



Modularity)

$$\bullet \quad Q = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{ij} \left(A_{ij} - \frac{k_i k_j}{2m} \right) \delta_{c(i)c(j)}$$

k = # of edges attached

A = adjacency matrix

m = # of edges

$$1, 3 \Rightarrow \left(1 - \frac{2 \times 3}{14} \right) (1) = \left(1 - \frac{3}{7} \right) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$1, 2 \Rightarrow \left(1 - \frac{2 \times 2}{14} \right) (1) = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$3, 2 \Rightarrow \left(1 - \frac{2 \times 3}{14} \right) (1) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$\frac{13}{7}$

$$1, 4 \Rightarrow 0 \quad 1, 6 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$3, 4 \Rightarrow 0 \quad 2, 6 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$2,4 \Rightarrow 0 \quad 3,6 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$1,5 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$2,5 \Rightarrow 0 \quad \frac{1}{14} \left(\frac{13}{7} + \frac{13}{7} - \frac{7}{7} \right) = \frac{9}{98}$$

$$3,5 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$4,5 \Rightarrow \left(1 - \frac{3 \times 2}{14}\right)(1) = \left(1 - \frac{3}{7}\right) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$4,6 \Rightarrow \left(1 - \frac{3 \times 2}{14}\right)(1) = \frac{4}{7} \quad \left. \frac{13}{7} \right\}$$

$$5,6 \Rightarrow \left(1 - \frac{2 \times 2}{14}\right)(1) = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$6,6 \Rightarrow \left(0 - \frac{2 \times 2}{14}\right)(1) = -\frac{2}{7}$$

$$5,5 \Rightarrow \left(0 - \frac{2 \times 2}{14}\right)(1) = -\frac{2}{7}$$

$$4,4 \Rightarrow \left(0 - \frac{3 \times 3}{14}\right)(1) = -\frac{4.5}{7} \quad \left. -\frac{17}{7} \right\}$$

$$3,3 \Rightarrow \left(0 - \frac{3 \times 3}{14}\right)(1) = -\frac{4.5}{7}$$

$$2, 2 \Rightarrow (0 - \frac{2 \times 2}{14})(1) = -\frac{2}{7}$$

$$1, 1 \Rightarrow (0 - \frac{2 \times 2}{14})(1) = -\frac{2}{7}$$