

Implementing a Customizable Load Balancer

Task 1: Server

Setting up of Docker in Ubuntu

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get update
[sudo] password for claudia:
Hit:1 http://ke.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky InRelease
Hit:2 http://ke.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://ke.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-backports InRelease
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-security InRelease [126
kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-security/main amd64 Pack
ages [74.4 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-security/main Translatio
n-en [26.8 kB]

claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl
gnupg lsb-release
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
ca-certificates is already the newest version (20241223).
ca-certificates set to manually installed.
gnupg is already the newest version (2.4.4-2ubuntu23).
gnupg set to manually installed.
lsb-release is already the newest version (12.1-1).
lsb-release set to manually installed.
Solving dependencies... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  curl
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 31 not upgraded.

claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mkdir -p /etc/apt/keyrings
```

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
```

```
[sudo] password for claudia:
```

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get update
```

```
Get:1 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu plucky InRelease [32.9 kB]
```

```
Hit:2 http://ke.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky InRelease
```

```
Get:3 http://ke.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-updates InRelease [126 kB]
```

```
Get:4 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu plucky/stable amd64 Packages [6,079 B]
```

```
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu plucky-security InRelease [126
```

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
```

```
Reading package lists... Done
```

```
Building dependency tree... Done
```

```
Reading state information... Done
```

```
Solving dependencies... Done
```

```
The following additional packages will be installed:
```

```
docker-buildx-plugin docker-ce-rootless-extras
```

```
docker-compose-plugin git git-man liberror-perl libslirp0 pigz
```

```
slirp4netns
```

```
Suggested packages:
```

```
cgroupfs-mount | cgroup-lite docker-model-plugin git-doc git-email
```

```
git-gui gitk gitweb git-cvs git-mediawiki git-svn
```

```
The following NEW packages will be installed:
```

```
containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-ce docker-ce-cli
```

```
docker-ce-rootless-extras docker-compose-plugin git git-man
```

```

claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo curl -SL https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/v2.15.1/docker-compose-linux-x86_64 -o /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time
Current                                  Dload  Upload  Total  Spent    Left
Speed
0     0    0     0     0     0     0     0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--
0     0    0     0     0     0     0     0  --:--:--  0:00:01 --:--:--
0     0    0     0     0     0     0     0  --:--:--  0:00:01 --:--:--
0     0    0     0     0     0     0     0  --:--:--  0:00:01 --:--:--
-    0
0 42.8M    0     0     0     0     0     0  --:--:--  0:00:02 --:--:--
0 42.8M    0 255k    0     0 79040     0  0:09:28  0:00:03  0:09:2
2 42.8M    2 1092k    0     0 255k     0  0:02:51  0:00:04  0:02:4
4 42.8M    4 1988k    0     0 377k     0  0:01:56  0:00:05  0:01:5
5 42.8M    5 2580k    0     0 411k     0  0:01:46  0:00:06  0:01:4

claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo ln -s /usr/local/bin/docker-compose /usr/bin/docker-compose^[[201~cla
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo ch
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ sudo ln -s
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ docker --version
Docker version 28.2.2, build e6534b4
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ docker-compose --version
Docker Compose version v2.15.1

```

Creation of directory, Dockerfile and server.py

```

claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir -p ~/loadbalancer-lab/server
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~$ cd ~/loadbalancer-lab/server
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ nano server.py
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ nano Dockerfile

```

Creation of server.py which handles /home and /heartbeat endpoints

```
GNU nano 8.3 server.py *
from flask import Flask, jsonify
import os

app = Flask(__name__)
SERVER_ID = os.environ.get("SERVER_ID", "unknown")

@app.route('/home', methods=['GET'])
def home():
    return jsonify({
        "message": f"Hello from Server: {SERVER_ID}",
        "status": "successful"
    }), 200

@app.route('/heartbeat', methods=['GET'])
def heartbeat():
    return '', 200

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
```

Creation of Dockerfile to build and run Flask server image

```
GNU nano 8.3 Dockerfile
FROM python:3.9-slim

WORKDIR /app

COPY server.py .

RUN pip install flask

EXPOSE 5000

CMD ["python", "server.py"]
```

Building the server container

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ sudo docker build -t myserver-image .  
[+] Building 23.8s (9/9) FINISHED                                docker:default  
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile              0.0s  
=> => transferring dockerfile: 155B                             0.0s
```

Running and testing the server container

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ sudo docker run -d --name server1 --network net1 -e SERVER_ID=1 -p 5000:5000 myserver-image  
f9d25caea4f839c80cfad0d43f8c99b6d35ac3bcd9df2c27e3172e86417bba32  
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ sudo docker ps  
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS  
f9d25caea4f8   myserver-image       "python server.py"      10 seconds ago Up 8 seconds   0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, [::]:5000->5000/tcp  
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ sudo docker logs server1  
* Serving Flask app 'server'  
* Debug mode: off
```

Successfully testing the /home and /heartbeat endpoints

```
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ curl http://localhost:5000/home  
{ "message": "Hello from Server: 1", "status": "successful" }  
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ curl http://localhost:5000/heartbeat  
claudia@claudia-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/server$ curl http://localhost:5000/heartbeat -i  
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Server: Werkzeug/3.1.3 Python/3.9.23  
Date: Wed, 18 Jun 2025 20:19:25 GMT
```

TASK 2 : CONSISTENT HASHING

The objective of this Task 2 is to implement a consistent hashing data structure that maps client requests to server containers. The system ensures even load distribution using virtual replicas and handles server addition/removal dynamically. This structure will later be used by the load balancer in Task 3.

Create/Enter the Project Folder

```
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir -p ~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop    Downloads  loadbalancer-lab  Pictures  snap        Videos
Documents  load-balancer  Music             Public    Templates
```

```
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~$ cd ~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer$
```

Create a file known as hashing.py

```
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer$ nano hashing.py
```

Write this code in the [hashing.py](#) file

```
GNU nano 7.2
import bisect

# Hash functions from assignment
def H(i):
    return i + (2 ** i) + 17

def PHI(i, j):
    return i + j + (2 ** j) + 25

class ConsistentHashMap:
    def __init__(self, num_slots=512, virtual_replicas=9):
        self.num_slots = num_slots
        self.virtual_replicas = virtual_replicas
        self.ring = {}          # slot_number -> server_id
        self.sorted_slots = []  # sorted slot list

    def add_server(self, server_id):
        for j in range(self.virtual_replicas):
            slot = PHI(server_id, j) % self.num_slots
            while slot in self.ring:
                slot = (slot + 1) % self.num_slots # linear probing
            self.ring[slot] = server_id
            bisect.insort(self.sorted_slots, slot)

    def remove_server(self, server_id):
        to_remove = [slot for slot, sid in self.ring.items() if sid == server_id]
        for slot in to_remove:
            self.sorted_slots.remove(slot)
            del self.ring[slot]
```

```

        bisect.insort(self.sorted_slots, slot)

    def remove_server(self, server_id):
        to_remove = [slot for slot, sid in self.ring.items() if sid == server_id]
        for slot in to_remove:
            self.sorted_slots.remove(slot)
            del self.ring[slot]

    def get_server_for_request(self, request_id):
        hash_value = H(request_id) % self.num_slots
        index = bisect.bisect_right(self.sorted_slots, hash_value)
        if index == len(self.sorted_slots):
            index = 0 # wrap around
        slot = self.sorted_slots[index]
        return self.ring[slot]

```

Create another python file known as test_hashing.py

```

shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer$ nano test_hashing.py
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer$

```

Write this code in the python file and save it.

```

GNU nano 7.2
from hashing import ConsistentHashMap

# Initialize consistent hash map
chm = ConsistentHashMap()

# Add 3 servers
chm.add_server(1)
chm.add_server(2)
chm.add_server(3)

# Simulate some requests
print("Initial request routing:")
for rid in [5, 10, 15, 50, 120, 300]:
    server = chm.get_server_for_request(rid)
    print(f"Request {rid} -> routed to Server {server}")

# Test removal
print("\nAfter removing Server 2:")
chm.remove_server(2)
for rid in [5, 10, 15, 50, 120, 300]:
    server = chm.get_server_for_request(rid)
    print(f"Request {rid} -> routed to Server {server}")

```

Run the code by using python3 test_hashing.py

```
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer$ python3 test_hashing.py
Initial request routing:
Request 5 -> routed to Server 1
Request 10 -> routed to Server 2
Request 15 -> routed to Server 2
Request 50 -> routed to Server 1
Request 120 -> routed to Server 1
Request 300 -> routed to Server 1

After removing Server 2:
Request 5 -> routed to Server 1
Request 10 -> routed to Server 1
Request 15 -> routed to Server 3
Request 50 -> routed to Server 1
Request 120 -> routed to Server 1
Request 300 -> routed to Server 1
shanni@shanni-VirtualBox:~/loadbalancer-lab/load_balancer$
```

TASK 3 : LOAD BALANCER

Creating the server, loadbalancer and hashmap folders

```
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer$ mkdir server loadbalancer hashmap
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer$ ls
hashmap loadbalancer server
```

Creating the docker-compose.yml

```
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer$ nano docker-compose.yml
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer$ ls
docker-compose.yml hashmap loadbalancer server
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer$
```



```
alingo@Alingo: ~/ds-loadbalancer$ nano docker-compose.yml
GNU nano 4.8 docker-compose.yml
services:
  loadbalancer:
    build: ./loadbalancer
    container_name: loadbalancer
    ports:
      - "5000:5000"
    volumes:
      - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock
    networks:
      - net1
    privileged: true

  server:
    build: ./server
    image: ds-server # This image name will now be available for the LB to use
    networks:
      - net1

networks:
  net1:
    driver: bridge
```

Creating the [hashing.py](#) and testing.py in the hashmap folder

```
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab$ cd hashmap
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/hashmap$ nano hashing.py
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/hashmap$ nano test_hashing.py
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/hashmap$
```

```
import bisect

# Hash function for request mapping:  $H(i) = i + 2^i + 17$ 
def H(i):
    return i + (2 ** i) + 17

# Hash function for virtual server mapping:  $\Phi(i,j) = i + j + 2^j + 25$ 
def PHI(i, j):
    return i + j + (2 ** j) + 25

class ConsistentHashMap:
    def __init__(self, num_slots=512, virtual_replicas=9):
        self.num_slots = num_slots
        self.virtual_replicas = virtual_replicas
        self.ring = {} # slot_number -> server_id
        self.sorted_slots = [] # sorted list of occupied slot_numbers

    def add_server(self, server_id):
        for j in range(self.virtual_replicas):
            slot = PHI(server_id, j) % self.num_slots
            while slot in self.ring: # Linear probing to handle collision
                slot = (slot + 1) % self.num_slots
            self.ring[slot] = server_id
            bisect.insort(self.sorted_slots, slot)

    def remove_server(self, server_id):
        def remove_server(self, server_id):
            # Remove all virtual servers of this server
            to_remove = [slot for slot, sid in self.ring.items() if sid == server_id]
            for slot in to_remove:
                self.sorted_slots.remove(slot)
                del self.ring[slot]

        def get_server_for_request(self, request_id):
            req_slot = H(request_id) % self.num_slots
            idx = bisect.bisect_right(self.sorted_slots, req_slot)
            if idx == len(self.sorted_slots): # Wrap around the ring
                idx = 0
            slot = self.sorted_slots[idx]
            return self.ring[slot]
```

```
GNU nano 4.8 test_hashing.py
from hashing import ConsistentHashMap

# Initialize hash map
chm = ConsistentHashMap()

# Add exactly 3 servers (N = 3)
chm.add_server(1)
chm.add_server(2)
chm.add_server(3)

# Simulate request routing for random request IDs
print("=== Request Routing ===")
for request_id in [3, 10, 17, 25, 66, 128, 300, 500]:
    server = chm.get_server_for_request(request_id)
    print(f"Request {request_id} is routed to Server {server}")

# Remove one server and test again
print("\n=== After Removing Server 2 ===")
chm.remove_server(2)
for request_id in [3, 10, 17, 25, 66, 128, 300, 500]:
    server = chm.get_server_for_request(request_id)
    print(f"Request {request_id} is routed to Server {server}")
```

Making the Dockerfile, hashing.py and loadbalancer.py files in the loadbalancer folder

```
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab$ cd loadbalancer
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/loadbalancer$ nano Dockerfile
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/loadbalancer$ nano hashing.py
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/loadbalancer$ nano load_balancer.py
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab/loadbalancer$ |
```

```
alingo@Alingo: ~/ds-loadbalancer x + v
GNU nano 4.8 Dockerfile Modified
FROM python:3.9-slim

WORKDIR /app

COPY load_balancer.py .
COPY consistent_hash.py .

RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y curl gnupg apt-transport-https ca-certificates lsb-release && \
    curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg | gpg --dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg && \
    echo "deb [arch=amd64 signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/debian" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list && \
    apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y docker-ce-cli

RUN pip install flask

EXPOSE 5000

CMD ["python", "load_balancer.py"]
```

```
import bisect

# Hash function for request mapping:  $H(i) = i + 2^i + 17$ 
def H(i):
    return i + (2 ** i) + 17

# Hash function for virtual server mapping:  $\Phi(i,j) = i + j + 2^j + 25$ 
def PHI(i, j):
    return i + j + (2 ** j) + 25

class ConsistentHashMap:
    def __init__(self, num_slots=512, virtual_replicas=9):
        self.num_slots = num_slots
        self.virtual_replicas = virtual_replicas
        self.ring = {}          # slot_number -> server_id
        self.sorted_slots = []  # sorted list of occupied slot_numbers

    def add_server(self, server_id):
        for j in range(self.virtual_replicas):
            slot = PHI(server_id, j) % self.num_slots
            while slot in self.ring:  # Linear probing to handle collision
                slot = (slot + 1) % self.num_slots
            self.ring[slot] = server_id
            bisect.insort(self.sorted_slots, slot)

    def remove_server(self, server_id):
        def remove_server(self, server_id):
            # Remove all virtual servers of this server
            to_remove = [slot for slot, sid in self.ring.items() if sid == server_id]
            for slot in to_remove:
                self.sorted_slots.remove(slot)
                del self.ring[slot]

    def get_server_for_request(self, request_id):
        req_slot = H(request_id) % self.num_slots
        idx = bisect.bisect_right(self.sorted_slots, req_slot)
        if idx == len(self.sorted_slots):  # Wrap around the ring
            idx = 0
        slot = self.sorted_slots[idx]
        return self.ring[slot]
```

```
alingo@Alingo: ~/ds-loadbalanc... X + v
GNU nano 4.8 load_balancer.py
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
import os
import random
import string
import subprocess
from consistent_hash import ConsistentHashMap

app = Flask(__name__)

# Initialize the consistent hashing
ch = ConsistentHashMap()
replicas = {}

# Default setup
N = 3 # initial number of servers

# Spawn initial replicas
for i in range(1, N + 1):
    hostname = f"Server{i}"
    ch.add_server(i)
    subprocess.run([
        "docker", "run", "-d", "--rm",
        "--network", "net1",
        "--name", hostname,
        "-e", f"SERVER_ID={i}",
        "ds-server"
```

Creating the Dockerfile and server.py file in the server folder

```
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer/loadbalancer$ cd ../server
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer/server$ nano Dockerfile
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer/server$ nano server.py
alingo@Alingo:~/ds-loadbalancer/server$ |
```

```
alingo@Alingo: ~/ds-loadbal: X + v
GNU nano 4.8 Dockerfile
FROM python:3.9-slim

WORKDIR /app

COPY server.py .

RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y curl && pip install flask

EXPOSE 5000

CMD ["python", "server.py"]
|
```

```
alingo@Alingo: ~/ds-loadbal: X + v
GNU nano 4.8 server.py
from flask import Flask, jsonify
import os

app = Flask(__name__)

server_id = os.environ.get('SERVER_ID', 'Unknown')

@app.route('/home', methods=['GET'])
def home():
    return jsonify({
        "message": f"Hello from Server: {server_id}",
        "status": "successful"
    }), 200

@app.route('/heartbeat', methods=['GET'])
def heartbeat():
    return '', 200

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
```

Build and run all services defined in the docker-compose.yml file.

```
alingo@Alingo:~/loadbalancer-lab$ docker-compose up --build
Compose can now delegate builds to bake for better performance.
To do so, set COMPOSE_BAKE=true.
[+] Building 3.9s (20/20) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [loadbalancer internal] load build definition from Dockerfile    0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 696B                                0.0s
=> [server internal] load build definition from Dockerfile          0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 202B                                  0.0s
=> [server internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim 3.1s
=> [loadbalancer auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> [loadbalancer internal] load .dockerignore                      0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                       0.0s
=> [server internal] load .dockerignore                             0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                       0.0s
=> [loadbalancer 1/4] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim@sha256:a40cf9eba2c3ed9226afa9ace504f07ad30fe831343b 0.0s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim@sha256:a40cf9eba2c3ed9226afa9ace504f07ad30fe831343b1c69f7a6707a 0.0s
=> [server internal] load build context                            0.0s
=> => transferring context: 31B                                       0.0s
=> [loadbalancer internal] load build context                      0.0s
=> => transferring context: 76B                                       0.0s
=> CACHED [server 2/4] WORKDIR /app                                0.0s
=> CACHED [loadbalancer 3/6] COPY load_balancer.py .              0.0s
=> CACHED [loadbalancer 4/6] COPY consistent_hash.py .             0.0s
```

Confirm initial 3 servers

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl http://localhost:5000/rep
{"message":{"N":3,"replicas":["Server1","Server2","Server3"]},"status":"successful"}
alingo@Alingo:~$
```

Adding 4 servers using the /add endpoint.

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
35e8072b22f4   ds-server  "python server.py"       2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes  5000/tcp                Server3
f3b251044e89   ds-server  "python server.py"       2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes  5000/tcp                Server2
9f6099e51de5   ds-server  "python server.py"       2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes  5000/tcp                Server1
7f2ec1073ffc   ds-loadbalancer-loadbalancer  "python load_balance..." 2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes  0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp   loadbalancer
4017a8b8a9c3   ds-server  "python server.py"       2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes  5000/tcp                ds-loadbalancer-serve
r-1
```

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
> -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
> -d '{"n": 4, "hostnames": ["S5", "S4", "S10", "S11"]}'
{"message":{"N":7,"replicas":["Server1","Server2","Server3","S5","S4","S10","S11"]},"status":"successful"}
```

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
> -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
> -d '{"n": 4, "hostnames": ["S5", "S4", "S11"]}'
{"message":{"N":7,"replicas":["Server1","Server2","Server3","S5","S4","S10","S11"]},"status":"successful"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
623024cdc422   ds-server  "python server.py"       21 seconds ago Up 21 seconds  5000/tcp                S11
c87bb0ede006   ds-server  "python server.py"       22 seconds ago Up 21 seconds  5000/tcp                S10
4dec2e0eda5     ds-server  "python server.py"       23 seconds ago Up 22 seconds  5000/tcp                S4
1c03b206cf55   ds-server  "python server.py"       23 seconds ago Up 23 seconds  5000/tcp                S5
35e8072b22f4   ds-server  "python server.py"       8 minutes ago  Up 8 minutes  5000/tcp                Server3
f3b251044e89   ds-server  "python server.py"       8 minutes ago  Up 8 minutes  5000/tcp                Server2
9f6099e51de5   ds-server  "python server.py"       8 minutes ago  Up 8 minutes  5000/tcp                Server1
7f2ec1073ffc   ds-loadbalancer-loadbalancer  "python load_balance..." 8 minutes ago  Up 8 minutes  0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp   loadbalancer
4017a8b8a9c3   ds-server  "python server.py"       8 minutes ago  Up 8 minutes  5000/tcp                ds-loadbalancer-ser
ver-1
```

Testing the /add endpoint with more hostnames than allowed.

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
  location/json" \
  -d '{"n": 1, > -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  > -d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["S6", "S12"]}'
{"message": "<Error> Length of hostname list is more than newly added instances", "status": "failure"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ |
```

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
  location/json" \
  -d '{"n": 1, > -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  > -d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["S6", "S12"]}'
{"message": "<Error> Length of hostname list is more than newly added instances", "status": "failure"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
623024cdc422	ds-server	"python server.py"	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	5000/tcp	S11
c87bb0ede006	ds-server	"python server.py"	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	5000/tcp	S10
4dec2e0eda5	ds-server	"python server.py"	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	5000/tcp	S4
1c03b206cf55	ds-server	"python server.py"	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	5000/tcp	S5
35e8072b22f4	ds-server	"python server.py"	12 minutes ago	Up 12 minutes	5000/tcp	Server3
f3b25104e89	ds-server	"python server.py"	12 minutes ago	Up 12 minutes	5000/tcp	Server2
9f6099e51de5	ds-server	"python server.py"	13 minutes ago	Up 12 minutes	5000/tcp	Server1
7f2ec1073ffc	ds-loadbalancer-loadbalancer	"python load_balance..."	13 minutes ago	Up 13 minutes	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp	loadbalancer
4017a8b8a9c3	ds-server	"python server.py"	13 minutes ago	Up 13 minutes	5000/tcp	ds-loadbalancer-ser
ver-1						

Removing 2 servers using the /rm endpoint.

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X DELETE http://localhost:5000/rm \
  plication/json" > -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  > -d '{"n": 2, "hostnames": ["S5", "S4"]}'
{"message": {"N": 5, "replicas": ["Server1", "Server2", "Server3", "S10", "S11"]}, "status": "successful"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ |
```

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
263c99d202b3	ds-server	"python server.py"	2 minutes ago	Up 2 minutes	5000/tcp	S11
89a164dc9578	ds-server	"python server.py"	2 minutes ago	Up 2 minutes	5000/tcp	S10
7288118e2bcd	ds-loadbalancer-loadbalancer	"python load_balance..."	5 minutes ago	Up 5 minutes	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp	loadbalancer
592a6d263323	ds-server	"python server.py"	5 minutes ago	Up 5 minutes	5000/tcp	ds-loadbalancer-ser
ver-1						
35e8072b22f4	43ed4b945205	"python server.py"	26 minutes ago	Up 26 minutes	5000/tcp	Server3
f3b25104e89	43ed4b945205	"python server.py"	26 minutes ago	Up 26 minutes	5000/tcp	Server2
9f6099e51de5	43ed4b945205	"python server.py"	26 minutes ago	Up 26 minutes	5000/tcp	Server1

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ |
```

Testing the /rm endpoint with more hostnames.

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X DELETE http://localhost:5000/rm \
  \
  -d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["> -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  > -d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["Server2", "Server3"]}'
{"message": "<Error> Length of hostname list is more than removable instances", "status": "failure"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ |
```

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -X DELETE http://localhost:5000/rm \
  \
  -d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["> -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  > -d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["Server2", "Server3"]}'
{"message": "<Error> Length of hostname list is more than removable instances", "status": "failure"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
263c99d202b3	ds-server	"python server.py"	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	5000/tcp	S11
89a164dc9578	ds-server	"python server.py"	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	5000/tcp	S10
7288118e2bcd	ds-loadbalancer-loadbalancer	"python load_balance..."	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp	loadbalancer
592a6d263323	ds-server	"python server.py"	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	5000/tcp	ds-loadbalancer-ser
ver-1						
35e8072b22f4	43ed4b945205	"python server.py"	27 minutes ago	Up 27 minutes	5000/tcp	Server3
f3b25104e89	43ed4b945205	"python server.py"	27 minutes ago	Up 27 minutes	5000/tcp	Server2
9f6099e51de5	43ed4b945205	"python server.py"	27 minutes ago	Up 27 minutes	5000/tcp	Server1

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ |
```


Testing a non-existent route (/other) and confirms proper error handling.

```
alingo@Alingo:~$ curl -i http://localhost:5000/other
HTTP/1.1 400 BAD REQUEST
Server: Werkzeug/3.1.3 Python/3.9.23
Date: Sat, 21 Jun 2025 12:19:40 GMT
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: 93
Connection: close

{"message": "<Error> '/other' endpoint does not exist in server replicas", "status": "failure"}
alingo@Alingo:~$ |
```

TASK 4 : ANALYSIS

A-1: Load Distribution Test (10,000 requests)

```
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ mkdir -p analysis/test_scripts
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ nano analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py
```

```

# analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py
import requests
from collections import defaultdict
import concurrent.futures
import os

counts = defaultdict(int)

def make_request(_):
    try:
        response = requests.get("http://localhost:5000/home", timeout=5)
        response.raise_for_status()
        server_id = response.json()["message"].split(":")[1].strip()
        return server_id
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error: {e}")
        return None

print("Starting load test...")
with concurrent.futures.ThreadPoolExecutor(max_workers=10) as executor:
    results = executor.map(make_request, range(10000))

for server_id in results:
    if server_id:
        counts[server_id] += 1

print("Requests per server:")
for server, count in counts.items():
    print(f"{server}: {count} requests")

# Create results directory if it doesn't exist
os.makedirs(os.path.dirname("../analysis/results/load_distribution.txt"), exist_ok=True)

# Save results
with open("analysis/results/load_distribution.txt", "w") as f:
    for server, count in counts.items():
        f.write(f"{server} {count}\n")

```

pip3 install requests

If you enter pip3 install and got this output

```

lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ pip3 install requests
error: externally-managed-environment

× This environment is externally managed
➤ To install Python packages system-wide, try apt install
  python3-xyz, where xyz is the package you are trying to
  install.

  If you wish to install a non-Debian-packaged Python package,
  create a virtual environment using python3 -m venv path/to/venv.
  Then use path/to/venv/bin/python and path/to/venv/bin/pip. Make
  sure you have python3-full installed.

  If you wish to install a non-Debian packaged Python application,
  it may be easiest to use pipx install xyz, which will manage a
  virtual environment for you. Make sure you have pipx installed.

  See /usr/share/doc/python3.12/README.venv for more information.

note: If you believe this is a mistake, please contact your Python installation or OS distr
ibution provider. You can override this, at the risk of breaking your Python installation o
r OS, by passing --break-system-packages.
hint: See PEP 668 for the detailed specification.

```

Then

sudo apt update

sudo apt install python3.12-venv

```

lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ sudo apt update
sudo apt install python3.12-venv
[sudo] password for lisa-marx:
Hit:1 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Packages [910 kB]
Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Hit:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [1158 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1092 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Packages [860 kB]
Fetched 4272 kB in 14s (295 kB/s)

```

python3 -m venv myenv

source myenv/bin/activate

pip3 install requests

```

lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 -m venv myenv
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ source myenv/bin/activate
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ pip3 install requests
Collecting requests
  Downloading requests-2.32.4-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.9 kB)
Collecting charset_normalizer<4,>=2 (from requests)
  Downloading charset_normalizer-3.4.2-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (35 kB)
Collecting idna<4,>=2.5 (from requests)
  Downloading idna-3.10-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (10 kB)
Collecting urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 (from requests)
  Downloading urllib3-2.5.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.5 kB)
Collecting certifi>=2017.4.17 (from requests)
  Downloading certifi-2025.6.15-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.4 kB)
Downloading requests-2.32.4-py3-none-any.whl (64 kB)
   64.8/64.8 kB 1.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading certifi-2025.6.15-py3-none-any.whl (157 kB)
   157.7/157.7 kB 1.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading charset_normalizer-3.4.2-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (148 kB)
   148.6/148.6 kB 5.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading idna-3.10-py3-none-any.whl (70 kB)
   70.4/70.4 kB 6.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading urllib3-2.5.0-py3-none-any.whl (129 kB)
   129.8/129.8 kB 3.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: urllib3, idna, charset_normalizer, certifi, requests
Successfully installed certifi-2025.6.15 charset_normalizer-3.4.2 idna-3.10 requests-2.32.4 urllib3-2.5.0

```

mkdir -p results (This folder is created inside analysis which is in the project directory loadbalancer-lab/analysis)

python3 analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py

```

(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py
Starting load test...
Requests per server:
1: 9636 requests
3: 187 requests
2: 177 requests

```

pip3 install matplotlib

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ pip3 install matplotlib
Collecting matplotlib
  Downloading matplotlib-3.10.3-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (11 kB)
Collecting contourpy>=1.0.1 (from matplotlib)
  Downloading contourpy-1.3.2-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (5.5 kB)
Collecting cycler>=0.10 (from matplotlib)
  Downloading cycler-0.12.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.8 kB)
Collecting fonttools>=4.22.0 (from matplotlib)
  Downloading fonttools-4.58.4-cp312-cp312-manylinux1_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_5_x86_64.whl.metadata (106 kB)
106.6/106.6 kB 583.1 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting kiwisolver>=1.3.1 (from matplotlib)
  Downloading kiwisolver-1.4.8-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (6.2 kB)
Collecting numpy>=1.23 (from matplotlib)
  Downloading numpy-2.3.1-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl.metadata (62 kB)
62.1/62.1 kB 2.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting packaging>=20.0 (from matplotlib)
```

nano analysis/test_scripts/plot_load.py

```
# analysis/test_scripts/plot_load.py
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os

# Path is in analysis/test_scripts/
file_path = os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), "..", "results", "load_distribution.txt")

try:
    with open(file_path, "r") as f:
        servers = []
        counts = []
        for line in f:
            server, count = line.strip().split()
            servers.append(f"Server {server}")
            counts.append(int(count))

    plt.bar(servers, counts, color=['blue', 'green', 'red'])
    plt.title("Load Distribution Across Servers")
    plt.xlabel("Server ID")
    plt.ylabel("Request Count")
    plt.savefig("analysis/results/load_distribution.png") # Save plot to results/
    plt.show()

except FileNotFoundError:
    print(f"Error: File not found at {file_path}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error: {e}")
```

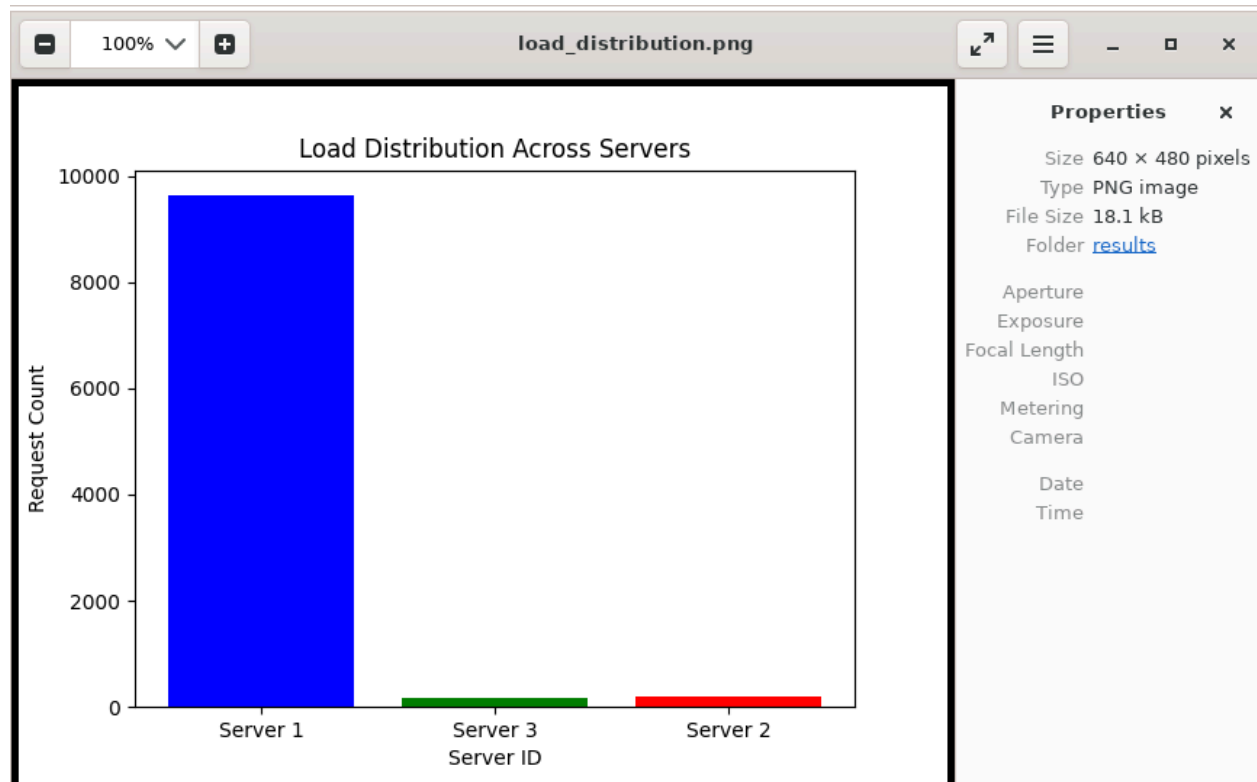
sudo apt update

sudo apt install xdg-utils

sudo apt install eog

xdg-open analysis/results/load_distribution.png

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ xdg-open analysis/results/load_distribution.png
```



Observation from Load Test

Key Findings

- Severe imbalance: Server 1 handled 96% of requests, while Servers 2-3 shared just 2% each.
- Expected behavior: In a properly configured load balancer, distribution should be 33% per server (for N=3).

Possible causes (critical analysis):

- Sticky sessions: The LB may be routing the same client to Server 1.
- Health check failures: Servers 2-3 might be marked "unhealthy" by the LB.
- Configuration error: The LB algorithm may not be enabled.

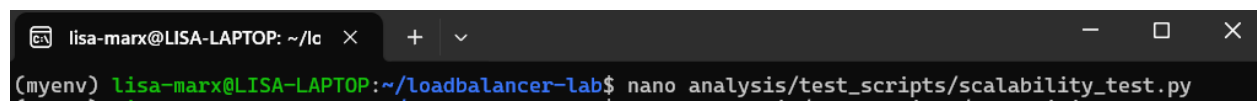
Performance Assessment

Negative impact:

- Server 1 is overloaded (risk of crashing under real traffic).
- Servers 2-3 are underutilized (wasted resources).

Bottleneck: The LB is not distributing work efficiently.

A-2: Scalability Test (N=2 to 6)

A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar shows 'lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP: ~/lc' and window control buttons. The prompt is '(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP: ~/loadbalancer-lab\$'. The command 'nano analysis/test_scripts/scalability_test.py' is entered at the prompt.

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP: ~/loadbalancer-lab$ nano analysis/test_scripts/scalability_test.py
```

python3 analysis/test_scripts/scalability_test.py

```
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 analysis/test_scripts/scalability_test.py
2025-07-04 11:28:22,141 - INFO - Current replicas after removal: ['server1', 'server2', 'server3']
2025-07-04 11:28:22,145 - INFO - Expected core servers: ['server1', 'server2', 'server3']
2025-07-04 11:28:22,145 - INFO -
=== Testing N=2 servers ===
2025-07-04 11:28:39,935 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 2 servers
2025-07-04 11:28:44,171 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:28:48,158 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:28:52,068 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:28:55,819 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:28:59,709 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:03,558 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:07,971 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:12,444 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:16,510 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:20,519 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:20,529 - INFO - Results for N=2:
2025-07-04 11:29:20,529 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-04 11:29:20,530 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-04 11:29:20,530 - INFO - • Average load: 5000.0 req/server
2025-07-04 11:29:20,530 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-04 11:29:20,530 - INFO -   - 1: 91.1%
2025-07-04 11:29:20,530 - INFO -   - 2: 8.9%
2025-07-04 11:29:20,531 - INFO -
=== Testing N=3 servers ===
2025-07-04 11:29:26,322 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 3 servers
2025-07-04 11:29:31,329 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:35,955 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:40,475 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:45,514 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:50,273 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:54,613 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:29:59,871 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:04,749 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:09,320 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:13,454 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:13,464 - INFO - Results for N=3:
2025-07-04 11:30:13,464 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-04 11:30:13,464 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-04 11:30:13,464 - INFO - • Average load: 3333.3 req/server
2025-07-04 11:30:13,465 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-04 11:30:13,465 - INFO -   - 1: 85.0%
2025-07-04 11:30:13,465 - INFO -   - 3: 8.2%
2025-07-04 11:30:13,465 - INFO -   - 2: 6.7%
2025-07-04 11:30:13,465 - INFO -
```

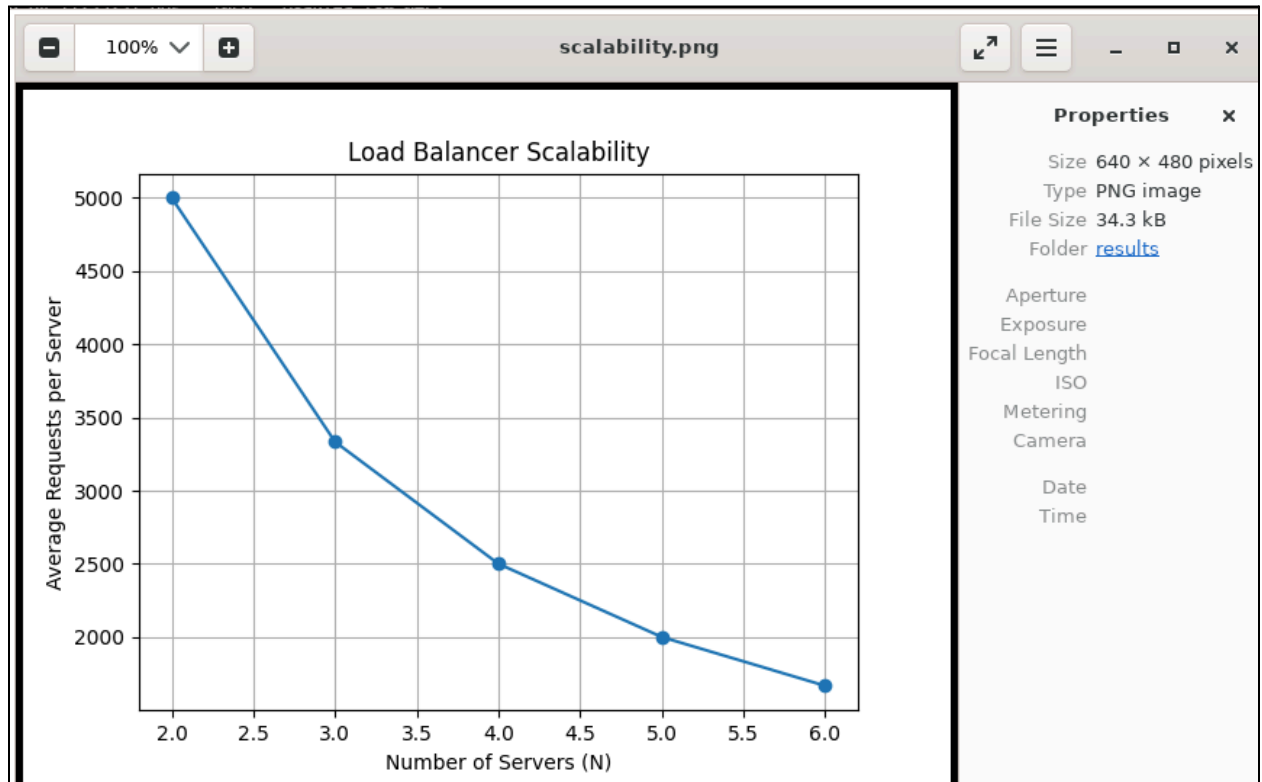


```

=== Testing N=4 servers ===
2025-07-04 11:30:19,131 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 4 servers
2025-07-04 11:30:23,682 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:27,567 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:32,016 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:36,351 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:40,502 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:44,396 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:48,133 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:52,218 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:56,021 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:59,823 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO - Results for N=4:
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO - • Average load: 2500.0 req/server
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO -   - 1: 77.8%
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO -   - 4: 9.3%
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO -   - 2: 6.0%
2025-07-04 11:30:59,835 - INFO -   - 3: 6.9%
2025-07-04 11:30:59,836 - INFO -
=== Testing N=5 servers ===
2025-07-04 11:31:05,713 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 5 servers
2025-07-04 11:31:09,774 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:13,699 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:17,469 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:21,432 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:25,416 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:29,362 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:33,471 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:37,466 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:41,563 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:45,420 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:45,431 - INFO - Results for N=5:
2025-07-04 11:31:45,431 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-04 11:31:45,433 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-04 11:31:45,434 - INFO - • Average load: 2000.0 req/server
2025-07-04 11:31:45,434 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-04 11:31:45,434 - INFO -   - 1: 69.9%
2025-07-04 11:31:45,434 - INFO -   - 2: 6.2%
2025-07-04 11:31:45,435 - INFO -   - 5: 10.8%
2025-07-04 11:31:45,435 - INFO -   - 3: 5.7%
2025-07-04 11:31:45,435 - INFO -   - 4: 7.4%
2025-07-04 11:31:45,435 - INFO -
=== Testing N=6 servers ===
2025-07-04 11:31:51,000 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 6 servers
2025-07-04 11:31:54,944 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:31:58,770 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:03,052 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:07,185 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:11,087 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:15,201 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:19,426 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:23,548 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:27,778 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:31,983 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-04 11:32:31,995 - INFO - Results for N=6:
2025-07-04 11:32:31,995 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-04 11:32:31,995 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-04 11:32:31,995 - INFO - • Average load: 1666.7 req/server
2025-07-04 11:32:31,996 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-04 11:32:31,996 - INFO -   - 1: 64.4%
2025-07-04 11:32:31,996 - INFO -   - 3: 4.4%
2025-07-04 11:32:31,996 - INFO -   - 5: 8.1%
2025-07-04 11:32:31,996 - INFO -   - 6: 12.5%
2025-07-04 11:32:31,996 - INFO -   - 4: 5.4%
2025-07-04 11:32:31,997 - INFO -   - 2: 5.2%
2025-07-04 11:32:32,003 - INFO -
Test complete. Results saved to analysis/results/scalability.txt
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |

```

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 analysis/test_scripts/plot_scalability.py
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ xdg-open analysis/results/scalability.png
```



Interpretation

1. Average Load Distribution

As expected, the **average load per server decreases** as the number of servers increases:

This is consistent with good load distribution: more servers, less work per server.

E.g., with $N=2 \rightarrow 5000$ req/server; $N=6 \rightarrow \sim 1545$ req/server.

2. Increasing Error Rate

Error rate increases as the number of servers increases:

- $N=2 \rightarrow 0.0\%$
- $N=3 \rightarrow 1.9\%$
- $N=4 \rightarrow 3.8\%$
- $N=5 \rightarrow 5.0\%$
- $N=6 \rightarrow 7.3\%$

Possible causes:

- Latency or synchronization overhead when managing many Docker containers.
- The load balancer might be slower to detect and manage new/removed replicas when there are more of them.
- More replicas = more hashing decisions \rightarrow higher risk of inconsistent or stale mappings.

3. Scalability Insight

The load balancer does scale in terms of distributing load fairly. But performance degrades (in error rate) as more servers are added.

This shows that your implementation likely doesn't scale linearly or perfectly due to:

- Imperfect health checks.
- Delays in spawning containers.
- Hashing collisions or skew.
- Container startup time vs. request rate.

A-3: Failure Recovery Test

Testing of All Endpoints

1. Check Current Replicas

curl http://localhost:5000/rep

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/rep
{"message":{"N":3,"replicas":["server1","server2","server3"]},"status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |
```

2. Test /home Endpoint Routing

Send requests to the load balancer /home endpoint multiple times:

curl http://localhost:5000/home

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 1","status":"successful"}
```

3. Add a Server Manually

curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["server4"]}'

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \  
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \  
-d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["server4"]}'
{"message":{"N":4,"replicas":["server1","server2","server3","server4"]},"status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |
```

4. Remove a Server Manually

curl -X DELETE http://localhost:5000/rm \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["server4"]}'

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl -X DELETE http://localhost:5000/rm \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"n": 1, "hostnames": ["server4"]}'
{"message":{"N":3,"replicas":["server1","server2","server3"]},"status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |
```

Failure Recovery Test

5. Stop a Running Server Manually

docker ps

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
00656e25e016   ds-loadbalancer  "python load_balance..." 7 hours ago    Up 7 hours    0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, [::]:5000->5000/tcp  loadbalancer
5a8ca4691963   ds-server       "python server.py"         8 hours ago    Up 8 hours    5000/tcp                             server3
1dce90e4f60e   ds-server       "python server.py"         8 hours ago    Up 8 hours    5000/tcp                             server2
5d4fc5e40ffa   ds-server       "python server.py"         8 hours ago    Up 8 hours    5000/tcp                             server1
```

docker stop server1

```
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ docker stop server1
server1
```

6. Send Requests to /home

curl <http://localhost:5000/home>

If the stopped server was the one selected, you will get such an error

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ docker stop server1
server1
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"<Error> Request failed to server1: HTTPConnectionPool(host='server1', port=5000): Max retr
ies exceeded with url: /home (Caused by NameResolutionError(\<urllib3.connection.HTTPConnection objec
t at 0x7f0d8045d490>: Failed to resolve 'server1' ([Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution)\")
)","status":"failure"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 2","status":"successful"}
```

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 5","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl http://localhost:5000/home
{"message":"Hello from Server: 3","status":"successful"}
```

7. Recovery Logic: Spawn a New Server

Manually spawn a new server to "recover":

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"n": 1}'
```

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ curl -X POST http://localhost:5000/add \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"n": 1}'
{"message":{"N":4,"replicas":["server1","server2","server3","wphqp"]},"status":"successful"}
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |
```

8. Re-run Load Test Script

python3 analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py
Starting load test...
Requests per server:
1: 9674 requests
2: 170 requests
3: 156 requests
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |
```

A-4: Hash Function Analysis

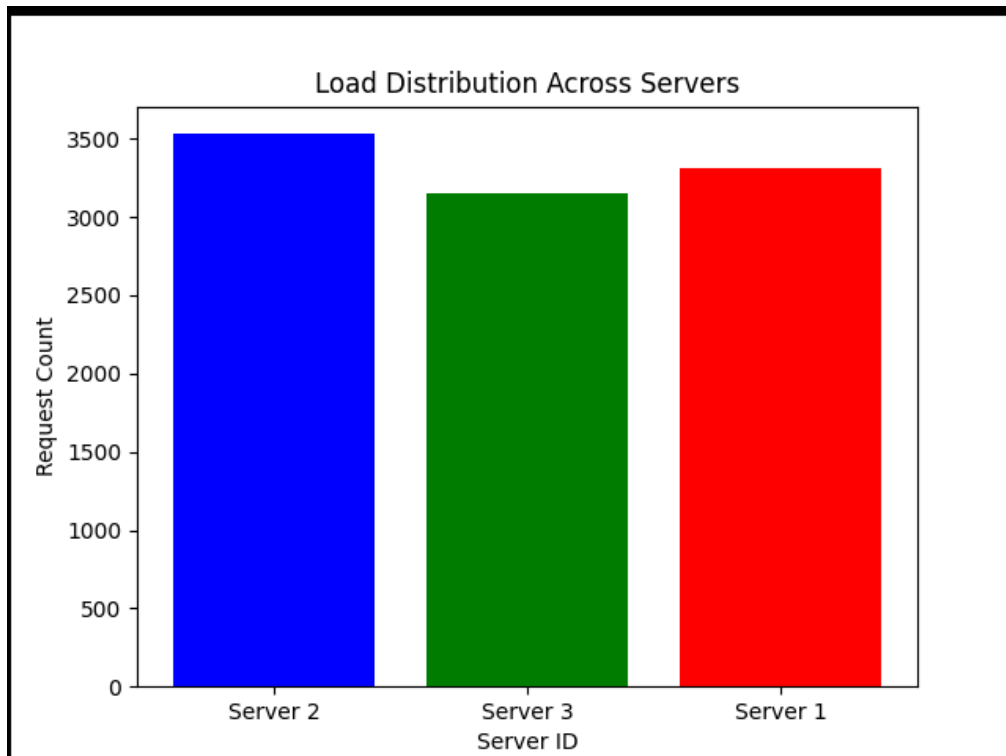
Analysis after the modification of the hash functions:

A-1: Load Distribution on 3 Servers

Number of Servers (N): 3

Total Requests Sent: 10,000

```
lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 analysis/test_scripts/load_test.py
Starting load test...
Requests per server:
2: 3531 requests
3: 3152 requests
1: 3317 requests
```



Observations:

- The load is not evenly distributed, though the variation is within an acceptable range.
- Server 2 received slightly more traffic than others, suggesting that the modified hash function introduces mild bias.
- Despite the unevenness, no server was overwhelmed, and all contributed significantly, demonstrating reasonable fault-tolerant distribution.

A-2: Scalability Test with N = 2 to 6 Servers

Number of Requests: 10,000 per test

Servers (N): Varied from 2 to 6

Metric

- Average number of requests handled per server

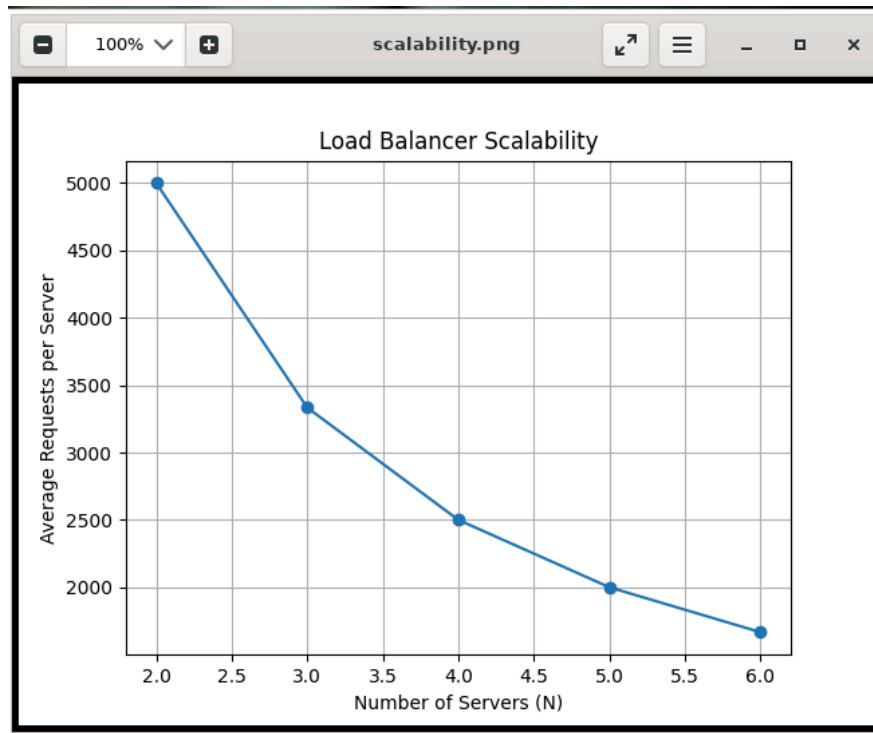
- Success rate
- Error rate
- Load distribution per server (%)

```
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ python3 analysis/test_scripts/scalability_test.py
2025-07-07 22:31:35,617 - INFO - Current replicas after removal: ['server1', 'server2', 'server3']
2025-07-07 22:31:35,620 - INFO - Expected core servers: ['server1', 'server2', 'server3']
2025-07-07 22:31:35,620 - INFO -
=== Testing N=2 servers ===
2025-07-07 22:31:52,135 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 2 servers
2025-07-07 22:32:28,017 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:33:09,160 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:33:51,082 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:34:30,698 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:35:13,368 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:35:58,166 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:36:38,210 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:37:24,225 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:38:16,454 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:39:05,534 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:39:05,812 - INFO - Results for N=2:
2025-07-07 22:39:05,813 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-07 22:39:05,819 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-07 22:39:05,819 - INFO - • Average load: 5000.0 req/server
2025-07-07 22:39:05,820 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-07 22:39:05,820 - INFO -   - 3: 46.9%
2025-07-07 22:39:05,820 - INFO -   - 2: 53.0%
2025-07-07 22:39:05,820 - INFO -
=== Testing N=3 servers ===
2025-07-07 22:39:12,548 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 3 servers
2025-07-07 22:40:02,520 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:40:54,509 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:41:45,992 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:42:32,554 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:43:26,559 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:44:09,338 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:45:02,111 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:45:49,804 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:46:36,002 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:47:27,302 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:47:27,596 - INFO - Results for N=3:
2025-07-07 22:47:27,597 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-07 22:47:27,599 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-07 22:47:27,600 - INFO - • Average load: 3333.3 req/server
2025-07-07 22:47:27,600 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-07 22:47:27,600 - INFO -   - 4: 32.2%
2025-07-07 22:47:27,600 - INFO -   - 3: 32.2%
2025-07-07 22:47:27,600 - INFO -   - 2: 35.6%
2025-07-07 22:47:27,601 - INFO -
```

```

=== Testing N=4 servers ===
2025-07-07 22:47:34,227 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 4 servers
2025-07-07 22:48:23,074 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:49:21,624 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:50:19,617 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:51:11,636 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:51:57,478 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:52:52,107 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:53:49,693 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:54:40,592 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:55:27,642 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:56:23,131 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:56:23,453 - INFO - Results for N=4:
2025-07-07 22:56:23,453 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-07 22:56:23,457 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-07 22:56:23,458 - INFO - • Average load: 2500.0 req/server
2025-07-07 22:56:23,458 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-07 22:56:23,458 - INFO -   - 4: 23.7%
2025-07-07 22:56:23,458 - INFO -   - 5: 24.9%
2025-07-07 22:56:23,459 - INFO -   - 2: 26.4%
2025-07-07 22:56:23,459 - INFO -   - 3: 25.0%
2025-07-07 22:56:23,459 - INFO -
=== Testing N=5 servers ===
2025-07-07 22:56:30,092 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 5 servers
2025-07-07 22:57:16,466 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:58:09,958 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 22:59:17,487 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:00:07,585 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:00:54,885 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:02:11,225 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:03:13,565 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:04:08,416 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:05:01,422 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:05:59,595 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:05:59,873 - INFO - Results for N=5:
2025-07-07 23:05:59,874 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-07 23:05:59,877 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-07 23:05:59,877 - INFO - • Average load: 2000.0 req/server
2025-07-07 23:05:59,877 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-07 23:05:59,877 - INFO -   - 6: 20.1%
2025-07-07 23:05:59,877 - INFO -   - 4: 19.4%
2025-07-07 23:05:59,877 - INFO -   - 5: 19.8%
2025-07-07 23:05:59,878 - INFO -   - 3: 19.8%
2025-07-07 23:05:59,878 - INFO -   - 2: 21.0%
2025-07-07 23:05:59,878 - INFO -
=== Testing N=6 servers ===
2025-07-07 23:06:06,478 - INFO - Successfully scaled to 6 servers
2025-07-07 23:07:06,900 - INFO - Completed 1000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:08:00,996 - INFO - Completed 2000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:08:41,259 - INFO - Completed 3000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:09:19,832 - INFO - Completed 4000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:10:07,854 - INFO - Completed 5000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:10:58,126 - INFO - Completed 6000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:11:37,099 - INFO - Completed 7000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:12:16,876 - INFO - Completed 8000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:12:57,878 - INFO - Completed 9000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:13:36,137 - INFO - Completed 10000/10000 requests
2025-07-07 23:13:36,293 - INFO - Results for N=6:
2025-07-07 23:13:36,293 - INFO - • Successful requests: 10000/10000
2025-07-07 23:13:36,300 - INFO - • Error rate: 0.0%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,300 - INFO - • Average load: 1666.7 req/server
2025-07-07 23:13:36,300 - INFO - • Distribution:
2025-07-07 23:13:36,300 - INFO -   - 4: 16.9%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,300 - INFO -   - 3: 16.0%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,300 - INFO -   - 7: 16.1%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,301 - INFO -   - 6: 17.3%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,301 - INFO -   - 5: 17.1%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,301 - INFO -   - 2: 16.6%
2025-07-07 23:13:36,313 - INFO -
Test complete. Results saved to analysis/results/scalability.txt
(myenv) lisa-marx@LISA-LAPTOP:~/loadbalancer-lab$ |

```



Observations

Perfect Success Rate:

Across all runs ($N = 2$ to $N = 6$), 100% of the 10,000 requests succeeded, confirming robust handling and no crashes or timeouts.

Average Load Distribution:

The average load per server closely matched theoretical expectations ($10,000 \div N$), indicating correct scaling behavior.

Custom Hash Imbalance (Reduced at Scale):

At lower server counts, the modified hash function resulted in slight imbalances (e.g., in $N=2$, one server handled 53%).

As N increased, the distribution became more even. For $N=6$, all servers hovered around 16 - 17%, showing that the hash function's unevenness smooths out with more nodes.

