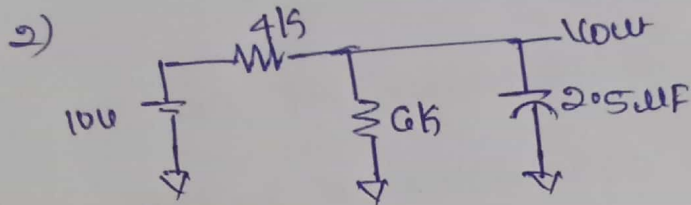


Find V_{out} ,



what is V_{out} ;

- ⇒ what is voltage across capacitor in steady state?
- ⇒ here he was mainly interested in ^{the} approach
- ⇒ what is the voltage across capacitor at time $t=0$.
- ⇒ plot V_{out}
- ⇒ How much time, it will take for a capacitor to reach steady state
- ⇒ Here he asked my approach towards calculating the time constant.

3) Interviewer asked me to draw CMOS inverter, and asked about working of it.

- ⇒ then he asked to draw same inverter by keeping n-mos above and pmos below

- ⇒ asked like what will happen if I swap the positions of pmos & nmos.

I said it behaves a buffer and output ~~will~~ will not swing from rail to rail (VDD - GND)

- ⇒ asked why do we connected load capacitor at the output of the inverter while simulating the circuit on the simulator?

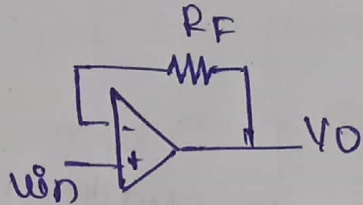
4) Then he started asking questions on Buffer

⇒ asked to draw buffer using op-amp

⇒ asked about importance of Buffer while designing circuits

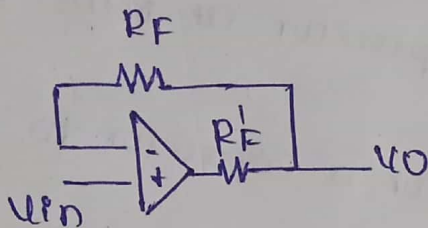
⇒ asked about properties of Buffer

⇒



asked about impact of ~~buf~~ resistor in the feedback

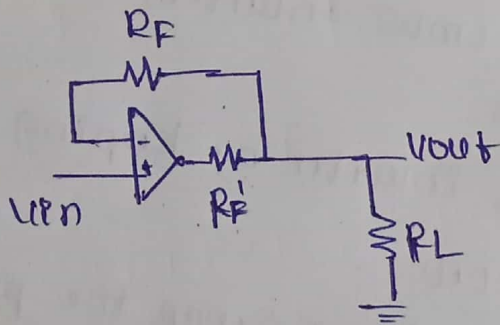
⇒



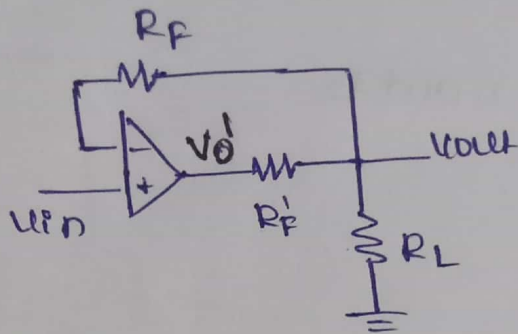
asked about impact R_F' on output

whether the current flows through R_F' or ?

⇒



now current flows through R_F' (or) not ?



are the voltages V_0 and V_{out} same?

asked to write KCL at node V_{out}

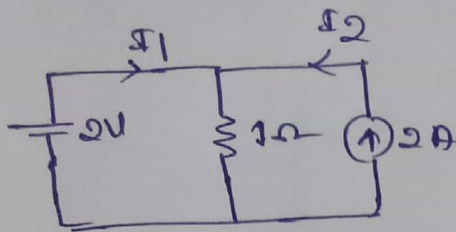
⇒ last question he has asked one general question like

swap two numbers 'x' and 'y'

swap the two numbers a & b without using another variable

values of

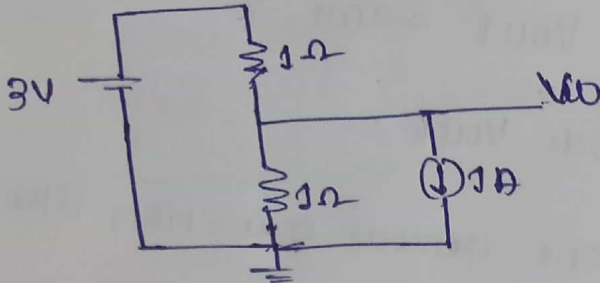
①



Find I_1 and I_2

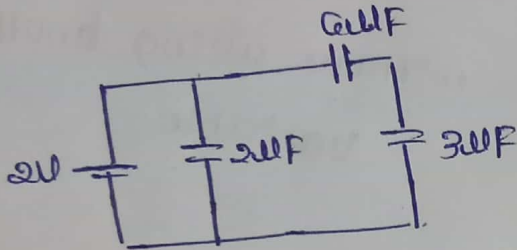
Test questions

②



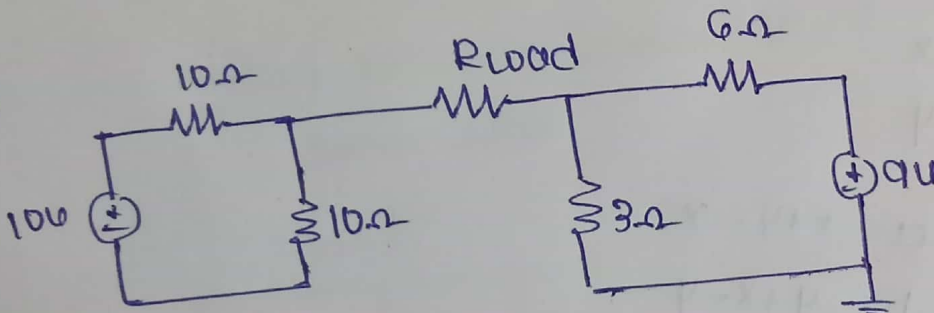
Find V_0

③



Energy stored in the following system

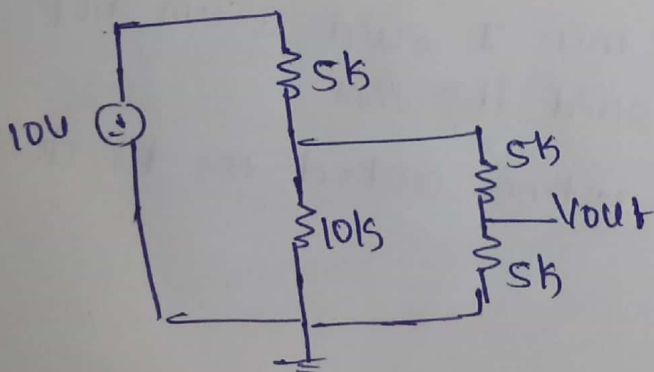
④



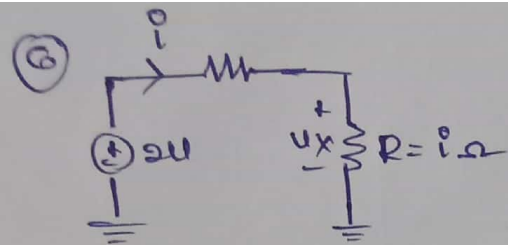
Find I_{sc} and equivalent resistance seen from R_{load} .

*very important question which I have seen in each and every online test and interview

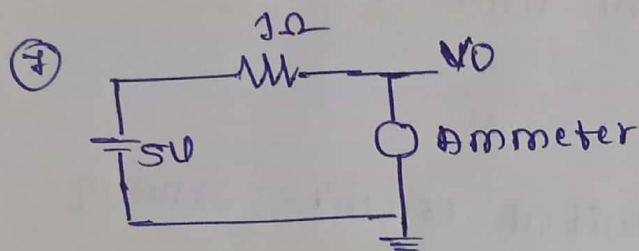
⑤



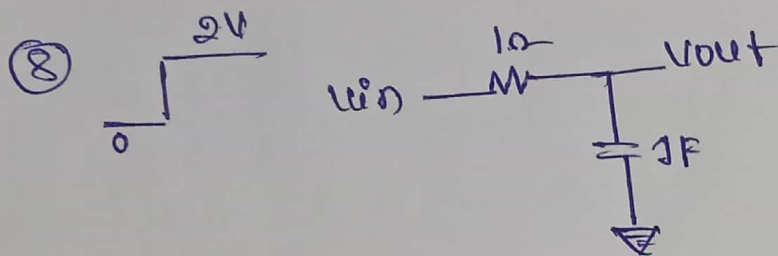
Find V_{out}



what is the steady state value of V_x ?

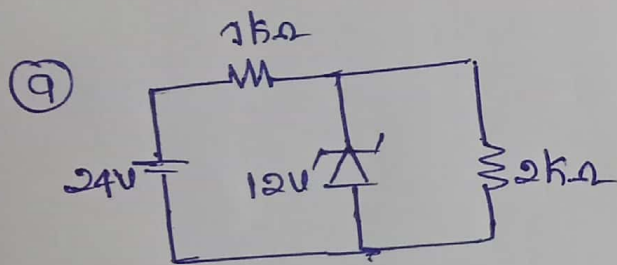


what is V_0 ?

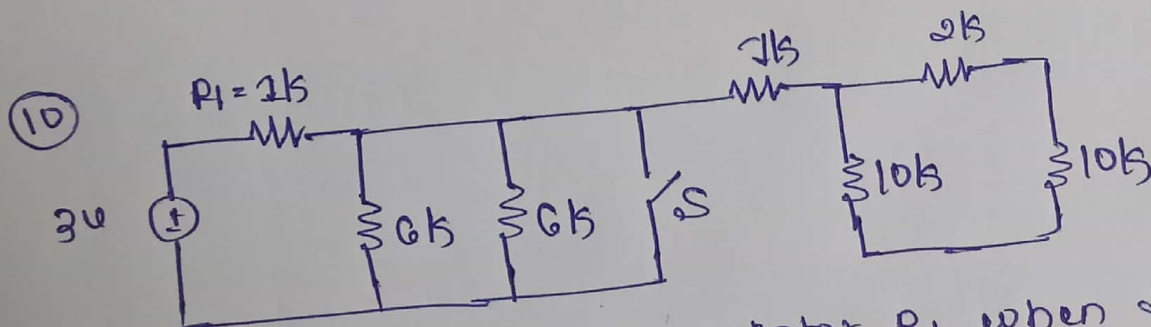


given $\ln(2) = 0.7$

time taken by capacitor to charge to half of steady state value

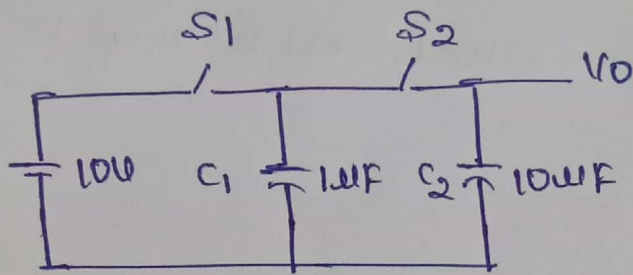


current flowing through the 1k ohm & 2k ohm resistors



current through 1k resistor R_1 when switch is open and closed respectively

(11)



S_1 is closed first, after some time S_1 is made open
 S_2 is closed what is V_o

(12) \Rightarrow There were some questions on digital circuits, solving for output, which were easy