

Assignment 5

正文

本次作业中，保证我的工作文件夹为以下结构

```
|  
|--build  
|--include--*.h  
|--src--*.cpp  
|--CMakeLists.txt  
|--dataset.csv  
|--readme.md  
|--table.png
```

给出代码如下

CMakeLists.txt

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.13)  
project(Assignment5)  
  
set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 14)  
  
find_package(GTest REQUIRED)  
  
include_directories(include/  
  
add_executable(main  
    src/main.cpp  
    src/assignment5.cpp  
    src/author.cpp  
    src/publication.cpp  
    src/book.cpp  
    src/unittest.cpp  
)  
  
target_compile_options(main PRIVATE -g)  
  
target_link_libraries(main  
    GTest::GTest  
    GTest::Main  
)
```

其中 `target_compile_options(main PRIVATE -g)` 是加上调试参数，方便我在 `vscode` 中调试，所以实际上我的文件夹下还有 `.vscode` 文件夹设置调试文件。

*.h 文件

author.h

```
#pragma once

#include <vector>
#include <string>

class Book;

class Author{
public:
    Author(std::string _name);
    void setListOfBooks(std::vector<Book*> all_books);
    std::string getname(){
        return name;
    }
private:
    std::string name;
    std::vector<Book*> list_of_books;
};
```

publication.h

```
#pragma once

#include <vector>
#include <string>

class Book;

class Publisher{
public:
    Publisher(std::string _name);
    void setListOfBooks(std::vector<Book*> all_books);
    std::string getname(){
        return name;
    }
private:
    std::string name;
    std::vector<Book*> list_of_books;
};
```

book.h

```
#pragma once

#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <memory>
```

```

class Author;
class Publisher;

class Book{
    public:
        Book(std::string _title,
            std::string _genre,
            double _price,
            Author* author,
            std::shared_ptr<Publisher> publisher);

        std::string gettitle(){
            return title;
        }

        std::string getgenre(){
            return genre;
        }

        double getprice(){
            return price;
        }

        std::string getAuthorName(){
            return author->getname();
        }

        std::string getPublisherName(){
            return publisher->getname();
        }

    private:
        std::string title;
        std::string genre;
        double price;

        Author* author;
        std::shared_ptr<Publisher> publisher;
};

```

assignment5.h

```

#pragma once

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <algorithm>

```

```

#include <iomanip>
#include "author.h"
#include "publication.h"
#include "book.h"

typedef std::vector<std::vector<std::string>> Dataframe;
Dataframe read_csv(std::string filename);
std::vector<Book> defineBooks(Dataframe* Table);
void sortBooksByPrice(std::vector<Book> & list_of_books );
void showTable(Dataframe* table,int start, int stop);

```

*.cpp 文件

author.cpp

```

#include "../include/author.h"
#include "../include/publication.h"
#include "../include/book.h"

Author::Author(std::string _name):name(_name){}
void Author::setListOfBooks(std::vector<Book*> all_books){
    for(auto it:all_books){
        list_of_books.push_back(it);
    }
}

```

publication.cpp

```

#include "../include/author.h"
#include "../include/publication.h"
#include "../include/book.h"

Publisher::Publisher(std::string _name):name(_name){};
void Publisher::setListOfBooks(std::vector<Book*> all_books){
    for(auto it:all_books){
        list_of_books.push_back(it);
    }
}

```

book.cpp

```

#include "../include/author.h"
#include "../include/publication.h"
#include "../include/book.h"

Book::Book(std::string _title,
            std::string _genre,
            double _price,
            Author* author,
            std::shared_ptr<Publisher> publisher):title(_title),

```

```

genre(_genre),
price(_price),
author(author),
publisher(publisher)
{}

```

assignment5.cpp

```

#include "../include/assignment5.h"

Dataframe read_csv(std::string filename){
    Dataframe ret;
    std::ifstream in(filename);
    std::string tmp,line;
    std::getline(in,tmp);
    while(std::getline(in,line)){
        //处理引号中逗号
        int pos=line.find('"');
        int pos_=line.find('"',pos+1);
        while(pos!=-1){
            int po=line.find(',',pos+1);
            while(po>pos&&po<pos_){
                line[po]='+';
                po=line.find(',',po+1);
            }
            pos=line.find('"',pos_+1);
            pos_=line.find('"',pos+1);
        }

        std::stringstream ss;
        ss<<line;
        std::string Title,Author,Genre,Price,Publisher;
        std::getline(ss,Title,',');
        if(Title[0]=='"')Title=Title.substr(1,Title.size()-2);
        std::getline(ss,Author,',');
        if(Author[0]=='"')Author=Author.substr(1,Author.size()-2);
        std::getline(ss,Genre,',');
        if(Genre[0]=='"')Genre=Genre.substr(1,Genre.size()-2);
        std::getline(ss,Price,',');
        if(Price[0]=='"')Price=Price.substr(1,Price.size()-2);
        std::getline(ss,Publisher);
        if(Publisher[0]=='"')Publisher=Publisher.substr(1,Publisher.size()-2);

        //还原引号中逗号
        int q=Title.find('+');
        while(q!=-1){
            Title[q]=',';
            q=Title.find('+',q+1);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    q=Author.find('+');
    while(q!=-1){
        Author[q]=' ';
        q=Author.find('+',q+1);
    }

    q=Genre.find('+');
    while(q!=-1){
        Genre[q]=' ';
        q=Genre.find('+',q+1);
    }

    q=Price.find('+');
    while(q!=-1){
        Price[q]=' ';
        q=Price.find('+',q+1);
    }

    q=Publisher.find('+');
    while(q!=-1){
        Publisher[q]=' ';
        q=Publisher.find('+',q+1);
    }

    //存储
    std::vector<std::string> tt{Title,Author,Genre,Price,Publisher};
    ret.push_back(tt);
}
in.close();
return ret;
}

std::vector<Book> defineBooks(Dataframe* Table){
    std::vector<Book> ret;
    for(auto line:*Table){
        std::string title,author,genre,price,publisher;
        title=line[0];
        author=line[1];
        genre=line[2];
        price=line[3];
        publisher=line[4];
        Author* p=new Author(author);
        std::shared_ptr<Publisher> q(new Publisher(publisher));
        Book* t=new Book(title,genre,std::stod(price.substr(1)),p,q);
        std::vector<Book*> tmp{t};
        p->setListOfBooks(tmp);
        q->setListOfBooks(tmp);
        ret.push_back(*t);
    }
    return ret;
}

```

```

bool cmp(Book a, Book b){
    return a.getprice() < b.getprice();
}

void sortBooksByPrice(std::vector<Book> & list_of_books ){
    std::sort(list_of_books.begin(), list_of_books.end(), cmp);
}

void showTable(Dataframe* table, int start, int stop){
    std::vector<Book> t = defineBooks(table);
    std::cout << std::setw(50) << std::left << "Title";
    std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << "Author(s)";
    std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << "Genre";
    std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << "Price";
    std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << "Publisher" << std::endl;
    for(int i = start; i < stop; ++i){
        std::cout << std::setw(50) << std::left << t[i].gettitle();
        std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << t[i].getAuthorName();
        std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << t[i].getgenre();
        std::string tt = std::to_string(t[i].getprice());
        std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << "$" + tt.substr(0, tt.find('.') + 3);
        std::cout << std::setw(30) << std::left << t[i].getAuthorName() << std::endl;
    }
}

```

运行结果

```

RUNNING TESTS ...
[=====] Running 4 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 4 tests from assignment5Test
[ RUN      ] assignment5Test.ReadData
[      OK  ] assignment5Test.ReadData (1 ms)
[ RUN      ] assignment5Test.authors
[      OK  ] assignment5Test.authors (1 ms)
[ RUN      ] assignment5Test.publisher
[      OK  ] assignment5Test.publisher (1 ms)
[ RUN      ] assignment5Test.printTable
Title
Genre                Price                Author(s)                Publisher
Data Scientists at Work
data_science         $23.00                Sebastian Gutierrez      Sebastian Gutierrez
Slaughterhouse Five
fiction               $19.80                Vonnegut, Kurt           Vonnegut, Kurt
Birth of a Theorem
mathematics           $23.40                villani, Cedric           villani, Cedric

```

Structure & Interpretation of Computer Programs	Sussman, Gerald
computer_science	\$24.00
	Sussman, Gerald

```
[      OK ] assignment5Test.printTable (1 ms)
[-----] 4 tests from assignment5Test (6 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 4 tests from 1 test suite ran. (6 ms total)
[  PASSED  ] 4 tests.

<<<SUCCESS>>>
```

```

• (pytorch) root@e199b59b582e:/ws/code/Assignment5/build# make
Scanning dependencies of target main
[ 14%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/main.dir/src/assignment5.cpp.o
[ 28%] Linking CXX executable main
[100%] Built target main
• (pytorch) root@e199b59b582e:/ws/code/Assignment5/build# ./main
RUNNING TESTS
[=====] Running 4 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 4 tests from assignment5Test
[ RUN ] assignment5Test.ReadData
[ OK ] assignment5Test.ReadData (1 ms)
[ RUN ] assignment5Test.authors
[ OK ] assignment5Test.authors (1 ms)
[ RUN ] assignment5Test.publisher
[ OK ] assignment5Test.publisher (1 ms)
[ RUN ] assignment5Test.printTable
Title Author(s) Genre Price Publisher
Data Scientists at Work Sebastian Gutierrez data_science $23.00 Sebastian Gutierrez
Slaughterhouse Five Vonnegut, Kurt fiction $19.80 Vonnegut, Kurt
Birth of a Theorem Villani, Cedric mathematics $23.40 Villani, Cedric
Structure & Interpretation of Computer Programs Sussman, Gerald computer_science $24.00 Sussman, Gerald
[ OK ] assignment5Test.printTable (1 ms)
[-----] 4 tests from assignment5Test (6 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 4 tests from 1 test suite ran. (6 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 4 tests.
<<<SUCCESS>>>

```

各个部分的实现思路是：

1. **交叉引用类**：通过前置声明，解决循环问题，如代码所示。
2. **Dataframe read_csv(std::string filename) 的实现**：通过按 ',' 读入，其中考虑到引号中的逗号，我使用了了替换的方式处理，如代码所示。
3. **std::vector<Book> defineBooks(Dataframe* Table)**：用 Dataframe read_csv(std::string filename) 去接收 dataset.csv，然后按每部分提出并保存在返回 vector 中即可。
4. **void sortBooksByPrice(std::vector<Book> & list_of_books) 的实现**：调用快排即可。
5. **void showTable(Dataframe* table,int start, int stop) 的实现**：按格式打印即可，如代码所示。

至此，所有问题解决。

反馈

在 `readme.md` 中，助教老师有很多语法问题，望改进

例如

Hi every one 🙋 .\

In this homework you will be define some classes in C++ and help TA to sort and categorized his bookshelf.\

He has a csv file that it shows details of his books.\

You should read a csv file and store it in vector of string vector.

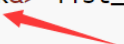
Note: Suppose this type definition in this homework.

然后还有一个问题，在 `reandme.md` 中有给出

Author Class

This class represents each Author. It has the following method and member variables.

```
class Author{
public:
    Author(std::string _name);
    void setListOfBooks(std::vector<Book&> all_books);
private:
    std::string name;
    std::vector<Book&> list_of_books;
};
```



但是

`std::vector<Book&>` 这句话试图定义一个 `vector`，它包含 `Book` 类型的引用。但是，这是不合法的，因为 `vector` 不能存储引用类型。你可以使用指针或智能指针来代替。

因此我将这里的引用改成了指针来实现。