

34 → 2.75558873203

35 → 2.7560658...2

36 → 2.7564745621

37 → 2.75682481702

38 → 2.75712495289

39 → 2.75738215154

chapter 2-2.

$$3: (21)^{\frac{1}{133}} = 2.758924174$$

	a	b	c	d
1	1.952380952	7.666666667	1	1
2	2.121754273	5.230203739	.	2.14069514
3	2.242849691	3.742696919	.	292
4	2.334839672	2.994853568	:	X
5	2.40709338	2.777022226		11-10 ^s meet
6	2.465059287	2.759041866	X	11-10 ^s meet
7	2.512243462	2.758924168		
8	2.551057096		✓	11-10 ^s meet
9	2.5832237765			11-10 ^s meet
10	2.610069742		31	2.70362321138
11	2.63257471		32	2.75438194981
12	2.65150122		33	2.75503190894
13	2.667477485		22	2.73675212709
14	2.68099427		23	2.73994529223
15	2.692453852		24	2.74326069126
16	2.702185969		25	2.74551113176
17	2.710462809		26	2.74743665643
18	2.717510379		27	2.74908460085
19	2.72351725419		28	2.75049529059
20	2.72864142779		29	2.7517031099
21	2.73301572289		30	2.75273739924

40 → 2.75760256297

41 → 2.75779145433

42 → 2.75795333719

43 → 2.758.9207628

44 → 2.75821098254

45 → 2.75831289267

46 → 2.7584..23722

47 → 2.75847509884

48 → 2.75853926217

49 → 2.75859425653

50 → 2.75864139253

51 → 2.75868179331

52 → 2.75871642145

53 → 2.75874610191

54 → 2.78877154172

55 → 2.75879334682

56 → 2.7612994950651

~~Rank of these methods in converging to answer~~

~~1 - b → 1.7790
 2 - a → 1.5519
 3 - c → 1.5519
 chapter 2 - 2~~

a.

$$g(x) = \frac{20x + \frac{21}{n^2}}{21} = \frac{20}{21}x + \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{20}{21} - \frac{2}{n^3}$$

$$g'(21^{1/3}) = \frac{20}{21} - \frac{2}{21} = \frac{6}{7} = 0.857142857$$

$$b. g(x) = x - \frac{x^3 - 21}{3n^2} = \frac{3n^3 - n^3 + 21}{3n^2} = \frac{2n^3}{3n^2} + \frac{21}{3n^2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{7}{n^2}$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{14}{n^3} \rightarrow g'(21^{1/3}) = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{3} = 0$$

$$c. g(x) = x - \frac{x^4 - 21x}{n^2 - 21} = \frac{n^3 - 21n - n^4 + 21n}{n^2 - 21}$$

$$= \frac{x^3 - n^4}{n^2 - 21} = \frac{x^3(1-n)}{n^2 - 21}$$

$$g(n) = 1 - \frac{2n^5 - 84n^3 + 21n^2 + 441}{(n^2 - 21)^2}$$

$$g'(21^{\frac{1}{3}}) = 5.70559$$

$$d \cdot \partial(n) = \left(\frac{21}{n}\right)^{0.15}$$

$$g'(m) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{m^3}} \rightarrow g'(21^3) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{21^3}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

مُسَعَّدَةٌ

انه ترى من انت هنا ام هرمان -

(el fixed) point of γ (the cmc - w.c.)

consideration should be given to the same -

11. theorem: $g \in C[a, b]$

$$g(x) \in [a, b]$$

$$x \in [a, b]$$

$g'(x)$ exists on (a, b)

$$|g'(x)| \leq K < 1 \text{ for } x \in [a, b]$$

For any number $p_0 \in [a, b]$, the sequence

defined by $p_n = g(p_{n-1})$, $n \geq 1$ converges to

the unique fixed point $p \in [a, b]$

a.

$$g(x) = \frac{2-e^x+x^2}{3}$$

$$0 < g(0) = \frac{1}{3} < 0.15$$

$$0 < g(0.15) = \frac{1}{3}(0.19) < 0.15$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{3(-e^x + 2x)}{3^2} = \frac{-e^x + 2x}{3}$$

$$\left| \frac{-e^x + 2x}{3} \right| < 1 \rightarrow g''(x) = \frac{(-e^x + 2)3 - 0}{3^2} = \frac{2-e^x}{3}$$

$$g''(0) = \frac{2-1}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$g''(x) > 0$$

$$g''(0.15) = \frac{2-e^{0.15}}{3} = \frac{0.14}{3} = 0.01 \quad \text{for } [0, 0.15]$$

PAPCO $\Rightarrow g'(0) = -\frac{1}{3}, g'(1) = -\frac{1}{3}(e^{-1} - 1) \rightarrow |g'(x)| < 1$

	P
0	0
1	0.3333
2	0.123897249968
3	0.1262696648
4	0.125653978169
5	0.125812460286
6	0.125771579747
7	0.125782119171
8	0.125779401618
9	0.125780162304 → error $\approx 0.5 \times 10^{-5}$

$P_0 = 0$: الباقي

$$e = 2.71828182$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 0 \\ b = 0.15 \end{cases}$$

$$b = g(n) = \frac{5}{n^2} + 2$$

$$g'(n) = -\frac{(2n)^5}{n^4} = -\frac{10}{n^3}$$

$$|g'(n)| = \frac{10}{n^3} < 1 \rightarrow |g'(2.5)| = \left| \frac{10}{(2.5)^3} \right| = 0.64 < 1$$

$$|g'(3)| = \left| \frac{10}{3^3} \right| = 0.37 < 1$$

$$2.5 < g(2.5) = 0.18 + 2 = 2.18 < 3$$

$$2.5 < g(3) = 0.15 + 2 = 2.15 < 3$$

$$b = 3, a = 2.5 \leftarrow 0$$

	P	error
0	2.5	
1	2.8	0.3
2	2.63775572	0.12
3	2.718622914	0.12
4	2.67650663165	0.19
5	2.69796453656	0.21
6	2.68690634938	0.11
7	2.69257202496	0.005
8	2.68966048902	0.002
9	2.69115440107	0.0014
10	2.6903872676	0.0007
11	2.69078103596	0.0003
12	2.69057887324	0.0002
13	2.69068265354	0.000103
14	2.69062937496	0.00005327857
15	2.69065672627	0.0000273513
16	2.69064268489	0.00001404138
17	2.69064989328	0.00000720839 → <i>الإجابة الدالة</i>

$\sim 10^{-5}$ log error $\% \text{ sec}$

c. $g(n) = \left(\frac{e^n}{3}\right)^{0.15}$

$$g'(n) = \frac{e^n \times 3 - 0}{3^2} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{e^n}{3}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{3}{e^n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{3}{e^n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} < 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{e^n}} < 1$$

$$g'(-0.125) = -0.176 < 1 \quad \checkmark \quad 0.125 < g(0.125) = 0.165 < 1$$

$$g'(1) = 0.152 < 1 \quad \checkmark \quad 0.125 < g(1) = 0.195 < 1$$

↓

	P	error	$a = 0.125$
0	0.125		$b = 1$
1	0.16542235644	0.14	
2	0.180075971184	0.106	
3	0.1861632	0.102	
4	0.188826	0.1011	
5	0.19001663	0.1005	
6	0.190554076	0.1002	
7	0.1907977	0.10011	
8	0.1909084	0.10005	
9	0.19095875	0.10002	
10	0.190981649	0.10001	
11	0.1909920	0.1000047	
12	0.1909968	0.1000021	1.5 / / 1. / / NB, errors
13	0.190998957	0.1000009	→ <u>min(1) = 2</u>

d. $g(n) = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n$

$$g'(n) = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n \rightarrow |g'(n)| < 1$$

$$-1 < \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n < 1$$

$$g'(0.13) \approx 0.617033862 \quad \} < 1$$

$$g'(0.17) \approx 0.1324131319 \quad \}$$

$$\sqrt{3} < g(0.13) = 0.6170 < \sqrt{7}$$

$$\sqrt{3} < g(0.17) = 0.132 < \sqrt{7}$$

	P	error	
0	0.13		
1	0.668740304976	0.13	$a = 0.13$
2	0.34085571	0.12	$b = 0.17$
4	0.19460156	0.11	
8	0.144462443	0.0944	
16	0.1466932	0.004	
32	0.14669913	0.000053	
33	0.1469645	0.000040	
34	0.14696044	0.000030	
35	0.1469635	0.000023	
36	0.1469611	0.000017	
37	0.1469629	0.000013	
38	0.1469616	0.000009	→ 10 ⁻⁶ errors { initial N = 10 ⁻⁵

e. $g(n) = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^n$

$|g'(n)| = \left| \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^n \right| < 1$

$\rightarrow -1 < \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^n < 1 \rightarrow g'(0.13) = 0.1584190$

$g'(0.16) = 0.1341278$

$\beta \left\{ g(0.13) = 0.15841 \right. \left. < 0.16 \right\} \rightarrow a_{29.3}$

$\gamma \left\{ g(0.16) = 0.134 \right. \left. < 0.16 \right\} \rightarrow b_{29.6}$

	P	error	$P_c = \beta \text{ (approx)}$
0	0.13		
1	0.158419068	0.12	
2	0.1351684204	0.118	
4	0.1384744	0.11	
8	0.14213367	0.104	
16	0.14434023	0.1008	
32	0.144792397	0.10002	
40	0.1448039071	0.1000043	
44	0.144805310460	0.10000017	
45	0.1448071108	0.10000014	
46	0.144805664	0.10000011	
47	0.144806823	0.100000093	

(initially, $\sqrt[10]{1.15} \approx 1.05$)

$$f. \quad g(n) = 0.15 (\sin n + \cos n)$$

$$g'(n) = 0.15 (\cos n - \sin n)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(2) = 1 < 1$$

$\leftarrow \sin n \approx 1, \cos n \approx 1$ $\sin^2 n + \cos^2 n = 1$

برای تقریب زدن مقدار $|g'(n)| < 1$ بزرگتر از ۱ نباشد

$$0 < g(0) = 0.15 (0+1) = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a=0 \\ b=1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$0 < g(1) = 0.15 (1.38) = 0.169 < 1 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a=0 \\ b=1 \end{array} \right.$$

	P	error
0	0	
1	0.5	0.1
2	0.67	0.02
3	0.703	0.001
4	0.704	0.000094
5	0.70480629608	0.000005381

نمودار تابع $y = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$

$$16. \text{ a. } p = 2p - AP^2$$

$$AP^2 - 2p + p = 0 \rightarrow AP^2 - p = 0$$

$$\rightarrow p(AP - 1) = 0 \quad \begin{cases} p=0 \\ p=\frac{1}{A} \end{cases}$$

for the first case

b.

$$|g'(n)| < 1 \quad \text{all}$$

$$|g'(n)| = |2 - 2Ax| < 1 \rightarrow -1 < 2 - 2Ax < 1$$

$$2(1 - Ax) > -1 \rightarrow 1 - Ax > -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow -Ax > -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$Ax < \frac{3}{2} \rightarrow x < \frac{3}{2A}$$

$$2(1 - Ax) < 1 \rightarrow 1 - Ax < \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow -Ax < -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$Ax > \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x > \frac{1}{2A}$$

$$x \in \left(\frac{1}{2A}, \frac{3}{2A}\right)$$

2-3

II. a. $3xe^x = 0 \quad x \in [a, b]$

newtons method: $p_0 = 1.5$

$$f(x) = 3xe^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(n) &= 3(e^n + ne^n) \\ &= 3e^n(1+n) \end{aligned}$$

	p	error
0	1.5	
1	0.79	0.14
2	0.426815	0.12
3	0.12742280	0.11
4	0.01440149	0.101
5	0.00020445	0.10002
6	0.0000000041	0.100000004 → p

(incorrect)

$$P_6 = 0.00000004179471331138939$$

Secant α ,

$$P_n = P_{n-1} - \frac{f(P_{n-1})(P_{n-1} - P_{n-2})}{f(P_{n-1}) - f(P_{n-2})}$$

$$\begin{cases} p_0 = 1 \\ p_1 = 2 \end{cases}$$

b. $f(n) = 2n + 3 \cos n - e^x$

newtons meths d.

$$f'(n) = 2 - 3 \sin n - e^n$$

	p	error
0	0.5	
1	2.325234	0.7
2	1.592329	0.3
3	1.288816	0.04
4	1.2409045	0.001
5	1.2397154	0.00000072

≈ 1.2397154 (correct to 6)
 $\approx 1.239715427875389$

$$P_5 = 1.239715427875389$$

second (u_1)

$$P_0 = 0$$

$$P_{1,2}$$

$$21. f(n) = 4n^2 - e^n - e^{-n} \rightarrow f'(n) = 8n - e^n + e^{-n}$$

a. $P_0 = -10$

$$P_n = P_{n-1} - \frac{f(P_{n-1})}{f'(P_{n-1})}$$

P_{10}, P_0

	P	error
0	-10	
1	-9,014589312	0.9
2	-8,045615815	0.9
3	-7,1092872	0.8
4	-6,2338816503	0.7
5	-5,46342800	0.6
6	-4,857200183	0.3
7	-4,47521364	0.1
8	-4,326856732	0.02
9	-4,30659277	0.003
10	-4,3062453741	

الإجابة المطلوبة ≈ 0.00000010061

b. $P_0 = -5$

P_4, P_0

	P	error
0	-5	
1	-4,553348	0.2
2	-4,347778	0.04
3	-4,307630	0.001
4	-4,30624687	0.000001596

الإجابة المطلوبة ≈ -4.30624687

c. $P_0 = -3$

P_0, P_4

	P	error
0	-3	
1	1.0019361	0.116
2	0.8385254	0.101
3	0.8246057	0.10001
4	0.82449859	0.10000000063

الإجابة المطلوبة

d. $P_0 = -1$

P_0, P_3

	P	error
0	-1	
1	-0.8382471	0.101
2	-0.82460166	0.10001
3	-0.82449859	0.100000000590

الإجابة المطلوبة

e.

$P_0 = 20$

$$f'(P_0) = 0 - 1 + 1 = 0$$

وابدئ بـ 20

وأدخله في

الصيغة $f'(x) \approx f'(P_0) + f'(P_0)(x - P_0)$

لـ 20

Subject: _____
Date: _____

$$f. \quad P_0 = 1$$

	P	error
1	0.83824711	0.101
2	0.8246016670	0.0001
3	0.8244985911	0.00000005901

error ~ 1.1 × 10⁻⁵

$$g. \quad P_0 = 3$$

	P	error
1	-1.00193616	0.116
2	-0.83852052	0.101
3	-0.82460576	0.0001
4	-0.8244985916	0.00000000063

error ~ 1.1 × 10⁻⁵

$$h. \quad P_0 = 5$$

	P	error
1	4.55334844	0.12
2	4.347778416	0.04
3	4.307630189	0.001
4	4.3062468700	0.000001596

error ~ 1.1 × 10⁻⁵

i.e. $P_0 = 10$

	P	error
0	10	
1	9.01	0.96
2	8.104	0.193
3	7.1092	-1.87
4	6.1233	0.177
5	5.463	0.1606
6	4.857200	0.138
7	4.4752	0.1
8	4.326856	0.02
9	4.306592	0.0003
10	4.3062453	0.00000010061

$\text{Ansible} \approx 10^{-5}$

27.

$$A = \frac{P}{i} [1 - (1+i)^{-n}]$$

$$\frac{P}{i} [1 - (1+i)^{-n}] - A = 0$$

$$P [1 - (1+i)^{-n}] - Ai = 0$$

$A \rightarrow$ amount of mortgage $\rightarrow 135,100^{\circ}$

$\leftarrow P \rightarrow$ each payment

$i \rightarrow$ interest rate per period for n payment periods

PAPCO

$$n = 12 \times 30 = 360$$

$$f(i) = 1000 \left[1 - (1+i)^{-360} \right] - 135000i$$

$$f'(i) = 1000 \times (-360)(1+i)^{-361} - 135000$$

$$i_0 = 0.1$$

$$i_n = i_{n-1} - \frac{f(i_{n-1})}{f'(i_{n-1})}$$

	i	error
0	-0.1	
1	0.00697952	0.0002
2	0.00675260	0.000006
3	0.0067499175	^{0.000396} 0.000396
4	0.0067499171	^{0.0001474} 0.0001474

$$0.006749917159071215 \times 12 = 8,09990059089$$

مقدار مبلغ مركب 8.1 ليرة - سعر الفائدة

26.

$$A = \frac{P}{i} [(1+i)^n - 1]$$

$$\frac{P}{i} [(1+i)^n - 1] - A = 0$$

rate of
interest

regularly deposited

15 -

amount in account

75 - ...

$$2 \times 12 = 240$$

Subject: _____
Date: _____

$$F(i) = 15.00 \left[(1+i)^{240} - 1 \right] - 750000 i$$

$$F'(i) = 360000 (1+i)^{239} - 750000$$

$$i_n = i_{n-1} - \frac{F(i_{n-1})}{F'(i_{n-1})}$$

	i	error
0	0.01	
1	0.00765719	0.001
2	0.006227127	0.0005
3	0.00564849	0.000095
4	0.005553247	0.0000024

12 x 0.00555324738237245 =

0.06663888

∴ 6.67 66