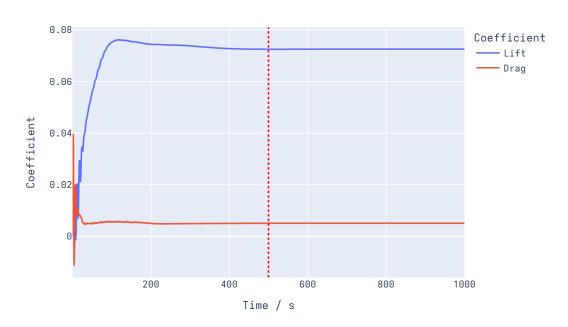
0 deg

August 19, 2025

```
[13]: import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import plotly.express as px
     import plotly.io as pio
     pio.renderers.default = "notebook+pdf"
[14]: file_name = input("Enter the CSV file name without file extension: ")
     df = pd.read_csv(file_name + '.csv')
     lift_values = df['FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CL']
     drag_values = df['FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CD']
[15]: # plot lift and drag against time
     fig = px.line(df, x='Time (s)', y=['FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CL', __
       labels={'value': 'Coefficient', 'Time (s)': 'Time / s'},
                   title='Lift and Drag Coefficients Over Time')
     fig.update_layout(legend_title_text='Coefficient', hovermode='x unified')
     fig.for_each_trace(lambda t: t.update(name=t.name.
       oreplace('FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CL', 'Lift').replace('FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CD', ∟

¬'Drag')))
     fig.add_shape(type="line", x0=500, y0=0, x1=500, y1=1, yref="paper",
                   line=dict(color="Red", width=2, dash="dot"))
     fig.show()
```

Lift and Drag Coefficients Over Time



```
[16]: # average after 500s to remove initial transient effects
df = df[df['Time (s)'] > 500]
lift_values = df['FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CL']
drag_values = df['FORCE_COEFFICIENT_CD']

average_lift = np.mean(lift_values)
average_drag = np.mean(drag_values)

print("From 500s onwards (to remove initial transient effects):")

print(f"Average Lift Coefficient: {average_lift:.3f}")
print(f"Average Drag Coefficient: {average_drag:.3f}")

# lift/drag ratio
lift_drag_ratio = average_lift / average_drag
print(f"Lift/Drag Ratio: {lift_drag_ratio:.3f}")
```

From 500s onwards (to remove initial transient effects):

Average Lift Coefficient: 0.072 Average Drag Coefficient: 0.005

Lift/Drag Ratio: 14.264