

5)A sensor in a robotic arm needs to calculate the angle of rotation in real-time, but the hardware doesn't support built-in trigonometric functions. Develop a C program to approximate the value of  $\sin(x)$  using a series expansion method for improved performance.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#define PI 3.142

int main()
{
    float x, sum=0,term, nume, deno;
    int degree,i;

    printf("Enter the degree: \n");
    scanf("%d", &degree );

    x = degree * (PI/180);           //covert degree to radian

    nume = x;
    deno = 1;
    i = 2;

    do
    {
        term = nume/deno;
        nume = -nume * x * x;
        deno = deno * i * (i+1);
        sum = sum + term;
        i = i + 2;
    } while(fabs(term) > 0.00001);

    printf("The sine value of %d is =%f\n", degree, sum );
    printf("According to built in function = %f\n",sin(x));
    return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Enter the degree : 30
The sine value of 30 is = 0.500059
According to built in function = 0.500059
```