

Basic Vocabulary (Pre-day 01 ~ 06)

Word	Synonyms	Meaning
vary	metamorphose, alter, modify, change, differ	바꾸다, 변경하다
varied	differed, assorted, indiscriminate, mixed, miscellaneous	다양한
dwindle	decrease, diminish, reduce, abate, lessen	서서히 줄이다, 점차 감소시키다
release	emancipate, discharge, (set) free, liberate, loose(n)	풀어주다
irresistible	enchanting, tempting, overpowering, overwhelming, alluring	억누를 수 없는, 너무 매혹적인
ascertain	determine, find out, realize	확정하다, 확인하다
consummate	complete, finish, perfect	완료하다, 완성하다
intimidate	frighten	위협해 ~시키다
tilt	lean, incline, seesaw, slant, slope	기울이다
multiply	aggrandize, amplify, augment, increase, enlarge, expand	늘리다, 증대[증가]시키다
finance	pay for, endow, fund, patronize, sponsor, support, subsidize	자금을 공급하다
confer (with)	consult, speak, talk	상의하다
confer (on)	bestow (on), award (to), endow (with), give (to), grant (to), present (to)	수여하다
dangle	hang, string, suspend	매달다
steep	saturate, soak, sop, immerse	적시다, 담그다
assign	delegate, specify, appoint, designate	배정하다, 지정하다
threaten	endanger, intimidate, jeopardize, menace	위협하다, 위태롭게 하다.
crown	raise	올리다
archaic	old, primitive, outdated, antiquated, outmoded, out-of-date	구식의, 오래된
hue	color	색상
subdue	control, reduce, conquer, defeat, overpower, vanquish	진압하다, 억제하다
pare	peel, cheap off, flake off, skin, slice off/ reduce, cut (down), lower	껍질을 벗기다/ 줄이다, 삭감하다
reassure	build confidence of, encourage, assure, comfort, console, soothe	안심시키다, 확신을 갖게 하다
discharge	release / carry out	놓아주다, 배출하다 / 수행하다, 이행하다
infirm	frail, weak, feeble, fragile	약한, (체력이나 기관이) 쇠약한
utilize	employ, use, apply, bestow, exercise, exploit, handle	이용하다, 쓰다
patron	customer, client, guest	단골 손님, 고객

crest	peak, acme, apex, pinnacle, top, summit	정상, 절정
fluid	changeable, alterable, malleable, modifiable	유동적인, 변하기 쉬운
tranquil	calm, placid, serene, tranquil, undisturbed	차분한
inauspicious	ominous, unfavorable, baleful, baneful, threatening, unlucky	불운한, 불길한
incise	carve, cut, engrave, slice, slit	자르다, 새기다
capitalize on	take advantage of, abuse, exploit, impose on, play on, use	(자기 이익을 위해) 이용하다
mammoth	gigantic, huge, colossal, enormous	거대한
inert	inactive, motionless, not moving, passive	혼자서 행동할 수 없는
obsolete	archaic, outdated, out of date, ancient, outworn/out of use, unused, dead, disused, superseded	시대에 처진, 오래된 / 쓸모 없는
net	final	최종적인, 궁극적인
sterile	unproductive, barren, infertile, unfruitful	불모의
shard	fragment	파편, 사금파리
sediment	debris, residue, remains, remainder	침전물
0순위 Vocabulary (52%)		
account for	cause, give reason for/ explain, clarify, describe/ comprise, make up, compose, constitute	원인이 되다/설명하다/비율을 차지하다
account	description/ version, report	기술, 서술/ 이야기, 담화/ 기사, 보고
decimate	destroy, reduce, annihilate, demolish, devastate, extinguish, ruin, wreck	없애다, 종식시키다
drastic	extreme, rapid, severe, striking, extensive, forceful, radical, strong/ thorough, exhaustive	강력한, 과감한/ 철저한
lethal	deadly, baleful, mortal, vital	치명적인
lucrative	fruitful, gainful, profitable, advantageous, worthwhile	수지맞는, 이익을 내는, 수익성이 좋은
obscure (adj.)	dim, uncertain, unclear, murky, ambiguous, vague	불분명한, 애매한
obscure (v.)	conceal, hide, dim, obfuscate/ blur	감추다, 가리다 / 흐리게하다
prominent	expert, famous, notable, renowned, outstanding, celebrated, distinguished/ important / distinguished, notable, noticeable, outstanding, remarkable, conspicuous	뛰어난, 유명한 / 중요한 / 현저한, 눈에 띄는
pronounced	decided, distinct, marked, notable, obvious, significant, strongest, definite	뚜렷한, 현저한
advocate	argue for, promote, recommend, speak in favor of, support, champion, endorse	지지하다, 옹호하다
comprise	be made up of, consist of, contain, include / make up, account for, constitute	~으로 구성되다, 포함하다 / 구성하다
disperse	disseminate, dissipate, scatter, spread out, diffuse, distribute	흩어지게 하다, 퍼뜨리다
exploit	make use of, use, utilize, harness, take advantage of, use to advantage	이용[활용]하다, 부당 사용하다

offset	v. balance, counter, counterbalance, make up/ n. balance, counterbalance, counteraction, neutralizer	v. 상쇄하다, 균형을 맞추다 n. 상쇄하는 것
postulate	assume, claim, hypothesize, premise, presume, demand, require, propose	주장하다, 가정하다, 요구하다
spur	v. stimulate, motivate, prompt, propel, urge/ n. stimulus, catalyst, impetus, impulse, incitement, motivation	v. 자극하다 n. 자극
adjacent (to)	nearby[near by], neighboring, beside, close to, near, next to	인접한, 가까운
ample	abundant, more than enough, copious, spacious, large, sizable, bountiful, generous, wide	풍부한, 넉넉한, 큰
analogous	comparable, similar, correspondent, resembling, alike, parallel	유사한, 닮은
arduous	difficult, demanding, exacting, formidable, laborious, severe, toilsome	힘든, 어려운
astonishing	astounding, amazing, incredible, startling, surprising	놀라운
conclusive	definitive, decisive, absolute, clear, final	결정적인, 최종적인
inadvertently	accidentally, unintentionally, without knowing, casually, by chance, fortuitously, incidentally	무심코, 우연히
indigenous	native, aboriginal, born, endemic	고유한, 토착의
manifest	adj. apparent, clear, definite, distinct, evident, obvious, patent v. demonstrate, reveal, display, exhibit, expose	adj. 명백한 v. ~을 명백히 하다, 분명히 나타내다
modest	(fairly) small, simple, ordinary, plain, not (too) large, limited, moderate, reasonable, temperate	많지 않은, 보통의, 알맞은, 적절한, 한정된
turbulent	agitated, violent, tempestuous, tumultuous	소란스러운
unprecedented	initial, new, not seen[existing] before, novel, unique, unlike anything in the past, unaccustomed	전례 없는, 유례 없는
configuration	form, shape, appearance, formation, structure, format, arrangement, layout, design, organization, disposition, alignment	외형, 형상, 형태, 배치
allude	suggest, hint, imply, indicate, infer, insinuate, intimate	암시하다
deviate	depart, divert, deflect, turn aside, turn off, veer	벗어나게 하다, 빗나가게 하다
encompass	include, comprehend, contain, embody, embrace, involve	포함하다, 내포하다
forage	search (for food), seek (for food), hunt, look / feed	(식량) 찾아 나서다 / 먹이를 주다
inflate	expand, enlarge, amplify, increase, magnify, swell	부풀리다, 팽창시키다
initiate	begin, originate, start, commence, inaugurate, launch	시작하다, 개시하다
intrigue	attract, fascinate, interest, appeal, excite	흥미를 끌다, 매료시키다
pinpoint	locate exactly, find, locate, discover, detect, track down, spot / identify precisely, clearly identify, determine, distinguish, identify, recognize	1 (위치를) 정확히 지적하다, 나타내다 2 (원인, 본질) 정확히 지적[설명]하다

pose	present, create, cause, produce	제출[제안]하다, 일으키다
prolong	extend, draw out, elongate, lengthen, protract, stretch	늘이다, 연장하다
feasible	achievable, possible, practicable, viable, workable	가능한, 실행할 수 있는
ephemeral	living in a short time, short-lived, evanescent, momentary, transitory, temporary, transient	순식간의, 덧없는
invariably	always, without exception, continually, perpetually	언제나, 예외 없이
plausible	believable, possible, reasonable, credible, likely, probable	그럴듯한, 설득력 있는
pragmatic	practical, realistic, sensible	현실적인, 실제적인
impetus	incentive, motivation, stimulus, catalyst, impulse, motivation	자극, 기동력
allocate	allot, assign, disperse, distribute, provide, allow	할당하다, 배정하다
compensate for	adjust, balance, recoup, remunerate	(결점, 손해) 보완하다, 상쇄하다
engulf	swallow	빨아들이다, 휩쓸리게 하다
efface	destroy, eradicate	지우다, 말살하다
embed	implant, insert, encase, enclose, imprint, lodge	박아[끼워]넣다, (마음에) 깊이 간직하다
magnify	amplify, enlarge, intensify, enhance, heighten, strengthen	크게 하다, 확대 하다
magnitude	1 extent, size, dimension, proportion / 2 importance, consequence, significance	1 크기, 규모 / 2 중요(성)
comparable	equivalent, analogous, akin, close, near, similar	유사한, 거의 동등한
comprehensive	broad, complete, inclusive, long, showing extensive understanding, thorough, general	광범위한, 포괄적인, 철저한
copious	plentiful, abundant, ample, bountiful, plenty, profuse	풍부한
crude	primitive, raw, rough, simple, unsophisticated / rude, vulgar	천연 그대로의, 미가공의 / 거친, 무례한
exclusively	entirely, only, solely	오로지, 전적으로
ingenious	clever, creative, innovative, creative, original	독창적인, 영리한
minute	tiny, (very) small, diminutive, miniature	미세한
eclectic	particular, select, selective; diverse, various	선택된; 다양성을 지닌
prolific	abundant, fertile, productive, fecund, fruitful, luxuriant, productive	다산의, 풍부한
aggregate	collection, blend, combination, mass, mix	집단, 집합체
attribute	n. characteristic, quality, trait, character, feature v. ascribe, credit, assign, charge, impute	n. 특성, 특질, 속성 v. ~탓으로 돌리다.
onset	beginning, start, commencement, opening	n. 개시, 착수
paradox	contradiction, anomaly	모순, 역설

embark	start, begin, establish, initiate, commence, inaugurate/ board ship, go on board	시작하다, 착수하다/ 배에 태우다, 싣다
flee (from)	run away (from), escape, take off	달아나다, 도피하다
induce	1 persuade, stimulate, convince, draw, prevail 2 bring about, cause, generate, engender, entail, produce	1 설득하여 ~시키다 2 유발하다, 야기하다
proliferate	increase, become numerous, multiply, grow rapidly	(빠르게) 증식[증가] 하다
secrete	1 discharge, produce, release, emit, excrete, send out 2 conceal, hide, veil, screen	1 분비하다 2 비밀로 하다, 숨겨두다
synthesize	integrate, combine	합성하다
erratic	unpredictable, aberrant, abnormal, eccentric, irregular, strange, peculiar	변덕스러운, 별난, 이상한
formidable	1 difficult (to deal with), arduous, hard, laborious 2 impressive, alarming, great, powerful, tremendous	1 다루기 힘든 2 경외심을 일으키는, 강력한
meager	scanty, scarce, thin, very low, inadequate, deficient	부족한, 불충분한
potent	powerful, strong, forceful, robust	강력한, 세력이 있는
reluctant	averse, disinclined, hesitant, loath, unwilling, afraid	마지못해 하는, 싫은
relic	remains, remnants	유물, 유적
repercussion	consequence, effect, result, outcome	영향, 반향
stipulation	requirement, condition, provision, reservation	규정, 조건
coincide with	accord with, agree with, correspond with, answer to, be at the same time, concur with	일치하다, 동시에 일어나다
commission	hire, employ, engagement; order	위탁, 위임, 고용; 명령, 지시
confine	limit, bar, circumscribe, restrict, enclose, imprison, trap	한정하다, 제한하다, 가두다, 감금하다
contract	shorten, reduce; agree, pledge, promise, undertake	줄이다, 줄어들다; 계약하다
impart	give, provide, afford, bestow, confer, grant, supply	(물건이나 성향을) 주다
abrupt	sudden, surprising, hasty, impetuous, precipitate, precipitous	갑작스러운, 뜻밖의, 험준한, 가파른
arid	barren, (very) dry, infertile, sterile, unproductive, unfruitful	불모의, 습기가 없는
eclectic	1 diverse, various, comprehensive, extensive, varied; 1 particular, select, selective, nice, overparticular	1 다방면에 걸친, 다양성을 지닌 2 선택된
extant	in existence, living, existing, remaining, still existent, surviving	지금도 남아있는, 현존하는
impermeable	impenetrable, impassable, impervious	통과할 수 없는, 스며들지 않는
momentous	significant, critical, crucial, decisive, important, pivotal	중대한, 중요한

phenomenal	extraordinary, incredible, outstanding, rare, remarkable, singular, unique	보통이 아닌, 놀랄만한
uniformly	consistently, evenly, invariable, without variation, smooth(ly)	고르게, 규칙적으로, 한결같이
boon	(great) benefit, advantage, aid, asset, help	은혜, 혜택, 선물; 큰 이익
in conjunction with	concomitant with, accompanying, accompanied by, along with, together with	동시에 일어나는, 부수하는
mandate	1 ordering, instruction, order, command, charge, commission, ruling 2 authority	1 요구, 지시 2. 위임 (사항), 권한 부여
1순위 Vocabulary (75%)		
abound in	1 be numerous (in), be abundant (in) / 2. be filled with, be full of, teem with	1 (in) ~에 많이 있다 2 (in, with) ~이 풍부하다, 넘칠듯 많다
bombard	hit, strike	충격을 주다, 공격하다
compress	compact, crush, pack, press, squeeze	압축하다, 채워 넣다
conquer	defeat, beat, triumph over, vanquish, overcome, control, cope with, deal with, get over, master	정복하다, 극복하다
course	run (through), flow (Through), stream (through)	(~through) 따라 나아가다, 흐르다
disband	dismiss, break up, disentangle, disperse, dissolve, scatter, separate	해체하다, 해산하다
dissipate	disperse, be dispelled, disappear, dissolve, scatter, vanish; squander, waste	흩어지게 하다, 분산시키다; 낭비하다
elongate	lengthen, stretch, extend	(시간, 공간적으로) 연장하다, 늘이다
exert	apply, attempt, employ, use, exercise, put out, wield	행사하다, 가하다
furnish	provide, afford, bestow, equip, give, offer, supply	공급하다, 제공하다
retard	slow (down), delay, hold [put, set] back, postpone	늦추다
deceiving/ deceptive	fraudulent, misleading, beguiling, deluding, false	속이는, 믿지 못할
enigmatic	mysterious, puzzling, unfathomable	수수께끼의[같은], 알기 어려운
resilient	easy[quick] to recover, durable, hardy, strong	회복력 있는, 강한
utterly	absolutely, completely, altogether, entirely, thoroughly, wholly	완전히, 전적으로, 철저히
feat	accomplishment, (remarkable) achievement, attainment	위업, 공적
in earnest	seriously, fervently, purposefully, resolutely, thoughtfully	본격적으로, 진심으로
reconcile	make people friendly, settle, make peace between; accept as true, accept, come to accept	화해시키다; 인정하다, 감수하다
deem	consider	~라 생각하다, 여기다
size up	evaluate, assess, judge; gauge, measure, survey	평가[판단]하다; 치수를 재다
immobile	motionless, stationary, standing, static	정지된, 움직이지 않는
incompatible with	in conflict with, at odds with, contrary to, different to, inconsistent with, in opposition to	(~과) 맞지 않다, 용납하지 않다

inordinate	excessive, extravagant, extreme, immoderate, lavish	과도한, 지나친
interlocked	linked, (inter)connected, coupled, engaged, interlinked, joined, united	연결된
intimate	close, friendly, familiar	친숙한
intricate	complex, complicated, elaborated, involved, sophisticated	복잡한, 난해한
intrinsic	fundamental, inherent, essential, inborn, ingrained, innate, integral // (ant.) extrinsic	본질적인, 원래 갖추어진
invulnerable	without exception, allowing no attack, allowing no exception	불가침의, 침범할 수 없는
luminous	brilliant, gleaming, shining, bright, glowing, lucent, lucid	빛나는, 밝은
meticulous	(extremely) careful, detailed, conscientious, painstaking	(지나치게) 꼼꼼한, 세심한
myriad	countless, innumerable, many, numberless, numerous, unnumbered	무수한 (명사 무수, 다수)
pertinent	applicable, appropriate, relative, relevant, apposite, material	적절한, 관계가 있는
sought-after	desirable, attractive, fashionable, popular, preferred	인기 있는, 수요가 있는
static	unchanging, constant, consistent, invariable, stable, steady, unvarying	거의 변하지 않는
tentative	uncertain, cautious, hesitant, timid	불확실한, 조심스러운
be inclined to	be likely[apt, liable, prone, susceptible] to, tend to, inclined	~하는 경향이 있다
impediment	barrier, clog, encumbrance, hindrance, obstacle, obstruction	장애(물), 방해(물)
belch	(suddenly) emit, discharge, give off[out]	(연기 따위를) 내뿜다, 분출하다
boast	(proudly) possess, have, own; brag, swagger, flaunt, pride	1 가지다; 2 자랑하다, 뽐내다
cling	adhere, cleave, hold tightly, stick, cohere	들러붙다, 집착하다
perish	decay, die, disappear, spoil, vanish, wither	사라지다, 타락하다, 죽다
strew	scatter, disperse, spread	흩뿌리다, 뿌려서 덮다
aberrant	abnormal, atypical, anomalous, divergent, deviating, irregular	정도를 벗어난, 비정상적인
accustomed to	used to, familiar, with	익숙해진, 길들여진
adept	skillful, accomplished, deft, expert, proficient, talented, versatile	솜씨 좋은
brittle	(easily) breakable, easily broken, delicate, fragile, friable	부서지기 쉬운
bustling	active, busy, lively, crowded	떠들썩한, 부산한
chancy	risky, hazardous, perilous/ precarious, uncertain, unpredictable	위험한/ 불확실한, 믿을 수 없는
intermittent	happening from time to time, sporadic, irregular, occasional, periodic	간헐적인, 주기적인
overly	excessively, inordinately, too	지나치게, 몹시
palatial	magnificent, deluxe, grand, lavish, luxurious, splendid, opulent	호화로운, 웅대한

precarious	insecure, dangerous, unstable, unsafe; insecure, uncertain, unstable, unpredictable	위태로운, 위험한; 불확실한
pristine	early, primitive; pure, unspoiled, flawless, immaculate	원시 상태의, 자연 그대로의; 소박한
stringent	strict, firm, harsh, rigid, rigorous, severe	엄중한, 엄격한
unwieldy	awkward, clumsy, heavy, massive, ponderous	(무거워서) 다루기 힘든, 부피가 큰
allegiance	loyalty, devotion, faithfulness, fidelity, obedience	충성, 충의
sophistication	expertise, technology; refinement, urbanity; experience, worldliness	전문적 기술; 세련, 정교; 세사물정에 익숙함
converge	concentrate, come together, meet, move closer, focus	모이다, 모으다, 집중시키다
discern	identify, observe, distinguish, (e)spy, note, perceive, regard	(보고) 알아보다, 분간하다
discernible	1 perceptible, appreciable, detectable, palpable 2 identifiable, notable, distinguishable	1 인지할 수 있는 2 분별할 수 있는
give rise to	cause, produce, yield	일으키다, 낳다
evoke	arouse, bring about, bring to mind, cause, create in mind, produce, stimulate	유발하다, 불러일으키다
transplant	displace, place in another context, remove, shift, transfer, transpose	옮겨 심다, 옮기다
vanish	disappear, lose, clear, evaporate, fade	없어지다, 사라지다
decisive	definitive, important, significant	결정적인, 중대한, 명확한
calculatedly	deliberately, purposely	일부러, 고의로
random	arbitrary, haphazard, occasional, rampant, unplanning, unsystematic, unusual	되는 대로, 마구 잡이의
renowned	famous, celebrated, eminent, notable, preeminent, prominent, well-known	유명한, 이름 높은
undisputed	accepted by everyone, accepted as true, acknowledged, no doubt, admitted, indisputable, incontrovertible	당연한, 명백한
constellation	collection, combination	집합체, 일단, 무리
demise	decline, decrease, disappearance, end, death, passing	사망, 종말, 소멸
prowess	expertise, ability, capability, capacity, mastery, proficiency, skill; ambition, audacity, bravery, boldness, courage, daring	1 기술, 능력 2. 용감, 용맹(성)
appreciate	recognize, understand, acknowledge, be aware of, be conscious of, comprehend, realize; value, review, admire, respect	이해하다, 인식하다; 평가하다
diverge	move apart, separate, divide, split; be different, differ, disagree	벗어나다, 나뉘다, 갈라지다; 달라지다
embellish	make attractive, adorn, decorate, ornament	꾸미다, 장식하다
endow	give, grant, provide, accord, ward, bestow, confer; donate	주다; 기부하다

ensue	follow, result, succeed, develop, proceed	연이어 일어나다, 결과로서 일어나다
exempt	free, exclude, excuse, release	면해주다
disputatious	contentious, aggressive, argumentative, bellicose, belligerent, pugnacious, quarrelsome	논쟁적인, 논쟁을 좋아하는
eminent	distinguished, notable, outstanding, preeminent, prestigious, signal, superior	우수한, 주목할 만한
improbable	implausible, inconceivable, questionable, unlikely, doubtful, dubious	일어날 것 같지 않은, 사실 같지 않은
incidentally	by the way	그런데, 덧붙여 말하자면
intangible	nonmaterial, abstract, impalpable, untouchable	실체가 없는, 무형의
primordial	beginning, ancient, primal, primeval, primitive	최초의, 근본적인, 원시시대부터 있는
steadfast	constant, enduring, firm, resolute, steady, unwavering, fixed, immobile	확고한, 변치 않는
urbane	cultivated, civilized, polished, refined, sophisticated	세련된, 우아한, 도시풍의
susceptible	likely (to get), prone, vulnerable, exposed, liable, sensitive, subject; acceptable	민감한, ~받기 쉬운; 받아들일 수 있는
conjecture	n. conclusion, assumption, postulation, presumption, speculation, supposition, surmise, theory v. hypothesize, speculate, surmise, assume, infer, presume, suppose, suspect	n. 추측, 추론 v. 추측하다
enactment	establishment, approval, authorization, ratification, sanction	제정, 입법(화), 인가
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