

Week 5

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542

Edit Distance

1.

Condition	Edit Operation	Next State
$A[i] == B[j]$	None	$(i + 1, j + 1)$
$A[i] != B[j]$	Insert $B[j]$ in front of $A[i]$	$(i, j + 1)$
$A[i] != B[j]$	Delete $A[i]$	$(i + 1, j)$
$A[i] != B[j]$	Change $A[i]$ to $B[j]$	$(i + 1, j + 1)$

2. The beginning state is We start at the very first letter of both strings $(0, 0)$
3. The cost is the number of remaining letters in B: $\text{len}(B) - j$.
4. The cost is the number of remaining letters in A: $\text{len}(A) - i$.

Minimum Coin Change (Dynamic Programming)

1. `minicoin(v1)` (Top-Down): Calculates the largest amount (`v1`) first. The smaller amount (`v2`) is calculated during `v1`'s execution.
2. `minicoin(v2)`: The `minicoin(v1)` calculation pauses, waiting for `minicoin(v2)` to finish and return its result.
3. `mm[v2]`: Since `minicoin(v2)` finishes before `minicoin(v1)`, its result is stored in the memory array (`mm`) first.