

1. Overview

This project was developed using a dedicated Conda environment named ‘*deforestation*’. The environment ensures reproduceable experimentation and consistent package versions.

2. System Requirements

- **Operating system:** macOS
- **Package manager:** Conda (Anaconda/Miniconda)
- **Python version:** 3.9.15
- **Environment name:** deforestation

3. Creating the Conda Environment

To allow complete reproducibility an environment.yml that specifies all Conda and pip dependencies was created ([found in the folder ‘ReproduceBaseline’](#)).

To create environment:

```
conda env create -f environment.yml
```

To activate it:

```
conda activate deforestation
```

4. Dependencies

These dependencies support satellite image processing, raster manipulation, model training, evaluation and visualisation.

4.1. Conda Dependencies

Key packages include:

- **Cython:** C-extensions for optimised computation
- **HDF5/h5py:** Handling large datasets
- **OpenBLAS:** Numerical linear acceleration
- **IPython/Jupyter:** Notebook based development
- **OpenSSL:** Security and networking
- **Zlib,LZMA,libcurl,expat:** Data compression and parsing support

4.2. Pip Dependencies

Machine Learning / Deep Learning

- TensorFlow (CPU and macOS versions)
- Keras
- EfficientNet
- Segmentation-models

- `ImgAug`
- `ml-dtypes`

Geospatial and remote sensing

- `Rasterio`
- `Shapely`
- `rioxarray`
- `PyProj`
- `Tifffile`

Data Processing and Visualisation

- `NumPy`
- `Pandas`
- `Matplotlib`
- `Scikit-learn`
- `Scikit-image`

Utilities

- `tqdm`
- `requests`
- `oauthlib`
- `protobuf`