1. It has a higher priority, and therefore a higher weight. Specifity is the algorithm used to calculate in the property value of each element.
2. The basic rule is that id is used for single elements that appear on the page for only once, whereas class Is used for single or multiple elements that appear on the pace for once or more.
3. Stands for Red-Green-Blue-Alpha, where alpha is the opacity of the color. You get all the colors from RBA space, including the opacity.
4. Head is for the information about the current document, and CSS is not a part of the body, because the body contains the content of the page.
5. The * selector selects all the p elements inside article.