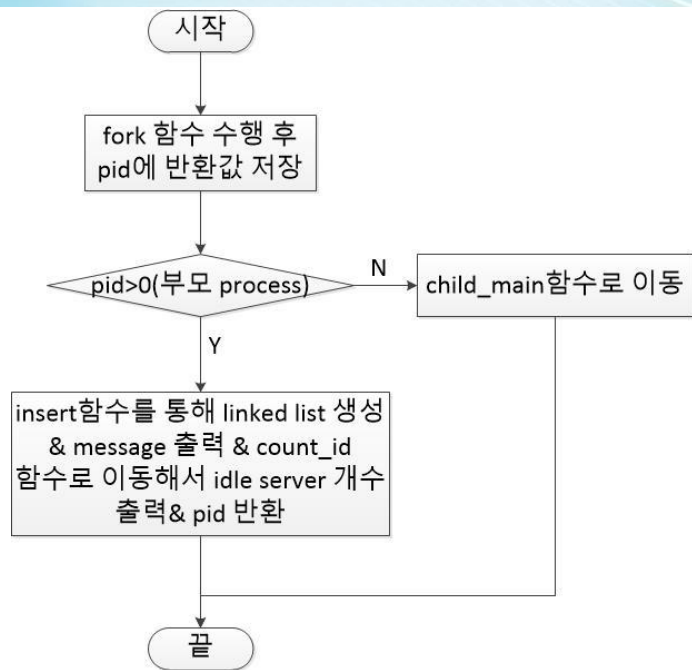
이번 과제에서는 4-1에서 구현한 code에 shared memory를 사용해 server와 client가 정보를 공유하도록 한다. shared memory에 접근하기 위해 thread를 생성하며 shared memory 동기화를 위해 pthread_mutex_lock, pthread_mutex_unlock함수를 사용한다. shared memory를 이용해 child의 상태에 따른 idle server process의 수를 변경한다. idle process의 수가 4미만이거나 6초과하면 process를 생성하거나 종료하며 5개의 process가 되도록 한다.

◆ Flowchart

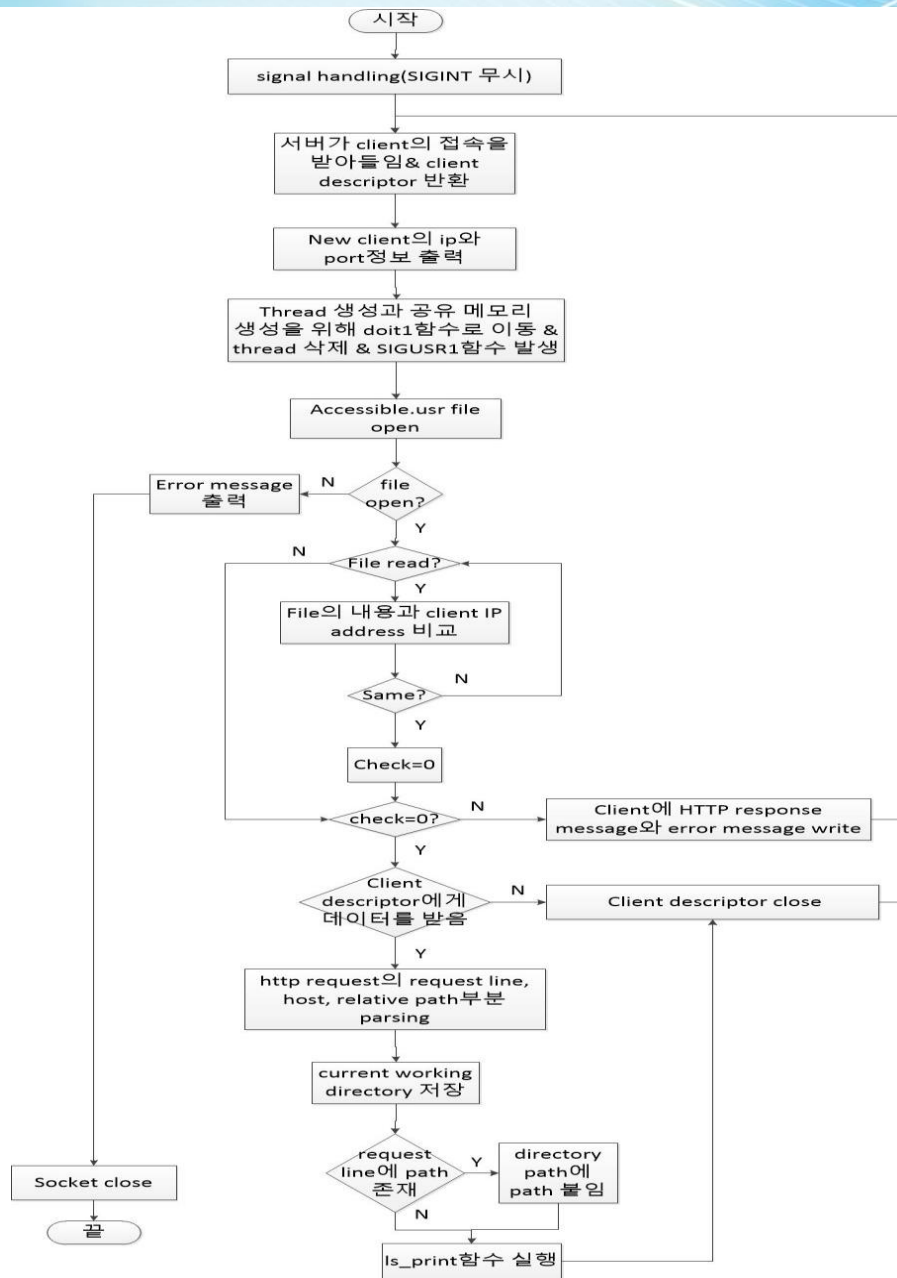
- main 함수



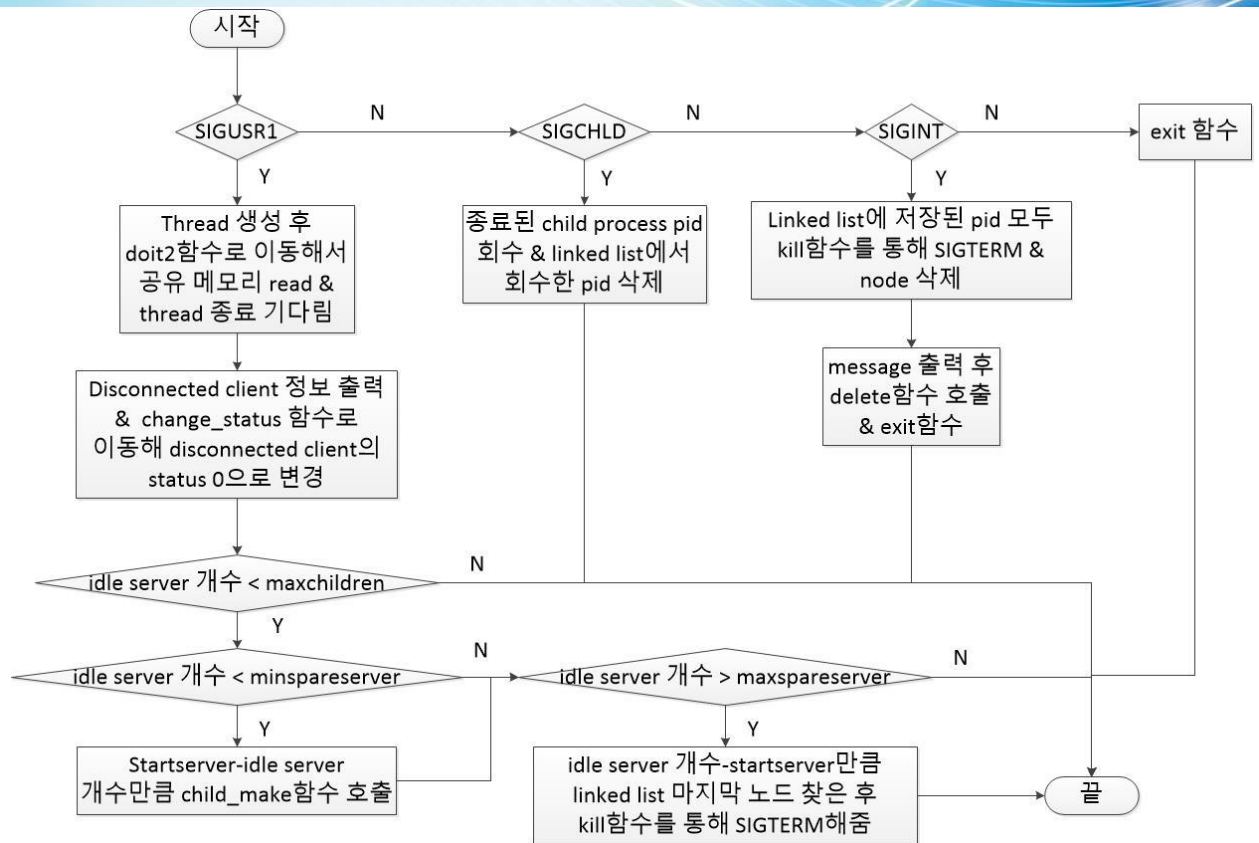
- child_make 함수



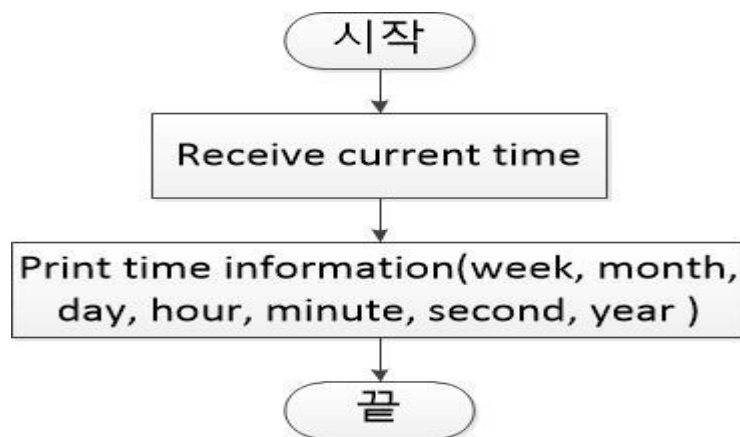
- child_main 함수



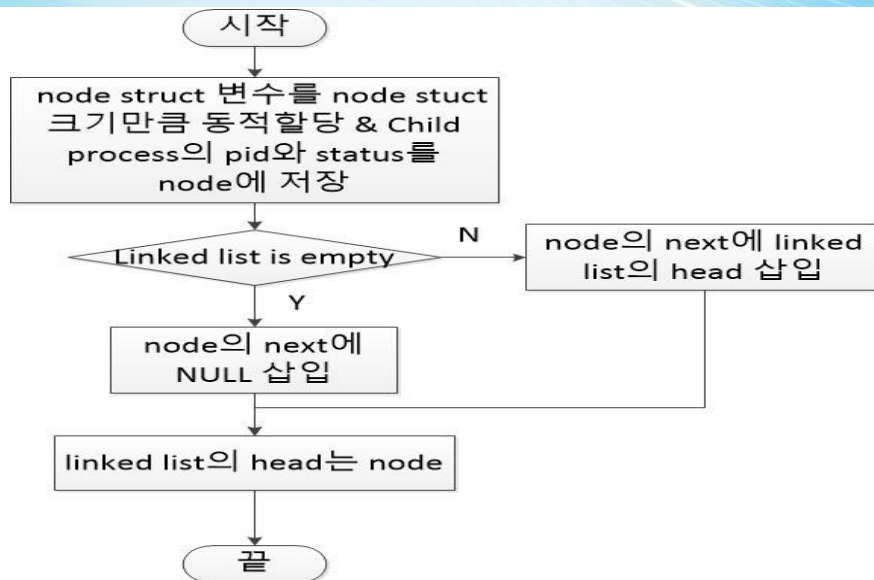
- signal handling 함수



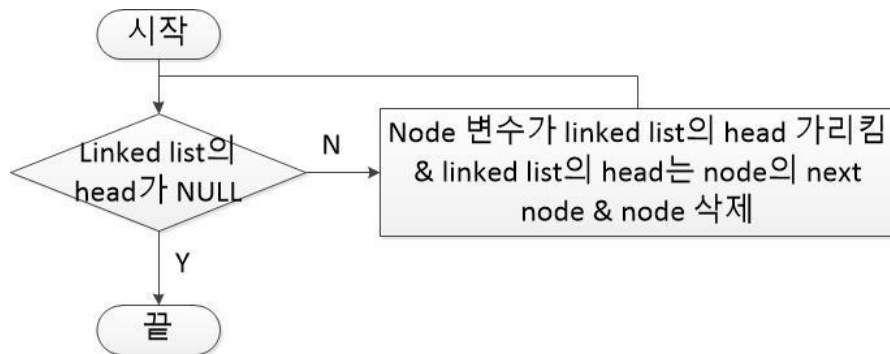
- print_t 함수



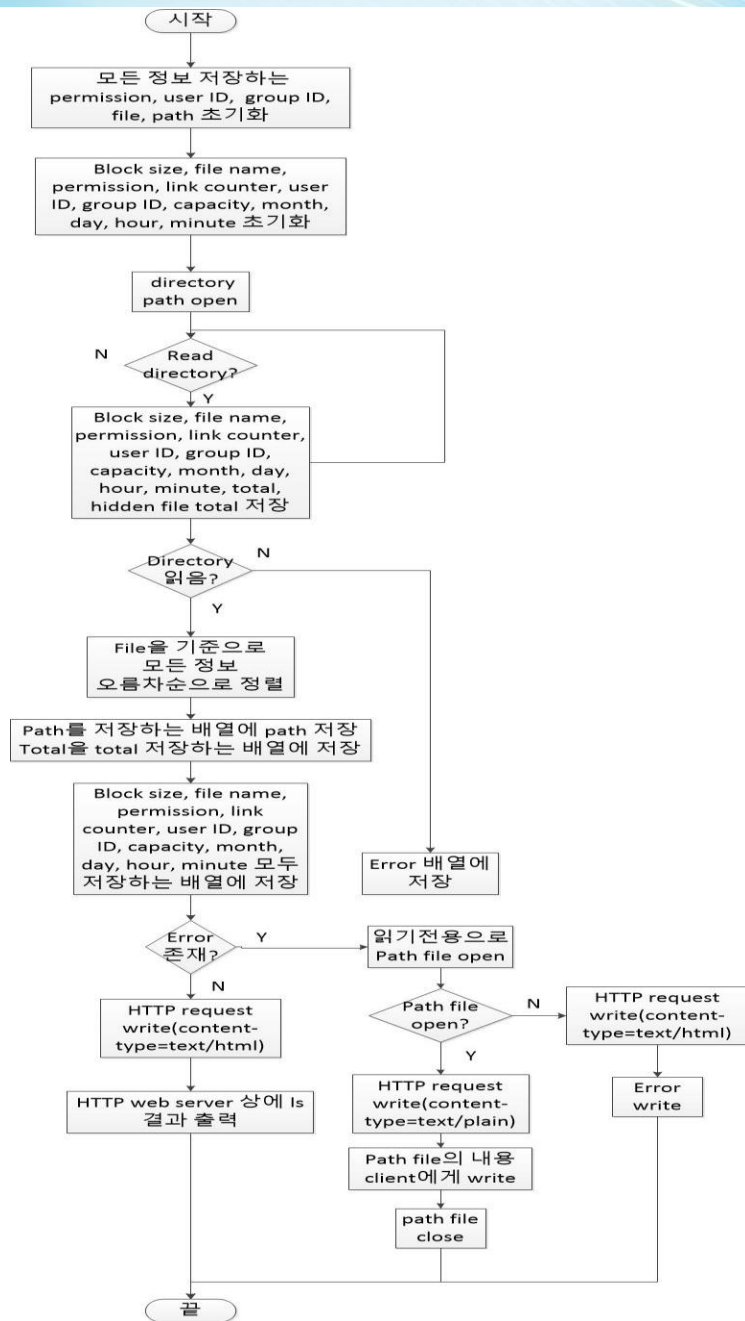
- insert 함수



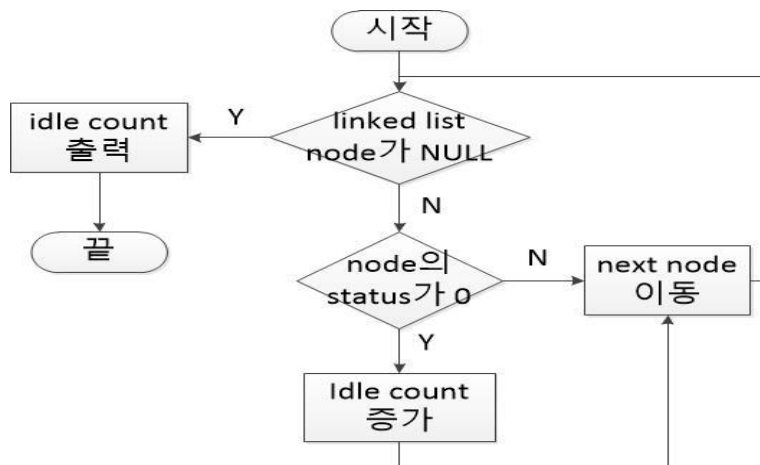
- delete 함수



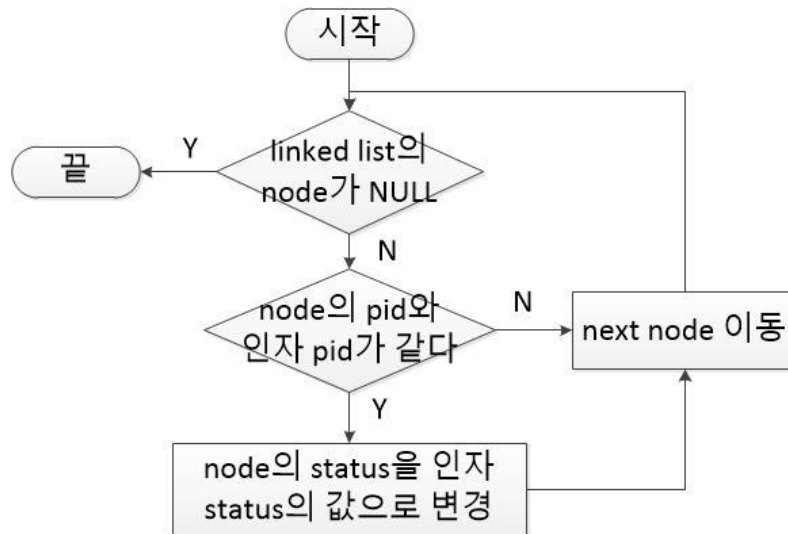
- ls_print 함수



- count_id 함수



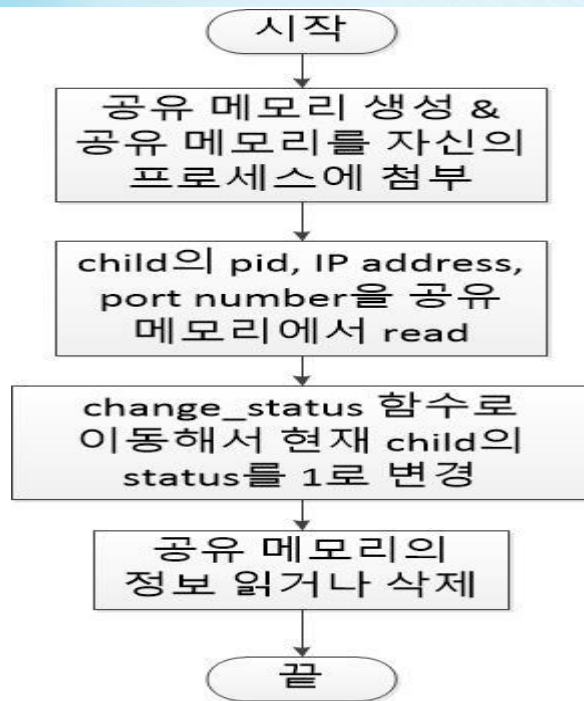
- change_status 함수



- doit1 함수



- doit2 함수



◆ Pseudo code

- main 함수

signal handling

print time and message(server is started)

buf is dynamically allocated by BUFSIZE+1

create a socket

if socket doesn't create{

print "Server: Can't open stream socket."

end of program

}

receive address family, IPv4 address, port number


use setsockopt function to block bind error

get host name and print time and message(socket is created. IP: host ip, port: port number)

associate an address with a socket

if socket doesn't bind{

print "Server: Can't bind local address.



end of program

}

announce that server is willing to accept connect request

httpd.conf file open

if file doesn't exist{

 print no file message

 end of program

}

if file exists{

 while(read file){

 for(i=0;f_str[i]!='\0';i++){

 if new line character exists{

 change new line character to null

 stop for statement

 }

 }

 token file's information

 if file's information is maxchildren

 receive maxNchildren

 if file's information is maxspareserver

 receive maxNspareserver


 if file's information is minspareserver

 receive minNspareserver

 if file's information is startserver

 receive startNserver

}



```
        close file

    }

    receive parent process pid

    save client_address's size into addrlen

    save socket file descriptor

    save client's address length

    for(i=0;i<maxNchildren;i++)

        parent returns to use child_make function

    for(;;)

        pause program until signal is operated

    end of program
```

- **child_make 함수**

```
if result of fork is parent process{

    insertion function(make linked list)

    print time function

    print message(pid process is forked)

    go to count_id function to print idle child process's count

    parent move out

}

go to child process to excute child process
```

- **child_main 함수**

```
signal handling to ignore SIGINT

while(1){

    save client_address's size into clilen

    accept a connect request from client

    if it cannot accept{
```

```
        print "Server: accept failed.

        end of program

    }

    print new client's information

    save client address

    create thread and go to doit1 function to make shared memory

    wait for thread to terminate

    use kill to make SIGUSR1 signal

    accessible.usr file open

    if file doesn't exist{

        print no file message

        end of program

    }

    if file exists{

        while(read file){

            for(i=0;f_str[i]!='\0';i++){

                if new line character exists{

                    change new line character to null

                    stop for statement

                }

            }

            compare client's IP address and IP address in file

            if client's IP address and IP address in file are same{


                stop for statement

            }

        }

    }

}
```



```
        close file
    }

    if client's IP address and IP address in file are different{

        write HTTP response message and error message at client descriptor(content
type is text/html)

        close client descriptor

        continue
    }

    if it can read HTTP request message{

        close socket descriptor

        if favicon.ico message operates{

            close client file descriptor

            continue
        }

        initialize host, version, temp

        write HTTP request message

        find GET / HTTP/1.1 in HTTP request message

        find Host in HTTP request message

        find temp in HTTP request message

        if temp's last letter is '/'


            temp's last letter is NULL

        get current working directory path

        if exist relative path

            add relative path to current working directory path

        go to ls_print function
    }
```



```
close client descriptor
```

```
create thread and go to doit1 function to make shared memory
```

```
wait for thread to terminate
```

```
use kill to make SIGUSR1 signal
```

```
}
```

```
close socket descriptor
```

- **signal handling 함수**

```
if SIGUSR1 is operated{
```

```
    create thread and go to doit1 function to make shared memory
```

```
    wait for thread to terminate
```

```
    if client is created{
```

```
        go to change_status function to change status of child process by 1
```

```
        go to count_id function to print idle server count
```

```
    }
```

```
    if client is disconnected{
```

```
        print disconnected client's information
```

```
        go to change_status function to change status of child process by 0
```

```
        go to count_id function to print idle server count
```

```
    }
```

```
if the # of idle child process is less than the maximum # of child process{
```

```
    if the # of idle child process is less than the minimum # of idle child process{
```

```
        save result of startNserver-idle to e
```

```
        for(s=0;s<e;s++)
```

```
            go child_make function
```

```
    }
```

```
if the # of idle child process is more than the maximum # of idle child
```



```
process{
```

```
    save result of startNserver-idle to e
```

```
    for(s=0;s<e;s++){
```

```
        find last node stored linked list
```

```
        kill process to make SIGTERM signal
```

```
        use usleep function
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
if child process exits{
```

```
    PID has child status by using waitpid function
```

```
    pNode and pCur are pHead
```

```
    while(pNode!=NULL){
```

```
        if pNode's pid and PID are same{
```

```
            if pNode is pHead
```

```
                pHead is pNode's next node
```

```
            if pNode isn't pHead
```

```
                pCur's next node is pNode's next node
```

```
            print time
```

```
            print message(pid process is terminated)
```

```
            delete pNode
```

```
            end of while statement
```

```
        }
```

```
    pCur is pNode
```

```
    pNode is pNode's next node
```

```

    }

}

if ctrl+c is used{

    pNew and pDel are pHead

    while(linked list's node isn't NULL){

        change node's status by 0

        pNew is pNew's next node

    }

    while(linked list's node isn't NULL){

        kill process to make SIGTERM signal

        print time and message

        pNew is pDel

        pDel is pDel's next node

        change linked list's head by pDel

        delete node

        go to count_id function

    }

    print time

    print message(Server is terminated)

    delete linked list

    exit process

}

if process are terminated

    exit process


```

- print_t 함수

```

save current time

```

print time information(week, month, day, hour, minute, second, year)

- **insert 함수**

store child process id and child process status into node

if pHead(linked list's head) is NULL

node's next pointer is NULL

if pHead isn't NULL

pNode's next is pHead

pHead is pNode

- **delete 함수**

while(linked list's head isn't NULL){

pNode is pHead

pHead is pNode's next node

delete pNode

}

- **ls_print 함수**

open directory

if directory can read

while(read information in opened directory){

receive file name, permission, link counter, user ID, group ID, capacity, month,

day, hour, minute, the number of 1K blocks, total

}

}

if directory read


for(k1=0;k1<index1;k1++){

for(k2=0;k2<index1-1;k2++){

receive two files' name



```
        if files' name are same
            continue for statement
        calculate files' length
        receive letters of files' name while two letter are different
        if first file's character > second file's character
            change file's position, permission's position, linkcounter's
position, user ID's position, group ID's position, capacity's position, month's position, day's position,
hour's position, minute's position, block's position
        }
    }
    save directory path and total
    save beginning information
    for(i=0;i<index1;i++,s_index++)
        save file, permission, user ID, group ID, block size, linkcounter, capacity, month,
day, hour, minute
    save ending information
}
if directory path doesn't exist
    save current path into error array
close directory
if error exists{
    path file open for read only
    if path file doesn't open{
        write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/html)
        write error message at client descriptor
    }
}
```



```
        if path file opens{

            write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/plain)

            read path file's content and write file's content at client descriptor

            close path file

        }

    end of function

}
```

```
write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/html)

write title and head at client descriptor

for(i=0;i<s_index;i++)

    write result of 'ls -al' at client descriptor
```

- count_id 함수

```
while(linked list's node isn't NULL){

    if pNodes's status is 0 (pNode is idle server)

        increase idle process counter

    pNode is pNode's next node

}

print information of idle server count

save the # of idle process to global variable
```

- change_status 함수

```
while(linked list's node isn't NULL){


    if pNode's pid and Pid are same

        change status

    pNode is pNode's next node

}
```

- doit1 함수



```
create shared memory
```

```
if it can't create shared memory
```

```
    print fail message
```

```
    end of function
```

```
}
```

```
attach shared memory to process
```

```
if it can't attach shared memory to process
```

```
    print fail message
```

```
    end of function
```

```
}
```

```
lock mutex and sleep
```

```
write shared memory which is child process information
```

```
unlock mutex and sleep
```

```
end of function
```

- doit2 함수

```
create shared memory
```

```
if it can't create shared memory
```

```
    print fail message
```

```
    end of function
```

```
}
```

```
attach shared memory to process
```


```
if it can't attach shared memory to process
```

```
    print fail message
```

```
    end of function
```

```
}
```

```
read shared memory and token shared memory(pid of child process, IP address, port number)
```



```
go to change_status function to change status  
  
read shared memory or remove shared memory  
  
if it can't read shared memory or remove shared memory  
  
    print fail message  
  
end of function
```

◆ Conclusion

이번 과제에서 과제에 대한 이해가 안돼 무엇을 shared memory에 써야 하는지 몰랐다. 그러다가 child process의 정보를 공유한다고 해 child process의 정보가 저장된 linked list를 shared memory로 하려고 했다. 그랬더니 NODE가 공유가 안됐다. 나중에는 child process의 pid, ip address, port number를 공유하도록 했다. disconnected client 정보를 어디다가 출력해야 되는지 몰라 못하다가 친구가 조교님께 질문해 disconnected client 정보를 연결된 client를 close한 뒤 출력하거나 출력을 안 해도 된다는 것을 알았다. 또한 client가 연결되면 status가 0에서 1로 변하고 close하면 1에서 0으로 바뀌어 계속 idle server count가 4, 5가 반복된다는 것을 알게 되었다. 이렇게 고친 뒤 봤더니 minspareserver보다 idle server count가 작거나 maxspareserver보다 idle server count가 클 때 process를 생성하거나 종료해야 되는데 이 부분이 필요치 않게 되었다. 나중에 이 조건이 잘되는지 확인하기 위해 close한 뒤 status가 1에서 0으로 바뀌는 부분을 주석처리하고 돌렸더니 조건이 만족됨을 볼 수 있었다.