

BUSINESS UNDERSTANDING

- **Problem:** High customer churn \rightarrow revenue loss & increased acquisition costs.
- Objective: Develop a predictive model to identify customers at risk of churning.
- Approach: Analyze customer behavior, usage trends, and demographics to apply targeted retention strategies

DATA OVERVIEW

Dataset Includes:

- Customer details (account length, service plan)
- Service usage (minutes, calls, charges)
- Churn indicator (Yes/No)

Key Variables:

- Numerical: Total minutes, Total calls, Charges
- Categorical: Contract type, Payment methods

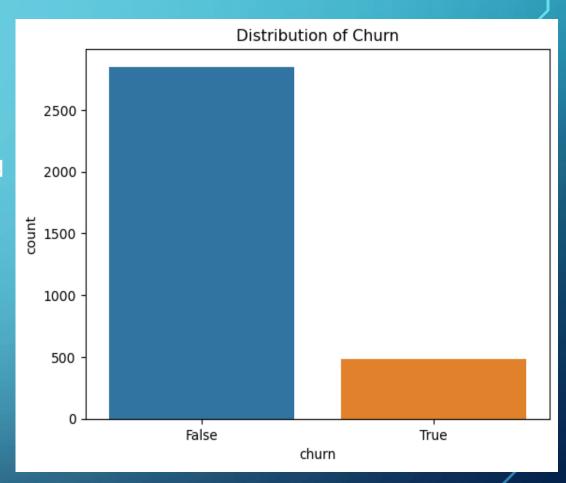
EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS (EDA)

Churn Rate:85.5% of customers stayed; 14.5% churned (class imbalance).

Key Insights: Higher usage & charges → Higher churn risk

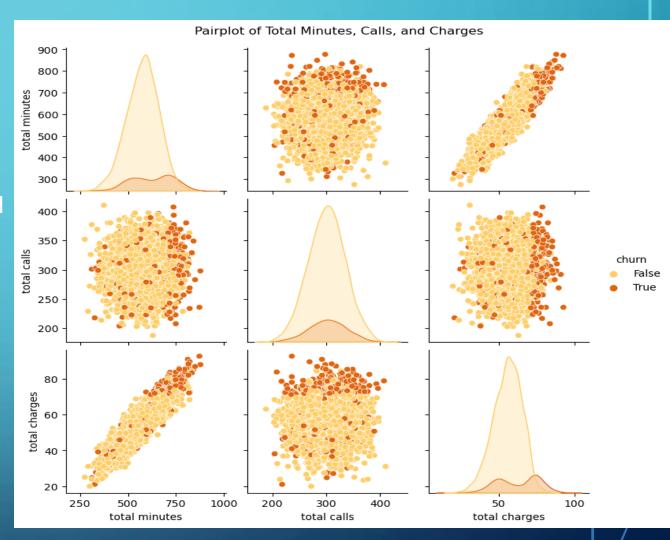
Customer service calls strongly linked to churn

Longer account length \rightarrow More stable customers



FEATURE ENGINEERING

- Created Total Minutes, Total Calls, TotalCharges features.
- •Removed highly correlated features to avoid redundancy.
- •One-hot encoded categorical variables for model compatibility.



MODEL SELECTION & PERFORMANCE

- Models Tested:
- Logistic Regression
- Decision Tree
- Random Forest (Best Model)
- Final Model: Random ForestAccuracy:
 93%Recall (Churn): 86% (Captures
 more churn cases)Precision (Churn): 71%
 (Some false positives, but good overall
 balance)

Tuned Random Forest	71% 🔺	86%	78%	93% 🛕
Tuned Decision Tree	70%	85%	77%	92%
Model	(Churn)	(Churn)	(Churn)	Accuracy

Recall

Precision

F1-Score

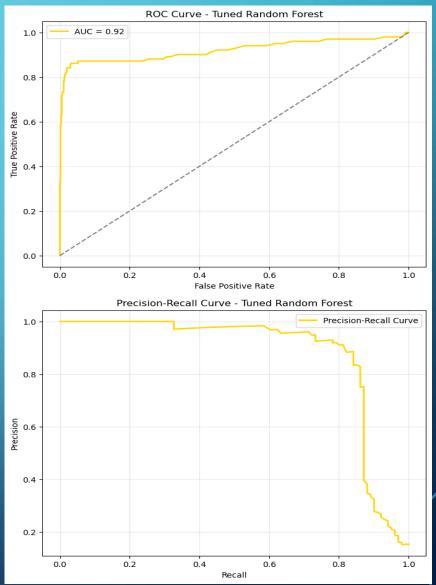
MODEL OPTIMIZATION & HYPERPARAMETER

TUNING

Used GridSearchCV & RandomizedSearchCV to optimize:

- Number of trees (n_estimators)
- Maximum depth (max_depth)
- Minimum samples split (min_samples_split)

Threshold tuning: Adjusted for better precision-recall balance.



KEY FINDINGS

- Random Forest performed best, with high recall (captures most churn cases).
- Total minutes & charges strongly influence churn.
- Customer service calls & international plan dissatisfaction impact churn.

STRATEGIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REDUCING CUSTOMER CHURN

- 1. Leverage Predictive Analytics for Proactive Retention
- 2. Enhance Customer Experience & Service Quality
- 3. Optimize Pricing & Plan Offerings
- 4. Expand Data-Driven Insights for Better Predictions