



RESTful API with Express.js and SQLite

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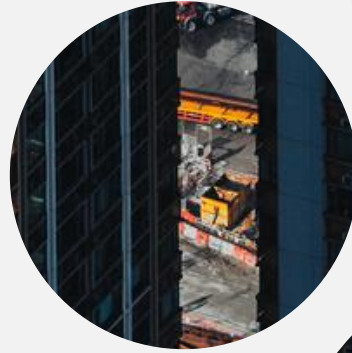
Introduction

This project involves building a RESTful API using Express.js and SQLite. The API allows users to query a database containing information about artists and albums from the Chinook music store database.



Technologies used

- Express.js
- SQLite
- dotenv



Express.js

- **Minimalist Web Framework**

- Express.js is a minimalist web framework for Node.js, providing essential features for building web applications and APIs

- **Middleware-driven Architecture**

- Its middleware-based approach allows seamless integration of functionalities like request processing, authentication, and error handling

- **Efficient Routing**

- Express simplifies routing, making it easy to define routes for different URL paths and HTTP methods, enhancing the organization and readability



SQLite

- **Embedded Database**

- SQLite is a lightweight, file-based SQL database engine designed for embedded systems and small to medium-sized applications

- **Serverless Architecture**

- Unlike traditional client-server databases, SQLite operates in a serverless manner, with the database engine being directly integrated into the application.

- **Self-contained and Zero Configuration**

- SQLite databases are self-contained, requiring no setup or administration. They can be easily transferred between different systems, making deployment and management hassle-free.



dotenv

- **Environment Variable Management**
 - dotenv is a Node.js module that facilitates the management of environment variables within applications
- **Configuration Centralization**
 - It allows developers to centralize configuration settings in a .env file, enhancing organization and simplifying deployment processes
- **Cross-Platform Compatibility**
 - dotenv ensures consistent behavior across different platforms, providing flexibility and ease of use in development environments



Code overview

Next 4 slides will give a brief overview of the code and the endpoints it creates





General

- Getting necessary packages
- Getting environment variables
- Connecting to the database

```
const express = require('express')
const dotenv = require('dotenv')
const sqlite3 = require('sqlite3').verbose()

dotenv.config()

const app = express()
const port = process.env.PORT || 8000
const url = process.env.URL || 'http://localhost'
const database = process.env.DATABASE || 'chinook'

const db = new sqlite3.Database(
  `${database}.db`, sqlite3.OPEN_READWRITE, (err) =>
  {
    if (err) {
      console.error(err.message)
    }
    console.log(`Connected to the ${database} database.`)
  })
```

```
app.listen(port, () => {
  console.log(`Server is running on ${url}:${port}`)
})
```

- Listening for requests

/api/v1/artist

- Creates endpoint for listing artists
- Allows searching with id or name or both
- Search by name is case insensitive
- Returns all artists if no parameters are given

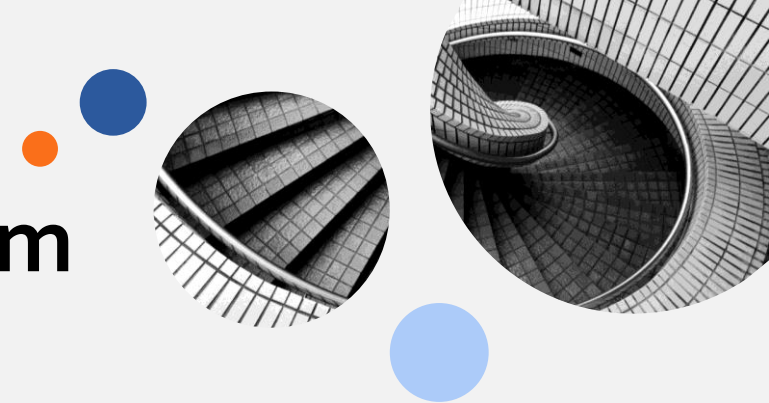
```
app.get('/api/v1/artist', (req, res) => {
  const id = req.query.id
  const name = req.query.name
  let sql = 'SELECT * FROM artists'

  const params = []

  if (id && name) {
    sql += ' WHERE UPPER(Name) = UPPER(?) AND ArtistId = ?'
    params.push(name, id)
  } else if (name) {
    sql += ' WHERE UPPER(Name) = UPPER(?)'
    params.push(name)
  } else if (id) {
    sql += ' WHERE ArtistId = ?'
    params.push(id)
  }

  db.all(sql, params, (err, rows) => {
    if (err) {
      res.status(500).json({ error: err.message })
      return
    }
    if (rows.length === 0) {
      res.status(404).json({ message: 'Artist not found' })
      return
    }
    res.json(rows)
  })
})
```

/api/v1/album



```
app.get('/api/v1/album', (req, res) => {  
  const albumId = req.query.albumId  
  const artistId = req.query.artistId  
  const albumName = req.query.albumName  
  const artistName = req.query.artistName  
  
  let sql = 'SELECT '  
  sql += 'al.Title AS \'Album Name\'', '  
  sql += 'al.albumId AS \'Album ID\'', '  
  sql += 'ar.Name AS \'Artist Name\'', '  
  sql += 'ar.ArtistId AS \'Artist ID\' '  
  sql += 'FROM albums AS al '  
  sql += 'JOIN artists AS ar ON al.ArtistId = ar.ArtistId'  
  
  const params = []
```

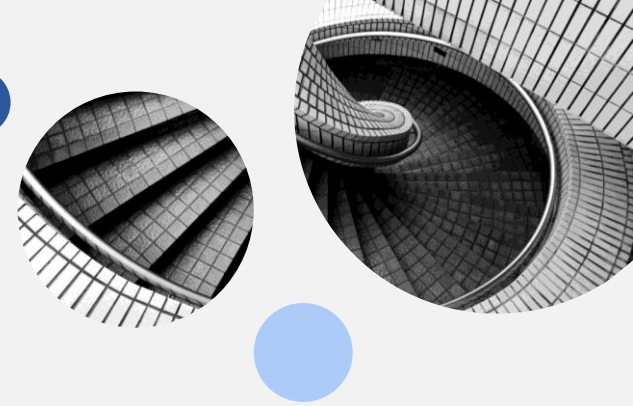
- Creates endpoint for listing albums
- Allows searching by album and by artist
- Searches by name is case insensitive
- Returns all albums if no parameters are give

/api/v1/album

- WHERE statements is being created
- All necessary conditions are added to the SQL query

```
if (artistId || artistName || albumId || albumName) {
  sql += ' WHERE'
}
if (artistId) {
  sql += ' al.artistId = ?'
  params.push(artistId)
}
if (artistName) {
  if (params.length > 0) {
    sql += ' AND'
  }
  sql += ' UPPER(ar.Name) = UPPER(?)'
  params.push(artistName)
}
if (albumName) {
  if (params.length > 0) {
    sql += ' AND'
  }
  sql += ' UPPER(al.Title) = UPPER(?)'
  params.push(albumName)
}
if (albumId) {
  if (params.length > 0) {
    sql += ' AND'
  }
  sql += ' al.albumId = ?'
  params.push(albumId)
}
```

/api/v1/album

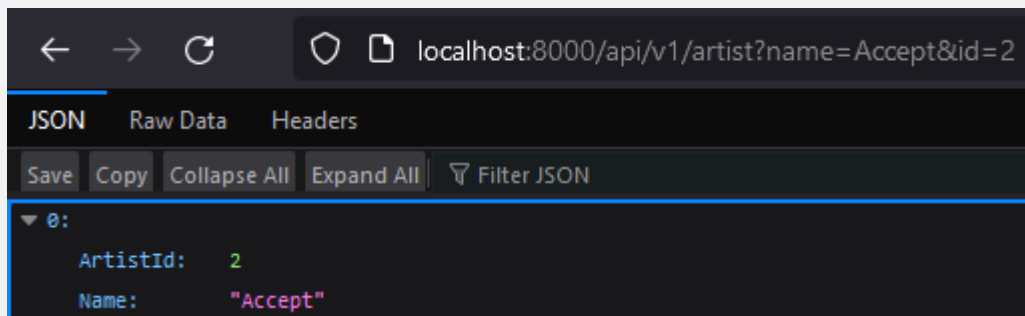
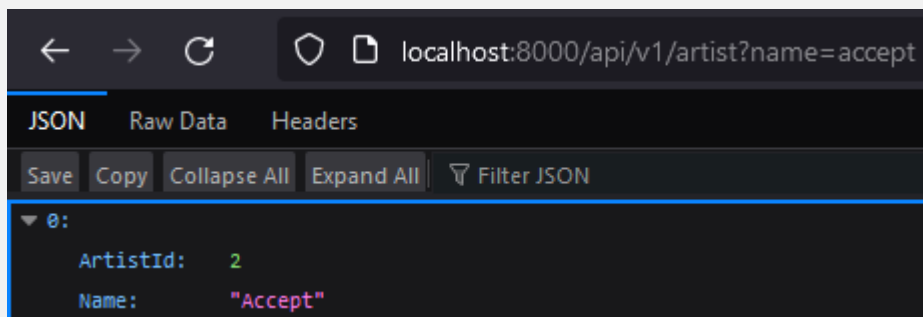
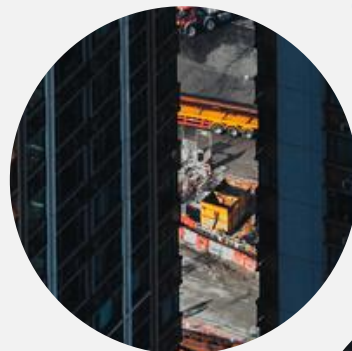
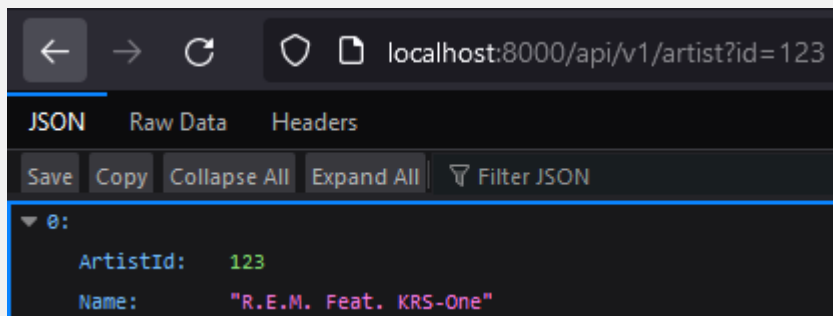


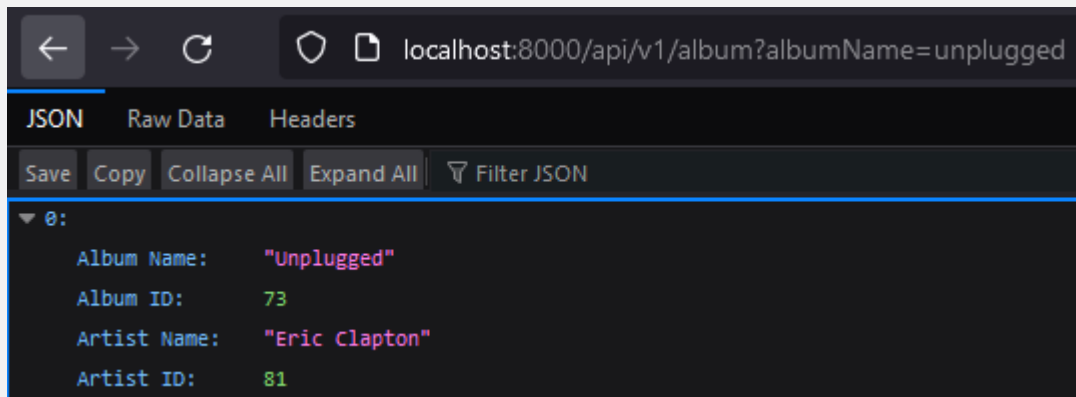
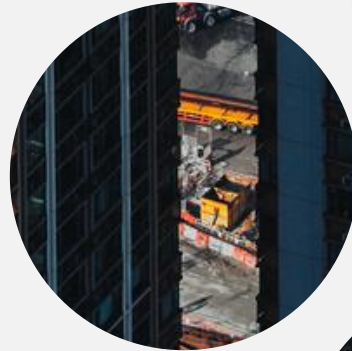
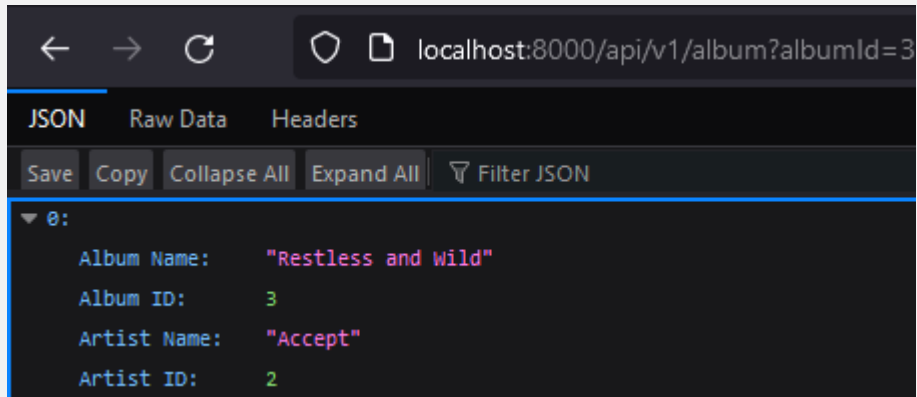
- The database is searched with SQL query from previous slides
- Appropriate HTTP response is sent

```
db.all(sql, params, (err, rows) => {  
  if (err) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error: err.message })  
    return  
  }  
  if (rows.length === 0) {  
    res.status(404).json({ message: 'Album not found' })  
  }  
  res.json(rows)  
})
```


Testing the API







```
localhost:8000/api/v1/album?artistName=Accept

JSON Raw Data Headers
Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON

0:
  Album Name: "Balls to the Wall"
  Album ID: 2
  Artist Name: "Accept"
  Artist ID: 2
1:
  Album Name: "Restless and Wild"
  Album ID: 3
  Artist Name: "Accept"
  Artist ID: 2
```

```
localhost:8000/api/v1/album?artistId=10

JSON Raw Data Headers
Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON

0:
  Album Name: "The Best Of Billy Cobham"
  Album ID: 13
  Artist Name: "Billy Cobham"
  Artist ID: 10
```



Conclusion

This project was completed without major challenges

Biggest problem was to find suitable data that didn't need much reformatting

No timetable was kept

A passing grade was targeted

