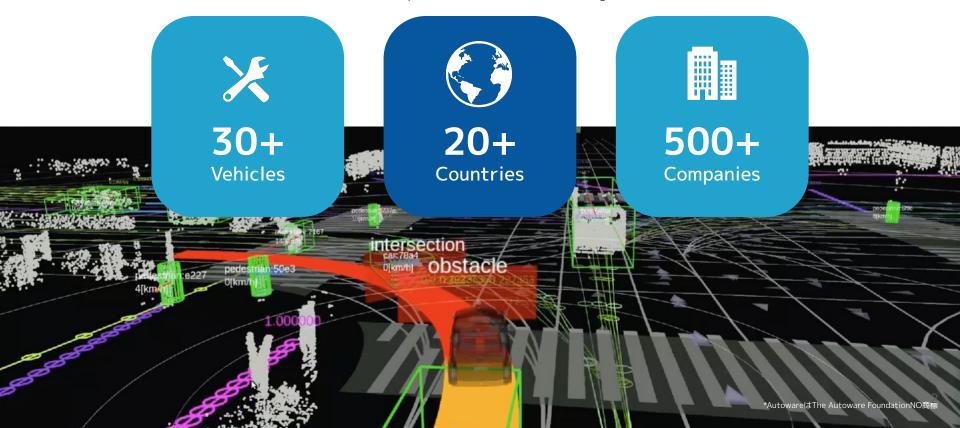


### What is Autoware?

The world's first open-source autonomous driving software



#### Autoware. Al and Autoware. Auto



Started in 2015

Based on ROS1

Used mainly for PoC & Research

More than 130 packages



Started in 2018

Based on ROS2

Following best engineering practices

More than 90% Test Coverage

# **Autoware High Level Roadmap**

2021 2022 2015-19 2020 EOL in 2022 Autoware.Al Campus/Bus\* Autoware.Al is being used in many Private Area Shuttle/Bus implementations Autoware. Auto V2.0 demo and \* Not AWF defined ODDs development expect by end of 2021 **Cargo Delivery Next** ODD

Autoware.Auto





2025\*

MaaS/Robotaxi Ultimate goal of Autoware. Auto is to achieve L4 AD in dense urban environments

\* Timeframe is estimated

#### Autoware.Auto

- Not a "ported" version of Autoware.Al, but a "rewrite" with best-in-class software engineering practices
- Autoware in ROS2
- Currently using Foxy (<u>https://docs.ros.org/en/foxy/index.html</u>)



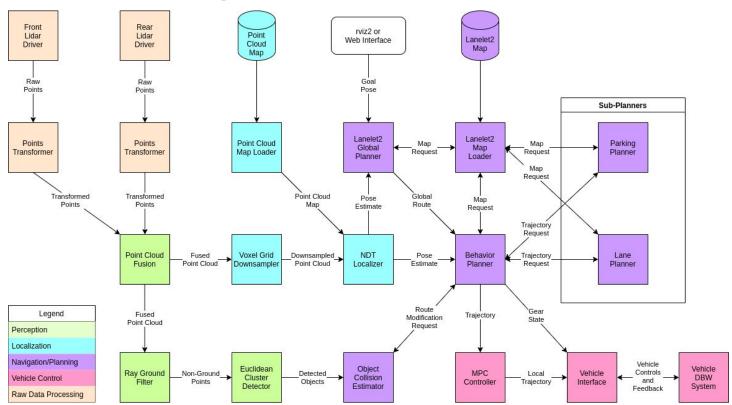
# Getting Started with Autoware. Auto

#### **Source Code** Readme

- Autoware.Auto Installation <u>link</u>
  - Recommended to follow ade installation
- Setup LGSVL Simulator <u>link</u>
- Run AVP Demo <u>link</u>
  - AVP Demo launch captures current capabilities of Autoware. Auto pretty well
  - You may also check individual features by following "General Demos" in the <u>Usage Page</u> for better understanding
  - You may want to checkout v1.0.0 during installation

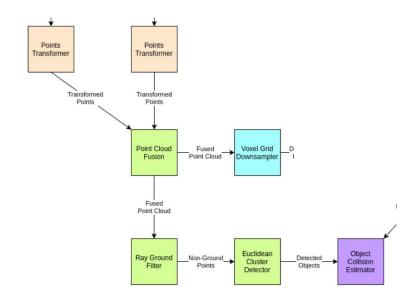
# AVP Architecture Walkthrough & Tips for AI Challenge

# Architecture Diagram of AVP Demo



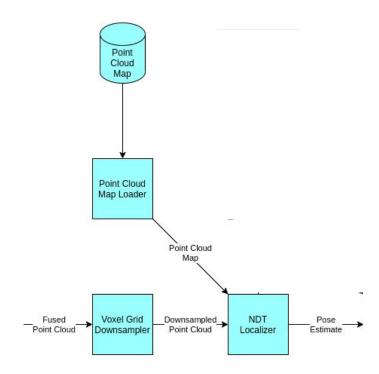
# AVP Demo - Perception Stack

- Only uses pointcloud for detecting obstacles
- Very basic ground removal + euclidean clustering
- New image + lidar detection pipeline is under development
  - <u>tracker</u>
  - o <u>DNN image detection</u>
  - o <u>DNN pointcloud detection</u>



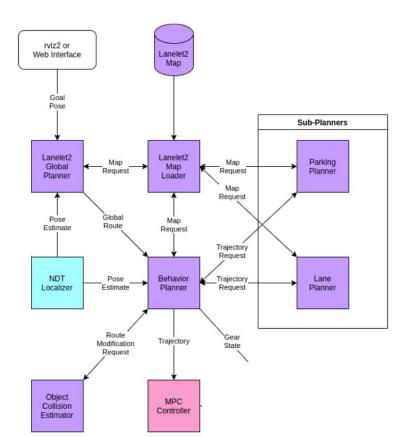
#### **AVP Demo - Localization Stack**

- AVP Demo only uses NDT Matching for localization
- Localization using state estimator (ekf) is under development to fuse odometry/IMU/lidar/GNSS inputs.



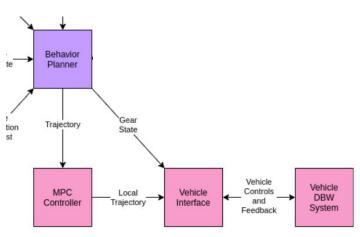
# AVP Demo - Planning Stack

- Receives goal, localization output, and perception output to generate trajectory
- Assumes to drive center of the lane
- It can stop before hitting obstacles, but no replanning of trajectory for obstacle avoidance



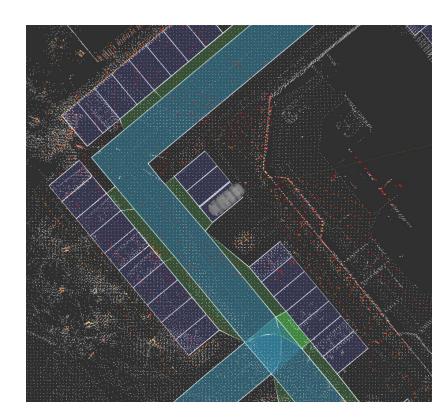
#### AVP Demo - Control Stack

- Consumes trajectory from the planner and outputs control command to the vehicle interface (lgsvl\_interface when simulation)
- Currently supports <u>MPC</u> and <u>Pure Pursuit</u>
  - MPC higher performance but difficult to tuning (<u>new implementation</u> is under development for easier tuning)
  - Pure\_pursuit has easier tuning but less accuracy
- Not designed for racing
  - Motion model, calculation cost, etc



## AVP Demo - Maps

- PointCloud map
  - Geometry information in PCD format
  - Used for localization
- Lanelet2 Map
  - Contains lane information of the environment
  - See <u>here</u> for the details
  - For C++ API, check the official <u>examples</u> or checkout some of the helper functions in Autoware.Auto (e.g., <u>had\_map\_utils</u>)



#### **Available Tutorials/Videos**

- Self-Driving Cars with ROS and Autoware
  - Online course to learn about ROS and Autoware
- ROS WORLD 2020: AUTOWARE PARALLEL SESSION
  - Parallel session presented by the core developers involved in AVP Demo project.