



System Programming Report

Assignment 2-3 – Final Is

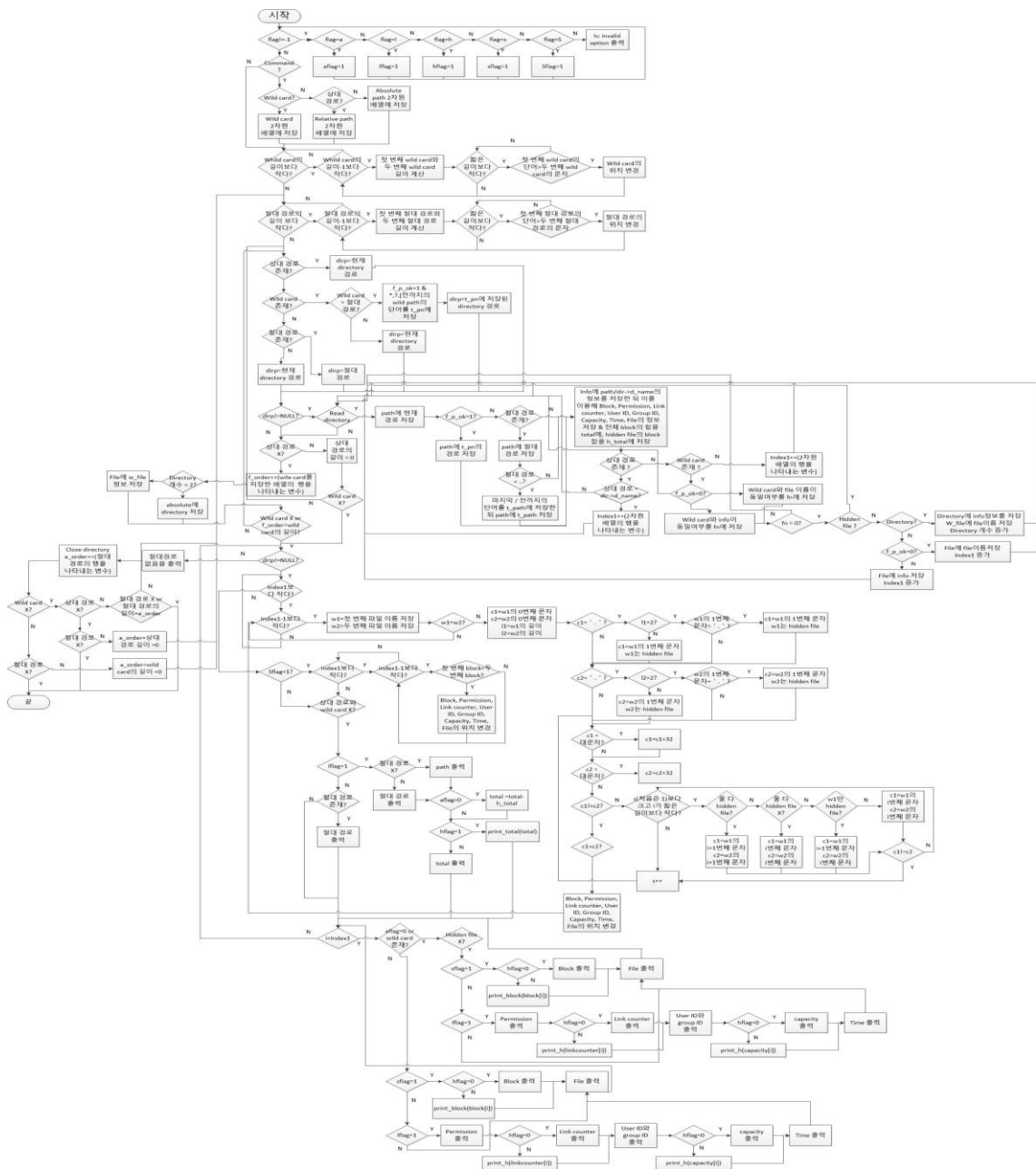
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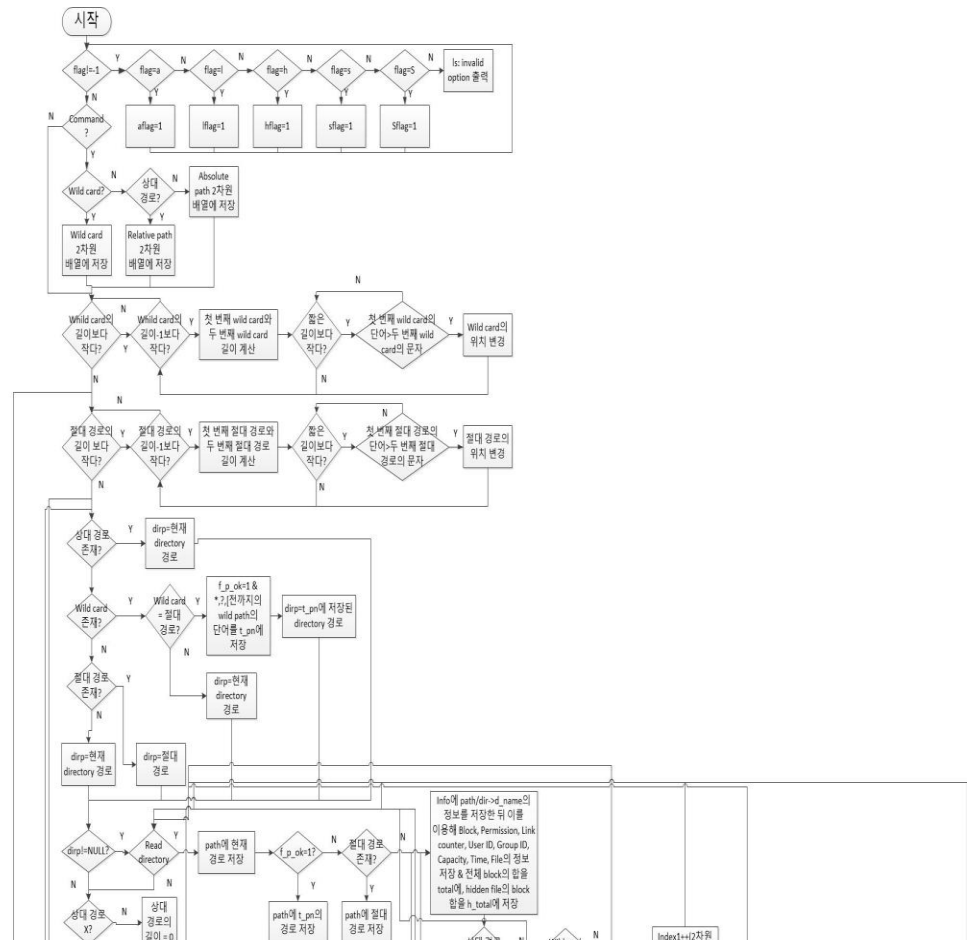
◆ Introduction

이번 과제는 final ls를 구현하는 것으로 지난 2-1와 2-2의 조건에 wild card matching('*', '?', '[seq]')을 하고 기존의 option에 -h, -s, -S를 추가해 구현하는 것이다. wild card를 사용할 때 directory가 1개 나오면 이름만 출력하게 해준다. -h은 사람들이 보기 편한 형식으로 크기를 출력하고 -s는 각각의 파일에 할당된 block size를 출력한다. -S는 각각의 파일에 할당된 block size를 내림차순으로 출력한다. wild card를 할 때 '을 붙여서 사용한다.

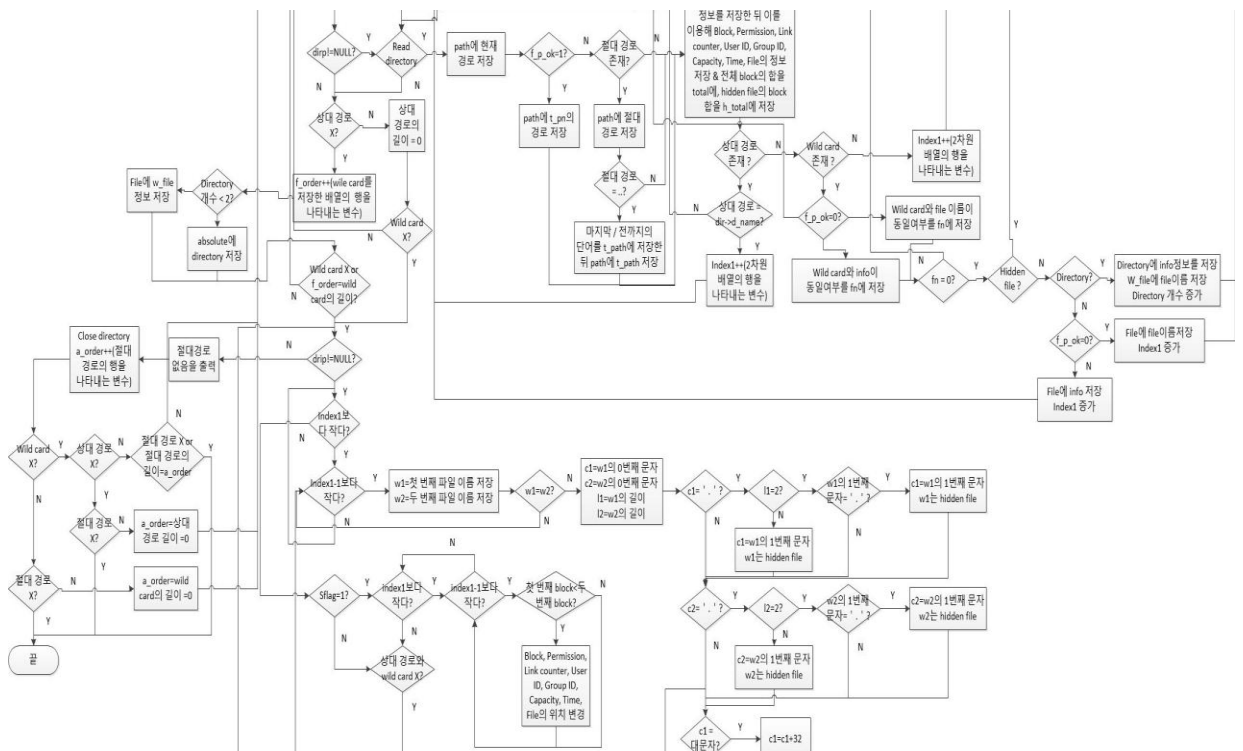
◆ Flowchart

1) main 함수





<2>

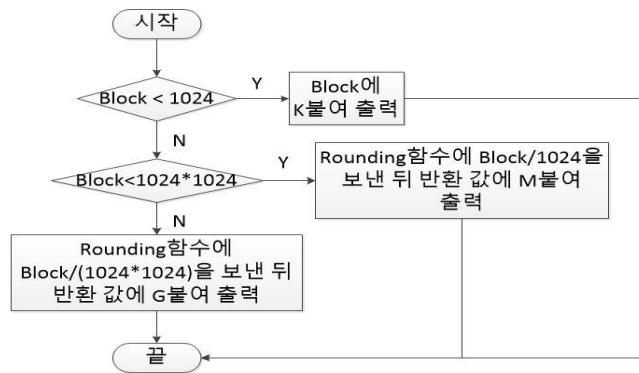


[illegible]

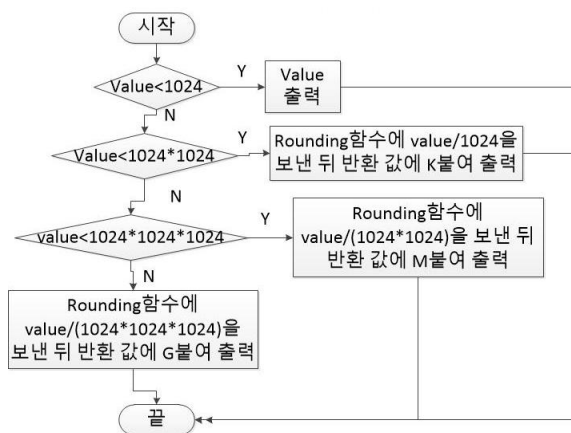
```

graph TD
    Start([시작]) --> Decision{소수점 둘째 자리가  
5보다 크다?}
    Decision -- Y --> Process[인자 + 0.1을  
한 결과 반환]
    Decision -- N --> Process
    Process --> End([끝])
  
```

3) print_block 함수



4) print_h 함수



◆ Pseudo code

1) main 함수

while(receive option){

if flag is a:

aflag is 1

if flag is l:

lflag is 1

if flag is h:

hflag is 1

if flag is s:

sflag is 1

if flag is S:

```

        Sflag is 1

        if no option

            end program

    }

    for(i=0;i<1000;i++){

        initialize relative, absolute, fn_arr(wild card) 2D array

        for(i=optind;i<argc;i++){

            f_ok is 0

            for(j=0;argv[i][j]!='\0';j++){

                if wild card exist{

                    f_ok is 1;

                    out of loop

                }

            }

            if f_ok is 1 (exist wild card)

                fn_arr[f_len++] is argv[i]

            else{

                if relative path exist

                    relative[r_len++] is argv[i]

                if absolute path exist

                    absolute[a_len++] is argv[i]

                }

            }

        }

        for(k1=0;k1<f_len;k1++){

            for(k2=0;k2<f_len-1;k2++){

                initialize length variables
            }
        }
    }

```

```

calculate lengths of first and second wild card

compare wild cards' length and l is smaller length of wild cards

for(i=0;i<l;i++){

    if first and second wild cards are different{

        if first wild card is more than second wild card{

            first and second wild cards' position

        }

        out of loop

    }

}

}

while(infinite loop){

    initialize variables(l, total, h_total, index1, index2)

    initialize block, linkcounter, capacity, month, day, hour, minute 1D array

    for(i=0;i<1000;i++){

        initialize permission, u_ID, g_ID, file 2D array

        for(k1=0;k1<a_len;k1++){

            for(k2=0;k2<a_len-1;k2++){

                initialize length variables

                calculate lengths of absolute first path and second path

                compare absolute paths' length and l is smaller length

                for(i=0;i<l;i++){

                    if first absolute's character and second absolute's character

are different{

                        if first absolute's character is more than second

```



```
absolute's character{
```

```
change first and second absolutes' position
```

```
}
```

```
out of loop
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
while(1){
```

```
initialize f_p_ok, d_count, d_index, i_index
```

```
initialize information 1D array
```

```
for(i=0;i<1000;i++)
```

```
initialize directory, w_file 2D array
```

```
if relative path exist
```

```
dirp is current directory
```

```
if wild card exist{
```

```
if wild card is absolute path{
```

```
initialize t_fn
```

```
for(i=0;fn_arr[f_order][i+1]!='*&& arr[f_order][i+1]!='?'&&
```

```
arr[f_order][i+1]!='[';i++)
```

```
t_fn's ith character is fn_arr's ith character
```

```
dirp is t_fn's directory path
```

```
f_p_ok is 1
```

```
}
```

```
if wild card is relative path
```

```
dirp is current directory
```




```
}
```

```
if absolute path exist
```

```
    dirp is absolute path's directory
```

```
if path doesn't exist
```

```
    dirp is current directory
```

```
if dirp isn't NULL{
```

```
    while(read directory){
```

```
        initialize variables(index2, w_end)
```

```
        path is current directory path
```

```
        if wild card is absolute path
```

```
            path is t_fn's directory path
```

```
        if absolute path exist{
```

```
            initialize t_path
```

```
            path is absolute's directory path
```

```
            iif absolute path is ".."{
```

```
                for(i=0;path[i]!='\0';i++){
```

```
                    find position of last '/'
```

```
                }
```

```
                for(i=0;i<j;i++){
```

```
                    t_path's ith character is path's ith
```

```
character
```


```
                path is t_path's directory path
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    info is path/dir->d_name
```

```
    keep block size, permission, link counter, user ID, group ID,
```



capacity, month, day, hour, minute, file in arrays(block, permission, linkcounter, u_ID, g_ID, capacity,
month, day, hour, minute)

total is total plus block size

if file is hidden file

h_total is h_total plus block size

if relative path exist{

for(i=0;i<r_len;i++){

if relative path and file namd is same{

increase index1

out of loop

}

}

}

if wild card exist{

if wild card is relative path

if wild card and file name is same, fm is 0

if wild card is absolute path

if wild card and info is same, fm is 0

if fm is 0{

if file isn't hidden file{

if file is directory{

keep info in directory

if wild card is relative path

keep file name in w_file

if wild card is absolute path

keep info in w_file

```

keep permission, u_ID, g_ID in
w_file

keep block, linkcounter, capacity,
month, day, hour, minute in information

directory count increase

}

if file is file{

    if wild card is relative path

        keep file name in file

    if wild card is absolute path

        keep info in file

    increase index1

}

}

}

if wild card doesn't exist

    increase index1

}

}

if relative path doesn't exist{

    increase wild card's order

    if directory count is less than 2

        save w_file's information in each array(block,
permission, linkcounter, u_ID, g_ID, capacity, month, day, hour, minute, file)

        if directory count is more than 1{


```

```

        for(i=0;i<d_index;i++){
            keep directory[i] in absolute[a_len++]
        }
        if wild card doesn't exist or wild card's length and order are same
            out of loop
    }
    if relative path exist {
        if wild card doesn't exist
            out of loop
        initialize variable(relative paths' length)
    }
}

if directory exist{
    for(k1=0;k1<index1;k1++){
        for(k2=0;k2<index1-1;k2++){
            initialize variables(l1, l2, s1, s2)
            keep first file in w1 and keep second file in w2
            if first word and second word are same
                go to loop
            c1 is w1's first character and c2 is w2's first character
            calculate words' length
            if c1 is '.'{
                if w1's length is 2{
                    if w1 is parent directory{
                        c1 is w1's 1th character;

```



w1 is hidden file

}

}

if w1's length isn't 2{

c1 is w1's 1th character;

w1 is hidden file

}

}

if c2 is '.'{

if w2's length is 2{

if w2 is parent directory{

c2 is w2's 1th character;

w2 is hidden file

}

}

if w2's length isn't 2{

c2 is w2's 1th character;

w2 is hidden file

}

}

s is 1

while(infinite loop){

if c1 is capital letter, c1 is c1 plus 32

if c2 is capital letter, c2 is c2 plus 32

if c1 and c2 are different, out of loop

if c1 and c2 are same{

compare words' length and l is smaller

length

```
for(i=s;i<l;i++){
```

```
    if both aren't hidden file{
```

```
        c1 is ith w1's character
```

```
        c2 is ith w2's character
```

```
    }
```

```
    if both are hidden file{
```

```
        c1 is i+1th w1's character
```

```
        c2 is i+1th w2's character
```

```
    }
```

```
    if only first word is hidden file{
```

```
        c1 is i+1th w1's character
```

```
        c2 is ith w2's character
```

```
    }
```

```
    if only second word is hidden file
```

```
        c1 is ith w1's character
```

```
        c2 is 1+1th w2's character
```

```
    }
```

```
    if c1 and c2 different, out of loop
```

```
    }
```


```
}
```

```
    increase s(variable for loop)
```

```
}
```

```
if first word's character is more than second word's character{
```

```
    change position of file, block, permission, linkcounter,
```



u_ID, g_ID, capacity, month, day, hour, minute

}

initialize w1 and w2

}

}

if Sflag is 1(use option -S){

for(k1=0;k1<index1;k1++){

for(k2=0;k2<index1-1;k2++){

if first block is more than second block

change position of file, block, permission,

linkcounter, u_ID, g_ID, capacity, month, day, hour, minute

}

}

}

}

if wild card and relative path don't exist{

if lflag is 1(use option -l){

if absolute path doesn't exist

print path

if absolute path exists

print absolute path


if aflag is 0 (not use option -a)

total is total minus h_total

if hflag is 1 (use option -h)

go to print_block function

if hflag is 0 (not use option -h)



```


        print total
    }

    if lflag is 0 (not use option -l){
        if absolute path exist
            print absolute path
    }
}

for(i=0;i<index1;i++){
    if aflag is 0 (not use option -a) and wild card exist{
        if file isn't hidden file{
            if sflag is 1(use option -s){
                if hflag is 0(not use option -h)
                    print block[i]
                if hflag is 1(use option -h)
                    go to print_block function
            }

            if lflag is 1(use option -l){
                print permission[i]
                if hflag is 0(not use option -h)
                    print linkcounter[i]
                if hflag is 1(use option -h)
                    go to print_h function
            }
            print u_ID[i], g_ID[i]
            if hflag is 0(not use option -h)
                print capacity[i]
            if hflag is 1(use option -h)

```

```
        go to print_h function

        print month[i], day[i], hour[i], minute[i]);

    }

    print file[i]

}

}

if aflag is 1 (use option -a){

    if sflag is 1(use option -s){

        if hflag is 0(not use option -h)

            print block[i]

        if hflag is 1(use option -h)

            go to print_block function

    }

    if lflag is 1(use option -l){

        print permission[i]

        if hflag is 0(not use option -h)

            print linkcounter[i]

        if hflag is 1(use option -h)

            go to print_h function

        print u_ID[i], g_ID[i]

        if hflag is 0(not use option -h)

            print capacity[i]

        if hflag is 1(use option -h)

            go to print_h function

        print month[i], day[i], hour[i], minute[i]);

    }

}
```

```

        print file[i]

    }

}

}

}

if directory path doesn't exist

    print absolute[a_order])'s path

close directory

increase variable(absolute path's order)

if wild card doesn't exist{

    if relative path doesn't exist{

        if absolute path doesn't exist or done absolute path

            out of loop

    }

    if relative path exists{

        if absolute path doesn't exist

            out of loop

        if absolute path exist

            initialize relative path's length & absolute path's order

    }

}

if wild card exist{

    if absolute path doesn't exist

        out of loop

    if absolute path exist

        initialize absolute path's length & wild card's length

```



```
}
```

```
}
```

2) rounding 함수

h is num*100

fl is h divided by 100

if num*100-h*10's integer value is less than 5

ro is fl

if num*100-h*10's integer value is more than 5

ro is fl plus 0.01;

return ro

3) print_block 함수

if block is less than 1024(K)

print blockK

if block is less than 1024*1024(M){

h_block is block divided by 1024

print value returned rounding function with M

```
}
```

if block is more than 1024*1024(G){

h_block is block divided by 1024*1024

print value returned rounding function with G

```
}
```

4) print_h 함수

if value is less than 1024

print value

if value is less than 1024*1024(K){

h_value is value divided by 1024

```
        print value returned rounding function with K
    }

    if value is less than 1024*1024*1024(M){

        h_value is value divided by 1024*1024

        print value returned rounding function with M

    }

    if value is more than 1024*1024*1024(G){

        h_value is value divided by 1024*1024*1024

        print value returned rounding function with G

    }
```

◆ Reference

option -h를 하면 어떤 식으로 보여줘야 하는지 헛갈렸다. 그래서 강의자료와 sslab에 있는 조교님들의 답변들을 보며 어떤 식으로 구현해야 될지 알게 되었다. 소수점 둘째 자리에서 반올림해줘서 출력하게 구현했다. wild card에 대해 설명을 들었지만 어떤 식으로 되는지 알지 못해 강의자료를 참고하며 리눅스 상에서 하나씩 해보면서 정확하게 이해했다. wild card가 절대경로일 때 리눅스 상에서 나오는 것처럼 정렬해서 출력되도록 구현했다.