About TCS

TCS is an Indian multi-national company that provides information technology services, consulting and business solution company. It is a subsidiary of TATA group and is one of the biggest and most prominent mass recruiter.

Placement process for Ninja				
National Qualifier Test*	English		No. of questions: 10 Total duration: 10 minutes	
	Quantitative Aptitude	Standard (15 questions) Advanced (5 questions). May include FITB Qs	No. of questions: 20 Total duration: 40 minutes	
	Programming Concepts	Standard (7 questions) Advanced (3 questions) May include FITB Qs	No. of questions: 10 Total duration: 20 minutes	
	Coding (C, C++, Java, Python, PERL)		No. of questions: 1 Total duration: 20 minutes	
Technical and				

* Additional info to note -

- Negative marking for MCQ, no negative marking for FITB Qs
- 2. Sectional cutoff applicable, including on sub sections (Advanced)
- Performance in advanced sections crucial to interview selection as well as possible jump to TCS Digital role.

Expectation from a student				
English	Know basic grammar rules			
	2. Understand the usage of grammar rules and			
	words			
	Identify the context of the			
	sentence/paragraph and decide on			
	appropriate word/order that fits with the			
	context of the sentence/paragraph			
Aptitude	Proficient in numeric problem solving			
Technical MCQ	Basic know of C, Data structures and Algorithms			
Coding	Able to write basic programs			
<u> </u>	<u> </u>			

Quantitative Aptitude

Q1. Easha bought two varieties of rice, costing Rs 50 per kg and Rs. 60 per kg each and mixed them in some ratio. Then she sold the mixture

- at Rs. 70 per kg, making a profit of 20%. What was the ratio of the mixture?
- a. 1:10 b. 3:8 c. 1:5 d. 2:7

Answer: c

Q2. Jake can dig a well in 16 days. Paul can dig the same well in 24 days. Jake, Paul and Hari together dig the well in 8 days. In how many days Hari alone can dig the well?

a. 32 days b. 48 days c. 96 days d. 24 days

Answer: b

- Q3. There is a set of 39 distinct points on a plane with the following characteristics:
- * There is a subset A consisting of eight collinear points.
- * Any subset of three or more collinear points from the 39 are a subset of A.

How many distinct triangles with positive area can be formed with each of its vertices being one of the 36 points? (Two triangles are said to be distinct if at least one of the vertices is different)

a. 9083 Answer: a b. 9139

c. 8215

d. 4495

Q4. An ant smartly moves across a staircase taking the shortest distance. Calculate the distance it takes to reach the top to B from A given that staircase consists of 2 steps. It is also known that the length, breadth and height is 6 cm, 1cm and 1cm respectively.

a. 2√25 b. √52

c. √7

d. 9

Answer: b

Q5. Roshan is proud of his Swiss Watch that he got as birthday gift from his father. Roshni like teasing her brother and on one occasion she said "what is there with a costly watch. The reflex angle between the hands are the same in yours and mine". If the time was 11:20, then what was the reflex angle?

a. 200 b. 310 c. 140

d.290

Answer: c

Q6. Divide 50 into two parts, such that the sum of their reciprocals is 1/12.

a. 25, 25 b. 10, 40 c. 20, 30 d.290

Answer: c

Q7. Three containers A, B and C are having mixtures of milk and water in the ratio of 1:5, 3:5, 5:7 respectively. If the capacities of the containers are in the ratio 5:4:5, find the ratio of milk to water, if all the three containers are mixed together.

a. 53:115 b. 53:113 c. 54:115 d. 54:113

Answer: a

Q8. a,b, c chosen randomly and with replacement from the set $\{1,2,3,4,5\}$, the probability that a * b + c is even.

b.64/125 c. 59/125 d.2/5

Answer: c

Q9. Find the number of zeros in the expression 15 x 32 x 25 x 22 x 40 x 75 x 98 x 112 x 125. d.12

a. 9

c. 14

Answer: a

b.7

Q10. In how many ways can 7 different objects be divided among 3 persons so that either one or two of them do not get any object?

a. 36 b.180 c.381 d.84

Answer: c

Q11. Ratio of the radii of the cylinder to the cone is 1:2. Assume, their heights are the same. Find the ratio of their volumes.

a. 3:4 Answer: a

b.1:2

b. 797

c. 1:4 d.4:1

c. 955

Q12. Which of the following numbers must be added to 5678 to give remainder of 35 when divided by 460?

d. 618

a. 980 Answer:b

Q13. George walks 36 kms partly at a speed of 4kms per hour and partly at 3 kms per hour. If he had walked at a speed of 3kms per hour when he had walked at 4 and 4 kms per hour when he had walked at 3 he would have walked only 34 kms. The time (in hours) spent by George walking was:

d. 10

b. 12

b. 41

c. 25

Answer: d

Q14. The sum of four consecutive two-digit odd numbers, when divided by 10, becomes a perfect square. Which of the following can possibly be one of these four numbers?

a. 67

Answer: b

Q15.In how many ways a team of 11 must be selected from 5 men and 11 women such that the team comprises of not more than three men? a.1234 b. 1565 c. 2456 d. 2256

d. 31

Answer: d

a. 5/18 b		t the same		
, -5	,	, -0	- -, -	
Answer: b				
	-		straight line AB and 8 on an	
straight line be formed v			eing point A. How many tr	langles can
	. 720	c. 816	d. 640	
Answer: d				
Q17. How m	any 7-d	ligit telepho	ne numbers can be formed	with 6 and
5 at the righ	t and le	ft extreme	ends respectively?	
a.2160 b	. 720	c. 4320	d. None of these	
Answer: d				
	-	-	eter can score a double cer	
-	nly bou o. 16	ndaries (fou c. 17	urs) and over boundaries (s d. 18	ixes)?
	. 10	C. 17	u. 10	
Answer: c				
Q19. If all th	e numb	ers betwee	n 11 and 100 are written o	n a piece of
paper, how	many ti	mes will the	e number '4' be used?	
a. 20 b	. 19	c. 9	d. None of these	
Answer: b				
			gers that can take values fr	om 1 to 12.
wnat is the a. (1/12) + (2	•	: Smanest v	alue for (P/Q) + (R/S)? b.(1/11) + (9/10)	
a. (1/12) + (2 c.(1/11) + (2			d.(1/11) + (9/10) d.(1/10) + (1/11)	
Answer: a	-/ + -/		u.(1/10/ · (1/11/	
				finish the
O21 A alone	າ can fir	nish the wor	k in 10 hours. B alone can	
			k in 10 hours, B alone can a	
work in 12 h	ours an	d C alone c	an finish the work in 15 ho	urs. A, B and
work in 12 h C together s	ours an tarted v	nd C alone conversely working at 1		urs. A, B and
work in 12 h C together s	ours an tarted v	nd C alone conversely working at 1	an finish the work in 15 ho 1'o clock. After 2 hours A l	urs. A, B and
work in 12 h C together s will B & C wi	ours an tarted v	nd C alone conversely working at 1	an finish the work in 15 ho .1'o clock. After 2 hours A I sh the work?	urs. A, B and
work in 12 h C together s will B & C wi a.4' o clock	ours an tarted v	nd C alone conversely working at 1	an finish the work in 15 ho .1'o clock. After 2 hours A I sh the work? b. 5'0 clock	urs. A, B and
work in 12 h C together s will B & C wi a.4' o clock c.4:20 Answer: c	iours an tarted v ill togeti	nd C alone ca working at 1 her will finis	an finish the work in 15 ho .1'o clock. After 2 hours A I sh the work? b. 5'0 clock	urs. A, B and eaves. When
work in 12 h C together s will B & C wi a.4' o clock c.4:20 Answer: c Q22. In the	iours an tarted v ill togeti	d C alone ca working at 1 her will finis	an finish the work in 15 ho .1'o clock. After 2 hours A l sh the work? b. 5'0 clock d. 5:20	urs. A, B and eaves. When
work in 12 h C together s will B & C wi a.4' o clock c.4:20 Answer: c Q22. In the	iours an tarted v ill togetl simple s distinct)	d C alone ca working at 1 her will finis	an finish the work in 15 ho 1'o clock. After 2 hours A l sh the work? b. 5'0 clock d. 5:20 problem below some single	urs. A, B and eaves. When
work in 12 h C together s will B & C wi a.4' o clock c.4:20 Answer: c Q22. In the s necessarily o	iours an tarted v ill togetl simple s distinct)	d C alone ca working at 1 her will finis	an finish the work in 15 ho 1'o clock. After 2 hours A l sh the work? b. 5'0 clock d. 5:20 problem below some single	urs. A, B and eaves. When

JE IN	naterial off TC3 Willia			
it	656D a.121 b. 129 c.116 d. 127	Q4. ABCDE		
	Answer: a	from A. Fro		
	Q23. After 6 years Raju's father's age will be twice that of his age and	stays there		
	2 years ago, his mother's age was twice that of Raju's age. What is the	ending in E		
	sum of Raju's parents' age?	Answer: a		
	a. 4 less than four times Raju's age b. 2 more than four times Raju's age	Allswell a		
	c. 4 more than four times Raju's age	Q5. Conside		
	d. 2 less than four times Raju's age	If x is an int		
	Answer: c	a. 5		
t		Answer: c		
	Advanced Aptitude	Co eliale		
		English		
	Q1. 1 red flag, 3 white flags and 2 blue flags are arranged in a line such that:	Questions : Fill in the b		
	I. No two adjacent flags are of the same colour			
	II. The flags at the ends are of 2 different colours.	New indust		
	In how many different ways the flags be arranged?	salaries to t		
	a. 6 b. 4 c. 10 d. 2	are willing t		
f	Answer: a	industries,		
	Q2. In the figure AB = BC = CD = DE = EF = FG= GA. Then angle DAE is	excessive le		
	approximately:	in job-pay v eventually		
	C C	,		
	G	Q1		
		a. hardly		
	A B F D	Answer: d		
	450 4 000 000 4 050	Q2		
	a. 15° b. 20° c. 30° d. 25° Answer: d	a. did		
	Allswel. d	Answer: d		
ıd	Q3. A farmer has decided to build a wire fence along one straight line	Q3		
n	of his property. For this he planned to place several fence-posts at 6m	a. uphold		
	intervals, with posts fixed at both ends of the side. After he bought the	Answer: c		
	posts and wire, he found that the number of posts he had bought was five less than required. However, he discovered that the number of	Q4		
	posts he had bought would be just sufficient if he spaced them 8m			
! :	apart. What is the length of the side of his property and how many	Answer: a		
	posts did he buy?			
	a. 100m, 15 b. 100m, 16 c. 120m, 15 d. 120m, 16	Questions 5 Fill in the b		
	Answer: d	i iii iii tile bi		
	7.11.011.01.0	When she a		

TCSN18-14 . ABCDEFGH is a regular octagon. A and E are opposite vertices of octagon. A frog starts jumping from vertex to vertex, beginning m A. From any vertex of the octagon except E, it may jump to either the two adjacent vertices. When it reaches E, the frog stops and lys there. Let an be the number of distinct paths of exactly n jumps ding in E. Then what is the value of a_{2n-1} ? c. 2n -1 d. Cannot be determined swer: a Consider obtuse-angled triangles with sides 8 cm, 15 cm and x cm. is an integer then how many such triangles exist? b. 21 c. 10 d. 15 swer: c nglish estions 1 to 4 in the blanks with suitable words. w industries supported by foreign interests ___Q1___ offer better aries to their employees at all levels of responsibility than Q2 locally-owned industries. They need talented people and willing to pay high wages to retain them. Local industries often Q3 against the high salaries offered by foreign supported lustries, arguing that this will unreasonably raise all wages to an cessive level. Workers in local industries, seeing the sharp ___Q4___ ob-pay will agitate for an improvement in their salaries. This entually will drain the resources and lower their profitability.

n. hardly b. reluctantly c. seldom d. usually
Answer: d

did b. could c. do d. their

a. uphold b. imitate c. protest d. pay

Answer: c

a. difference b. cut c. hike d. decrease

Questions 5 to 8

Fill in the blanks with suitable words.

When she appeared on the screen without $__Q5__$, cosmetic sales

declined. When she played a nun, convent enrolmentsQ6 Letters were delivered to her addressed simply "Ingrid Bergman". Industrialist Howard Hughes onceQ7 every available air tickets from New York to Los Angeles to be sure she would accept a seat in his private plane. AnQ8 walked a sheep all the way from Sweden to Rome as a gift for her. Q5 a. shoes b. hat c. gloves d. make-up Answer: d	 B. "To James Morrisson, M.R.C.S., from his friends of the C.C.H.," was engraved upon it, with the date "1884." C. It was a fine, thick piece of wood, bulbous-headed, of the sort which is known as a "Penang lawyer." D. It was just such a stick as the old-fashioned family practitioner used to carry-dignified, solid, and reassuring. E. I stood upon the hearth-rug and picked up the stick which our visitor had left behind him the night before. F. Just under the head was a broad silver band nearly an inch 	C. But the technology adopted has been largely of foreign origin. D. There are, however, areas such as atomic energy, space, agriculture and defence where significant strides have been made in evolving relevant technologies within the country. a. ADCB b. DBAC c. BACD d. CBAD Answer: c Q14 A. Central planning has failed the world over.
Q6 a. increased b. decreased c. lessened d. indifferent	across. a. AECFBD b. ABCEDF c. FDBAEC c. FBAECD Answer: a	B. Hope cannot be dropped from helicopters. C. The people, especially in remote areas, must have the power and resources to script their future. D. It needs to be built though good governance at the local level.
Answer: d Q7	Q11 A. Not unlike most other Asian countries, Indian children are	a. BDAC b. ACBD c. BCDA d. DABC Answer: a
a. brought b. bought c. sold d. boarded Answer: b	socialized into a system where they are expected to obey and respect authority figures without ever questioning their actions. B. An all pervasive sensibility that rebellion is a sign of bad	Questions 15 to 17 Select the word which is closest in meaning to the stem word.
Q8 a. administrator b. accomplice c. acrobat d. admirer	upbringing breeds a culture of abuse by encouraging sexual predators. C. Two adults in India are often seen to exercise a near feudal hold over children demanding their unquestioned and complete	Q15. Receptacle a. Dissipation b. Dispersal c. Repository d. Leak Answer: c
Answer: b Questions 9 to 13 Choose the most logical order of sentences among the given choices	obedience. D. The reasons for the rampant instances of sexual abuse in India are manifold and rooted deep within the country's social fabric. a. DABC b. ABDC c. DBAC d. CBAD	Q16. Tumult a. Truce b. Bedlam c. Peace d. Concord Answer: b
to construct a coherent paragraph. Q9. A. Their entire philosophy is based on the recognition that all men	Answer: a Q12	Q17. Infuriate a. Exasperate b. Placate c. Comfort d. Soothe Answer: a
are made by nature to be equals, therefore no one has a natural right to govern others, and therefore the only justified authority is the authority that is generated out of agreements or covenants. B. The social contract theorists recognised the need to have an agency for the protection of man and his property. C. Therefore, this period built on the concept of an individual, inalienable rights as maintainable in a collective whole.	 A. This is problematic both theoretically and practically, because it has grave consequences for the way society views and treats the fundamental issues of women's lives. B. Crimes such as these against any group other than women would be recognized as a civil and political emergency as well as a gross violation of the victims' humanity. C. Significant numbers of the world's population are routinely 	Questions 18 to 20 Select the word which is farthest in meaning to the stem word. Q18. Odious a. abhorrent b. palatable c. infamous d. munificent
D. What was built on did not lead to the advocation of the creation of a sovereign state though. a. DBCA b. DCBA c. BACD d. BADC	subject to torture, starvation, terrorism, humiliation, mutilation, and even murder simply because they are female. D. Yet, despite a clear record of deaths and demonstrable abuse,	Answer: b Q19. Dole
Answer: c	women's rights are not commonly classified as human rights. a. BACD b. DACB c. ADBC d. CBDA	a. amass b. dispute c. mete d. canvass Answer: a
Q10 A. Mr. Sherlock House, who was usually very late in the mornings, save upon those not infrequent occasions when he was up all night, was seated at the breakfast table.	Answer: d Q13 A. There is a strong manufacturing base for a variety of products. B. India has come a long way on the technology front.	Q20. Tractable a. hale b. tenacious c. incalcitrant d. obedient Answer: c

Questions 21 to 23 Select the lettered pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed by the original pair. Q21. THWART : ABET :: a. strip: befit b. lacerate: incise c. savor: enjoy d. murmur: caterwaul Answer: d Q22. CUPOLA: ROOF:: a. branch: tree b. building: story c. airplane: propeller d. statue: pedestal Answer: d Q23. CHECKERS: CHESS:: b. field hockey: ice hockey a. tennis: soccer c. hearts : bridge d. square: diamond Answer: c Questions 24 to 26 Identify the part of the sentence which contains error(s). Q24. Many middle class individuals (A) /find that they cannot get good medical attention (B) /despite they need it badly (C) /because of the high cost of treatment. (D) d. D a. A b. B c. C Answer: c Q25. Amphibians are creatures which (A)/ live equally effortlessly (B)/ in water and land are found (C)/ in all the countries of the world. (D) a. A b. B c. C d. D Answer: c Q26. Anbuselvan leads a content life (A)/ with his relatives in his village (B)/ and rarely visits the city, though (C)/ he has many friends here. (D) a. A c. C d. D b. B Answer: a Questions 27 to 30 Choose the option which can best replace the underlined part:

- they are disregarded by conventional weather forecasts because they are thought to be too small
 - they are disregarded by conventional weather forecasts because these waves are thought to be too small
- conventional weather forecasts disregard them because they think they are too small
- d. conventional weather forecasts disregard these waves because they are thought to be too small

Answer: d

Q28. In archaeological terms the university was a latecomer to the town, which was already centuries old by the time we first hear of the establishment of a community of scholars and teachers in the late 12th Century.

- a. which was already centuries old by the time we first hear of the establishment of
- already centuries old by the time we first hear of its establishment of
- which was centuries old already when we first hear of the establishment of
- that was already centuries old by the time we first hear that they had established

Answer: a

Q29. The recent photographs of the giant squid are remarkable because they show these enormous living creatures as moving around in their natural environment, whereas previous pictures have been of only dead animals.

- a. because they show these living creatures as moving around in their
- in that they show this most enormous of living creatures moving around in its
- c. in that they show this enormous living creature moving around in its
- because these enormous living creatures are shown to be moving around in their

Answer: c

Q30. A teacher at the school acknowledged that despite governmentsponsored endeavours to improve classroom performance, <u>an</u> <u>extraordinary high percentage of their students fail to gain admission</u> <u>to higher education</u>.

- an extraordinary high percentage of their students fail to gain admission to higher education
- an extraordinarily high percentage of its students fail to gain admission to higher education

- an extraordinary high percentage of its students fails to gain admission to higher education
- a high percentage of its students, extraordinarily high in fact, fails to gain admission to higher education

Answer: b

Programming Concepts

Q1. Memory allocation using malloc() is done in?

a. static area

b. Heap area

c. stack area

d. disc

d. 0

d. 5.89

Answer: b

```
Q2. What will be the output of the below program?

int main()
{

    int i= 10;
    i = ! i > 14;
    printf( "%d", i );
    return 0;
}

a. 1

b. Runtime error
```

Answer: d

c. compilation error

Q3. What will be the output of the below program?
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
printf("%.0f", 5.89);
return 0;

a. 0 b. 5 c. 6

Answer: c

Q4. What is the use of void pointer?

- a. Pointer that will not return any value
- b. Address of any variable of any data type can be assigned
- c. Address of void method can be stored
- d. Address of another pointer can be stored

Answer: B

Q5. If malloc() fails to allocate the requested memory, it returns

a. Null

b. Garbage Value

c. Zero

d. None of the Mentioned

Q27. Inertia-gravity waves cause characteristic stripy patterns in the

conventional weather forecasts because they are thought to be too

small to interact with larger systems such as warm and cold fronts.

clouds in the lower atmosphere but they are disregarded by

```
for(y=1;y<=x;y++)
                                                                                                                                                      a. write(1,"hello world",11)
Answer: a
                                                                                                                                                      b. puts("hello world");
                                                                                                                                                      c. system("echo 'hello world'")
                                                                                                            printf("%d\n",y);
Q6. What will be the output of the below program?
                                                                                                                                                      d. All of the mentioned
#include<stdio.h>
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: d
int x = 5;
void main()
                                                                           a. 15
                                                                                      b. 11
                                                                                                 c. 10
                                                                                                            d. 13
                                                                                                                                                      Q15. What will be the output/error?
                                                                                                                                                      int main()
                                                                           Answer: a
           int x = 3:
           m();
                                                                                                                                                                            Int i=5;
                                                                           Q9. Which is true?
           printf("%d", x);
                                                                                                                                                                            char c='c';
                                                                           a. Local variable is always static
                                                                                                                                                                            int sum=i+c;
                                                                           b. Global variables are equal to auto variable
void m()
                                                                                                                                                                            printf("%d",sum);
                                                                           c. Both are true
                                                                                                                                                                            return 0;
           x = 8;
                                                                           d. None of the mentioned
           n();
                                                                                                                                                      a. 104
                                                                                                                                                                 b. 103
                                                                                                                                                                            c. Error d. -121
                                                                           Answer: d
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: a
void n()
                                                                           Q10. What will happen if in a C program you assign a value to an array
                                                                                                                                                      Q16. What is the use of '&' operator in C?
                                                                           element whose subscript exceeds the size of array?
           printf("%d", x);
                                                                                                                                                                            b. gives the size of the variable
                                                                                                                                                      a. used as pointer
                                                                           a. The element will be set to 0.
                                                                                                                                                      c. give address
                                                                                                                                                                            d. All of the mentioned
                                                                           b. The compiler would report an error.
a. 38
           b. 83
                     c. 85
                                 d. 8
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: c
                                                                           c. The program may crash if some important data gets overwritten.
Answer: b
                                                                           d. The array size would appropriately grow.
                                                                                                                                                      Q17. Which one of the following is true?
                                                                           Answer: d
Q7. What will be the output of the below program?
                                                                                                                                                      a. Local variable is always static
                                                                                                                                                      b. Global variables are equal to auto variable
#include<stdio.h>
                                                                           Q11. What is the difference between declaration and definition of a
                                                                                                                                                      c. Both are true
long int fact(int n);
                                                                           variable?
                                                                                                                                                      d. None of the mentioned
int main()
                                                                           a.
                                                                                Declaration specifies the properties and definition specifies the
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: d
                                                                                block of executable statements
           // missing statment
                                                                                Declaration declares a variable & variable definition defines its
                                                                                                                                                      Q18. Where are the local variables stored?
                                                                                                                                                      a. Stack b. Queue c. Heap d. Hard disk
long int fact(int n)
                                                                           c. declaration specifies the properties and definition causes the
                                                                                storage to be allocated.
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: a
                                                                           d. None of the mentioned
           if(n>=1)
                                                                           Answer: c
                                                                                                                                                      Q19. What will be the output/error?
                      return n * fact( n-1 );
                                                                                                                                                      int main()
                                                                           Q12. What is the format of conditional operator?
           else
                                                                                                                                                      printf("%.0f", 5.89);
                                                                           a. Condition? true_value: false_value
                                                                           b. Condition! true_value: false_value
                                                                                                                                                      return 0;
                      return 1;
                                                                           c. Condition? false_value: true_value
                                                                                                                                                                                       d. 5.890000
                                                                           d. Condition? true_value: false_value
                                                                                                                                                                 b. 5
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: c
                                                                           Answer: a
a. printf("%II\n",fact(5))
                                 b. printf("%u\n", fact(5))
c. printf("%d\n", fact(5))
                                 d. printf("%ld\n", fact(5))
                                                                                                                                                      Q20. What is the use of void pointer?
                                                                           Q13. Accessibility of local and global is
Answer Option: d
                                                                                                                                                      a. Pointer that will not return any value
                                                                           a. Within the function, Within the block
                                                                           b. Within the function, to all functions
                                                                                                                                                      b. Address of any variable of any data type can be assigned
Q8. How many times the below loop will be executed?
                                                                           c. Within the block, Within the function
                                                                                                                                                      c. Address of void method can be stored
#include<stdio.h>
                                                                           d. None of the mentioned
                                                                                                                                                      d. Address of another pointer can be stored
int main()
                                                                                                                                                      Answer: b
                                                                           Answer: b
 int x, y;
                                                                           Q14. Print a string without using printf() or putchar() function. Which
 for(x=5;x>=1;x--)
                                                                                                                                                      Coding
                                                                           of the following will be used?
                                                                           String: "hello world"
```

```
Q1. Write a Program to print whether the given alphabet is vowel or
consonant
Solution:
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
           // Get the character
            char ch;
            scanf("%c", &ch);
            if(ch >= 'A' \&\& ch <= 'Z')
                 ch = 'a' + (ch - 'A');
            if(ch == 'a' || ch == 'e' || ch == 'i' || ch == 'o' || ch == 'u')
                 printf("Vowel");
            else
                   printf("Consonant");
            return 0;
Q2. Write a program to Check whether a given number is a prime
number or not
Solution:
#include <stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
int main()
  int n, i, flag = 0;
  //printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(i=2; i \le sqrt(n); ++i)
    // condition for nonprime number
    if(n%i==0)
      flag=1;
       break;
  if (flag==0)
    printf("%d is a prime number.",n);
     printf("%d is not a prime number.",n);
  return 0;
Q3. Write a program to change the case of the given alphabet and
print.
Solution:
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
                       char c;
                      scanf("%c", &c);
                       // Upper to lower case
                       if('A' \le c \&\& c \le 'Z')
                         printf("%c", 'a' + (c - 'A'));
                       // Lower to upper case
                       if('a' \le c \&\& c \le 'z')
                         printf("%c", 'A' + (c - 'a'));
                       return 0;
Q4. Given an array and a number (say s), find whether any two
elements in the array whose sum is "s".
Solution:
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void check_sum_and_diplay(int arr[], int size, int sum);
int main()
  // Get the size of an array
  scanf("%d", &size);
  // Get the array elements
  int arr[50], i;
  for(i=0; i<size; i++)
    scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    // Get the sum value (to check with an array elements)
  int sum:
  scanf("%d", &sum);
// Function call to check the sum of any two elements in an array
equal to given sum
// and display the same
  check sum and diplay(arr, size, sum);
  return 0;
void check_sum_and_diplay(int arr[], int size, int sum)
  for(i=0; i<size-1; i++)
    for(j=i+1; j<size; j++)
      if(sum == (arr[i] + arr[j]))
         printf("Perfect couple: %d %d", arr[i], arr[j]);
         exit(0);
```

```
printf("No perfect couple found!");
Q5. Write a program to find the most occurring character in the
Solution:
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX_SIZE 100
#define MAX CHARS 26
int main()
  int i;
  //Get a sentence
  char str[MAX_SIZE];
  scanf("%[^\n]s", str);
    // Init Freq stoting array
  int freq[MAX_CHARS];
  for(i=0; i<MAX_CHARS; i++)
    freq[i] = 0;
    // Frequency of each character is counted
  for(i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++)
    int isAlphabet = 0, offset;
    if(str[i] >= 'a' && str[i] <= 'z')
      isAlphabet = 1;
      offset = str[i] - 'a';
    else if(str[i] >= 'A' && str[i] <= 'Z')
      isAlphabet = 1;
      offset = str[i] - 'A';
if(isAlphabet == 1)
      freq[offset] += 1;
  // If two characters occurred the same number of time then
 // print lowest ASCII value character.
  int max index = 0;
  for(i=0; i<MAX CHARS; i++)
    if(freq[i] > freq[max_index])
      max index = i;
 int max repeated char = 'a' + max index;
  printf("%c", max_repeated_char);
  return 0;
```