

Big O Notations

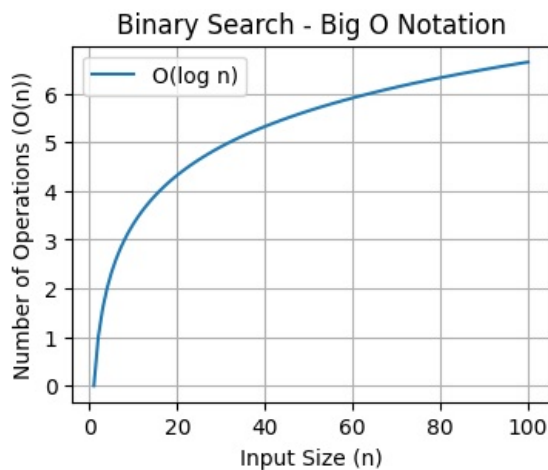
$O(\log n)$

```
In [7]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
# Generate input sizes (n)
input_sizes = np.linspace(1, 100, 100)

# Calculate the number of operations  $O(n)$  for each input size
num_operations = [np.log2(n) for n in input_sizes]

# Plot the Big O notation
plt.plot(input_sizes, num_operations, label='O(log n)')
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(n))')
plt.title('Binary Search - Big O Notation')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

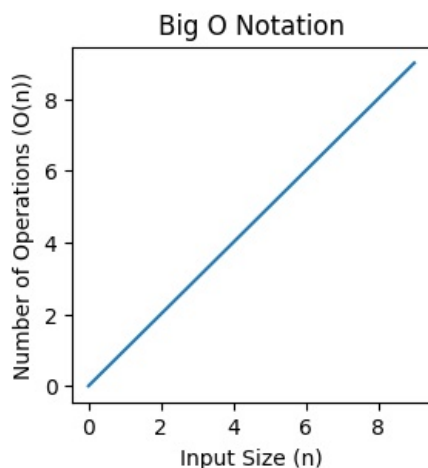


$O(n)$

```
In [36]: x = (list(range(0, 10)))
y = (list(range(0, 10)))

plt.figure(figsize=(3, 3))
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(n))')
plt.title('Big O Notation')
```

Out[36]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Big O Notation')

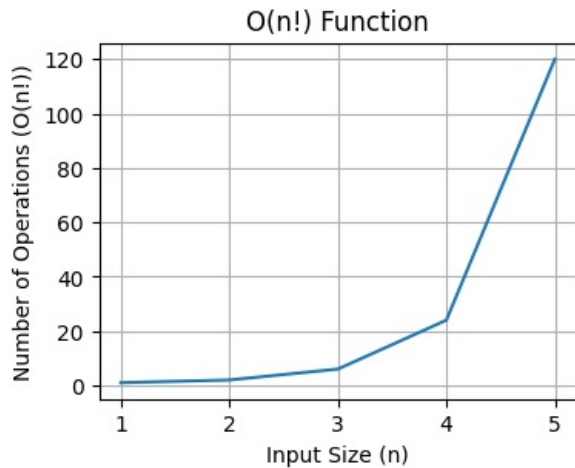


$O(n!)$

```
In [30]: import math

x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
y = [math.factorial(n) for n in x]

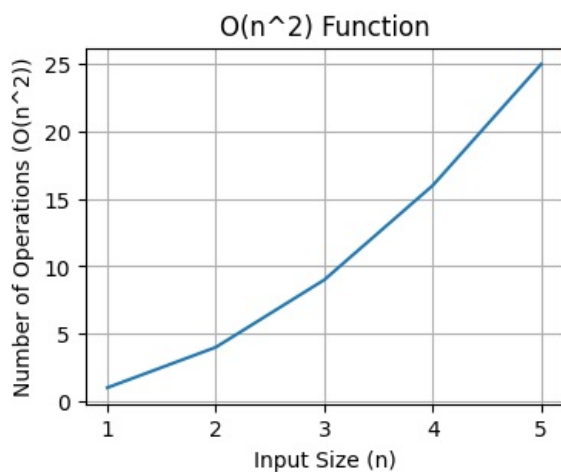
plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(n!))')
plt.title('O(n!) Function')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



O(n²)

```
In [31]: x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
y = [n ** 2 for n in x]

plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(n^2))')
plt.title('O(n^2) Function')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



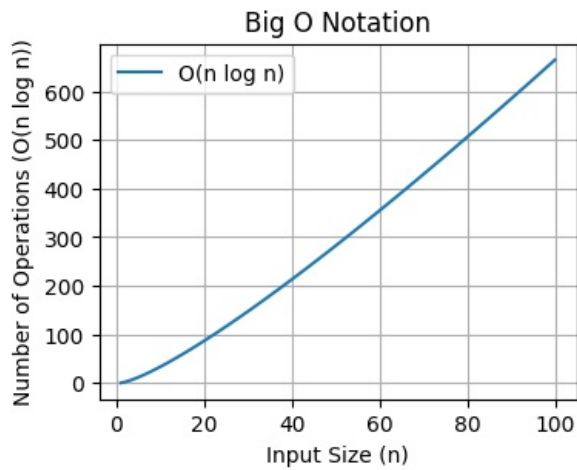
O(n log n)

```
In [34]: plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
input_sizes = np.linspace(1, 100, 100)

num_operations = [n * np.log2(n) for n in input_sizes]

plt.plot(input_sizes, num_operations, label='O(n log n)')
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(n log n))')
plt.title('Big O Notation')
plt.legend()
```

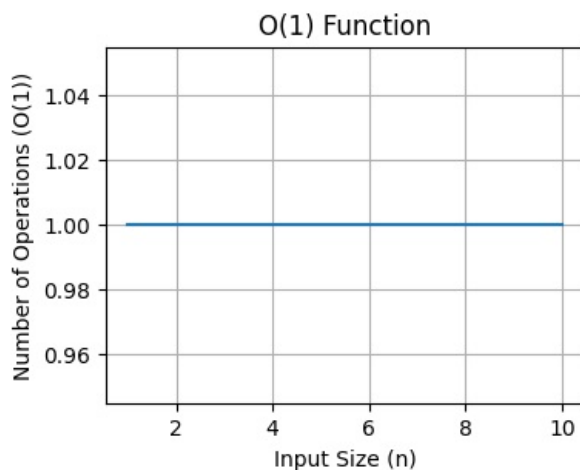
```
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



O(1)

```
In [37]: x = np.linspace(1, 10, 10)
y = [1] * len(x)

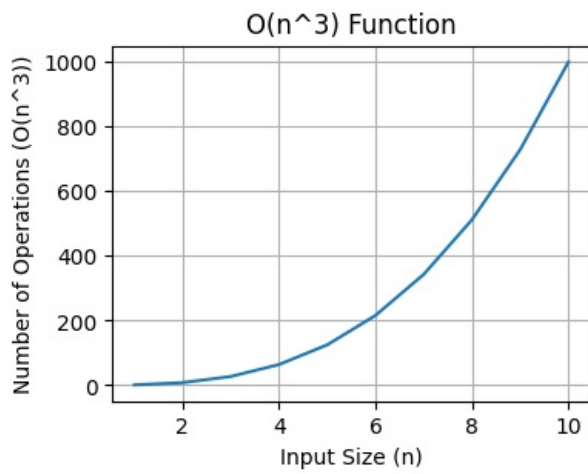
plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(1))')
plt.title('O(1) Function')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [41]: def cubic_function(n):
operation_counts = []
for i in n:
count = i ** 3
operation_counts.append(count)
return operation_counts

# Generate input sizes
plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
x = np.arange(1, 11)

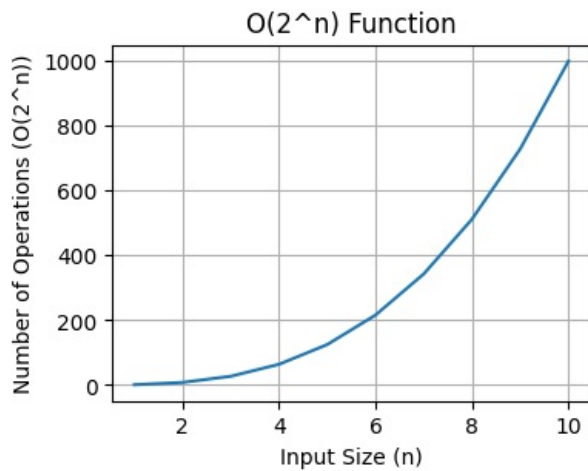
# Calculate the number of operations
y = cubic_function(x)
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations (O(n^3))')
plt.title('O(n^3) Function')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [43]: def exponential(n):
    operation_counts = []
    for i in n:
        count = 2 ** n
        operation_counts.append(count)
    return operation_counts

# Generate input sizes
plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
x = np.arange(1, 11)

# Calculate the number of operations
y = cubic_function(x)
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Input Size (n)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Operations ( $O(2^n)$ )')
plt.title('O(2^n) Function')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



In []:

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js