

??
taxonomy.pdf Taxonomy of layer partitioning schemes across PEs. (a) Batch partitioning divides different images across PEs.

Batch
 Parti-
 tion-
 ing
 (Data-
 parallelism):
 ?

Fmap
 (Im-
 age)
 Parti-
 tion-
 ing:
 112×112
 112
 ??
 ?

Output
 Parti-
 tion-
 ing:
 K
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 K/p

Input
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 All-
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 sums
 across
 PEs

??
 Scheme Weight IFmap OFmap Reduction
 All-Reduce Yes

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 tion-
 ing
 scheme
 fmap
 par-
 ti-
 tion-
 ing
 out-
 put
 par-
 ti-
 tion-
 ing

$$(1) \quad E_{access} = A_{DRAM} \times e \times (1 + \beta \cdot r)$$

e
 β
 r
 A_{DRAM}
 r
 A_{DRAM}
 A_{DRAM}
 r

INPP
 All-
 Reduce
 Cost:

$$(2) \quad E_{INPP} = D_{output} \times \frac{2(p-1)}{p} \times e_{comm}$$

D