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import java.util.Scanner;
import static java.lang.Double.parseDouble;
abstract class Shape {
    public abstract double calculateArea();
    public abstract double calculateVolume();
abstract class Triangle extends Shape {
    private double base;
    private double height;
    public Triangle(double base, double height) {
         this.base = base;
         this.height = height;
    @Override
    public double calculateArea() {
         return 0.5 * base * height;
abstract class Circle extends Shape {
    private double radius;
    public Circle(double radius) {
         this.radius = radius;
    @Override
    public double calculateArea() {
         return Math.PI* (radius * radius);
abstract class Rectangle extends Shape {
    private double length;
    private double breadth;
    public Rectangle(double length, double breadth) {
         this.length = length;
         this.breadth = breadth;
    @Override
    public double calculateArea() {
         return length * breadth;
```

```
class Sphere extends Shape {
    private double radius;
    public Sphere(double radius) {
        this.radius = radius;
    @Override
    public double calculateArea() {
        return 4 * Math.PI * (radius * radius);
    public double calculateVolume() {
         return 4.0/3.0 * Math.PI * (radius * radius * radius);
class Cube extends Shape {
    private double side;
    public Cube(double side) {
        this.side = side;
    @Override
    public double calculateArea() {
        return 6 * side * side;
    public double calculateVolume() {
        return side * side * side;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
         System.out.println("Enter the shape type: ");
         String shapeType = scanner.nextLine();
         Shape shape;
         if (shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("Triangle")) {
             System. out. println ("Enter the base and height: ");
             String[] props = scanner.nextLine().split("");
             shape = new Triangle(parseDouble(props[0]), parseDouble(props[1])) {
                  @Override
                  public double calculateVolume() {
                      return 0;
        } else if (shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("Circle")) {
             System.out.println("Enter the radius: ");
```

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String prop = scanner.nextLine();
    shape = new Circle(parseDouble(prop)) {
         @Override
         public double calculateVolume() {
             return 0;
    };
} else if (shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("Rectangle")) {
    System.out.println("Enter the length and breadth: ");
    String[] props = scanner.nextLine().split("");
    shape = new Rectangle(parseDouble(props[0]), parseDouble(props[1])) {
         @Override
         public double calculateVolume() {
             return 0;
    };
} else if (shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("Sphere")) {
    System. out. println ("Enter the radius: ");
    String prop = scanner.nextLine();
    shape = new Sphere(parseDouble(prop));
} else if (shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("Cube")) {
    System. out. println ("Enter the side: ");
    String prop = scanner.nextLine();
    shape = new Cube(parseDouble(prop));
    System. out. println ("Invalid shape type");
    return;
double area = shape.calculateArea();
if (shape instanceof Sphere || shape instanceof Cube) {
    double volume = ((Shape) shape).calculateVolume();
    System.out.println("Area: " + area + ", Volume: " + volume);
    System.out.println("Area: " + area);
```