

Week 14

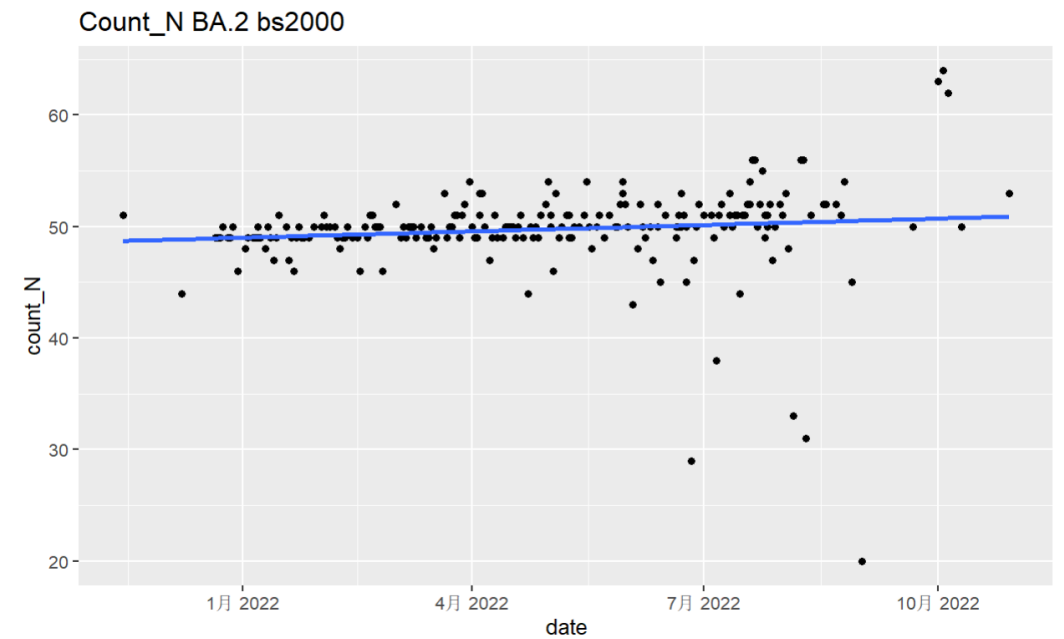
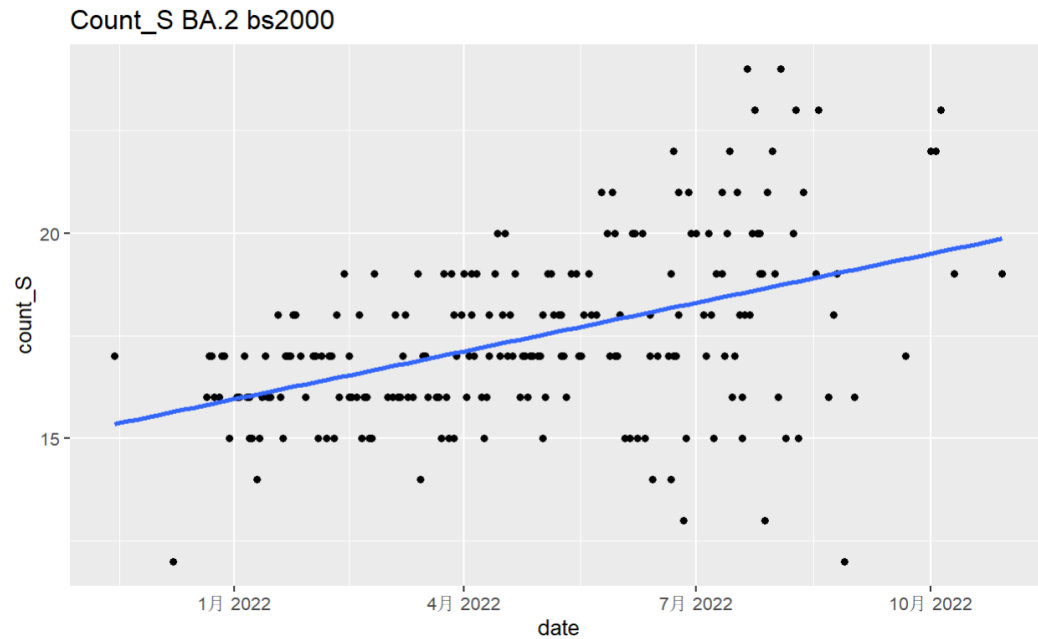
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# Formula for dnds

- $K_n / K_s$
- K calculated by linear regression.

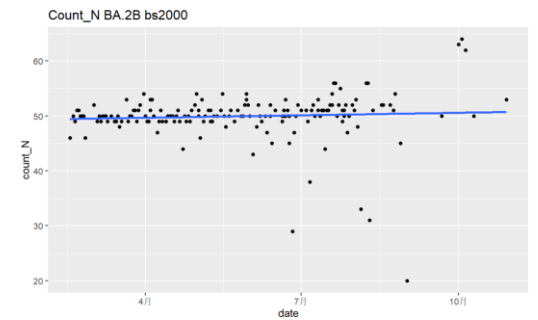
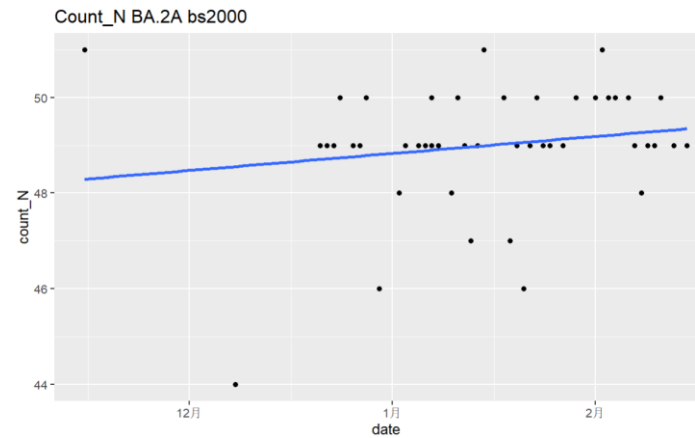
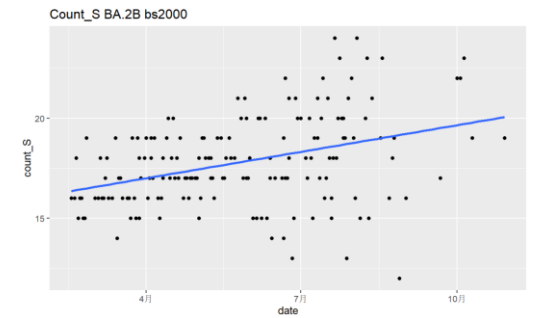
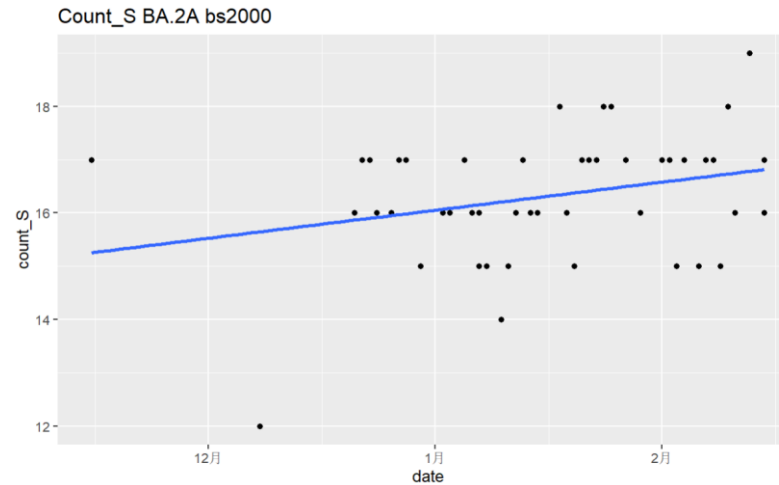
# 1. Bootstrap on lineages, for 2000 – 5000 times

BA.2( with separating into BA.2A and BA.2B, if date < Feb.15)



# 1. Bootstrap on lineages, for 2000 – 5000 times

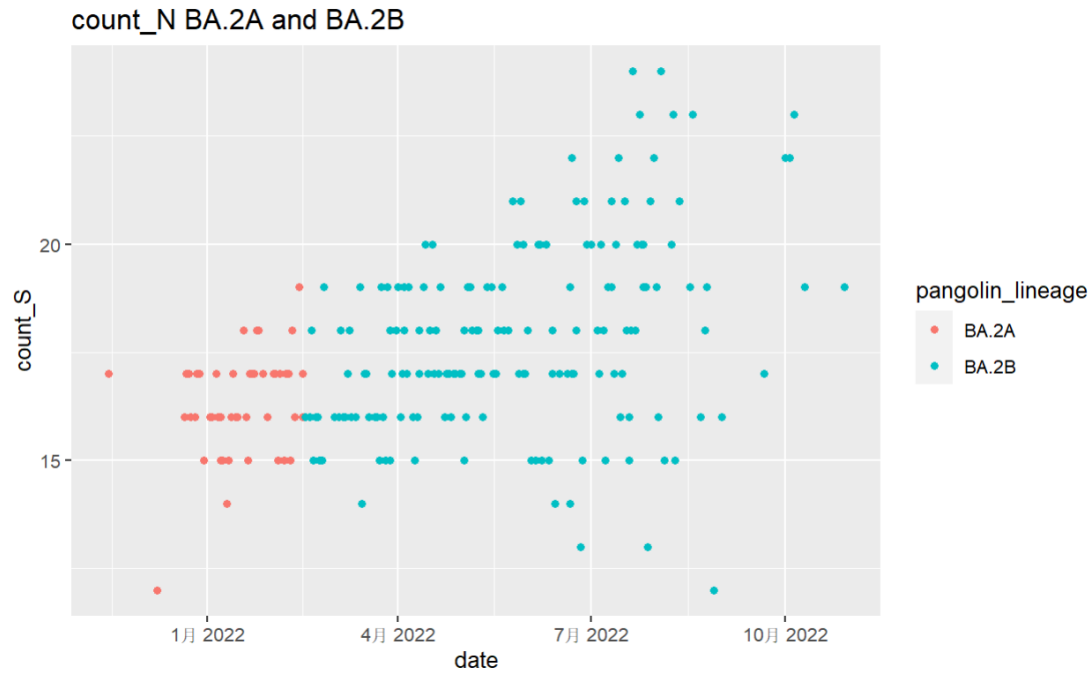
- BA.2A and BA.2B,
- if date < Feb.15?



1. Bootstrap on lineages,  
for 2000 – 5000 times

- dnds\_new ba.2

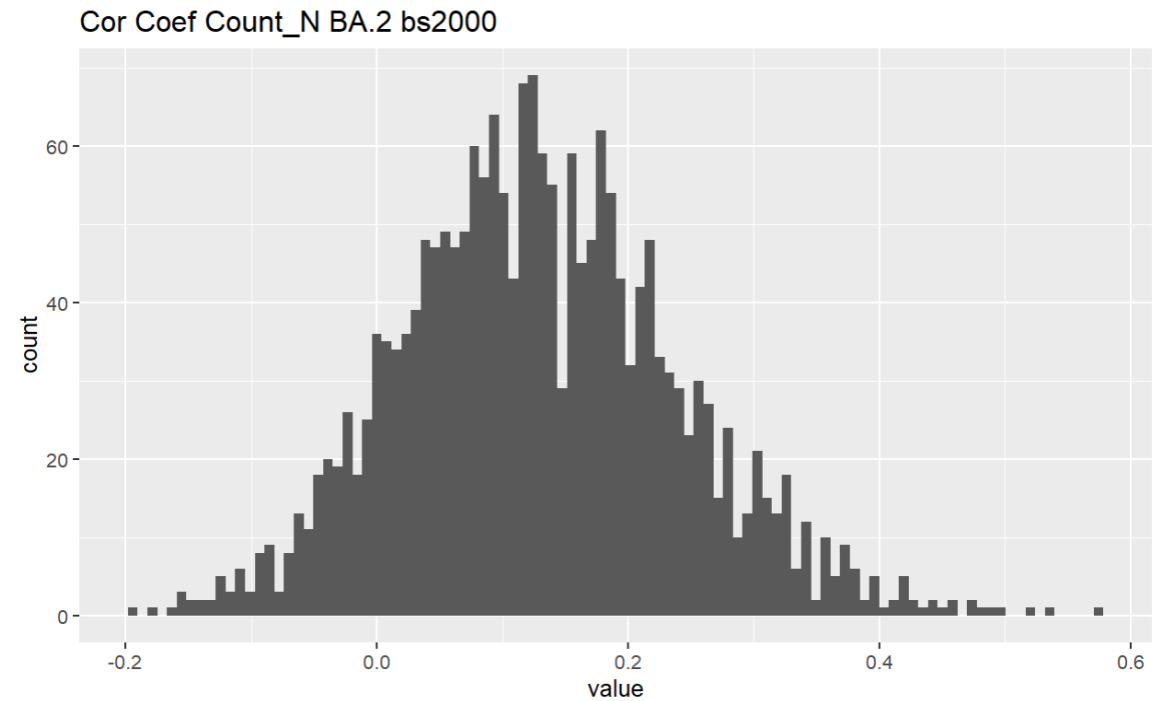
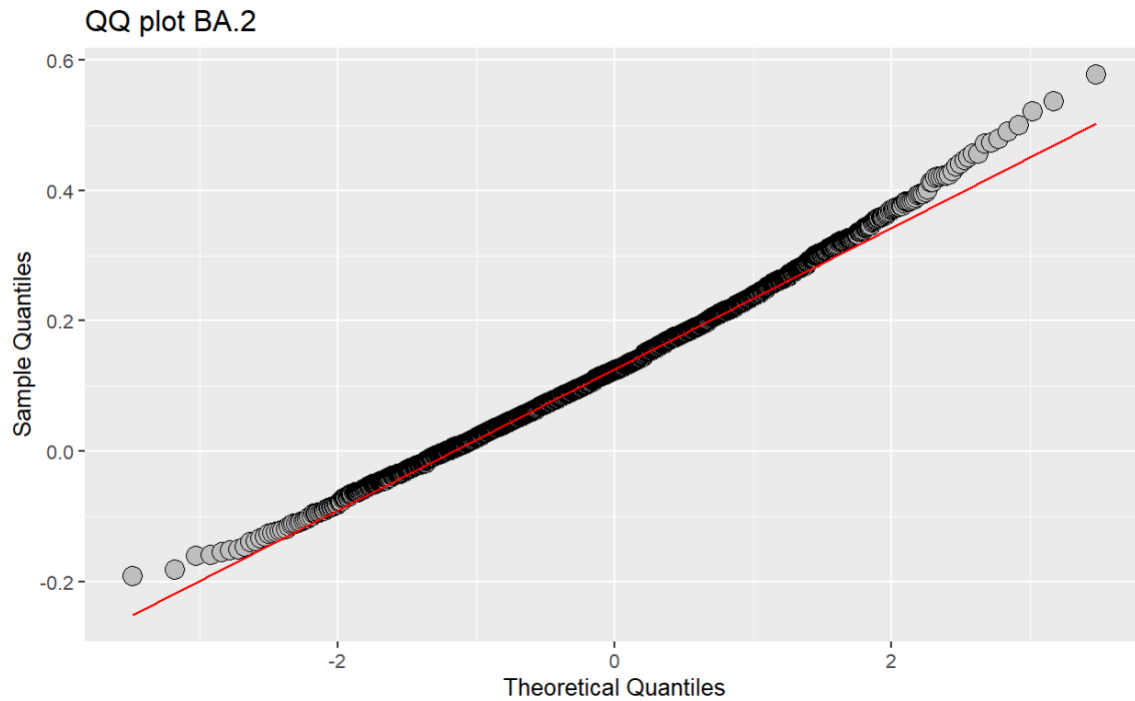
- 



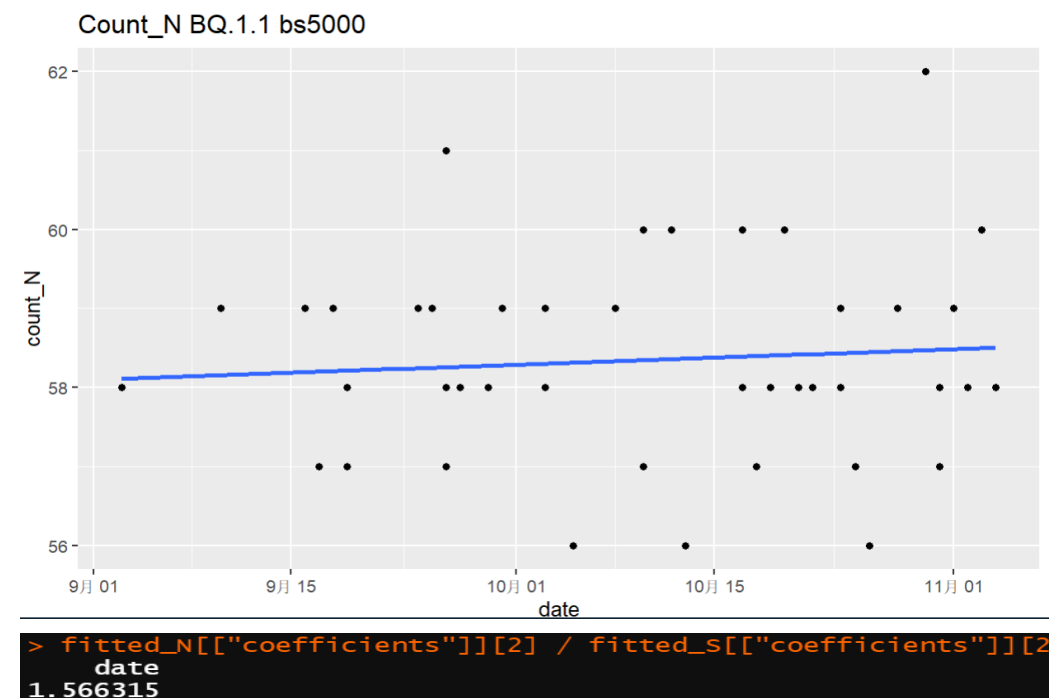
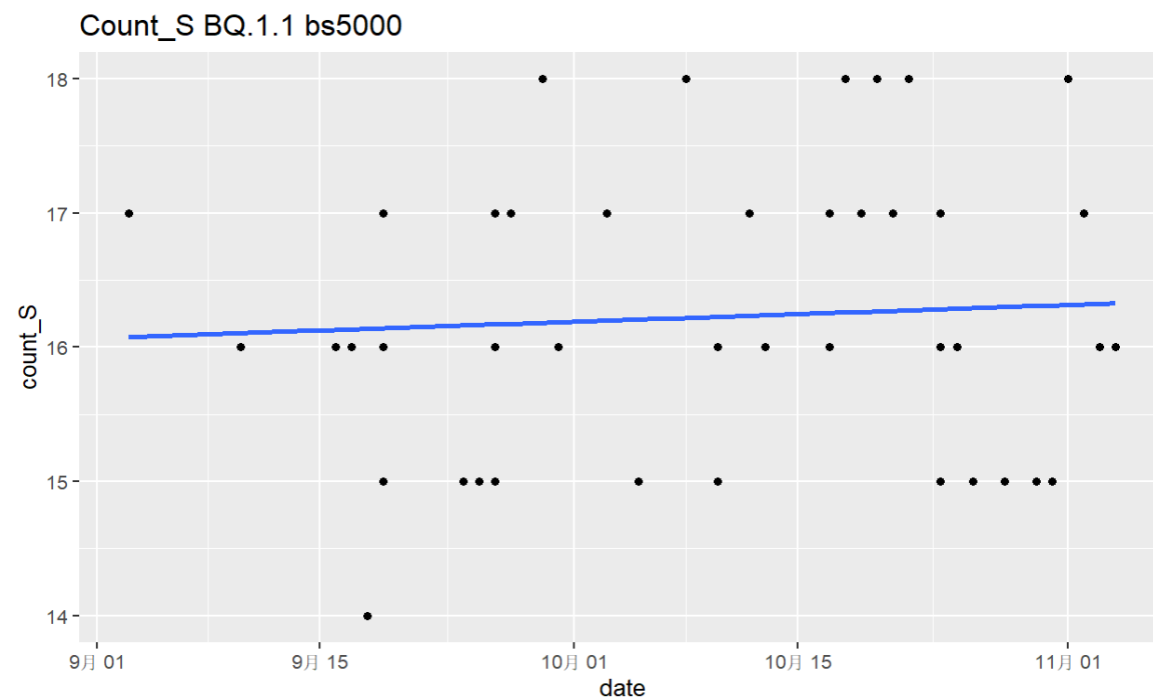
BA.2	BA.2A	BA.2B
0.48	0.68	0.34

# 1. Bootstrap on lineages, for 2000 – 5000 times

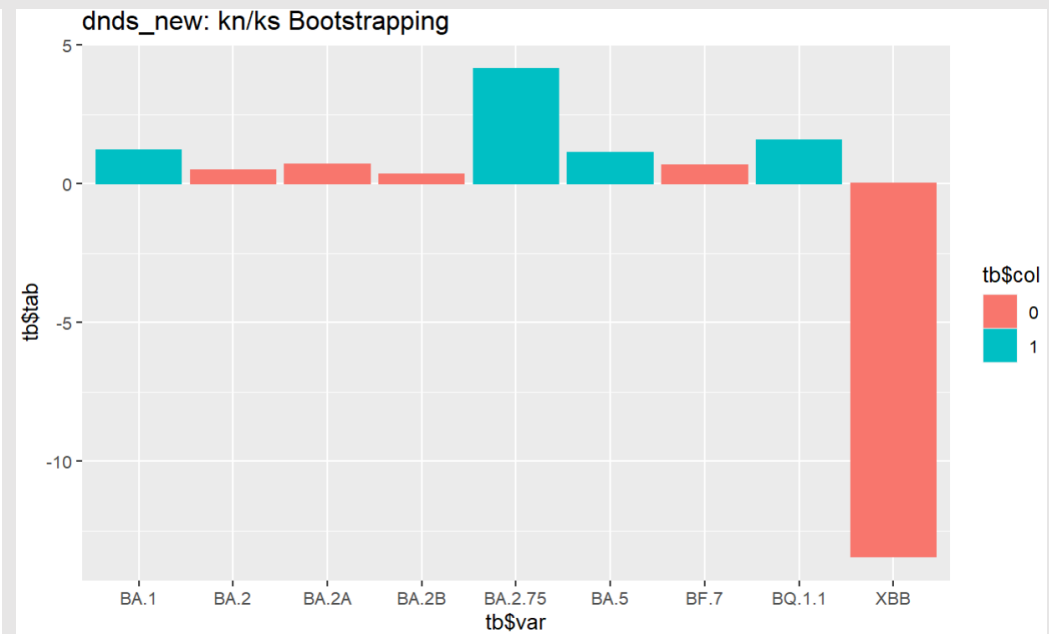
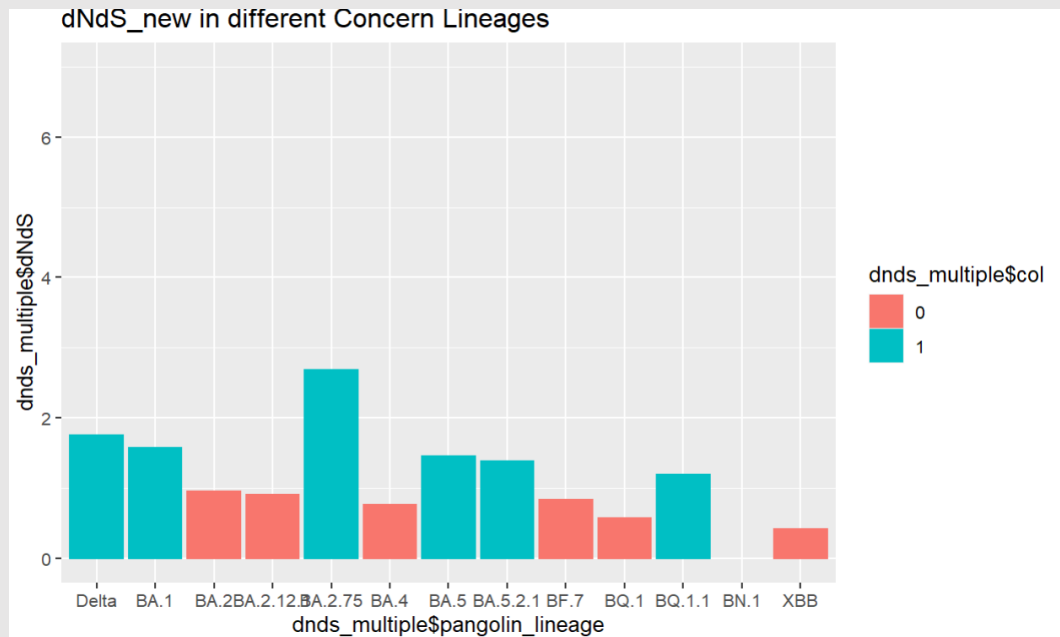
- Cor coef & QQ-plot



## 2. BQ.1.1



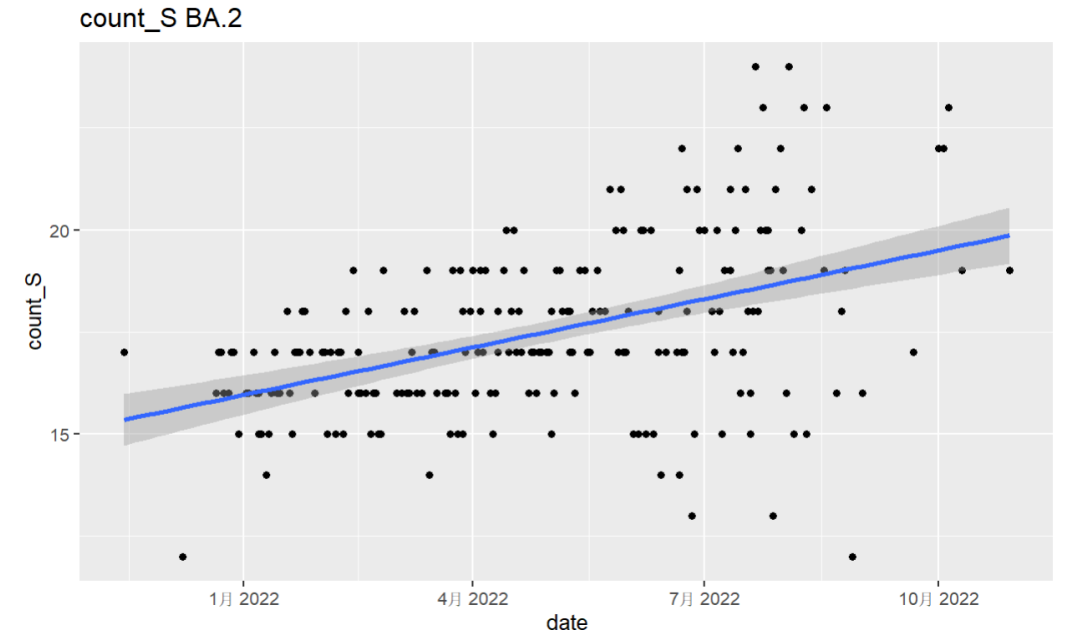
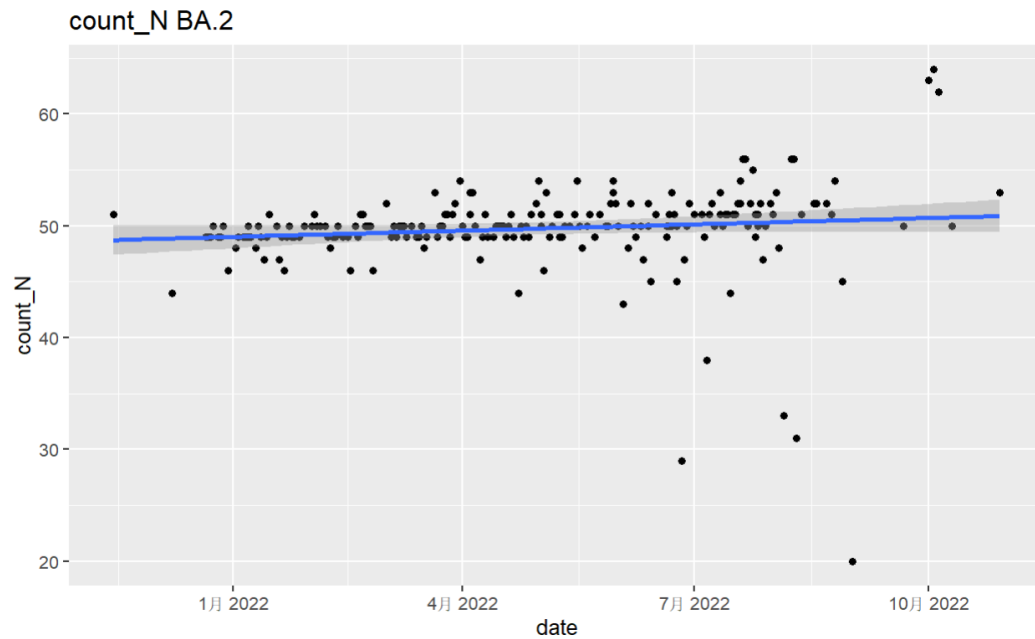
### 3. Comparing dnds(with or without BS)





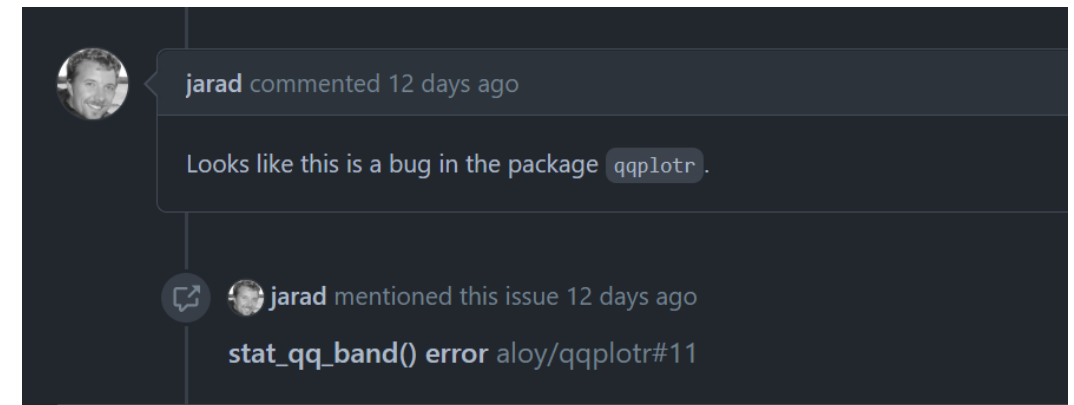
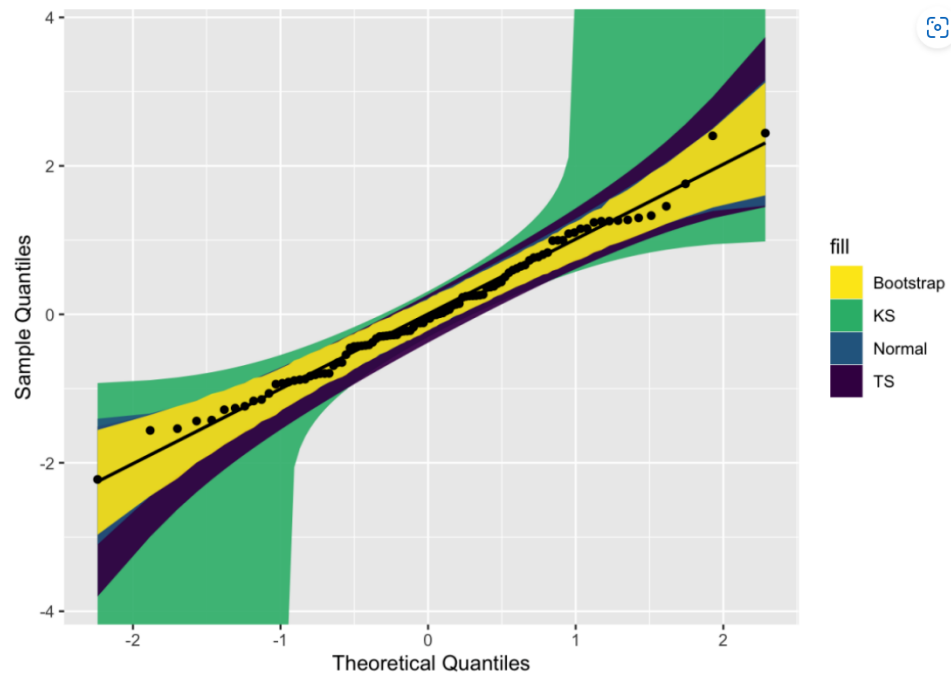
## 4. Technical Problems

1. `lm()` and `geom(lm)`, results are different
2. As result `ba.2` by `lm()` = 0.95, which is obviously wrong



## 4. Technical Problems

- 2. I wished to use `library::qqplotr()` to draw bootstrapping scale in qqplot, while it has some bugs recently.



# Writing Project Report

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