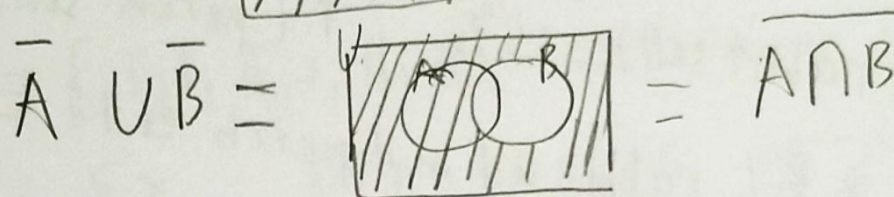
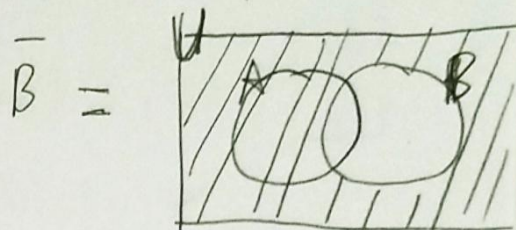
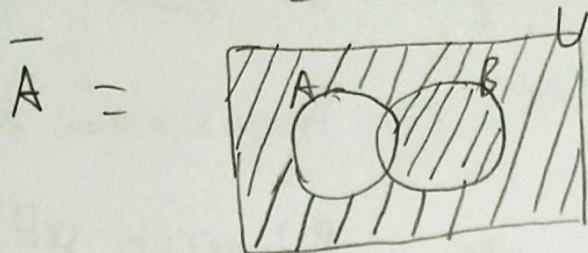
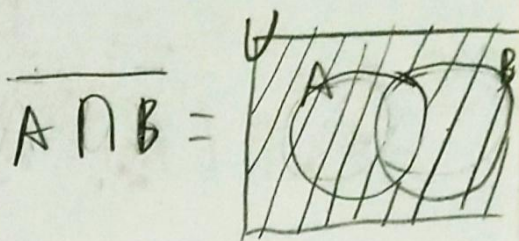
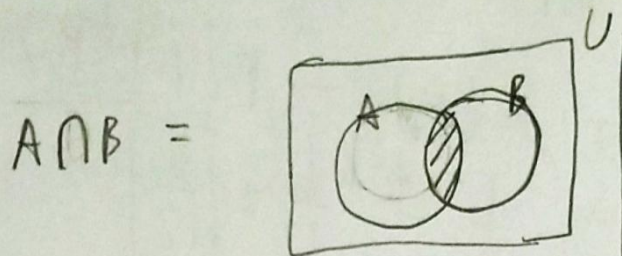


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HW #1

①



②  $P(A) = \frac{1}{3}, P(B) = \frac{1}{2}, P(A \cup B) = \frac{3}{4}$

(a)

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$\Rightarrow P(A \cap B) = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{12}}$$

(b)  $P(A' \cup B') = ?$

$$P(A' \cup B') = P(\overline{A \cap B}) = 1 - P(A \cap B) = 1 - \frac{1}{12} = \boxed{\frac{11}{12}}$$

(c)  $P(A' \cap B) = ?$

$$P(A' \cap B) = P(B) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} = \boxed{\frac{5}{12}}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 P(B) &= P((A \cap B) \cup (A' \cap B)) \\
 &= P(A \cap B) + P(A' \cap B) \\
 \Rightarrow P(A' \cap B) &= P(B) - P(A \cap B) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} = \boxed{\frac{5}{12}}
 \end{aligned}$$

③  $P(\text{rabbit sell}) = 15\%$  ,  $P(\text{perch sell}) = 20\%$   
 $P(\text{rabbit sell and perch sell}) = 5\%$

$\Rightarrow P(\text{rabbit sell or perch sell}) = ?$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\text{rabbit sell} \cup \text{perch sell}) &= P(\text{rabbit}) + P(\text{perch}) - P(r \cap p) \\
 &= 15\% + 20\% - 5\% \\
 &= \boxed{30\%}
 \end{aligned}$$

④

Urn  
 4 blue  
 3 yellow

Remove 2

$P(\text{both blue}) = ?$



$$P(\text{first blue}) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$P(\text{second blue}) = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{both blue}) = \frac{4}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{\frac{4}{14}}$$

⑤ With replacement  $\Rightarrow P(\text{both blue}) = \left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^2 = \boxed{\frac{16}{49}}$

⑥  $S = \{8, 1, 6, 1, 1, 6\}$  determine:

a)  $\mu = \frac{\sum x}{N} = \frac{8+1+6+1+1+6}{6} = \boxed{3.8}$

b) median:  $1, 1, 1, 6, 6, 8 \Rightarrow \frac{1+6}{2} = \boxed{3.5}$

c) Mode =  $\boxed{1}$  and  $\boxed{6}$

d)

$x$	$x - \mu$	$(x - \mu)^2$
8.8	4.28	17.8464
6	2.28	4.8464
1	-2.82	7.8464
1	-2.82	7.8464
6	2.28	4.8464
1	-2.82	7.8464

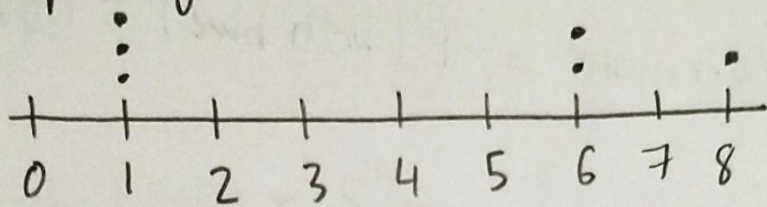


$$\sum (x - \mu)^2 = \boxed{50.84}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{50.84}{6}} = 2.91$$

$$\text{interval } (\mu - \sigma, \mu + \sigma) = (0.89, 6.71)$$

dot plot of the data:



## Part 2

① Sum of 2 dice that are 7

$$S = \{(1, 6), (2, 5), (3, 4), (5, 2), (6, 1), (4, 3)\}$$

Two dice  $\Rightarrow$  36 possibilities

$$\Rightarrow \text{Sum of 7} = \frac{6}{36} = \boxed{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} P(\text{not 5 at all one die}) = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$P(\text{not 5 at all 4 dice}) = \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^4 = \frac{625}{1296}$$

$$P(\text{at least one 5 of 4 dice}) = 1 - \frac{625}{1296} = \boxed{\frac{671}{1296}}$$



$$(3) \quad P(\text{from A}) = 22\%$$

$$P(\text{defective from A}) = 0.03$$

$$P(\text{defective from B}) = 0.07$$

$$P(\text{from B}) = 100\% - 22\% = 78\%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow P(D) &= P(A \cap D) + P(B \cap D) \\ &= P(A) P(D|A) + P(B) P(D|B) \\ &= 0.22 * 0.03 + 0.78 * 0.07 \\ &= 0.0612 = \boxed{6.12\%} \end{aligned}$$