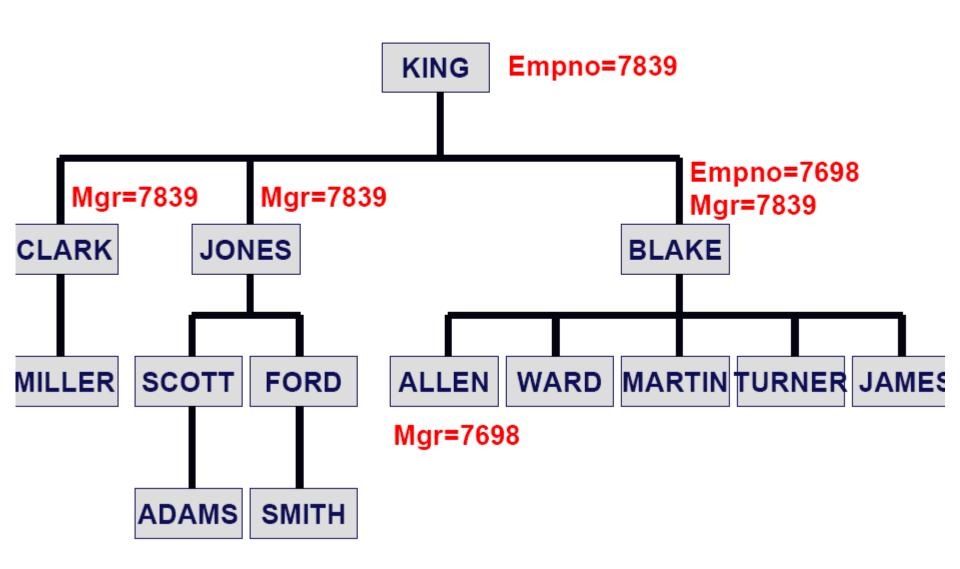
11. LEVEL과 LPAD

EMP 테이블

Empno	ename	job	mgr
7839	KING	PRESIDENT	
7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	
7782	CLARK	MANAGER	
7566	JONES	MANAGER	
7654	MARTIN	SALESMAN	
7499	ALLEN	SALESMAN	
7844	TURNER	SALESMAN	
7900	JAMES	CLERK	
7521	WARD	SALESMAN	
7902	FORD	ANALYST	
7369	SMITH	CLERK	
7788	SCOTT	ANALYST	
7876	ADAMS	CLERK	
7934	MILLER	CLERK	7782





```
SELECT [LEVEL], 컬럼1, 컬럼2,......
FROM table_name
[WHERE 조건절]
[START WITH 조건절]
[CONNECT BY PRIOR 조건절];
```

SELECT ename, LEVEL, empno, mgr FROM emp START WITH ename = 'KING' CONNECT BY PRIOR empno = mgr;

14. LEVEL 컬럼

Ename	level	empno	mgr
KING	1	7839	
JONES	2	7566	7839
SCOTT	3	7788	7566
ADAMS	4	7876	7788
FORD	3	7902	7566
SMITH	4	7369	7902
BLAKE	2	7698	7839
ALLEN	3	7499	7698
WARD	3	7521	7698
MARTIN	3	7654	7698
TURNER	3	7844	7698
JAMES	3	7900	7698
CLARK	2	7782	7839
MILLER	3	7934	7782

```
오라글 9i
SQL & PL/SQL
```

```
SELECT LPAD('', 3*LEVEL-3)||ename, LEVEL, empno, mgr
FROM emp
START WITH ename = 'KING'
CONNECT BY PRIOR empno = mgr;
```

사원 테이블(결과)

H-Tree	level	empno	mgr
KING	1	7839	
JONES	2	7566	
SCOTT	3	7788	
ADAMS	4	7876	
FORD	3	7902	
SMITH	4	7369	
BLAKE	2	7698	
ALLEN	3	7499	
WARD	3	7521	
MARTIN	3	7654	
TURNER	3	7844	
JAMES	3	7900	
CLARK	2	7782	
MILLER	3	7934	7782