자료구조 및 알고리즘 기말평가

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1. 소스코드

```
#include <Windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
typedef char element;
int data[12] = { 13, 17, 8, 26, 55, 32, 21, 6, 34, 22, 3, 10 };
typedef struct treeNode {
        int key;
        struct treeNode* left;
        struct treeNode* right;
} treeNode;
treeNode* searchBST(treeNode* root, int x) {
        treeNode* p;
        p = root;
        while (p != NULL) {
               if (x < p->key) p = p->left;
                else if (x == p->key) return p;
               else p = p->right;
        printf("\n 찾는 키가 없습니다!");
        return p;
}
treeNode* insertNode(treeNode *p, int x) {
        treeNode *newNode;
        if (p == NULL) {
                newNode = (treeNode*)malloc(sizeof(treeNode));
                newNode->key = x;
                newNode->left = NULL;
                newNode->right = NULL;
                return newNode;
        }
        else if (x < p->key)p->left = insertNode(p->left, x);
        else if (x > p->key)p->right = insertNode(p->right, x);
        else printf("\n 이미 같은 키가 있습니다!\n");
```

```
return p;
}
void deleteNode(treeNode *root, element key) {
        treeNode *parent, *p, *succ, *succ_parent;
        treeNode *child;
        parent = NULL;
        p = root;
        while ((p != NULL) && (p->key != key)) {
                parent = p;
                if (key < p->key) p = p->left;
                else p = p->right;
        }
        if (p == NULL) {
                printf("\n 찾는 키가 이진 트리에 없습니다!!");
                return;
        }
        if ((p->left == NULL) && (p->right == NULL)) {
                if (parent != NULL) {
                        if (parent->left == p)parent->left = NULL;
                        else parent->right = NULL;
                else root = NULL;
        }
        else if ((p->left == NULL) || (p->right == NULL)) {
                if (p->left != NULL) child = p->left;
                else child = p->right;
                if (parent != NULL) {
                        if (parent->left == p)parent->left = child;
                        else parent->right = child;
                else root = child;
        }
        else {
                succ_parent = p;
```

```
succ = p->left;
                while (succ->right != NULL) {
                       succ_parent = succ;
                       succ = succ->right;
                }
               if (succ_parent->left == succ)succ_parent->left = succ->left;
                else succ_parent->right = succ->left;
                p->key = succ->key;
                p = succ;
        free(p);
}
void displayInorder(treeNode* root) {
        if (root) {
                displayInorder(root->left);
                printf("%d_", root->key);
                displayInorder(root->right);
       }
}
void displayD_Node(treeNode* root) {
        if (root) {
                displayD_Node(root->left);
               if (root->left == NULL && root->right == NULL)
                       printf("%d_", root->key);
                displayD_Node(root->right);
       }
}
void menu() {
        printf("\n*----*");
        printf("\n\t1 : 트리출력");
        printf("\n\t2 : 트리검색");
        printf("\n\t3 : 단말노드");
        printf("\n\t4 : 종료");
        printf("\n*-----
        printf("\n메뉴입력 >> ");
}
```

```
int main() {
       treeNode* root = NULL;
       treeNode* foundedNode = NULL;
       int choice, key;
       root = insertNode(root, data[0]);
       for (int i = 1; i <= 11; i++)
               insertNode(root, data[i]);
       }
       system("title Kimkideok");
       while (1) {
               menu();
               scanf_s(" %d", &choice);
               switch (choice) {
               case 1: printf("\t[이진 트리 출력] ");
                       displayInorder(root);
                       printf("\n");
                       break;
               case 2: printf("찾을 숫자를 입력하세요:");
                       scanf_s(" %d", &key);
                       foundedNode = searchBST(root, key);
                       if (foundedNode != NULL)
                               printf("\n
                                            %d
                                                                              n''
                                                    숫자를
                                                               찾았습니다!
foundedNode->key);
                       else
                               printf("\n 숫자를 찾지 못했습니다. \n");
                       break;
               case 3: printf("\t[단말 노드 출력] ");
                       displayD_Node(root);
                       printf("\n");
                       break;
               case 4:
                       return 0;
               default:
                       printf("없는 메뉴입니다. 메뉴를 다시 선택하세요! \n");
                       break;
               }
```

```
}
```

2. 실행화면

}

