



System Programming Report

Assignment 4-3 – Mutual Exclusion

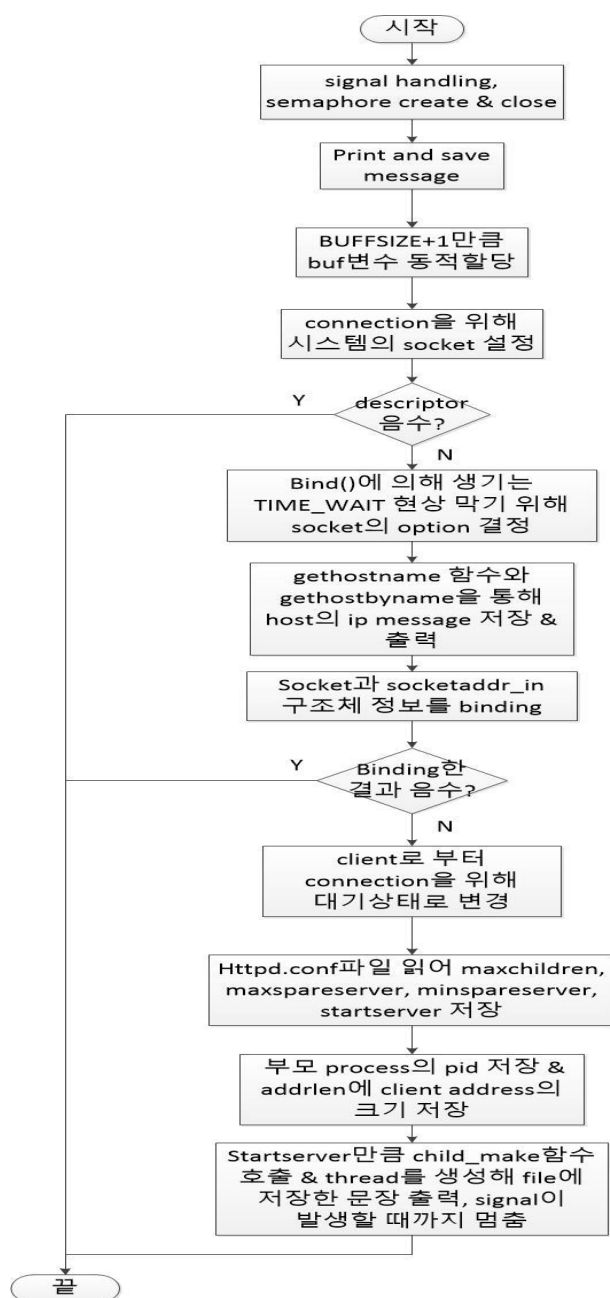
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Class	설계 (화6 목4) / 실습 (금 56)
Date	2016. 6. 10

◆ Introduction

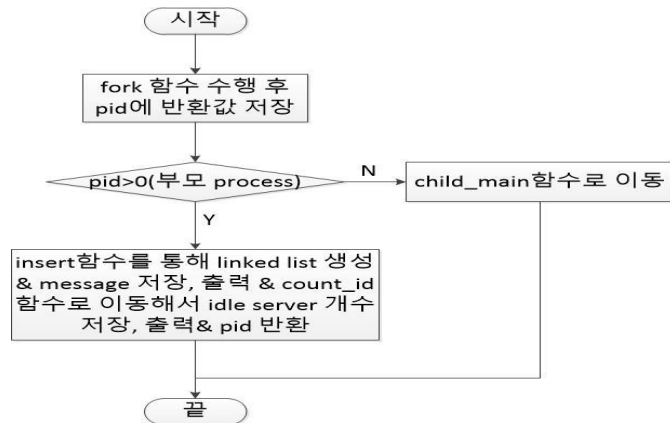
이번 과제는 process 관리 및 client 접속 정보를 파일에 기록하는 프로그램을 설계하는 것이다. 그래서 4-2과제에서 콘솔에 출력한 정보를 access.log 파일을 생성해 여기에 출력하는 것이다. client에 접속할 때 request 경로와 status code를 추가해 기록해준다. 요청이 성공하면 status code는 200 OK, 요청 실패하면 status code는 403 Forbidden이 된다. 동기화 문제 해결하기 위해 mutex 대신 semaphore을 사용한다. semaphore name은 할당된 port number로 한다.

◆ Flowchart

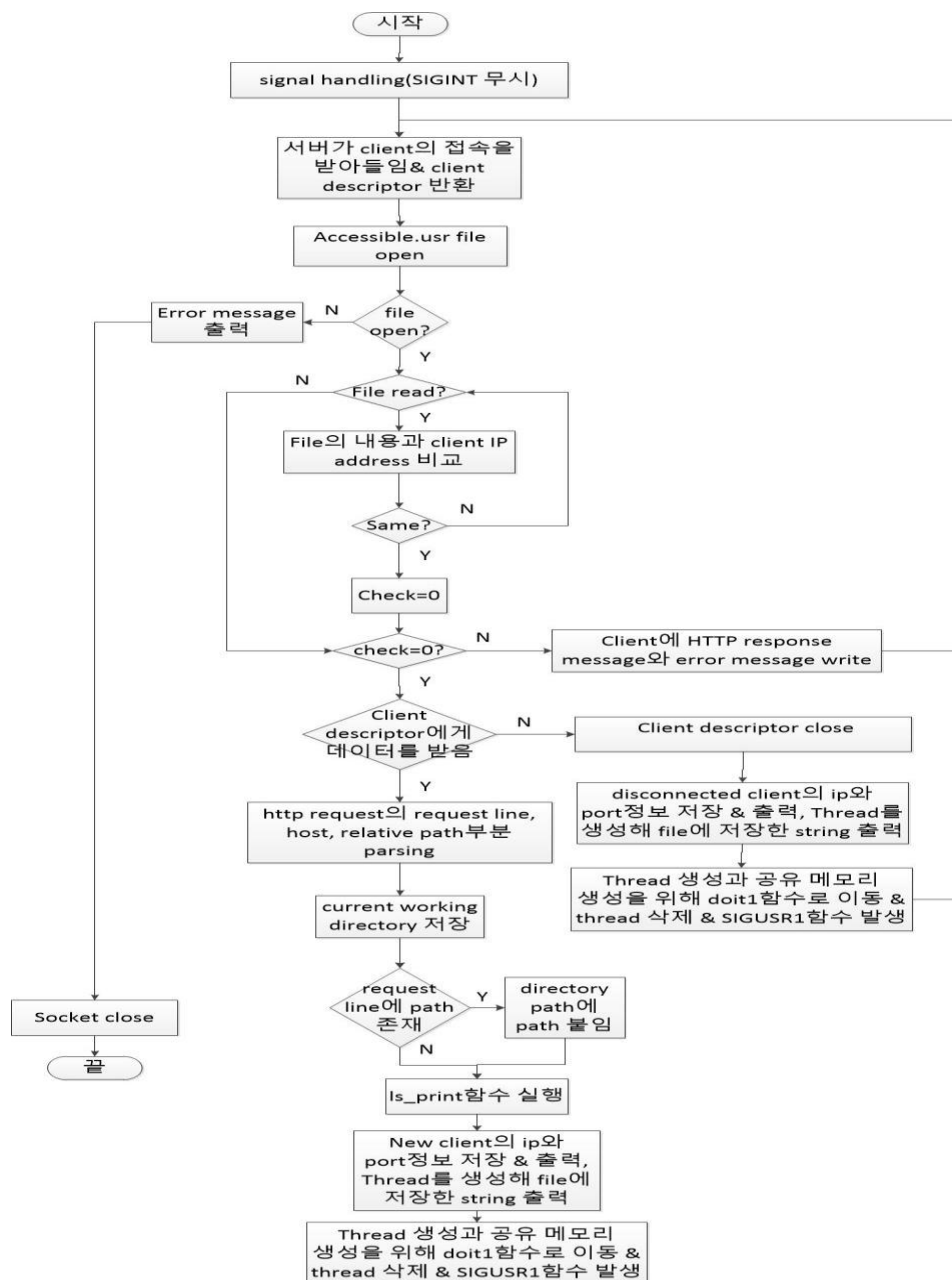
- main 함수



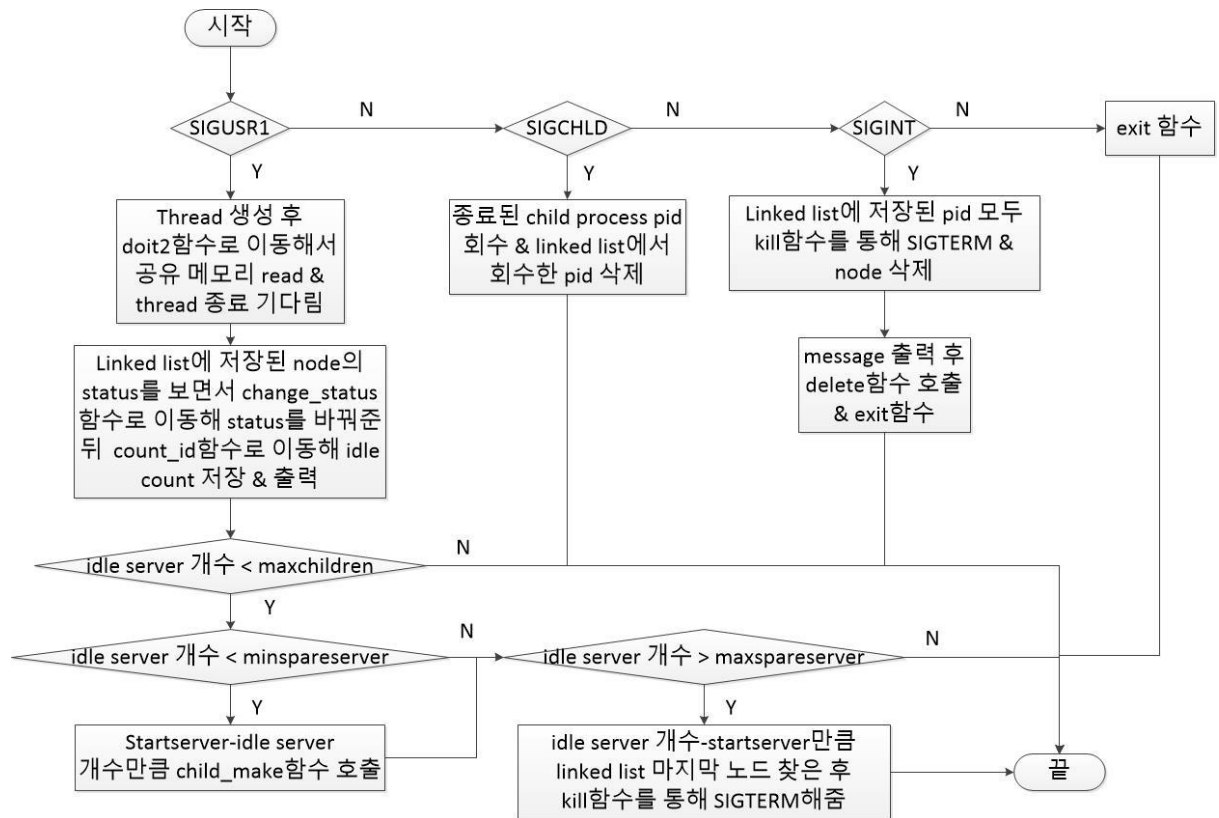
- child_make 함수



- child_main 함수



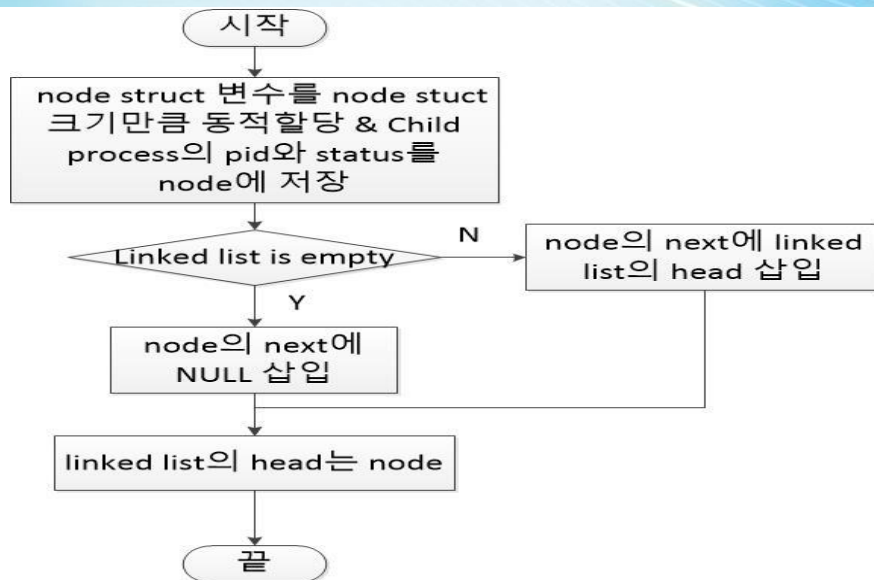
- signal handling 함수



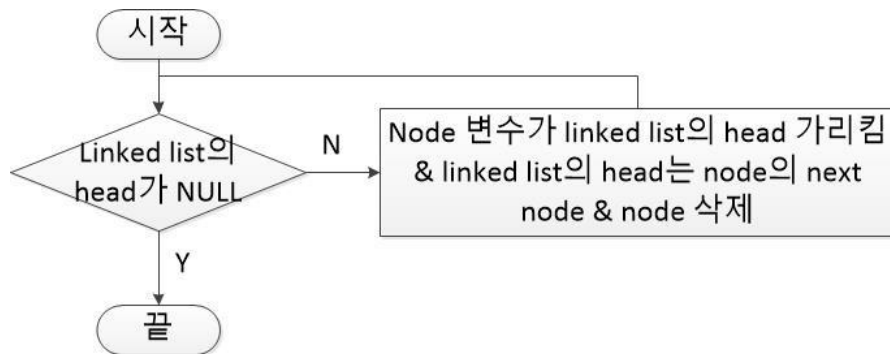
- print_t 함수



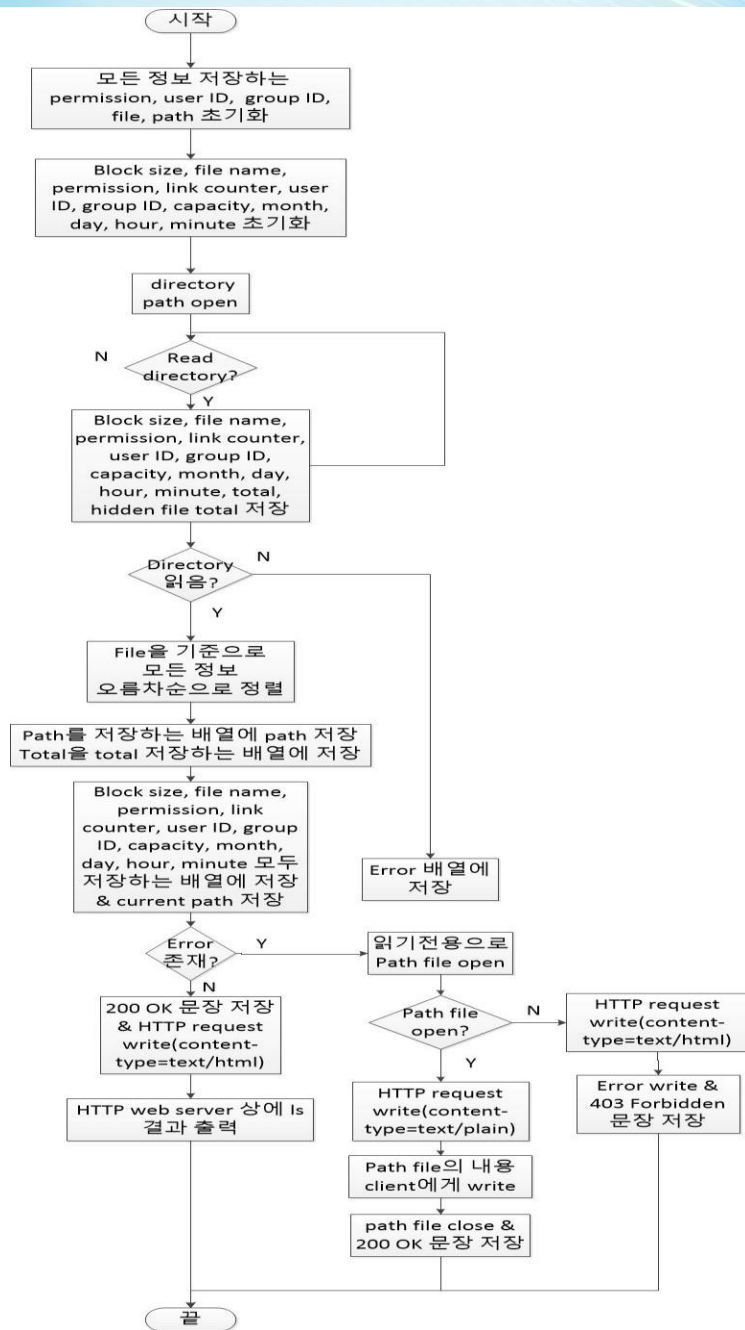
- insert 함수



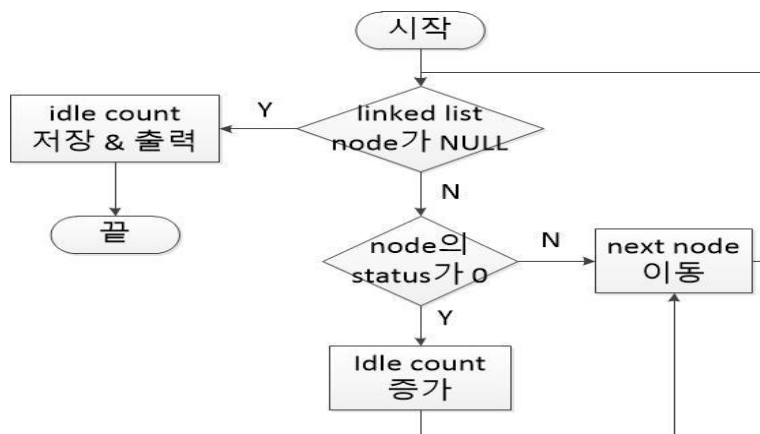
- delete 함수



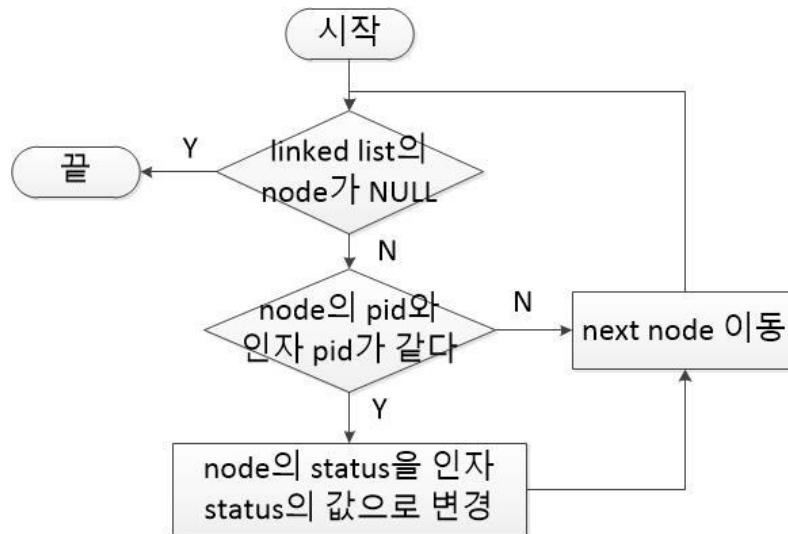
- ls_print 함수



- count_id 함수



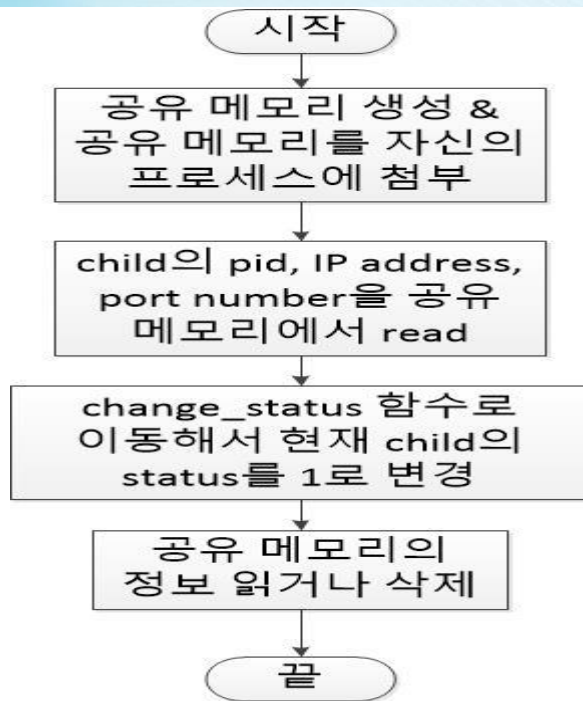
- change_status 함수



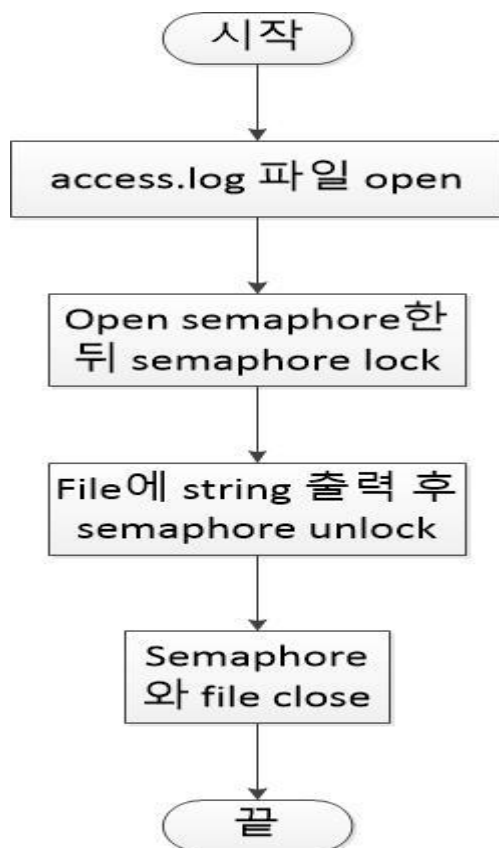
- doit1 함수



- doit2 함수




- doit3 함수



◆ Pseudo code

- main 함수

signal handling



open semaphore and close semaphore

print time and message(server is started) and save string

buf is dynamically allocated by BUFSIZE+1

create a socket

if socket doesn't create{

 print and save "Server: Can't open stream socket."

 create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

 wait for thread to terminate

 end of program

}

receive address family, IPv4 address, port number

use setsockopt function to block bind error

get host name and print time and message(socket is created. IP: host ip, port: port number)

associate an address with a socket

if socket doesn't bind{

 print and save "Server: Can't bind local address."

 create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

 wait for thread to terminate

 end of program

}

announce that server is willing to accept connect request


httpd.conf file open

if file doesn't exist{

 print and save no file message

 create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

 wait for thread to terminate



```
        end of program
    }

    if file exists{

        while(read file){

            for(i=0;f_str[i]!='\0';i++){

                if new line character exists{

                    change new line character to null

                    stop for statement

                }

            }

            token file's information

            if file's information is maxchildren

                receive maxNchildren

            if file's information is maxspareserver

                receive maxNspareserver

            if file's information is minspareserver

                receive minNspareserver

            if file's information is startserver

                receive startNserver

        }

        close file


    }

    receive parent process pid

    save client_address's size into addrlen

    save socket file descriptor

    save client's address length
```



```
for(i=0;i<maxNchildren;i++)
```

```
    parent returns to use child_make function
```

```
create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file
```

```
wait for thread to terminate
```

```
for(;;)
```

```
    pause program until signal is operated
```

```
unlink semaphore
```

```
end of program
```

- **child_make 함수**

```
if result of fork is parent process{
```

```
    insertion function(make linked list)
```

```
    use time function to save and print time information
```

```
    print and save message(pid process is forked)
```

```
    go to count_id function to print idle child process's count
```

```
    parent move out
```

```
}
```

```
go to child process to execute child process
```

- **child_main 함수**

```
signal handling to ignore SIGINT
```

```
while(1){
```

```
    save client_address's size into clilen
```

```
    accept a connect request from client
```

```
    if it cannot accept{
```

```
        print "Server: accept failed.
```

```
    end of program
```

```
}
```

```

save client address

accessible usr file open

if file doesn't exist{

    print no file message

    end of program

}

if file exists{

    while(read file){

        for(i=0;f_str[i]!='\0';i++){

            if new line character exists{

                change new line character to null

                stop for statement

            }

        }

        compare client's IP address and IP address in file

        if client's IP address and IP address in file are same{

            stop for statement

        }

    }

    close file

}


if client's IP address and IP address in file are different{

    write HTTP response message and error message at client descriptor(content
type is text/html)

    close client descriptor

    continue

```



```
}

if it can read HTTP request message{

    close socket descriptor

    if favicon.ico message operates{

        close client file descriptor

        continue

    }

    initialize host, version, temp

    write HTTP request message

    find GET / HTTP/1.1 in HTTP request message

    find Host in HTTP request message

    find temp in HTTP request message

    if temp's last letter is '/'

        temp's last letter is NULL

    get current working directory path

    if exist relative path

        add relative path to current working directory path

    go to ls_print function

    print and save new client's information

    create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

    wait for thread to terminate

    create thread and go to doit1 function to make shared memory

    wait for thread to terminate

    use kill to make SIGUSR1 signal

}

close client descriptor
```



```
print and save disconnected client's information
```

```
create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file
```

```
wait for thread to terminate
```

```
create thread and go to doit1 function to make shared memory
```

```
wait for thread to terminate
```

```
use kill to make SIGUSR1 signal
```

```
}
```

```
close socket descriptor
```

- signal handling 함수

```
if SIGUSR1 is operated{
```

```
    create thread and go to doit1 function to make shared memory
```

```
    wait for thread to terminate
```

```
    if client is created{
```

```
        go to change_status function to change status of child process by 1
```

```
        go to count_id function to print and save idle server count
```

```
        create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file
```

```
        wait for thread to terminate
```

```
    }
```

```
    if client is disconnected{
```

```
        go to change_status function to change status of child process by 0
```

```
        go to count_id function to print and save idle server count
```

```
        create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file
```

```
        wait for thread to terminate
```

```
    }
```

```
if the # of idle child process is less than the maximum # of child process{
```

```
    if the # of idle child process is less than the minimum # of idle child process{
```

```

        save result of startNserver-idle to e

        for(s=0;s<e;s++)

            go child_make function

    }

    if the # of idle child process is more than the maximum # of idle child
process{

        save result of startNserver-idle to e

        for(s=0;s<e;s++){

            find last node stored linked list

            kill process to make SIGTERM signal

            use usleep function

        }

    }

}

if child process exits{

    PID has child status by using waitpid function

    pNode and pCur are pHead

    while(pNode!=NULL){

        if pNode's pid and PID are same{

            if pNode is pHead

                pHead is pNode's next node

            if pNode isn't pHead

                pCur's next node is pNode's next node

            use time function to save and print time information

            print and save message(pid process is terminated)

```

```

        delete pNode

        end of while statement

    }

    pCur is pNode

    pNode is pNode's next node

}

create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

wait for thread to terminate

}

if ctrl+c is used{

    pNew and pDel are pHead

    while(linked list's node isn't NULL){

        change node's status by 0

        pNew is pNew's next node

    }

    while(linked list's node isn't NULL){

        kill process to make SIGTERM signal

        print time and message

        pNew is pDel

        pDel is pDel's next node

        change linked list's head by pDel

        go to count_id function


    }

    print time function to save and print time information

    print and save message(Server is terminated)

    create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

```

```
        wait for thread to terminate

        delete linked list

        exit process

    }
```

```
if process are terminated

    exit process
```

- **print_t** 함수

```
    save current time

    print and save time information(week, month, day, hour, minute, second, year)
```

- **insert** 함수

```
    store child process id and child process status into node

    if pHead(linked list's head) is NULL

        node's next pointer is NULL

    if pHead isn't NULL

        pNode's next is pHead

    pHead is pNode
```

- **delete** 함수

```
    while(linked list's head isn't NULL){

        pNode is pHead

        pHead is pNode's next node

        delete pNode

    }
```

- **ls_print** 함수

```
    open directory

    if directory can read

        while(read information in opened directory){
```

```

        receive file name, permission, link counter, user ID, group ID, capacity, month,
        day, hour, minute, the number of 1K blocks, total

    }

}

if directory read

    for(k1=0;k1<index1;k1++){

        for(k2=0;k2<index1-1;k2++){

            receive two files' name

            if files' name are same

                continue for statement

            calculate files' length

            receive letters of files' name while two letter are different

            if first file's character > second file's character

                change file's position, permission's position, linkcounter's
                position, user ID's position, group ID's position, capacity's position, month's position, day's position,
                hour's position, minute's position, block's position

        }

    }

    save directory path and total

    save beginning information

    for(i=0;i<index1;i++,s_index++)

        save file, permission, user ID, group ID, block size, linkcounter, capacity, month,
        day, hour, minute

        save ending information

    }

if directory path doesn't exist

```

```

        save current path into error array

    close directory

    save current path

    if error exists{

        path file open for read only

        if path file doesn't open{

            write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/html)

            write error message at client descriptor

            save 403 Forbidden message

        }

        if path file opens{

            write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/plain)

            read path file's content and write file's content at client descriptor

            close path file

            save 200 OK message

        }

        end of function

    }

    save 200 OK message

    write HTTP response message at client descriptor(content type is text/html)

    write title and head at client descriptor

    for(i=0;i<s_index;i++)

        write result of 'ls -al' at client descriptor

```


- count_id 함수

```

while(linked list's node isn't NULL){

    if pNode's status is 0 (pNode is idle server)

```



```
        increase idle process counter
```

```
        pNode is pNode's next node
```

```
    }
```

```
    print and save information of idle server count
```

```
    save the # of idle process to global variable
```

- **change_status 함수**

```
    while(linked list's node isn't NULL){
```

```
        if pNode's pid and Pid are same
```

```
            change status
```

```
            pNode is pNode's next node
```

```
    }
```

- **doit1 함수**

```
    create shared memory
```

```
    if it can't create shared memory
```

```
        print and save fail message
```

```
        create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file
```

```
        wait for thread to terminate
```

```
        end of function
```

```
    }
```

```
    attach shared memory to process
```

```
    if it can't attach shared memory to process
```


```
        print and save fail message
```

```
        create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file
```

```
        wait for thread to terminate
```

```
        end of function
```

```
    }
```



open semaphore

lock semaphore and sleep

write shared memory which is child process information

unlock semaphore and sleep

end of function

- doit2 함수

create shared memory

if it can't create shared memory

 print and save fail message

 create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

 wait for thread to terminate

 end of function

}

attach shared memory to process

if it can't attach shared memory to process

 print and save fail message

 create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

 wait for thread to terminate

 end of function

}

read shared memory and token shared memory(pid of child process, IP address, port number)

go to change_status function to change status

read shared memory or remove shared memory

if it can't read shared memory or remove shared memory{

 print and save fail message

 create thread and go to doit3 function to save string in file

wait for thread to terminate

}

end of function

- doit3 함수

open file and save string

semaphore open

lock semaphore

print string in file

unlock semaphore

close file

close semaphore

◆ Conclusion

이번 과제에서 커널 창에 출력했던 모든 내용을 file에 써주기 위해 semaphore을 사용해야 했는데 이를 위해 print할 때마다 print하는 문장을 저장한 뒤 thread를 생성하고 삭제해줘야 하는지 아니면 여러 개를 묶은 다음에 한번에 할지 고민이 되었다. 결국에는 함수에 있는 모든 print하는 문장을 저장한 뒤 한번에 file에 써지도록 했다. 이때 child_make함수에서 print하는 문장을 저장한 뒤 한번에 출력하게 했더니 fork해서 생성된 child의 pid가 순서대로 나오지 않고 띄엄띄엄 나오게 되었다. 그래서 이를 고치기 위해 child_make함수에서는 print하는 문장을 저장하도록 한 뒤 main함수에 신호가 발생하기 전까지 멈춰있는 구간 바로 위에 child_make함수에서 저장한 문장들 모두 file에 쓰도록 했다. status code를 ls_print함수를 통해 저장한 뒤 thread를 이용해 부모와 자식이 정보를 공유하도록 했다. 그래서 sig_handler함수에서 disconnect client 정보를 출력하려 했는데 stack 오류와 abort core dumped 오류가 발생했다. 메모리 문제가 발생하는 것 같아 thread에 status code를 공유하지 않도록 하고 sig_handler에서 disconnected client 정보를 출력 안 하고 child_main함수에서 하도록 했다.