

INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO Y DE ESTUDIOS
SUPERIORES DE MONTERREY



MASTERS THESIS PROPOSAL

**Fabrication of graphitic-carbon suspended
nanowires through
mechanoelectrospinning of
photocrosslinkable polymers**

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for the degree of Master of Science in Nanotechnology (MNT)*

in

**ITESM Campus Estado de México
School of Engineering and Sciences**

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INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO Y DE ESTUDIOS SUPERIORES DE
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Declaration of Authorship

I, Antonio Osamu KATAGIRI Tanaka, declare that this thesis titled, “Fabrication of graphitic-carbon suspended nanowires through mechanoelectrospinning of photocrosslinkable polymers” and the work presented in it are my own. I confirm that:

- This work was done wholly or mainly while in candidature for a research degree at this University.
- Where any part of this thesis has previously been submitted for a degree or any other qualification at this University or any other institution, this has been clearly stated.
- Where I have consulted the published work of others, this is always clearly attributed.
- Where I have quoted from the work of others, the source is always given. With the exception of such quotations, this thesis is entirely my own work.
- I have acknowledged all main sources of help.
- Where the thesis is based on work done by myself jointly with others, I have made clear exactly what was done by others and what I have contributed myself.

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INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO Y DE ESTUDIOS SUPERIORES DE
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Abstract

Faculty: Nanotechnology

School of Engineering and Sciences

Master of Science in Nanotechnology (MNT)

**Fabrication of graphitic-carbon suspended nanowires through
mechanoelectrospinning of photocrosslinkable polymers**

by Antonio Osamu KATAGIRI Tanaka

Carbon nano-wires are versatile materials composed of carbon chains with a wide range of applications due to their high conductivity. Regardless of the high interest in the implementation of carbon nano-wires in several applications and devices, no feasible processes have been developed to fabricate carbon nano-wires with spatial control at a reasonable cost. Carbon nano-wires have been fabricated with the use of a photoresist, but little is known about polymers that can produce more conductive carbon nano-wires after pyrolysis. Various polymer solutions have been tested in near field electrospinning (NFES) and photopolymerization separately, however, few have been tested for nano-wire fabrication purposes through pyrolysis. The intention behind the thesis proposal is to implement rheology analyses of different polymer solutions to determine if they can be easily electrospun at low voltages and then fabricate nano-wires with them. This thesis work arises from the need to test a greater variety of polymers with the goal to design a polymer solution to fabricate carbon nano-wires with better conductivity than the current SU-8 polymeric nano-fibers. The research process will include the design of polymer solutions that can be electrospun, photopolymerized, and then pyrolyzed into conducting carbon nanowires. On the other hand, it is intended to engineer a newly designed polymer solution to achieve mass scale manufacturing of conductive carbon nano-wires in an inexpensive, continuous, simple and reproducible manner as central components for nano-sensors.

keywords: nanotechnology, carbon, nano-wires, electrospinning, NFES

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List of Abbreviations

CEM	Campus Estado de México
CNWs	Carbon Nano-wires
DC	Direct Current
EMS	Electromechanical Spinning
FFES	Far Field de Electrospinning
ITESM	Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey
MA	Massachusetts
MEMS	Microelectromechanical Systems
MNT	Maestría en Nanotecnología (<i>Master of Science in Nanotechnology</i>)
MTY	Monterrey <i>or</i> Campus Monterrey
NFES	Near Field de Electrospinning
USA	United States of America
UV	Ultraviolet

List of Symbols

Symbol	Name	Unit
ω	angular frequency	rad

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Problem definition and motivation

1.2 Research Questions

1.3 Hypothesis

1.4 Objectives

1.5 Dissertation Outline

Chapter 2

Carbon Nanowires Research Developments in Terms of Published Papers, Synthesis and Production

2.1

Chapter 3

Near-Field Electrospinning as an Affordable Way to Gain Spatial Control

3.1 Review of Polymer Solutions for NFES with Spatial Control

Chapter 4

Compatible Polymer-Solvent Combinations for Near-Field Electrospinning and Pyrolysis

4.1 Design and Selection of Candidate Spunable Polymer Solutions

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Chapter 5

Fabrication of Polymeric Fibers through Near-Field Electrospinning and Photopolymerization

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Chapter 6

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Chapter 7

Comparison of the Carbon Fibers Obtained Against SU8-based Carbon Fibers

7.1 Fabrication and Characterization of Legacy SU-8 carbon fibers

References