

In [25]:

```
#importing necessary libraries

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from PIL import Image
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv2D
from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
from keras.layers import Flatten
from keras.layers import Dense,Dropout,BatchNormalization
```

In [26]:

```
#to create a new sequential model object

model = Sequential()
```

In [27]:

```
# Firt Convolution Layer

model.add(Conv2D(32, 5, 5, input_shape = (256, 256, 3), activation = 'relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
```

In [28]:

```
# adding a Pooling Layer

model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size = (2, 2)))
```

In [29]:

```
# Adding a second Convolutional & Pooling Layer

model.add(Conv2D(64, 5, 5, activation = 'relu'))

model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size = (2, 2)))

model.add(BatchNormalization())
```

In [30]:

```
# adding a Flattening Layer

model.add(Flatten())
```

In [31]:

```
# Full connection

model.add(Dense(32, activation = 'relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.4))
model.add(Dense(1, activation = 'sigmoid'))
```

In [32]:

```
# summary of the layers and parameters

model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_1"

| Layer (type)                                | Output Shape       | Param # |
|---|--------------------|---------|
| =====                                       |                    |         |
| conv2d_2 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 51, 51, 32) | 2432    |
| batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 51, 51, 32) | 128     |
| max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)              | (None, 25, 25, 32) | 0       |
| conv2d_3 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 5, 5, 64)   | 51264   |
| max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)              | (None, 2, 2, 64)   | 0       |
| batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 2, 2, 64)   | 256     |
| flatten_2 (Flatten)                         | (None, 256)        | 0       |
| dense_2 (Dense)                             | (None, 32)         | 8224    |
| batch_normalization_5 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 32)         | 128     |
| dropout_1 (Dropout)                         | (None, 32)         | 0       |
| dense_3 (Dense)                             | (None, 1)          | 33      |
| =====                                       |                    |         |
| Total params: 62,465                        |                    |         |
| Trainable params: 62,209                    |                    |         |
| Non-trainable params: 256                   |                    |         |

In [33]:

```
# Compile the model

model.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

In [35]:

```
# Data augmentation

from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale = 1./255,
    rotation_range = 40,
    width_shift_range = 0.2,
    height_shift_range = 0.2,
    shear_range = 0.2,
    zoom_range = 0.2,
    horizontal_flip = True,
    fill_mode = 'nearest')
```

In [36]:

```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)
```

In [38]:

```
# Loading training data

training_set = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('train',
                                                  target_size = (256, 256),
                                                  batch_size = 32,
                                                  class_mode = 'binary')
```

Found 40 images belonging to 2 classes.

In [39]:

```
# Loading testing data

test_set = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('test',
                                             target_size = (256, 256),
                                             batch_size = 32,
                                             class_mode = 'binary')
```

Found 20 images belonging to 2 classes.

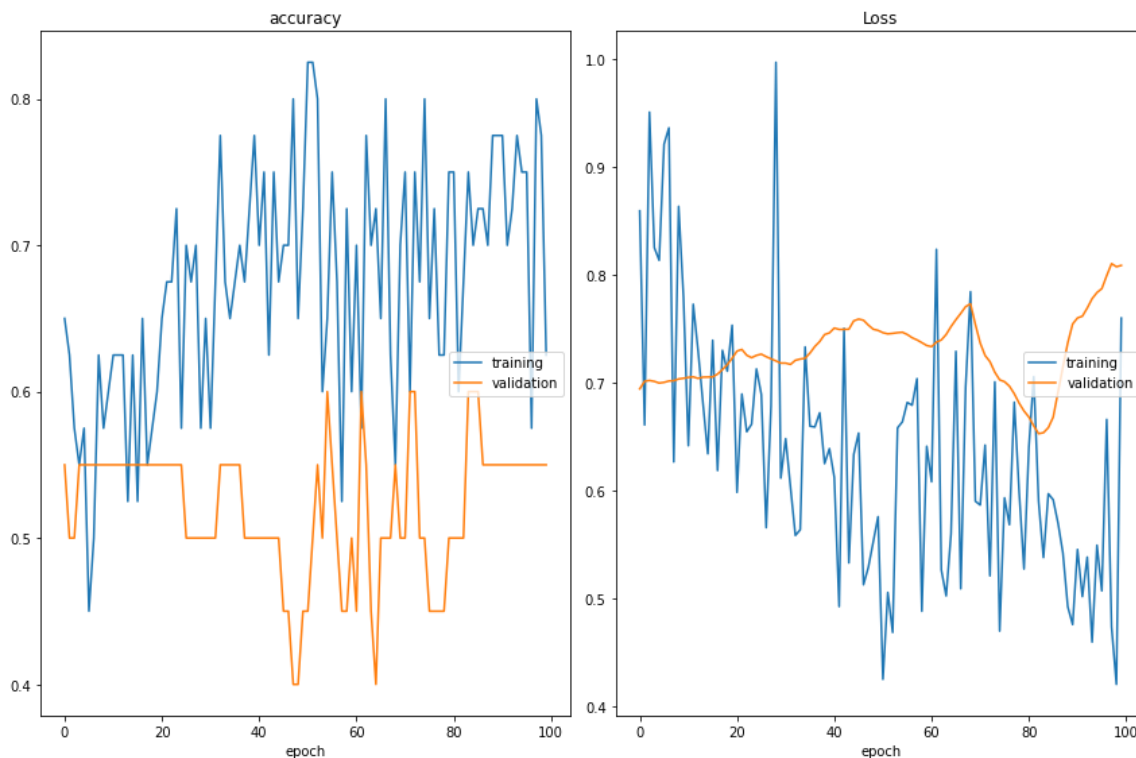
In [40]:

```
from livelossplot import PlotLossesKerasTF
```

In [41]:

```
# Training model with 100 epochs
```

```
epochs_100 = model.fit(training_set, epochs=100, validation_data = test_set, callbacks=[PlotLossesKerasTF()])
```



accuracy

training (min: 0.450, max: 0.825, cur: 0.625)

validation (min: 0.400, max: 0.600, cur: 0.550)

Loss

training (min: 0.420, max: 0.997, cur: 0.760)

validation (min: 0.653, max: 0.810, cur: 0.809)

2/2 [=====] - 1s 972ms/step - loss: 0.7599 - accuracy: 0.6250 - val\_loss: 0.8087 - val\_accuracy: 0.5500

In [42]:

```
# Evaluate the model on the test data
```

```
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_set)
```

```
# Print the test accuracy and loss
```

```
print('Test accuracy:', test_acc)
```

```
print('Test loss:', test_loss)
```

1/1 [=====] - 0s 109ms/step - loss: 0.8087 - accuracy: 0.5500

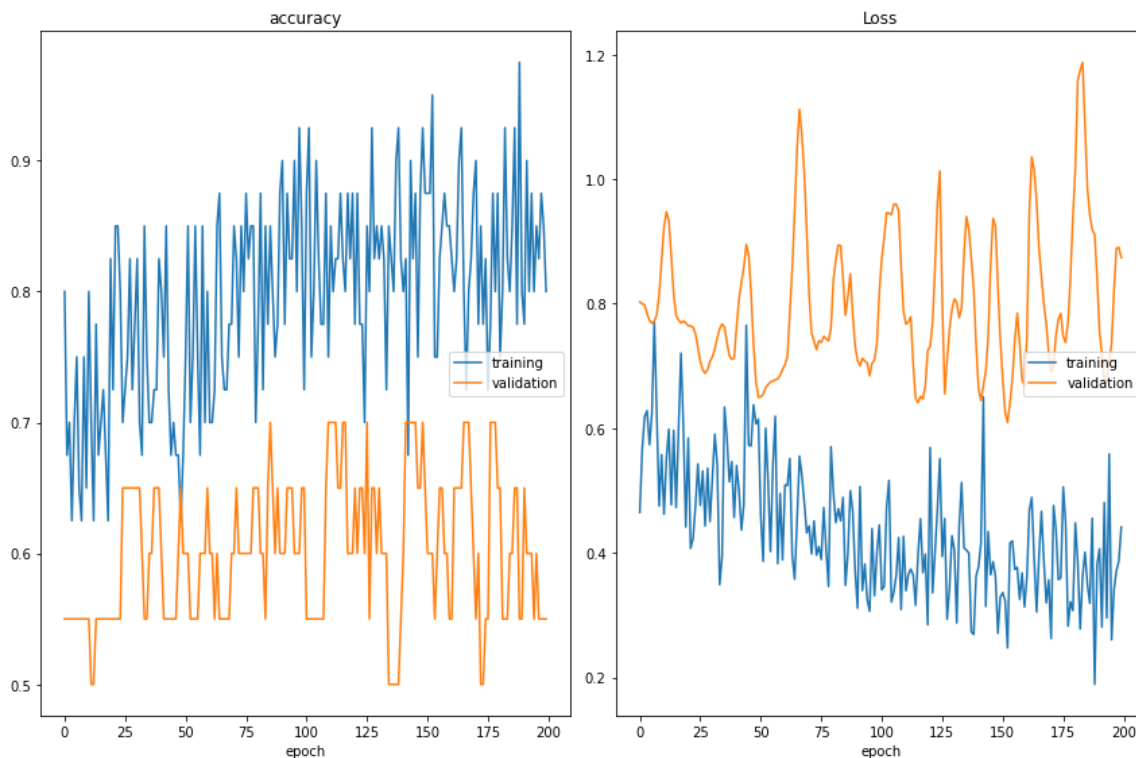
Test accuracy: 0.550000011920929

Test loss: 0.8087366819381714

In [43]:

```
# Training model with 200 epochs
```

```
epochs_200 = model.fit(training_set, epochs=200, validation_data = test_set, callbacks=[PlotLossesKerasTF()])
```



accuracy

training (min: 0.625, max: 0.975, cur: 0.800)

validation (min: 0.500, max: 0.700, cur: 0.550)

Loss

training (min: 0.189, max: 0.771, cur: 0.441)

validation (min: 0.609, max: 1.188, cur: 0.874)

874)

2/2 [=====] - 1s 1s/step - loss: 0.4414 - accuracy: 0.8000 - val\_loss: 0.8741 - val\_accuracy: 0.5500

In [44]:

```
# Evaluate the model on the test data
```

```
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_set)
```

```
# Print the test accuracy and loss
```

```
print('Test accuracy:', test_acc)
```

```
print('Test loss:', test_loss)
```

1/1 [=====] - 0s 133ms/step - loss: 0.8741 - accuracy: 0.5500

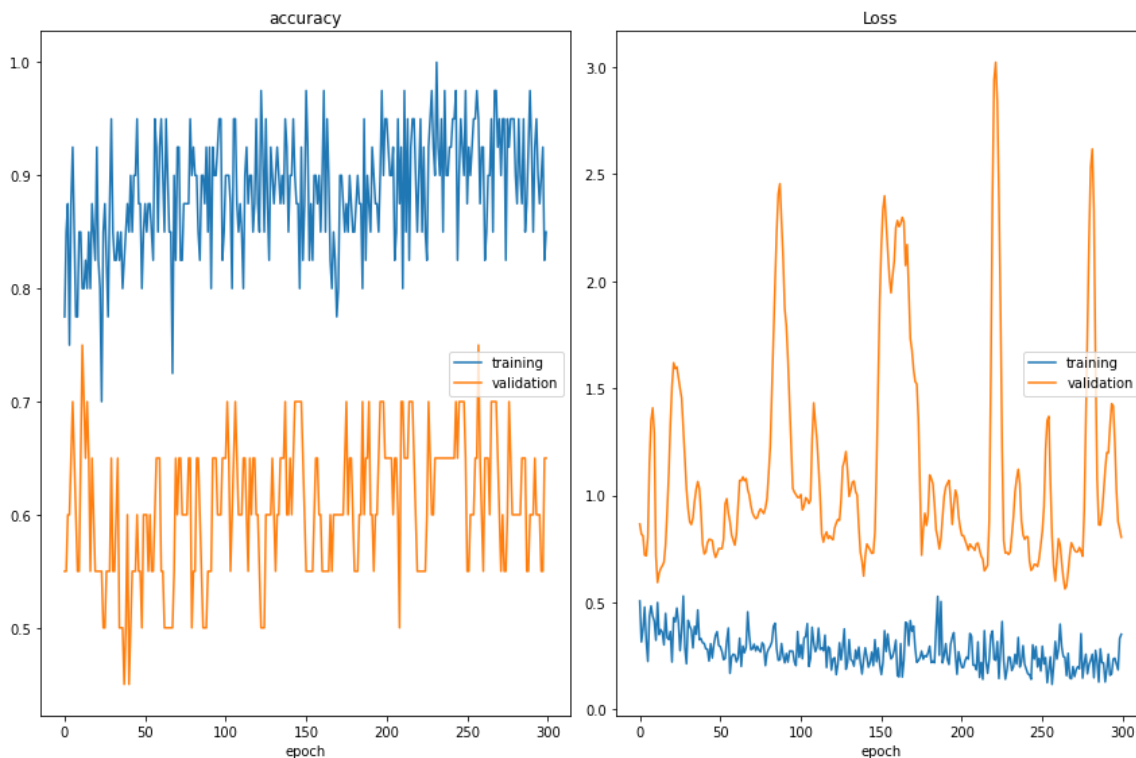
Test accuracy: 0.550000011920929

Test loss: 0.8740615844726562

In [45]:

```
# Training model with 300 epochs
```

```
epochs_300 = model.fit(training_set, epochs=300, validation_data = test_set, callbacks=[PlotLossesKerasTF()])
```



accuracy

```
      training      (min:   0.700, max:   1.000, cur:   0.
```

850)

```
      validation    (min:   0.450, max:   0.750, cur:   0.
```

650)

Loss

```
      training      (min:   0.118, max:   0.530, cur:   0.
```

352)

```
      validation    (min:   0.563, max:   3.022, cur:   0.
```

805)

```
2/2 [=====] - 1s 1s/step - loss: 0.3516 - accuracy: 0.8500 - val_loss: 0.8047 - val_accuracy: 0.6500
```

In [46]:

```
# Evaluate the model on the test data
```

```
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_set)
```

```
# Print the test accuracy and loss
```

```
print('Test accuracy:', test_acc)
```

```
print('Test loss:', test_loss)
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 133ms/step - loss: 0.8047 - accuracy: 0.6500
```

```
Test accuracy: 0.6499999761581421
```

```
Test loss: 0.8046718835830688
```