

ROOTS OF A QUADRATIC EQUATION

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <math.h>
void quadraticroots(float, float, float);
int main(){
    float p,q,r;
    printf("In a Quadratic Equation of form ax^2+bx+c=0, enter the coefficients a, b and c:- \n");
    scanf("%f %f %f", &p, &q, &r);
    quadraticroots(p,q,r);
    getch();
    return 0;
}
void quadraticroots(float a, float b, float c) {
    float discriminant, root1, root2, realPart, imagPart;
    discriminant = pow(b,2) - 4 * a * c;
    // Condition for real and different roots :-
    if (discriminant > 0) {
        root1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
        root2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
        printf("root1 = %f and root2 = %f", root1, root2);
    }
    // Condition for real and equal roots:-
    else if (discriminant == 0) {
        root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);
        printf("root1 = root2 = %f", root1);
    }
    // Condition for non-real roots:-
    else {
        realPart = -b / (2 * a);
        imagPart = sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);
        printf("1st root = (%f + %f i) and 2nd root = (%f - %f i) , where i = (-1)^(0.5)", realPart, imagPart, realPart, imagPart);
    }
    return;
}
```

OUTPUT

```
In a Quadratic Equation of form ax^2+bx+c=0, enter the coefficients a, b and c:-
1 2 3
1st root = (-1.000000 + 1.414214 i) and 2nd root = (-1.000000 - 1.414214 i) , where i = (-1)^(0.5)

In a Quadratic Equation of form ax^2+bx+c=0, enter the coefficients a, b and c:-
4 5 6
1st root = (-0.625000 + 1.053269 i) and 2nd root = (-0.625000 - 1.053269 i) , where i = (-1)^(0.5)
```

Hand written code

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
void quadratic_roots (float, float, float);
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    float p, q, r;
```

```
    printf("In a quadratic Equation of form  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ , Enter  
the coefficients a, b and c: \n");
```

```
    scanf("%f %f %f", &p, &q, &r);
```

```
    quadratic_roots (p, q, r);
```

```
    getch();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void quadratic_roots (float a, float b, float c)
```

```
{ float discriminant, root 1, root 2, realPart, imagPart;
```

```
    discriminant = pow(b, 2) - 4 * a * c;
```

// Condition for real and different roots :-

if (discriminant > 0)

{ root1 = $(-b + \sqrt{\text{discriminant}}) / (2 * a)$;

root2 = $(-b - \sqrt{\text{discriminant}}) / (2 * a)$;

printf("root1 = %.f and root2 = %.f", root1, root2);

}

// Condition for real and Equal roots

else if (discriminant == 0)

{ root1 = root2 = $-b / (2 * a)$;

~~printf("root1 = %.f and root2 = %.f", root1, root2);~~

printf("root1 = root2 = %.f", root1);

}

// Condition for non real roots :-

else { realPart = $-b / (2 * a)$;

imagPart = $\sqrt{-\text{discriminant}} / (2 * a)$;

printf("1st root = (%.f + %.fi) and 2nd root = (%.f - %.fi);

where i = $(-1)^{(0.5)}$ ", realPart, imagPart, realPart,
imagPart);

}

return;