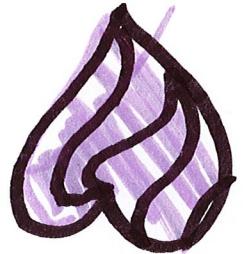
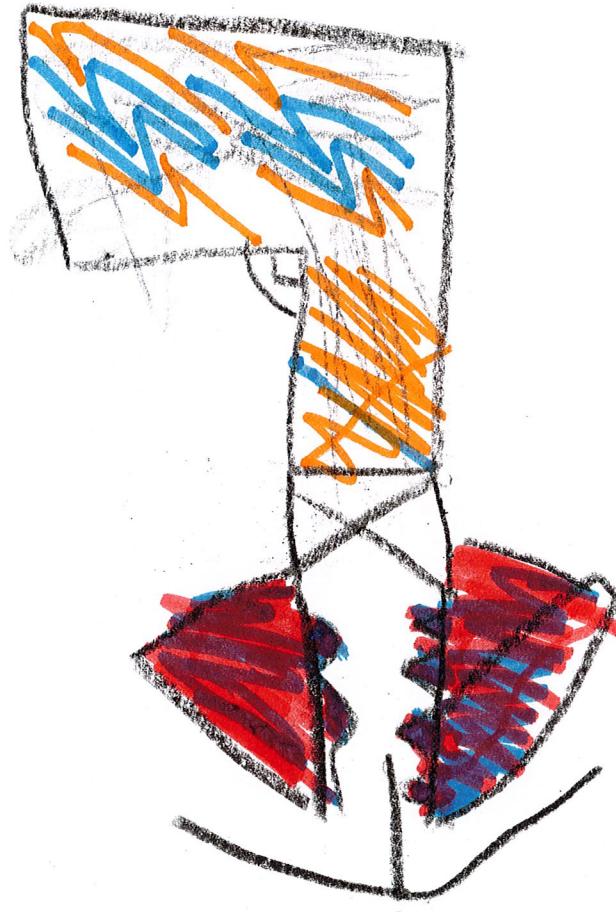


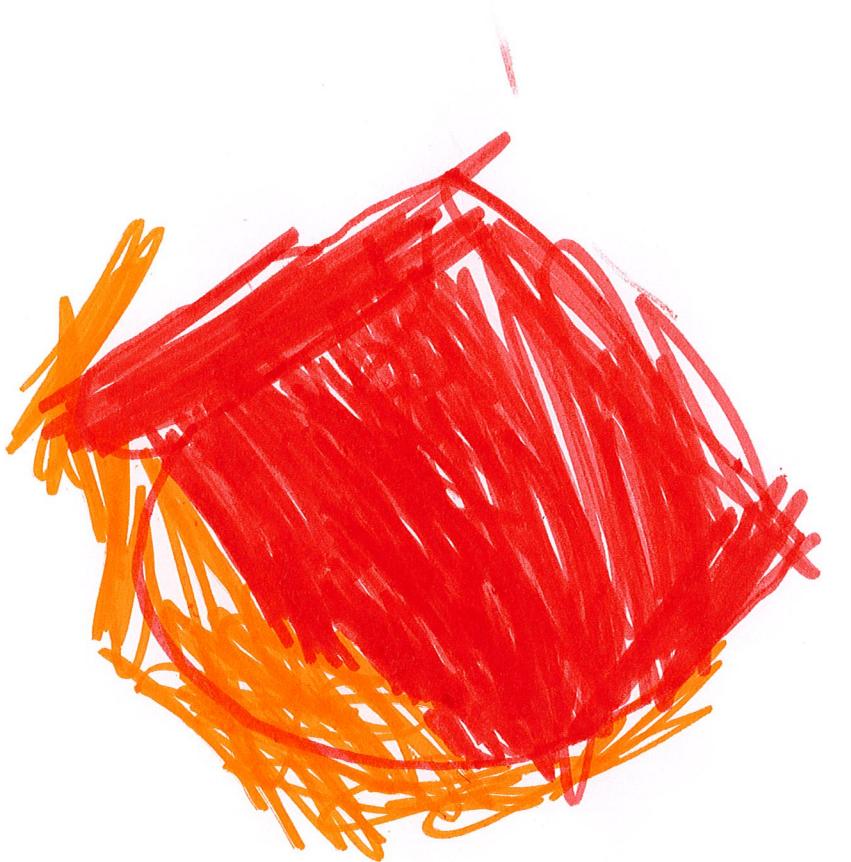


Aini



Pumaturllietau sopia!
Käitliin pedeihin!

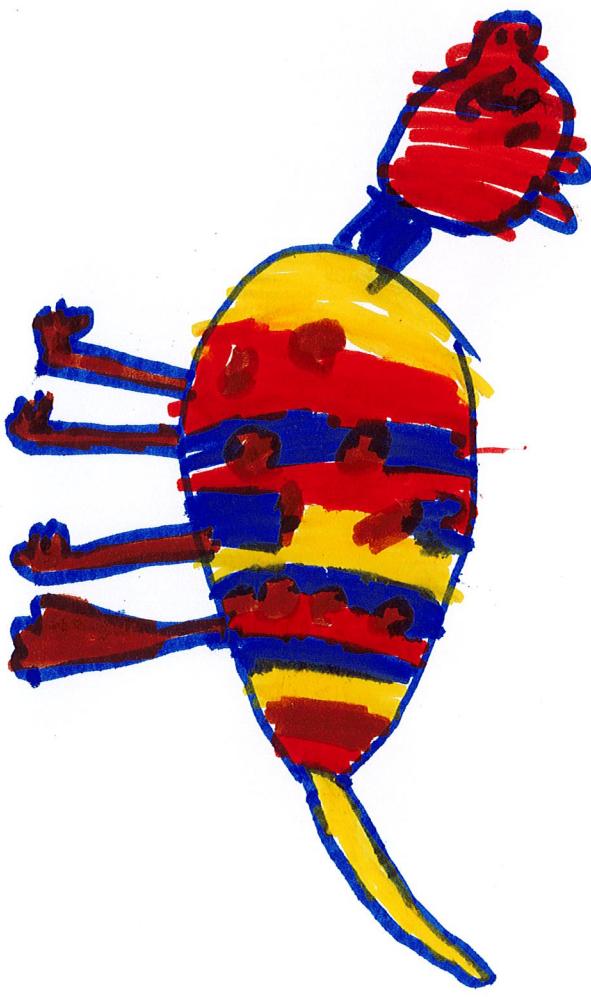


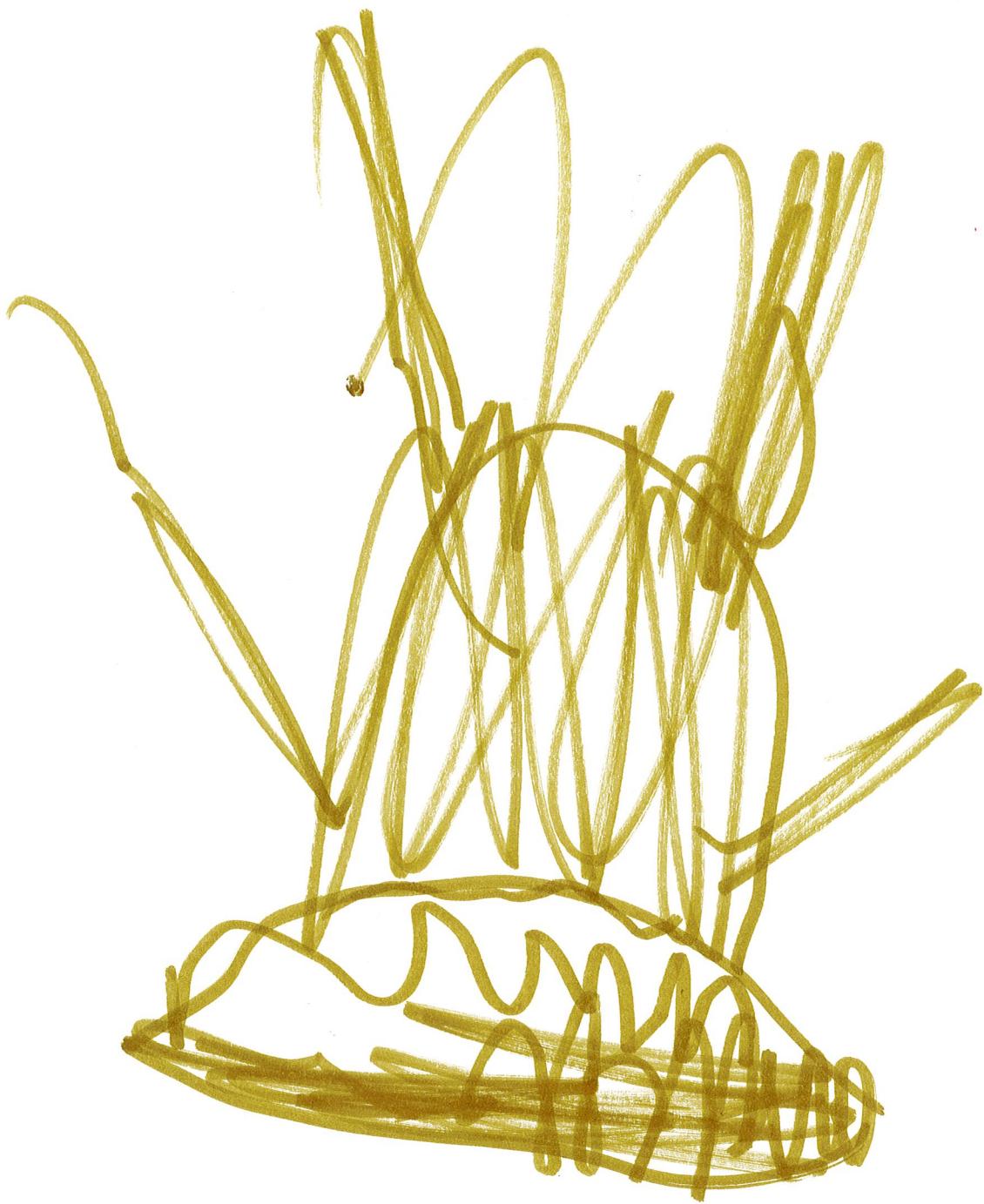


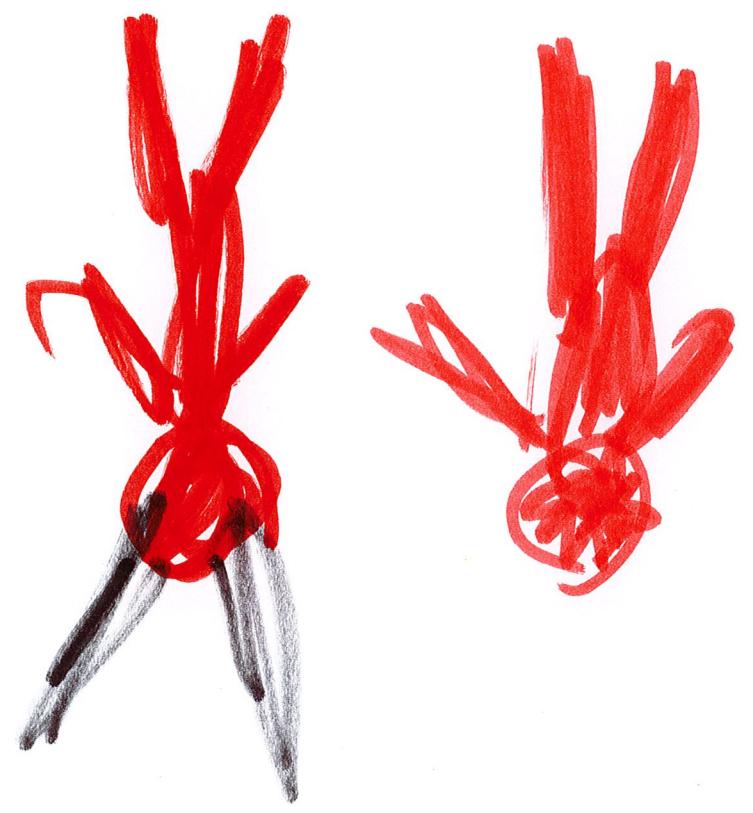
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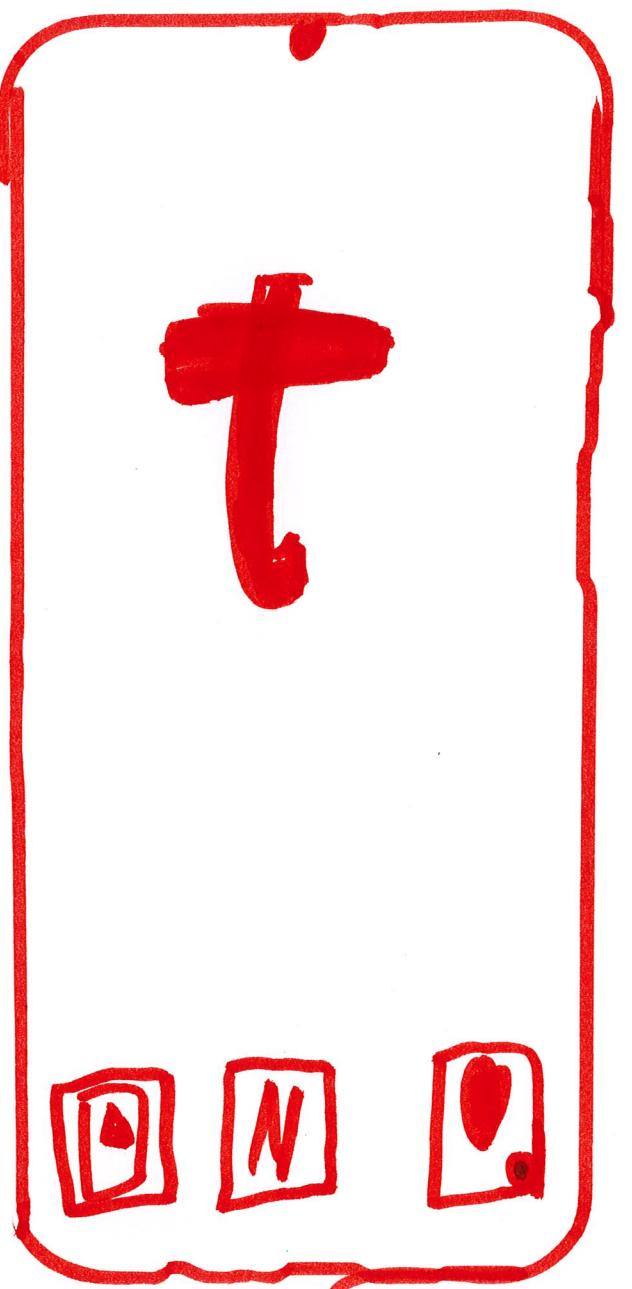


APINA









FANNI



STUNNING



Scopely

Stumble guy





HILDA . 6 ✓

Maria



