

/*.....C Program to Implement FCFS (First Come First Serve) CPU Scheduling Algorithm.....

FCFS - A Non-Preemptive Algorithm

This Program works for same as well as different arrival times

*/

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct process_struct
```

```
{
```

```
    int pid;
```

```
    int at;    //Arrival Time
```

```
    int bt;    //CPU Burst time
```

```
    int ct,wt,tat,rt,start_time; // Completion, waiting, turnaround, response time
```

```
}ps[100];    //Array of structure to store the info of each process.
```

```
int findmax(int a, int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    return a>b?a:b;
```

```
}
```

```
int comparatorAT(const void * a, const void *b)
```

```
{
```

```
    int x=((struct process_struct *)a) -> at;
```

```
    int y=((struct process_struct *)b) -> at;
```

```
    if(x<y)
```

```
        return -1; // No sorting
```

```
    else if( x>=y) // = is for stable sort
```

```
        return 1; // Sort
```

```
}
```

```
int comparatorPID(const void * a, const void *b)
```

```

{
    int x=((struct process_struct *)a) -> pid;
    int y=((struct process_struct *)b) -> pid;
    if(x<y)
        return -1; // No sorting
    else if( x>=y)
        return 1; // Sort
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    printf("Enter total number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    float sum_tat=0,sum_wt=0,sum_rt=0;
    int length_cycle,total_idle_time=0;
    float cpu_utilization;

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter Process %d Arrival Time: ",i);
        scanf("%d",&ps[i].at);
        ps[i].pid = i ;
    }

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter Process %d Burst Time: ",i);
        scanf("%d",&ps[i].bt);
    }
}

```

```

//sort
qsort((void *)ps,n, sizeof(struct process_struct),comparatorAT);

//calculations
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    ps[i].start_time = (i==0) ? ps[i].at : findmax(ps[i].at, ps[i-1].ct);
    ps[i].ct = ps[i].start_time + ps[i].bt;
    ps[i].tat = ps[i].ct-ps[i].at;
    ps[i].wt = ps[i].tat-ps[i].bt;
    ps[i].rt=ps[i].wt;

    sum_tat += ps[i].tat;
    sum_wt += ps[i].wt;
    sum_rt += ps[i].rt;
    total_idle_time += (i==0) ? 0 : (ps[i].start_time - ps[i-1].ct);
}

length_cycle = ps[n-1].ct - ps[0].start_time;

//sort so that process ID in output comes in Original order (just for interactivity)
qsort((void *)ps,n, sizeof(struct process_struct),comparatorPID);

//Output
printf("\nProcess No.\tAT\tCPU Burst Time\tCT\tTAT\tWT\tRT\n");
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)

printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n",ps[i].pid,ps[i].at,ps[i].bt,ps[i].ct,ps[i].tat,ps[i].wt
,ps[i].rt);

printf("\n");

cpu_utilization = (float)(length_cycle - total_idle_time)/ length_cycle;

```

```
printf("\nAverage Turn Around time= %f ",sum_tat/n);
printf("\nAverage Waiting Time= %f ",sum_wt/n);
printf("\nAverage Response Time= %f ",sum_rt/n);
printf("\nThroughput= %f",n/(float)length_cycle);
printf("\nCPU Utilization(Percentage)= %f",cpu_utilization*100);

printf("\n");
return 0;
}
```