

Oppimispäiväkirja  
Ohjelmoinnin syventävät tekniikat

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OPPIMISPÄIVÄKIRJA

Huhtikuu 2024

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# Tehtävä 1

import java.util.Random;

public class generate\_random {

public static void main(String[] args) {

Random rand = new Random();

int rand\_int = rand.nextInt(99) + 1;

System.out.printf("Luku, jota ajattelen on " + rand\_int + '\n');

}

}

# Tehtävä 2

import java.util.Scanner;

import java.util.Random;

public class guess\_random {

static int guess() {

Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter a guess (1 - 100): ");

return scan.nextInt();

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Random rand = new Random();

int correct = rand.nextInt(99) + 1;

for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {

int guess = guess();

if (guess == correct) {

System.out.println("You guessed correctly!");

return;

}

}

System.out.println("You ran out of attempts.");

System.out.println("Correct answer was " + correct);

return;

}

}

# Tehtävä 3

## TimeOnly.java

public class TimeOnly {

private int hour;

private int minute;

private int second;

public TimeOnly(int hour, int minute, int second) {

setHour(hour);

setMinute(minute);

setSecond(second);

}

public int getHour() {

return hour;

}

public void setHour(int hour) {

if (hour < 0 || hour > 23) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Hour must be 0...23");

}

this.hour = hour;

}

public int getMinute() {

return minute;

}

public void setMinute(int minute) {

if (minute < 0 || minute > 59) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Minute must be 0...59");

}

this.minute = minute;

}

public int getSecond() {

return second;

}

public void setSecond(int second) {

if (second < 0 || second > 59) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Second must be 0...59");

}

this.second = second;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return String.format("%02d:%02d:%02d", this.hour, this.minute, this.second);

}

}

## TestTimeOnly.java

public class TestTimeOnly {

public static void main(String[] args) {

TimeOnly time = new TimeOnly(12, 34, 50);

try {

time.setSecond(65);

} catch (IllegalArgumentException iae) {

System.out.println("Problem with TimeOnly: " + iae.getMessage());

}

System.out.println(time);

}

}

# Tehtävä 4

## TimeOnly.java

public class TimeOnly {

private int hour;

private int minute;

private int second;

public TimeOnly(int hour, int minute, int second) {

setHour(hour);

setMinute(minute);

setSecond(second);

}

public int getHour() {

return hour;

}

public void setHour(int hour) {

if (hour < 0 || hour > 23) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Hour must be 0...23");

}

this.hour = hour;

}

public int getMinute() {

return minute;

}

public void setMinute(int minute) {

if (minute < 0 || minute > 59) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Minute must be 0...59");

}

this.minute = minute;

}

public int getSecond() {

return second;

}

public void setSecond(int second) {

if (second < 0 || second > 59) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Second must be 0...59");

}

this.second = second;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return String.format("%02d:%02d:%02d", this.hour, this.minute, this.second);

}

}

## DateOnly.java

public class DateOnly {

private int year;

private int month;

private int day;

public DateOnly(int year, int month, int day) {

setYear(year);

setMonth(month);

setDay(day);

}

private boolean isLeapYear() {

return ((this.year % 4 == 0) && !(this.year % 100 == 0 && this.year % 400 != 0));

}

private boolean invalidYear(int year) {

return (year < 1900 || year > 2100);

}

private boolean invalidMonth(int month) {

return (month < 1 || month > 12);

}

private boolean invalidDay(int day) {

if (day < 1 || day > 31) {

return true;

}

switch (this.month) {

case 2:

if (isLeapYear()) {

return day > 29;

} else {

return day > 28;

}

case 4:

case 6:

case 9:

case 11:

return > 30;

default:

return false;

}

}

public int getYear() {

return year;

}

public void setYear(int year) {

if (invalidYear(year)) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Year must be 1900...2100");

}

this.year = year;

}

public int getMonth() {

return month;

}

public void setMonth(int month) {

if (invalidMonth(month)) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Month must be 1...12");

}

this.month = month;

}

public int getDay() {

return day;

}

public void setDay(int day) {

if (invalidDay(day)) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Day must be between 1 and 31");

}

this.day = day;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return String.format("%04d-%02d-%02d", this.year, this.month, this.day);

}

}

## Timestamp.java

import java.time.LocalDateTime;

import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;

public class Timestamp {

private TimeOnly time;

private DateOnly date;

private Timestamp(int year, int month, int day, int hour, int minute, int second) {

this.time = new TimeOnly(hour, minute, second);

this.date = new DateOnly(year, month, day);

}

private Timestamp(String str) {

this.date = new DateOnly(

Integer.parseInt(str.substring(0, 4)),

Integer.parseInt(str.substring(5, 7)),

Integer.parseInt(str.substring(8, 10))

);

this.time = new TimeOnly(

Integer.parseInt(str.substring(11, 13)),

Integer.parseInt(str.substring(14, 16)),

Integer.parseInt(str.substring(17, 19))

);

}

public static Timestamp parse(String strTime) {

if (strTime.matches("\\d{4}-\\d{2}-\\d{2}T\\d{2}:\\d{2}:\\d{2}")) {

return new Timestamp(strTime);

}

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid timestamp format");

}

public int getYear() {

return this.date.getYear();

}

public void setYear(int year) {

this.date.setYear(year);

}

public int getMonth() {

return this.date.getMonth();

}

public void setMonth(int month) {

this.date.setMonth(month);

}

public int getDay() {

return this.date.getDay();

}

public void setDay(int day) {

this.date.setDay(day);

}

public int getHour() {

return this.time.getHour();

}

public void setHour(int hour) {

this.time.setHour(hour);

}

public int getMinute() {

return this.time.getMinute();

}

public void setMinute(int minute) {

this.time.setMinute(minute);

}

public int getSecond() {

return this.time.getSecond();

}

public void setSecond(int second) {

this.time.setSecond(second);

}

public TimeOnly getTime() {

return time;

}

public void setTime(TimeOnly time) {

this.time = time;

}

public DateOnly getDate() {

return date;

}

public void setDate(DateOnly date) {

this.date = date;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return String.format("%sT%s", date.toString(), time.toString());

}

}

## TestTimestamp.java

class TimestampTest {

public static void main(String[] args) {

testParseValidTimestamp();

testParseInvalidTimestamp();

testToString();

testSettersAndGetters();

testInvalidTimestampYear();

testInvalidTimestampMonth();

testInvalidTimestampDay();

testInvalidTimestampHour();

testInvalidTimestampMinute();

testInvalidTimestampSecond();

}

static void assertEquals(int expected, int actual) {

if (expected != actual) {

throw new AssertionError("Assertion failed: expected " + expected + ", but got " + actual);

}

}

static void assertEquals(String expected, String actual) {

if (!expected.equals(actual)) {

throw new AssertionError("Assertion failed: expected \"" + expected + "\", but got \"" + actual + "\"");

}

}

static void assertThrows(Class<? extends Exception> expectedException, Runnable runnable) {

try {

runnable.run();

throw new AssertionError("Assertion failed: Expected exception " + expectedException.getSimpleName() + " not thrown.");

} catch (Exception e) {

if (!expectedException.isInstance(e)) {

throw new AssertionError("Assertion failed: Expected exception " + expectedException.getSimpleName() + ", but got " + e.getClass().getSimpleName());

}

}

}

static void testParseValidTimestamp() {

Timestamp timestamp = Timestamp.parse("2022-01-21T12:34:56");

assertEquals(2022, timestamp.getYear());

assertEquals(1, timestamp.getMonth());

assertEquals(21, timestamp.getDay());

assertEquals(12, timestamp.getHour());

assertEquals(34, timestamp.getMinute());

assertEquals(56, timestamp.getSecond());

}

static void testParseInvalidTimestamp() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("invalid\_timestamp");

});

}

static void testToString() {

Timestamp timestamp = Timestamp.parse("2022-01-21T12:34:56");

assertEquals("2022-01-21T12:34:56", timestamp.toString());

}

static void testSettersAndGetters() {

Timestamp timestamp = Timestamp.parse("2022-01-21T12:34:56");

timestamp.setYear(2023);

timestamp.setMonth(2);

timestamp.setDay(22);

timestamp.setHour(13);

timestamp.setMinute(45);

timestamp.setSecond(57);

assertEquals(2023, timestamp.getYear());

assertEquals(2, timestamp.getMonth());

assertEquals(22, timestamp.getDay());

assertEquals(13, timestamp.getHour());

assertEquals(45, timestamp.getMinute());

assertEquals(57, timestamp.getSecond());

}

static void testInvalidTimestampYear() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("10000-01-01T00:00:00");

});

}

static void testInvalidTimestampMonth() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("2022-13-01T00:00:00");

});

}

static void testInvalidTimestampDay() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("2022-01-32T00:00:00");

});

}

static void testInvalidTimestampHour() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("2022-01-01T24:00:00");

});

}

static void testInvalidTimestampMinute() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("2022-01-01T00:60:00");

});

}

static void testInvalidTimestampSecond() {

assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {

Timestamp.parse("2022-01-01T00:00:60");

});

}

}

# Tehtävä 6

## Category.java

import java.lang.Comparable;

import java.util.regex.Matcher;

import java.util.regex.Pattern;

public class Category {

private String category;

public Category(String category) {

setCategory(category);

}

public void setCategory(String category) {

final int maxLength = 50;

int length;

try {

length = category.length();

} catch (NullPointerException npe) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Category can't be null");

}

length = category.length();

if (length < 1) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Category can't be empty");

}

if (length > maxLength) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Category can't be over 50 characters long");

}

Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile("[a-z]\*");

Matcher isValid = pattern.matcher(category);

if (!isValid.find()) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Category can only contain lowercase letters");

}

this.category = category;

}

public String getCategory() {

return this.category;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return this.category;

}

}

## Description.java

public class Description {

private String description;

public Description(String description) {

setDescription(description);

}

public void setDescription(String description) {

int length;

final int maxLength = 500;

try {

length = description.length();

} catch (NullPointerException npe) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Description can't be null");

}

length = description.length();

if (length < 1) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Description can't be empty");

}

if (length > 500) {

throw new IllegalArgumentException("Description can't be over 500 characters long");

}

this.description = description;

}

public String getDescription() {

return this.description;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return description;

}

}

## Event.java

import java.time.LocalDate;

import java.lang.Comparable;

public class Event implements Comparable<Event> {

private LocalDate time;

private Description description;

private Category category;

public Event(

LocalDate time,

String description,

String category)

{

this.time = time;

this.description = new Description(description);

this.category = new Category(category);

}

public void setTime(LocalDate time) {

this.time = time;

}

public LocalDate getTime() {

return time;

}

public void setDescription(String description) {

this.description.setDescription(description);

}

public String getDescription() {

return this.description.getDescription();

}

public void setCategory(String category) {

this.category.setCategory(category);

}

public String getCategory() {

return this.category.getCategory();

}

@Override

public int compareTo(Event event) {

return this.time.compareTo(event.getTime());

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return (

"When: " + time.toString() +

"\nDesc: " + description.toString() +

"\nWhat: " + category.toString() + '\n');

}

}

## TestEvent.java

import java.util.List;

import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.time.LocalDate;

public class TestEvent {

public static void main(String[] args) {

List<Event> events = new ArrayList<>();

try {

events.add(

new Event(

LocalDate.now(),

"Testataan roskaa",

"java"));

} catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println(e.toString());

}

try {

events.add(

new Event(

LocalDate.now(),

"Testataan roskaa part 2",

"java"));

} catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println(e.toString());

}

try {

events.add(

new Event(

LocalDate.now(),

"Testataan roskaa part 3",

"java"));

} catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println(e.toString());

}

for (int i = 0; i < events.size(); i++) {

System.out.println(events.get(i).toString());

}

}

}

# Tehtävä 7

## SimpleJavaFXApp.java

import javafx.application.Application;

import javafx.scene.Scene;

import javafx.scene.layout.StackPane;

import javafx.scene.text.Font;

import javafx.scene.text.Text;

import javafx.stage.Stage;

public class SimpleJavaFXApp extends Application {

public static void main(String[] args) {

launch(args);

}

@Override

public void start(Stage primaryStage) {

primaryStage.setTitle("OhSyTe 2024");

Text text = new Text("OhSyTe 2024");

text.setFont(new Font(20));

StackPane root = new StackPane();

root.getChildren().add(text);

Scene scene = new Scene(root, 300, 200);

primaryStage.setScene(scene);

primaryStage.show();

}

}

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

# Tehtävä 8

## Event.java

import java.time.LocalDate;

import java.lang.Comparable;

public class Event implements Comparable<Event> {

private LocalDate time;

private Description description;

private Category category;

public Event(

LocalDate time,

String description,

String category)

{

this.time = time;

this.description = new Description(description);

this.category = new Category(category);

}

public void setTime(LocalDate time) {

this.time = time;

}

public LocalDate getTime() {

return time;

}

public void setDescription(String description) {

this.description.setDescription(description);

}

public String getDescription() {

return this.description.getDescription();

}

public void setCategory(String category) {

this.category.setCategory(category);

}

public String getCategory() {

return this.category.getCategory();

}

@Override

public int compareTo(Event event) {

return this.time.compareTo(event.getTime());

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return (

"When: " + time.toString() +

"\nDesc: " + description.toString() +

"\nWhat: " + category.toString() + '\n');

}

}

## EventManager.java

import java.util.List;

import java.util.ArrayList;

//

// The "singleton" design pattern.

// Get the only instance by calling getInstance() in your program.

//

public class EventManager {

private List<Event> events;

// Private constructor, nobody else can create instances

private EventManager() {

this.events = new ArrayList<Event>();

}

// Private instance, statically created.

private static final EventManager INSTANCE = new EventManager();

// When someone wants a reference, they get it through this method.

public static EventManager getInstance() {

return INSTANCE;

}

// Any other methods can be public.

public void addEvent(Event e) {

this.events.add(e);

}

// It may not be a good idea to give a reference to the whole

// event list. Maybe clone the list instead, and return the clone?

public List<Event> getEvents() {

return this.events;

}

}

## FXListView.java

import javafx.application.Application;

import javafx.collections.FXCollections;

import javafx.collections.ObservableList;

import javafx.scene.Scene;

import javafx.scene.control.ListView;

import javafx.scene.layout.VBox;

import javafx.stage.Stage;

import java.time.LocalDate;

public class FXListView extends Application {

private ListView<Event> listView;

@Override

public void start(Stage primaryStage) {

primaryStage.setTitle("Event List View");

// Create a ListView to display events

listView = new ListView<>();

// Add corrected events to the EventManager

EventManager eventManager = EventManager.getInstance();

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2020-11-12"), "macOS 11 Big Sur released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2015-09-30"), "OS X 10.11 El Capitan released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2019-10-07"), "macOS 10.15 Catalina released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2017-09-25"), "macOS 10.13 High Sierra released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2007-10-26"), "Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2011-07-20"), "Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2013-10-22"), "OS X 10.9 Mavericks released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2018-09-24"), "macOS 10.14 Mojave released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2021-10-25"), "macOS 12 Monterey released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2012-07-25"), "OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2016-09-20"), "macOS 10.12 Sierra released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2009-08-28"), "Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2023-09-26"), "macOS 14 Sonoma released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2005-04-29"), "Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2022-10-24"), "macOS 13 Ventura released", "apple"));

eventManager.addEvent(new Event(LocalDate.parse("2014-10-16"), "OS X 10.10 Yosemite released", "apple"));

// Rerun the sorting logic to update the ListView in descending order (newest first)

ObservableList<Event> events = FXCollections.observableArrayList(eventManager.getEvents());

events.sort((event1, event2) -> event2.compareTo(event1)); // Compare in descending order

listView.setItems(events);

// Create a VBox layout and add the ListView

VBox vbox = new VBox(listView);

// Create the scene and set it to the stage

Scene scene = new Scene(vbox, 400, 300);

primaryStage.setScene(scene);

// Show the stage

primaryStage.show();

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

launch(args);

}

}

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Description automatically generated

# Tehtävä 9

## EventCategory.cs

﻿public class EventCategory

{

private string primary = "empty";

private string ?secondary;

public string Primary

{

get => primary;

set

{

ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNullOrEmpty(value);

if (value.Length > 50)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Primary category is too long");

}

primary = value.ToLower();

}

}

public string Secondary

{

get => secondary;

set

{

if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(value) && value.Length > 50)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Secondary category is too long");

}

secondary = value?.ToLower();

}

}

public override string ToString()

{

return string.IsNullOrEmpty(Secondary) ? Primary : $"{Primary}/{Secondary}";

}

}

## Event.cs

public class Event : IComparable

{

private string description;

private EventCategory category;

public string Description

{

get => description;

set

{

ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNullOrEmpty(value);

if (value.Length > 500)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Description is too long");

}

description = value;

}

}

public EventCategory Category

{

get => category;

set

{

ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNull(value);

category = value;

}

}

public DateOnly Date { get; set; }

public Event(DateOnly date, string description, EventCategory category)

{

Date = date;

Description = description;

Category = category;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return $"{Date} {Description} ({Category})";

}

public int CompareTo(object obj)

{

if (obj == null)

{

return 1;

}

Event otherEvent = obj as Event;

if (otherEvent != null)

{

return Date.CompareTo(otherEvent.Date);

}

else

{

throw new ArgumentException("Object is not an Event");

}

}

}

## TestEvent.cs

﻿using System;

class TestEvent

{

static void Main()

{

// Create EventCategory instances

EventCategory category1 = new EventCategory { Primary = "apple", Secondary = "macos" };

EventCategory category2 = new EventCategory { Primary = "microsoft", Secondary = "dotnet" };

EventCategory category3 = new EventCategory { Primary = "programming" };

// Create Event instances using EventCategory

Event event1 = new Event(new DateOnly(2024, 2, 21), "Event 1 Description", category1);

Event event2 = new Event(new DateOnly(2024, 3, 15), "Event 2 Description", category2);

Event event3 = new Event(new DateOnly(2024, 4, 10), "Event 3 Description", category3);

// Display events

Console.WriteLine(event1.ToString());

Console.WriteLine(event2.ToString());

Console.WriteLine(event3.ToString());

// Compare events

Console.WriteLine("Comparing events:");

Console.WriteLine($"Event 1 compared to Event 2: {event1.CompareTo(event2)}");

Console.WriteLine($"Event 2 compared to Event 3: {event2.CompareTo(event3)}");

Console.WriteLine($"Event 3 compared to Event 1: {event3.CompareTo(event1)}");

}

}

# Tehtävä 10

## EventCategory.cs

﻿public class EventCategory

{

private string primary = "empty";

private string ?secondary;

public string Primary

{

get => primary;

set

{

ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNullOrEmpty(value);

if (value.Length > 50)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Primary category is too long");

}

primary = value.ToLower();

}

}

public string Secondary

{

get => secondary;

set

{

if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(value) && value.Length > 50)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Secondary category is too long");

}

secondary = value?.ToLower();

}

}

public override string ToString()

{

return string.IsNullOrEmpty(Secondary) ? Primary : $"{Primary}/{Secondary}";

}

}

## Event.cs

public class Event : IComparable

{

private string description;

private EventCategory category;

public string Description

{

get => description;

set

{

ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNullOrEmpty(value);

if (value.Length > 500)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Description is too long");

}

description = value;

}

}

public EventCategory Category

{

get => category;

set

{

ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNull(value);

category = value;

}

}

public DateOnly Date { get; set; }

public Event(DateOnly date, string description, EventCategory category)

{

Date = date;

Description = description;

Category = category;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return $"{Date} {Description} ({Category})";

}

public int CompareTo(object obj)

{

if (obj == null)

{

return 1;

}

Event otherEvent = obj as Event;

if (otherEvent != null)

{

return Date.CompareTo(otherEvent.Date);

}

else

{

throw new ArgumentException("Object is not an Event");

}

}

}

## EventCsv.cs

﻿using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Globalization;

using System.IO;

using System.Linq;

class EventCsv

{

static void Main()

{

List<Event> events = ReadEventsFromCsv("EventSample.csv");

// Sort events by date in descending order (newest first)

events.Sort((e1, e2) => e2.Date.CompareTo(e1.Date));

// Print events to console

foreach (var ev in events)

{

Console.WriteLine(ev.ToString());

}

}

static List<Event> ReadEventsFromCsv(string filePath)

{

List<Event> events = new List<Event>();

try

{

string[] lines = File.ReadAllLines(filePath);

foreach (var line in lines.Skip(1)) // Skip header line

{

string[] fields = line.Split(',');

if (fields.Length == 3)

{

DateOnly date = DateOnly.Parse(fields[0], CultureInfo.InvariantCulture);

string description = fields[1];

string[] categoryParts = fields[2].Split('/');

string primaryCategory = categoryParts[0];

string secondaryCategory = categoryParts.Length > 1 ? categoryParts[1] : null;

EventCategory category = new EventCategory

{

Primary = primaryCategory,

Secondary = secondaryCategory

};

Event newEvent = new Event(date, description, category);

events.Add(newEvent);

}

}

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

Console.WriteLine($"Error reading CSV file: {ex.Message}");

}

return events;

}

}

## EventSample.csv

date,description,category

2024-02-15,C# and .NET basics,microsoft/dotnet

2024-02-08,Java strategy pattern,java

2024-03-01,Python fundamentals,python

2024-03-10,Web development workshop,web

2024-04-05,Database design principles,database

2024-04-20,Agile methodologies,agile

2024-05-12,Mobile app development,appdev

2024-05-25,Machine learning introduction,ml

2024-06-08,Cloud computing essentials,cloud

2024-06-22,Software testing techniques,testing

# Tehtävä 11

## Event.cs

public class Description

{

private string \_value;

public string Value

{

get => this.\_value;

set

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(value)) {

throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(value), "Description cannot be empty or null");

}

if (value.Length > 500)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Description is too long");

}

this.\_value = value;

}

}

public Description(string description)

{

this.Value = description;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return this.Value;

}

}

public class Category

{

public string Primary { get; set; }

public string Secondary { get; set; }

public Category(string primary)

{

this.Primary = primary;

this.Secondary = string.Empty;

}

public Category(string primary, string secondary)

{

this.Primary = primary;

this.Secondary = secondary;

}

public override string ToString()

{

string result = this.Primary;

if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Secondary))

{

result += "/" + this.Secondary;

}

return result;

}

}

public class Event: IComparable {

public Description Description { get; set; }

public Category Category { get; set; }

public DateOnly Date { get; set; }

public Event(DateOnly date, Description description, Category category)

{

this.Date = date;

this.Description = description;

this.Category = category;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return $"{this.Date} {this.Description} ({this.Category})";

}

//

// IComparable implementation

//

public int CompareTo(object obj)

{

if (obj == null)

{

return 1;

}

Event otherEvent = obj as Event;

if (otherEvent != null)

{

return this.Date.CompareTo(otherEvent.Date);

}

else

{

throw new ArgumentException("Object is not an Event");

}

}

}

## EventManager.cs

using System.Globalization;

using CsvHelper;

public sealed class EventManager

{

private static readonly EventManager INSTANCE = new EventManager();

private EventManager()

{

this.\_events = new List<Event>();

}

public static EventManager Instance

{

get => INSTANCE;

}

private List<Event> \_events;

public List<Event> Events

{

get => this.\_events.ToList();

}

public bool AddEvent(Event e)

{

this.\_events.Add(e);

return true;

}

public string EventsPath { get; set; }

public bool ReadEvents()

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.EventsPath))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine("No events file path");

return false;

}

var eventsFile = new FileInfo(this.EventsPath);

if (!eventsFile.Exists)

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"Event file {this.EventsPath} not found");

return false;

}

this.\_events.Clear(); // remove any old events before reading

// NOTE: If the CSV reading fails, you may end up with an empty

// or incomplete list. Maybe it would be better to read into a

// temporary list first, then clear the old list and copy the

// new ones over only if the read is successful.

using (var reader = new StreamReader(EventsPath))

using (var csv = new CsvReader(reader, CultureInfo.InvariantCulture))

{

csv.Read();

csv.ReadHeader();

while (csv.Read())

{

var dateField = csv.GetField("date");

DateOnly date;

if (!DateOnly.TryParse(dateField, out date))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"bad date: {dateField}, ignoring event");

continue;

}

var descriptionField = csv.GetField("description");

var categoryField = csv.GetField("category");

var categoryParts = categoryField.Split("/");

var primary = categoryParts[0];

var secondary = string.Empty;

if (categoryParts.Length > 1)

{

secondary = categoryParts[1];

}

var e = new Event(

date,

new Description(descriptionField),

new Category(primary, secondary)

);

this.\_events.Add(e);

}

}

return true;

}

}

## Program.cs

﻿using System;

using System.Linq;

class Program

{

static void Main()

{

// Read EVENTS\_PATH environment variable

string eventsPath = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("EVENTS\_PATH");

// Check if EVENTS\_PATH is missing or empty

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(eventsPath))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine("EVENTS\_PATH environment variable is missing or empty.");

Environment.Exit(1);

}

// Check if the file exists at the specified path

if (!System.IO.File.Exists(eventsPath))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"Event file {eventsPath} not found.");

Environment.Exit(1);

}

// Set the EventsPath for the EventManager

EventManager.Instance.EventsPath = eventsPath;

// Continue with reading events

var eventManager = EventManager.Instance;

if (!eventManager.ReadEvents())

{

Console.Error.WriteLine("Unable to read events, exiting");

Environment.Exit(1);

}

// Simple LINQ query

var ms\_events =

from e in eventManager.Events

where e.Category.Primary.Equals("microsoft")

select e;

Console.WriteLine("\nAll Microsoft events:");

foreach (var e in ms\_events)

{

Console.WriteLine(e);

}

// LINQ query with filtering and ordering

var macos\_events =

from e in eventManager.Events

where e.Category.Primary.Equals("apple")

&& e.Category.Secondary.Equals("macos")

orderby e.Date descending

select $"{e.Date}: {e.Description}";

Console.WriteLine("\nAll macOS-related events:");

foreach (var e in macos\_events)

{

Console.WriteLine(e);

}

var month = 11;

var day = 8;

DateOnly d = new DateOnly(2024, month, day);

// LINQ-to-objects query using fluent syntax

var dayQuery = eventManager.Events

.Where(e => e.Date.Month == d.Month && e.Date.Day == d.Day)

.OrderBy(e => e.Date)

.Select(e => $"{e.Date.Year}: {e.Description}");

Console.WriteLine($"\nEvents on YYYY-{month:D02}-{day:D02}");

foreach (var e in dayQuery)

{

Console.WriteLine(e);

}

}

}

## events.csv

date,description,category

2023-11-14,.NET 8 released,microsoft/dotnet

2022-11-08,.NET 7 released,microsoft/dotnet

2021-11-08,.NET 6 released,microsoft/dotnet

2020-11-10,.NET 5 released,microsoft/dotnet

2019-12-03,.NET Core 3.1 released,microsoft/dotnet

2019-09-23,.NET Core 3.0 released,microsoft/dotnet

2018-12-04,.NET Core 2.2 released,microsoft/dotnet

2018-05-30,.NET Core 2.1 released,microsoft/dotnet

2017-08-14,.NET Core 2.0 released,microsoft/dotnet

2016-11-16,.NET Core 1.1 released,microsoft/dotnet

2016-06-27,.NET Core 1.0 released,microsoft/dotnet

2020-11-12,macOS 11 Big Sur released,apple/macos

2015-09-30,OS X 10.11 El Capitan released,apple/macos

2019-10-07,macOS 10.15 Catalina released,apple/macos

2017-09-25,macOS 10.13 High Sierra released,apple/macos

2007-10-26,Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released,apple/macos

2011-07-20,Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released,apple/macos

2013-10-22,OS X 10.9 Mavericks released,apple/macos

2018-09-24,macOS 10.14 Mojave released,apple/macos

2021-10-25,macOS 12 Monterey released,apple/macos

2012-07-25,OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released,apple/macos

2016-09-20,macOS 10.12 Sierra released,apple/macos

2009-08-28,Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released,apple/macos

2023-09-26,macOS 14 Sonoma released,apple/macos

2005-04-29,Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released,apple/macos

2022-10-24,macOS 13 Ventura released,apple/macos

2014-10-16,OS X 10.10 Yosemite released,apple/macos

2023-09-19,Java SE 21 released,java

2023-03-21,Java SE 20 released,java

2022-09-20,Java SE 19 released,java

2022-03-22,Java SE 18 released,java

2021-09-14,Java SE 17 released,java

2021-03-16,Java SE 16 released,java

2020-09-16,Java SE 15 released,java

2020-03-17,Java SE 14 released,java

2019-09-17,Java SE 13 released,java

2019-03-19,Java SE 12 released,java

2018-09-25,Java SE 11 released,java

2018-03-20,Java SE 10 released,java

2017-09-21,Java SE 9 released,java

2014-03-18,Java SE 8 released,java

2011-07-28,Java SE 7 released,java

2006-12-11,Java SE 6 released,java

2004-09-30,J2SE 5.0 released,java

2002-02-13,J2SE 1.4 released,java

2000-05-08,J2SE 1.3 released,java

1998-12-04,J2SE 1.2 released,java

1997-02-18,JDK 1.1 released,java

1996-01-23,JDK 1.0 released,java

2024-02-08,Rust 1.76.0 released,rust

2023-12-28,Rust 1.75.0 released,rust

2023-11-16,Rust 1.74.0 released,rust

2023-10-05,Rust 1.73.0 released,rust

2023-08-24,Rust 1.72.0 released,rust

2023-07-13,Rust 1.71.0 released,rust

2023-06-01,Rust 1.70.0 released,rust

2023-04-20,Rust 1.69.0 released,rust

2023-03-09,Rust 1.68.0 released,rust

2023-01-26,Rust 1.67.0 released,rust

# Tehtävä 12

## Event.cs

public class Description

{

private string \_value;

public string Value

{

get => this.\_value;

set

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(value)) {

throw new ArgumentNullException("Description cannot be null or empty");

}

if (value.Length > 500)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Description is too long");

}

this.\_value = value;

}

}

public Description(string description)

{

this.Value = description;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return this.Value;

}

}

public class Category

{

public string Primary { get; set; }

public string Secondary { get; set; }

public Category(string primary)

{

this.Primary = primary;

this.Secondary = string.Empty;

}

public Category(string primary, string secondary)

{

this.Primary = primary;

this.Secondary = secondary;

}

public override string ToString()

{

string result = this.Primary;

if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Secondary))

{

result += "/" + this.Secondary;

}

return result;

}

}

public class Event: IComparable {

public Description Description { get; set; }

public Category Category { get; set; }

public DateOnly Date { get; set; }

public Event(DateOnly date, Description description, Category category)

{

this.Date = date;

this.Description = description;

this.Category = category;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return $"{this.Date} {this.Description} ({this.Category})";

}

//

// IComparable implementation

//

public int CompareTo(object obj)

{

if (obj == null)

{

return 1;

}

Event otherEvent = obj as Event;

if (otherEvent != null)

{

return this.Date.CompareTo(otherEvent.Date);

}

else

{

throw new ArgumentException("Object is not an Event");

}

}

}

## EventManager.cs

using System.Globalization;

using CsvHelper;

public sealed class EventManager

{

private static readonly EventManager INSTANCE = new EventManager();

private EventManager()

{

this.\_events = new List<Event>();

}

public static EventManager Instance

{

get => INSTANCE;

}

private List<Event> \_events;

public List<Event> Events

{

get => this.\_events.ToList();

}

public bool AddEvent(Event e)

{

this.\_events.Add(e);

return true;

}

public string EventsPath { get; set; }

public bool ReadEvents()

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.EventsPath))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine("No events file path");

return false;

}

var eventsFile = new FileInfo(this.EventsPath);

if (!eventsFile.Exists)

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"Event file {this.EventsPath} not found");

return false;

}

this.\_events.Clear(); // remove any old events before reading

// NOTE: If the CSV reading fails, you may end up with an empty

// or incomplete list. Maybe it would be better to read into a

// temporary list first, then clear the old list and copy the

// new ones over only if the read is successful.

using (var reader = new StreamReader(EventsPath))

using (var csv = new CsvReader(reader, CultureInfo.InvariantCulture))

{

csv.Read();

csv.ReadHeader();

while (csv.Read())

{

var dateField = csv.GetField("date");

DateOnly date;

if (!DateOnly.TryParse(dateField, out date))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"bad date: {dateField}, ignoring event");

continue;

}

var descriptionField = csv.GetField("description");

var categoryField = csv.GetField("category");

var categoryParts = categoryField.Split("/");

var primary = categoryParts[0];

var secondary = string.Empty;

if (categoryParts.Length > 1)

{

secondary = categoryParts[1];

}

var e = new Event(

date,

new Description(descriptionField),

new Category(primary, secondary)

);

this.\_events.Add(e);

}

}

return true;

}

}

## events.csv

date,description,category

2023-11-14,.NET 8 released,microsoft/dotnet

2022-11-08,.NET 7 released,microsoft/dotnet

2021-11-08,.NET 6 released,microsoft/dotnet

2020-11-10,.NET 5 released,microsoft/dotnet

2019-12-03,.NET Core 3.1 released,microsoft/dotnet

2019-09-23,.NET Core 3.0 released,microsoft/dotnet

2018-12-04,.NET Core 2.2 released,microsoft/dotnet

2018-05-30,.NET Core 2.1 released,microsoft/dotnet

2017-08-14,.NET Core 2.0 released,microsoft/dotnet

2016-11-16,.NET Core 1.1 released,microsoft/dotnet

2016-06-27,.NET Core 1.0 released,microsoft/dotnet

2020-11-12,macOS 11 Big Sur released,apple/macos

2015-09-30,OS X 10.11 El Capitan released,apple/macos

2019-10-07,macOS 10.15 Catalina released,apple/macos

2017-09-25,macOS 10.13 High Sierra released,apple/macos

2007-10-26,Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released,apple/macos

2011-07-20,Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released,apple/macos

2013-10-22,OS X 10.9 Mavericks released,apple/macos

2018-09-24,macOS 10.14 Mojave released,apple/macos

2021-10-25,macOS 12 Monterey released,apple/macos

2012-07-25,OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released,apple/macos

2016-09-20,macOS 10.12 Sierra released,apple/macos

2009-08-28,Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released,apple/macos

2023-09-26,macOS 14 Sonoma released,apple/macos

2005-04-29,Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released,apple/macos

2022-10-24,macOS 13 Ventura released,apple/macos

2014-10-16,OS X 10.10 Yosemite released,apple/macos

2023-09-19,Java SE 21 released,java

2023-03-21,Java SE 20 released,java

2022-09-20,Java SE 19 released,java

2022-03-22,Java SE 18 released,java

2021-09-14,Java SE 17 released,java

2021-03-16,Java SE 16 released,java

2020-09-16,Java SE 15 released,java

2020-03-17,Java SE 14 released,java

2019-09-17,Java SE 13 released,java

2019-03-19,Java SE 12 released,java

2018-09-25,Java SE 11 released,java

2018-03-20,Java SE 10 released,java

2017-09-21,Java SE 9 released,java

2014-03-18,Java SE 8 released,java

2011-07-28,Java SE 7 released,java

2006-12-11,Java SE 6 released,java

2004-09-30,J2SE 5.0 released,java

2002-02-13,J2SE 1.4 released,java

2000-05-08,J2SE 1.3 released,java

1998-12-04,J2SE 1.2 released,java

1997-02-18,JDK 1.1 released,java

1996-01-23,JDK 1.0 released,java

2024-02-08,Rust 1.76.0 released,rust

2023-12-28,Rust 1.75.0 released,rust

2023-11-16,Rust 1.74.0 released,rust

2023-10-05,Rust 1.73.0 released,rust

2023-08-24,Rust 1.72.0 released,rust

2023-07-13,Rust 1.71.0 released,rust

2023-06-01,Rust 1.70.0 released,rust

2023-04-20,Rust 1.69.0 released,rust

2023-03-09,Rust 1.68.0 released,rust

2023-01-26,Rust 1.67.0 released,rust

## result.txt

Events between 11/05/1997 and 08/17/2010:

12/04/1998 J2SE 1.2 released (java)

05/08/2000 J2SE 1.3 released (java)

02/13/2002 J2SE 1.4 released (java)

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

Events between 03/24/2002 and 05/29/2016:

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

Events between 02/15/2000 and 02/17/2000:

Events between 09/10/2007 and 04/21/2018:

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

06/27/2016 .NET Core 1.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/20/2016 macOS 10.12 Sierra released (apple/macos)

11/16/2016 .NET Core 1.1 released (microsoft/dotnet)

08/14/2017 .NET Core 2.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/21/2017 Java SE 9 released (java)

09/25/2017 macOS 10.13 High Sierra released (apple/macos)

03/20/2018 Java SE 10 released (java)

Events between 07/02/2003 and 11/28/2015:

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

Events between 06/12/1998 and 06/14/1998:

Events between 04/18/1999 and 02/08/2014:

05/08/2000 J2SE 1.3 released (java)

02/13/2002 J2SE 1.4 released (java)

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

Events between 01/30/2006 and 06/07/2022:

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

06/27/2016 .NET Core 1.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/20/2016 macOS 10.12 Sierra released (apple/macos)

11/16/2016 .NET Core 1.1 released (microsoft/dotnet)

08/14/2017 .NET Core 2.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/21/2017 Java SE 9 released (java)

09/25/2017 macOS 10.13 High Sierra released (apple/macos)

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09/16/2020 Java SE 15 released (java)

11/10/2020 .NET 5 released (microsoft/dotnet)

11/12/2020 macOS 11 Big Sur released (apple/macos)

03/16/2021 Java SE 16 released (java)

09/14/2021 Java SE 17 released (java)

10/25/2021 macOS 12 Monterey released (apple/macos)

11/08/2021 .NET 6 released (microsoft/dotnet)

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10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

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10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

06/27/2016 .NET Core 1.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/20/2016 macOS 10.12 Sierra released (apple/macos)

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09/25/2018 Java SE 11 released (java)

12/04/2018 .NET Core 2.2 released (microsoft/dotnet)

03/19/2019 Java SE 12 released (java)

09/17/2019 Java SE 13 released (java)

09/23/2019 .NET Core 3.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

10/07/2019 macOS 10.15 Catalina released (apple/macos)

12/03/2019 .NET Core 3.1 released (microsoft/dotnet)

# Tehtävä 13

## SimpleAvaloniaApp.cs

﻿using Avalonia;

using Avalonia.Controls;

using Avalonia.Media;

namespace SimpleAvaloniaApp

{

public class App : Application

{

public override void Initialize()

{

MainWindow mainWindow = new MainWindow();

mainWindow.Show();

}

}

public class MainWindow : Window

{

public MainWindow()

{

this.Title = "OhSyTe 2024";

this.Width = 300;

this.Height = 200;

// Create a Canvas

Canvas canvas = new Canvas();

// Create a TextBlock

TextBlock textBlock = new TextBlock

{

Text = "OhSyTe 2024",

FontSize = 20,

Foreground = Brushes.HotPink,

HorizontalAlignment = Avalonia.Layout.HorizontalAlignment.Center,

VerticalAlignment = Avalonia.Layout.VerticalAlignment.Center

};

// Set the position of the TextBlock inside the Canvas

Canvas.SetLeft(textBlock, 50);

Canvas.SetTop(textBlock, 50);

// Add the TextBlock to the Canvas

canvas.Children.Add(textBlock);

// Set the Canvas as the content of the MainWindow

this.Content = canvas;

this.WindowStartupLocation = WindowStartupLocation.CenterScreen;

}

}

class Program

{

public static void Main(string[] args)

{

BuildAvaloniaApp().StartWithClassicDesktopLifetime(args);

}

public static AppBuilder BuildAvaloniaApp()

{

return AppBuilder.Configure<App>()

.UsePlatformDetect()

.LogToTrace();

}

}

}

## Pohdinta

Yllä oleva koodi luo tyhjän ikkunan, jossa ei ole tekstiä. Oma tietämykseni ja osaamiseni ei ole riittävä selvittämään mistä tämä johtuu. ChatGPT ei myöskään löytänyt ratkaisua.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

Kuva 1 SimpleAvaloniaApp ohjelman luoma ikkuna

# Tehtävä 14

## Category.cs

﻿public class Category

{

public string Primary { get; }

public string Secondary { get; }

public Category(string primary, string secondary = "")

{

Primary = primary;

Secondary = secondary;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return string.IsNullOrEmpty(Secondary) ? Primary : $"{Primary}/{Secondary}";

}

}

## Description.cs

﻿public class Description

{

public string Value { get; }

public Description(string value)

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(value))

{

throw new ArgumentException("Description cannot be null or empty");

}

if (value.Length > 500)

{

throw new ArgumentException("Description is too long");

}

Value = value;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return Value;

}

}

## Event.cs

﻿public class Event

{

public DateTime Date { get; }

public Description Description { get; }

public Category Category { get; }

public Event(DateTime date, Description description, Category category)

{

Date = date;

Description = description;

Category = category;

}

public override string ToString()

{

return $"{Date.ToShortDateString()} {Description} ({Category})";

}

}

## EventManager.cs

﻿public class EventManager

{

private readonly List<Event> \_events = new List<Event>();

public bool AddEvent(Event e)

{

\_events.Add(e);

return true;

}

public List<Event> GetEvents()

{

return new List<Event>(\_events); // Return a copy to prevent modification of the original list

}

public bool ReadEvents(string eventsPath)

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(eventsPath) || !File.Exists(eventsPath))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"Event file {eventsPath} not found");

return false;

}

\_events.Clear();

try

{

using (var reader = new StreamReader(eventsPath))

{

string line;

while ((line = reader.ReadLine()) != null)

{

var parts = line.Split(',');

if (parts.Length < 3)

continue;

DateTime date;

if (!DateTime.TryParse(parts[0], out date))

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"Invalid date format: {parts[0]}, ignoring event");

continue;

}

var description = new Description(parts[1]);

var category = new Category(parts[2]);

\_events.Add(new Event(date, description, category));

}

}

return true;

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

Console.Error.WriteLine($"Error reading events file: {ex.Message}");

return false;

}

}

}

## Program.cs

﻿using System;

using System.Linq;

public class Program

{

public static void Main(string[] args)

{

if (args.Length != 2)

{

Console.WriteLine("Usage: dotnet run <start\_date> <end\_date>");

return;

}

if (!DateTime.TryParse(args[0], out var startDate) || !DateTime.TryParse(args[1], out var endDate))

{

Console.WriteLine("Invalid date format. Please use a valid date format.");

return;

}

var eventManager = new EventManager();

eventManager.ReadEvents("events.csv");

var filteredEvents = eventManager.GetEvents()

.Where(e => e.Date >= startDate && e.Date <= endDate)

.OrderBy(e => e.Date);

Console.WriteLine($"Events between {startDate.ToShortDateString()} and {endDate.ToShortDateString()}:");

foreach (var filteredEvent in filteredEvents)

{

Console.WriteLine(filteredEvent);

}

}

}

## Output.txt

Events between 11/05/1997 and 08/17/2010:

12/04/1998 J2SE 1.2 released (java)

05/08/2000 J2SE 1.3 released (java)

02/13/2002 J2SE 1.4 released (java)

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

Events between 03/24/2002 and 05/29/2016:

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

Events between 02/15/2000 and 02/17/2000:

Events between 09/10/2007 and 04/21/2018:

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

06/27/2016 .NET Core 1.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/20/2016 macOS 10.12 Sierra released (apple/macos)

11/16/2016 .NET Core 1.1 released (microsoft/dotnet)

08/14/2017 .NET Core 2.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

09/21/2017 Java SE 9 released (java)

09/25/2017 macOS 10.13 High Sierra released (apple/macos)

03/20/2018 Java SE 10 released (java)

Events between 07/02/2003 and 11/28/2015:

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

03/18/2014 Java SE 8 released (java)

10/16/2014 OS X 10.10 Yosemite released (apple/macos)

09/30/2015 OS X 10.11 El Capitan released (apple/macos)

Events between 06/12/1998 and 06/14/1998:

Events between 04/18/1999 and 02/08/2014:

05/08/2000 J2SE 1.3 released (java)

02/13/2002 J2SE 1.4 released (java)

09/30/2004 J2SE 5.0 released (java)

04/29/2005 Mac OS X 10.4 Tiger released (apple/macos)

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

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07/28/2011 Java SE 7 released (java)

07/25/2012 OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion released (apple/macos)

10/22/2013 OS X 10.9 Mavericks released (apple/macos)

Events between 01/30/2006 and 06/07/2022:

12/11/2006 Java SE 6 released (java)

10/26/2007 Mac OS X 10.5 Leopard released (apple/macos)

08/28/2009 Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard released (apple/macos)

07/20/2011 Mac OS X 10.7 Lion released (apple/macos)

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08/14/2017 .NET Core 2.0 released (microsoft/dotnet)

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# Tehtävä 15

## Program.fs

printfn "OhSyTe 2024"

## Ohjelman ajaminen konsolissa

dotnet new console –language F#

dotnet run

# Tehtävä 16

## Program.fs

﻿type Event =

{ Description : string

Category : string

Date : System.DateOnly }

let events = [

{ Description = ".NET 8 released"

Category = "microsoft/dotnet"

Date = System.DateOnly(2023, 11, 14) }

{ Description = "macOS 14 Sonoma released"

Category = "apple/macos"

Date = System.DateOnly(2023, 09, 26) }

{ Description = "Java SE 21 released"

Category = "java"

Date = System.DateOnly(2023, 09, 19) }

// Lisätään tapahtumia

{ Description = "Python 4.0 released"

Category = "python"

Date = System.DateOnly(2023, 10, 5) }

{ Description = "Angular 13 released"

Category = "javascript/angular"

Date = System.DateOnly(2023, 10, 8) }

{ Description = "Unity 2023 LTS released"

Category = "game-dev/unity"

Date = System.DateOnly(2023, 10, 15) }

]

let isInMonth event month = event.Date.Month = month

printfn "events has %d elements" events.Length

let septemberEvents = events |> List.filter (fun e -> isInMonth e 9)

printfn "\nEvents in September:"

for event in septemberEvents do

printfn "%A - %s" event.Date event.Description

let filterByCategory events category =

events |> List.filter (fun e -> e.Category = category)

let dotnetEvents = filterByCategory events "microsoft/dotnet"

printfn "\n.NET Events:"

for event in dotnetEvents do

printfn "%A - %s" event.Date event.Description

# Tehtävä 17

## main.rs

fn main() {

println!("OhSyTe 2024 Goes Rust!");

}

## Ohjelman kääntö ja ajo

$ cargo build

Finished dev [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.00s

$ cargo run

Finished dev [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.00s

Running `target/debug/tehtava17`

OhSyTe 2024 Goes Rust!

# Tehtävä 18

## main.rs

fn arg\_to\_i32(arg: &String) -> i32 {

match arg.parse::<i32>() {

Ok(num) => {

return num;

}

Err(\_) => {

println!("Failed to parse argument to i32: {}", arg);

return 0;

}

}

}

fn main() {

let args: Vec<String> = std::env::args().collect();

if args.len() == 1 {

return;

}

let mut nums: Vec<i32> = Vec::new();

for arg in &args[1..] {

nums.push(arg\_to\_i32(arg));

}

let sum: i32 = nums.iter().sum();

println!("{}", sum);

}