

Module Interface Specification for Image Feature Correspondences for Camera Calibration

Kiran Singh

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1 Revision History

Date	Version	Notes
2025-03-21	1.0	Initial Release

2 Symbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms

See SRS Documentation at <https://github.com/KiranSingh15/CAS-741-Image-Correspondences/blob/main/docs/SRS/SRS.pdf>. Additional symbols and abbreviations are outlined in below.

symbol	type	description
b	\mathbb{N}	bin size
bf_matcher_object	-	Instance of a Brute Force Matcher object as BFMatcher Class
colour	\mathbb{N}^3	2D array of RGB values to assign red, green, and blue pixels
crosscheck flag	\mathbb{B}	flag used to assign how features are compared and matched
descriptors, fd1, fd2	\mathbb{N}	Feature Descriptors as OpenCV Feature2D Class
head_dir	str	A str that indicates the local directory of the IFC program within the file path system
image_IDs	str	List of strings that contains all IDs of saved images
img, img_in, img_out	$\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	Instance of an image object with height h and width w in pixels
img_obj_1, img_obj_2	$\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	Instances of image objects with height h and width w in pixels
<i>img_idx_1, img_idx_1</i>	\mathbb{N}	Indices of image names within the list image_IDs
img_kp	$\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	Instance of an image with displayed keypoints
img_fd	$\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	Instance of an image with size keypoints to account for feature descriptors
img_fm	$\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	Instance of two combined images with corresponding matches between keypoints
k	\mathbb{N}	kernel size
keypoints, kp1, kp2	-	Keypoints as OpenCV Keypoint Class
matches	-	instance of matched features as OpenCV DMatch Class
mthd_img_smoothing	\mathbb{N}	method employed to perform image smoothing, where values range from 1 to n methods.
mthd_kp_detection	\mathbb{N}	method employed to perform keypoint detection, where values range from 1 to n methods.
mthd_kp_description	\mathbb{N}	method employed to identify feature descriptors, where values range from 1 to n methods.
mthd_ft_match	\mathbb{N}	method employed to perform feature matching, where values range from 1 to n methods.
norm_method	\mathbb{N}	method used to determine the norm between two features per OpenCV NORM HAMMING
num_images	\mathbb{N}	number of images to be processed
orb_object	-	instance of an OpenCV ORB Class

p	N	patch size
path_keypoints	str	Relative path to save keypoint data and imagery
path_descriptors	str	Relative path to save feature descriptor data and imagery
path_matches	str	Relative path to save feature match data and imagery
query_img_id	str	name of the query image
σ	\mathbb{R}	standard deviation of the Gaussian kernel
sel_read_path	str	user-defined read path to import imagery data
sel_save_path	str	user-defined read path to export imagery data
sorted_matches	-	instance of matched features as OpenCV DMatch Class
t	N	FAST Intensity Threshold
train_img_id	str	name of the training image

Contents

1	Revision History	i
2	Symbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms	ii
3	Introduction	1
4	Notation	1
5	Module Decomposition	2
6	MIS of Control Module	4
6.1	Module	4
6.2	Uses	4
6.3	Syntax	4
6.3.1	Exported Constants	4
6.3.2	Exported Access Programs	4
6.4	Semantics	4
6.4.1	State Variables	4
6.4.2	Environment Variables	5
6.4.3	Assumptions	5
6.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	5
7	MIS of Input Format Module	7
7.1	Module	7
7.2	Uses	8
7.3	Syntax	8
7.3.1	Exported Constants	8
7.3.2	Exported Access Programs	8
7.4	Semantics	8
7.4.1	State Variables	8
7.4.2	Environment Variables	9
7.4.3	Assumptions	9
7.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	9
8	MIS of Specification Parameters Module	10
8.1	Module	10
8.2	Uses	11
8.3	Syntax	11
8.3.1	Exported Constants	11
8.3.2	Exported Access Programs	11
8.4	Semantics	11
8.4.1	State Variables	11

8.4.2	Environment Variables	12
8.4.3	Assumptions	12
8.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	12
9	MIS of Output Format Module	12
9.1	Module	12
9.2	Uses	13
9.3	Syntax	13
9.3.1	Exported Constants	13
9.3.2	Exported Access Programs	13
9.4	Semantics	13
9.4.1	State Variables	13
9.4.2	Environment Variables	14
9.4.3	Assumptions	14
9.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	14
9.4.5	Local Functions	16
10	MIS of Output Verification Module	16
10.1	Module	16
10.2	Uses	16
10.3	Syntax	16
10.3.1	Exported Constants	16
10.3.2	Exported Access Programs	16
10.4	Semantics	16
10.4.1	State Variables	16
10.4.2	Environment Variables	16
10.4.3	Assumptions	16
10.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	17
10.4.5	Local Functions	17
11	MIS of Image Smoothing Module	17
11.1	Module	17
11.2	Uses	17
11.3	Syntax	17
11.3.1	Exported Constants	17
11.3.2	Exported Access Programs	17
11.3.3	Environment Variables	18
11.3.4	Assumptions	18
11.3.5	Access Routine Semantics	18
12	MIS of Keypoint Detection Module	18
12.1	Module	18
12.2	Uses	18

12.3	Syntax	19
12.3.1	Exported Constants	19
12.3.2	Exported Access Programs	19
12.4	Semantics	19
12.4.1	State Variables	19
12.4.2	Environment Variables	19
12.4.3	Assumptions	19
12.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	19
13	MIS of Feature Descriptor Module	20
13.1	Module	20
13.2	Uses	20
13.3	Syntax	20
13.3.1	Exported Constants	20
13.3.2	Exported Access Programs	20
13.4	Semantics	20
13.4.1	State Variables	20
13.4.2	Environment Variables	21
13.4.3	Assumptions	21
13.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	21
14	MIS of Feature Matching Module	21
14.1	Module	21
14.2	Uses	21
14.3	Syntax	22
14.3.1	Exported Constants	22
14.3.2	Exported Access Programs	22
14.4	Semantics	22
14.4.1	State Variables	22
14.4.2	Environment Variables	22
14.4.3	Assumptions	22
14.4.4	Access Routine Semantics	22
15	MIS of Image Plot Module	23
15.1	Module	23
15.2	Uses	23
15.3	Syntax	23
15.3.1	Exported Constants	23
15.3.2	Exported Access Programs	24
15.4	Semantics	24
15.4.1	State Variables	24
15.4.2	Environment Variables	24
15.4.3	Assumptions	24

15.4.4 Access Routine Semantics	24
16 MIS of OpenCV Module	25
16.1 Module	25
16.2 Uses	25
16.3 Syntax	25
16.3.1 Exported Constants	25
16.3.2 Exported Access Programs	26
16.4 Semantics	27
16.4.1 State Variables	27
16.4.2 Environment Variables	27
16.4.3 Assumptions	27
16.4.4 Access Routine Semantics	27
17 Appendix	30

3 Introduction

The following document details the Module Interface Specifications for the Image Feature Correspondence Software. The software identifies regions with similar features and pixel intensities amongst images, and returns a set of correspondences between these images to support downstream perception for applications in robotics.

Complementary documents include the System Requirement Specifications and Module Guide. The full documentation and implementation can be found at <https://github.com/KiranSingh15/CAS-741-Image-Correspondences>.

4 Notation

The structure of the MIS for modules comes from [Hoffman and Strooper \(1995\)](#), with the addition that template modules have been adapted from [Ghezzi et al. \(2003\)](#). The mathematical notation comes from Chapter 3 of [Hoffman and Strooper \(1995\)](#). For instance, the symbol $:=$ is used for a multiple assignment statement and conditional rules follow the form $(c_1 \Rightarrow r_1 | c_2 \Rightarrow r_2 | \dots | c_n \Rightarrow r_n)$.

The following table summarizes the primitive data types used by the Image Feature Correspondences for Camera Calibration software.

Data Type	Notation	Description
character	char	a single symbol or digit
string	str	a sequence of characters
boolean	\mathbb{B}	a boolean in $\{0,1\}$
integer	\mathbb{Z}	a number without a fractional component in $(-\infty, \infty)$
natural number	\mathbb{N}	a number without a fractional component in $[0, \infty)$
real	\mathbb{R}	any number in $(-\infty, \infty)$

The specification of Image Feature Correspondences for Camera Calibration uses some derived data types: sequences, strings, and tuples. Sequences are lists filled with elements of the same data type. Strings are sequences of characters. Tuples contain a list of values, potentially of different types. In addition, Image Feature Correspondences for Camera Calibration uses functions, which are defined by the data types of their inputs and outputs. Local functions are described by giving their type signature followed by their specification. Examples of common class definitions in OpenCV follow.

- brute force matcher objects as [BFMatcher Class](#)
- feature descriptor objects as [OpenCV DMatch Class](#)

- image keypoints objects as [OpenCV ORB Class](#)
- match objects as [OpenCV DMatch Class](#)
- ORB objects as [OpenCV ORB Class](#)
- OpenCV Norm objects as [OpenCV NORM HAMMING](#)

5 Module Decomposition

The following table is taken directly from the Module Guide document for this project.

Level 1	Level 2
Hardware-Hiding	
	Control Module
	Input Format Module
	Specification Parameters Module
	Output Format Module
Behaviour-Hiding	Output Verification Module
	Image Smoothing Module
	Keypoint Detection Module
	Feature Descriptor Module
	Feature Matching Module
	Image Plot Module
	OpenCV Library
Software Decision	Table 2: Module Hierarchy

6 MIS of Control Module

6.1 Module

main

6.2 Uses

- config (Section 7)
- formatOutput (Section 9)
- verifyOutput (Section 10)
- detectKeypoints (Section 12)
- assignDescriptors (Section 13)
- matchFeatures (Section 14)
- plotImage (Section 15)

6.3 Syntax

6.3.1 Exported Constants

6.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
main	-	-	-

6.4 Semantics

6.4.1 State Variables

- k : \mathbb{N}
- σ : \mathbb{R}
- $:$ \mathbb{N}
- b : \mathbb{N}
- p : \mathbb{N}
- $\text{mthd_img_smoothing}$: \mathbb{N}
- mthd_kp_detection : \mathbb{N}

- mthd_kp_description: \mathbb{N}
- mthd_ft_match: \mathbb{N}
- img_obj_1, img_obj_2: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$
- img_kp, img_fd, img_fm: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$
- orb_object: [OpenCV ORB Class](#)
- brute_force_obj: [BFMatcher Class](#)
- kp1, kp2: [OpenCV Keypoint Class](#)
- fd1, fd2: [OpenCV Feature2D Class](#)
- matches: [OpenCV DMatch Class](#)
- image_IDs: str^n

6.4.2 Environment Variables

- head_dir as str
- path_input_img as str
- path_keypoints as str
- path_descriptors as str
- path_feature_matches as str

6.4.3 Assumptions

none

6.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

main():

- transition: Modify the state of the Specification Parameters Module and the environment variables for the Image Plot Module and Output Format Module.

```
[head_dir as str] = get_head_directory()
set_parent_directory(head_dir)
```

```
[mthd_img_smoothing, mthd_kp_detection, mthd_kp_descriptors, mthd_ft_matching] = get_active_methods()
```

```
[k,  $\sigma$ , t, b, p] = get_chosen_parameters()
```

```
check_limits(k, b, p, t,  $\sigma$ )
```

```
[image_IDs, num_images] = get_img_IDs(head_dir)
```

```
## For images  $img_1$  and  $img_2$  in image_IDs, where  $img_1 \neq img_2$  and  $img_1 < img_2$ 
```

```
# Smooth the image as a preprocessing step to keypoint detection
```

```
img_obj_1 = smooth_image(img_obj_1, k,  $\sigma$ )
```

```
# Identify the keypoints. Note that if the methods for keypoint detection and descriptors  
are both == 1, then ORB is the selected method, and the keypoint and descriptor modules  
should use the same ORB object, which likely will come from the OpenCV library
```

```
orb_object = initialize_orb(mthd_kp_detection, t, b, p)
```

```
brute_force_object = create_BF_matcher(mthd_ft_match, 6, TRUE) where 6 is the enumer-  
ated value of the Hamming Norm
```

```
kp1 = detect_keypoints(orb_object, img_1)
```

```
kp2 = detect_keypoints(orb_object, img_2)
```

```
# export keypoints to csv
```

```
output_keypoints(img_IDs(img_idx_1), head_dir, kp1), where the image index corresponds  
to the selected keypoints
```

```
output_keypoints(img_IDs(img_idx_2), head_dir, kp2)
```

```
# Assign descriptors to keypoints
```

```
fd1 = compute_descriptors(img_1, kp1)
```

```
fd2 = compute_descriptors(img_2, kp2)
```

```
# export descriptors to csv
```

```
output_features(img_IDs(img_idx_1), head_dir, fd1), where the image index corresponds to  
the selected descriptors
```

```
output_features(img_IDs(img_idx_2), head_dir, fd1)
```

```
# generate and save image with keypoints
```

```
img_kp = gen_kp_img(img_IDs(img_idx_1), kp1, 0)
```

```
save_image(img_kp, "kpDetection", img_IDs(img_idx_1))
```

```
# generate and save image with scaled keypoints
```

```
img_kp = gen_kp_img(img_IDs(img_idx_2), kp2, 0)
```

```
save_image(img_kp, "kpDetection", img_IDs(img_idx_2))
```

```
# generate and save image with scaled keypoints
```

```

img_fd = gen_kp_img(img_IDS(img_idx_1), kp1, 4), where flag = 4 represents a flag to draw
rich keypoints
save_image(img_kp, "fDescriptors", img_IDS(img_idx_1))

img_fd = gen_kp_img(img_IDS(img_idx_2), kp2, 4)
save_image(img_kp, "fDescriptors", img_IDS(img_idx_2))

##

# Compare features between differing images
matches = match_features(brute_force_obj, fd1, fd2)
matches = sort_matches(brute_force_obj, matches)

# verify that the match structure conforms to the conditions in the Output Verification
Module
check_match_uniqueness(img_IDS(img_idx_1), img_IDS(img_idx_2), matches)

# export matches to csv
output_matches(img_IDS(img_idx_1), img_IDS(img_idx_2), head_dir, matches)

# generate and save images with corresponding matches
img_fm = gen_matched_features(img_obj_1, kp1, img_obj_2, kp2, matches, 200, 2), where 200
of the best matches are shown, and the flag of 2 indicates that unmatched keypoints will not
be displayed.
save_image(img_fm, "fMatches", img_IDS(img_idx_1 + img_IDS(img_idx_2))

```

7 MIS of Input Format Module

This module addresses the functional requirements as follows.

- R1
- R2
- R3
- R4

7.1 Module

config

7.2 Uses

- specParams (Section 8)

7.3 Syntax

7.3.1 Exported Constants

7.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
get_head_directory	-	head_dir as string	noHeadFound
get_active_functions	-	mthd_img_smoothing: \mathbb{N} , mthd_kp_detection: \mathbb{N} , mthd_kp_description: \mathbb{N} , mthd_ft_match: \mathbb{N}	-
get_chosen_parameters	-	k: \mathbb{N} , b: \mathbb{N} , p: \mathbb{N} , t: \mathbb{N} , σ : \mathbb{N}	-
set_input_img_path	head_dir as str	img_dir as str, local_folder as str	-
get_img_IDs	head_dir as str	img_IDs as str^n	-
check_limits	k: \mathbb{N} , b: \mathbb{N} , p: \mathbb{N} , t: \mathbb{N} , σ \mathbb{N}	-	invalid_parameters
verify_imported_image	img $\in \mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, img_path as str, img_id as str	-	ReadImageError

7.4 Semantics

7.4.1 State Variables

- k: \mathbb{Z}
- σ : \mathbb{R}
- t: \mathbb{Z}
- b: \mathbb{Z}

- $p: \mathbb{Z}$
- `mthd_img_smoothing`: \mathbb{Z}
- `mthd_kp_detection`: \mathbb{Z}
- `mthd_kp_description`: \mathbb{Z}
- `mthd_ft_match`: \mathbb{Z}

tuple of methods and parameters goes here.
 set the state as the defaults,
 then set the state as the user defined methods, if available

7.4.2 Environment Variables

- `head_dir` as str

7.4.3 Assumptions

none

7.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

`get_head_directory()`:

- output: `head_dir = Path(os.getcwd())` where `head_dir` defined as a member of the [Python Path Class](#).
- exception `exc:= noHeadFound` if path is not returned

`get_active_functions()`:

- output: `out := [mthd_img_smoothing, mthd_kp_detection, mthd_kp_description, mthd_ft_match]`

`get_chosen_parameters()`:

- output: `out:= [k, b, p, t, σ]`
- exception `exc:= none`

`set_input_img_path(head_dir)`:

- transition: `tran:= local_folder = "Raw_Images"`
- transition: `tran:= img_dir = head_dir + local_folder`
- output: `out:= [img_dir, local_folder]`

- exception `exc:= none`

`get_img_IDs(head_dir):`

```
img_path = Path(head_dir + "Raw_Images")
img_dir = Path(img_path)
image_IDs = [(file.stem, file.suffix, file.name) for file in img_dir.iterdir() if file.is_file()]
num_images = len(input_img)
```

- output: `out:= image_IDs $\in str^n$, num_images $\in \mathbb{N}$`
- exception: `none`

`check_limits():`

- output: `out:= none`
- exception: `exc:=invalid_parameters`

```
 $\neg(k < 1) \Rightarrow \text{"badKernelSize"}$ 
 $\neg(k > 15) \Rightarrow \text{"badKernelSize"}$ 
 $\neg(k \% 2 \neq 0) \Rightarrow \text{"badKernelSize"}$ 
 $\neg(0 < \sigma < 10) \Rightarrow \text{"badStdDeviation"}$ 
 $\neg(2 \leq t \leq 255) \Rightarrow \text{"badFASTThreshold"}$ 
 $\neg(1 \leq b \leq 2048) \Rightarrow \text{"badBinSize"}$ 
 $\neg(5 \leq p \leq 100) \Rightarrow \text{"badPatchSize"}$ 
```

`verify_imported_image((img, img_path, img_id)):`

- output: `none`
- exception: `exc:= "ReadImageError"` if `img` is of type `'None'`

8 MIS of Specification Parameters Module

This module addresses the functional requirements as follows.

- R1

8.1 Module

`specParams` (Section 7)

8.2 Uses

None.

8.3 Syntax

8.3.1 Exported Constants

- $k := 5$
- $\sigma := 1$
- $t := 15$
- $b := 2000$
- $p := 31$
- $mthd_img_smoothing := 1$
- $mthd_kp_detection := 1$
- $mthd_kp_description := 1$
- $mthd_ft_match := 1$

8.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
get_default_parameters	-	$k: \mathbb{Z}$ $\sigma: \mathbb{R}$ $t: \mathbb{Z}$ $b: \mathbb{Z}$ $p: \mathbb{Z}$	-
get_default_methods	-	$mthd_img_smoothing: \mathbb{Z}$ $mthd_kp_detection: \mathbb{Z}$ $mthd_kp_description: \mathbb{Z}$ $mthd_ft_match: \mathbb{Z}$	-

8.4 Semantics

8.4.1 State Variables

$k: \mathbb{Z}$
 $\sigma: \mathbb{R}$
 $t: \mathbb{R}$

b: \mathbb{Z}
p: \mathbb{Z}
mthd_img_smoothing: \mathbb{Z}
mthd_kp_detection: \mathbb{Z}
mthd_kp_description: \mathbb{Z}
mthd_ft_match: \mathbb{Z}

8.4.2 Environment Variables

none

8.4.3 Assumptions

none

8.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

get_default_parameters():

- output: out:= [k, σ t, b, p]
- exception: none

get_default_methods():

- output:
 - mthd_img_smoothing: \mathbb{Z}
 - mthd_kp_detection: \mathbb{Z}
 - mthd_kp_description: \mathbb{Z}
 - mthd_ft_match: \mathbb{Z}
- exception: none

9 MIS of Output Format Module

- R14
- R15

9.1 Module

formatOutput

9.2 Uses

- OpenCVLib (Section 16)

9.3 Syntax

9.3.1 Exported Constants

Not applicable.

9.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
define_output_folders	-	greyscale_folder_nm: str, smoothed_imagery_folder_nm: str, keypoint_folder_nm: str, descriptor_folder_nm: str, matches_folder_nm: str	-
make_directory	folder_name: str	-	
output_keypoints	img_id: str, parent_dir: str, keypoints: OpenCV Keypoint Class	-	-
output_features	img_id: str, parent_dir: str, descriptors: OpenCV DMatch Class	-	-
output_matches	query_img_id: str, train_img_id: str, parent_dir: str, matches: BFMatcher Class	-	-

9.4 Semantics

9.4.1 State Variables

- keypoint_fldr: path
- feature_fldr: path
- match_fldr: path

9.4.2 Environment Variables

- keypoint_path: path
- feature_path: path
- match_path: path
- output_folder: path

9.4.3 Assumptions

none

9.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

```
define_output_folders():  
greyscale_folder_nm = "gsImagery"  
smoothed_imagery_folder_nm = "gkImagery"  
keypoint_folder_nm = "kpDetection"  
descriptor_folder_nm = "fDescriptors"  
matches_folder_nm = "fMatches"
```

- output: out:= [greyscale_folder_nm, smoothed_imagery_folder_nm, keypoint_folder_nm, descriptor_folder_nm, matches_folder_nm]
- exception: none

```
make_directory(folder_name):
```

- output: out:= output_folder = os.makedirs(folder_name, exist_ok=True) per [Python OS Class](#)
- exception: none

```
output_keypoints(img_id, parent_id, keypoints):
```

- transition: tran:= keypoint_path = parent_dir + keypoint_fldr + img_id + "kp" + ".csv", where keypoint_path specifies the path to the output CSV file for the identified keypoints. This file will output the keypoint properties as follows per the [OpenCV Keypoint Class](#).
 - horizontal pixel position
 - vertical pixel position
 - size
 - angle

- response
- output: none
- exception: none

output_features(img_id, parent_dir, features):

- transition: tran:= feature_path = parent_dir + img_id + feature_fldr + “fd” + “.csv”, where descriptor_path specifies the path to the output CSV file for the identified feature descriptors. This file will output the descriptor properties as follows per the [OpenCV Feature2D Class](#).
 - horizontal pixel position: \mathbb{N}
 - vertical pixel position: \mathbb{N}
 - size: \mathbb{N}
 - angle: \mathbb{R}^+
 - response: \mathbb{N}
 - descriptor: \mathbb{N}_{256}^{32} , where each bit is a 32-byte vector, and \mathbb{N}_{256} represents unsigned 8-bit numbers $[0, 255]$
- output: none
- exception: none

output_matches(query_img_id, train_img_id, parent_dir, matches):

- transition: tran:= match_path = parent_dir + query_img_id + train_img_id + match_fldr + “fm” + “.csv”, where match_path specifies the path to the output CSV file for the identified matches. This file will output the properties for each keypoint as follows per the [BFMatcher Class](#).
 - query index: \mathbb{N}
 - query horizontal position: \mathbb{N}
 - query vertical position: \mathbb{N}
 - train index: \mathbb{N}
 - train horizontal position: \mathbb{N}
 - train vertical position: \mathbb{N}
 - Distance: \mathbb{N}
- output: none
- exception: none

9.4.5 Local Functions

none

10 MIS of Output Verification Module

- R13

10.1 Module

verifyOutput

10.2 Uses

None.

10.3 Syntax

10.3.1 Exported Constants

10.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
check_match_uniqueness	query_img_id: str, train_img_id: str, matches: BFMatcher Class	-	same_image, same_descriptor

10.4 Semantics

10.4.1 State Variables

none

10.4.2 Environment Variables

none

10.4.3 Assumptions

none

10.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

check_match_uniqueness (query_img_id, train_img_id, matches):

- output: none
- exception:
 - exc := “same_image” | (query_img_id == train_img_id), where the query and training images share the same name.
 - exc := “same_descriptor” | (matches.query_x == matches.train_x && matches.query_y == matches.train_y), where the coordinates of the matched features match between both query and training images.

10.4.5 Local Functions

none

11 MIS of Image Smoothing Module

- R9

11.1 Module

smoothImage

11.2 Uses

- config (Section 6)

11.3 Syntax

11.3.1 Exported Constants

None.

11.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
smooth_image	mthd_img_smoothing: \mathbb{N} img_in: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$ k: \mathbb{N} σ : \mathbb{N}	img_out: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	-

11.3.3 Environment Variables

none

11.3.4 Assumptions

- Exceptions on input limits are handled in specParams module.

11.3.5 Access Routine Semantics

`smooth_image(mthd_img_smoothing, img_in, k, σ | mthd_img_smoothing == 1):`

- output: `out:= img_out = gaussianBlur(img_in, k, σ)`
- exception: None

12 MIS of Keypoint Detection Module

- R6
- R10

12.1 Module

`detectKeypoints`

12.2 Uses

- `config` (Section [7](#))
- `smoothImage` (Section [11](#))
- `OpenCVLib` (Section [16](#))

12.3 Syntax

12.3.1 Exported Constants

12.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
initialize_orb	mthd_kp_detection: \mathbb{N} , t: \mathbb{N} , b: \mathbb{N} , p: \mathbb{N}	orb_object: OpenCV ORB Class	-
get_orb_object	-	orb_object: OpenCV ORB Class	-
detect_keypoints	orb_object: OpenCV ORB Class , img: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	keypoints: OpenCV Keypoint Class	-

12.4 Semantics

12.4.1 State Variables

- orb_object as [OpenCV ORB Class](#)

12.4.2 Environment Variables

none

12.4.3 Assumptions

none

12.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

initialize_orb(mthd_kp_detection, t, b, p | mthd_kp_detection == 1, mthd_kp_description == 1):

- transition: tran:= orb_object = ORB.create(t, b, p)
- output: none
- exception: none

get_orb_object():

- output: out:= orb_object
- exception: none

`detect_keypoints(orb_object, img):`

`keypoints = orb_object.detect(img)`

- output: `out:= keypoints`
- exception: none

13 MIS of Feature Descriptor Module

- R7
- R11

13.1 Module

`assignDescriptors`

13.2 Uses

- `config` (Section 6)
- `detectKeypoints` (Section 12)
- `OpenCVLib` (Section 16)

13.3 Syntax

13.3.1 Exported Constants

13.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
<code>compute_descriptors</code>	<code>img: $\mathbb{Z}^{h \times w}$,</code> <code>keypoints: OpenCV Key-point Class</code>	<code>descriptors: OpenCV Feature2D Class</code>	-

13.4 Semantics

13.4.1 State Variables

- `orb_object`: [OpenCV ORB Class](#)

13.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

13.4.3 Assumptions

- ORB object is instantiated in the Keypoint Detector Module.

13.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

```
compute_descriptors(orb_obj, img, keypoints):  
orb_object = get_orb_object()
```

- output: desc := orb_object.compute(img, keypoints)
- exception: None

14 MIS of Feature Matching Module

- R8
- R12

14.1 Module

matchFeatures

14.2 Uses

- config (Section [6](#))
- detectKeypoints (Section [12](#))
- assignDescriptors (Section [13](#))
- OpenCVLib (Section [16](#))

14.3 Syntax

14.3.1 Exported Constants

14.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
create_BF_matcher	mthd_fm_match: \mathbb{N} , norm_method: \mathbb{N} , crosscheck_flag: \mathbb{B}	bf_matcher_object: BFMatcher Class	-
get_bfm_object	-	bf_matcher_object: BFMatcher Class	-
match_features	bf_matcher_object: BFMatcher Class , desc1, desc2: OpenCV Feature2D Class	matches: OpenCV DMatch Class	-
sort_matches	bf_matcher_object: BFMatcher Class , matches: OpenCV DMatch Class ,	sorted_matches: OpenCV DMatch Class	-

14.4 Semantics

14.4.1 State Variables

- bf_matcher_object: [BFMatcher Class](#)

14.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

14.4.3 Assumptions

Exception handling on user-selected methods and parameters are handled in the Parameter Specification Module.

14.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

create_BF_matcher(mthd_fm_match, norm_method, crosscheck_flag | mthd_fm_match == 1):

- output: out := bf_matcher_object = [BFMatcher](#)(norm_method, crosscheck_flag)
- exception: None

`matches = match_features(bf_matcher_object, desc1, desc2)`

- output: `out:= matches = bf_matcher_object.match(desc1, desc2)`
- exception: None

`sort_matches(bf_matcher_object, matches):`

- output: `out:= sorted_matches = bf_matcher_object.sorted(matches)`, where , such that the entries are organized in ascending order of the distance attribute
- exception: None

15 MIS of Image Plot Module

15.1 Module

`plotImage`

15.2 Uses

- OpenCVLib (Section [16](#))

15.3 Syntax

15.3.1 Exported Constants

`none`

15.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
set_parent_directory	dir: str	-	-
gen_kp_img	img_in: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, keypoints: OpenCV Key-point Class , flags: \mathbb{N}	img_kp $\in \mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	-
gen_matched_features	img_1, img_2: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, kp1, kp2: OpenCV Key-point Class , matches: OpenCV DMatch Class max_matches: \mathbb{N} , flags: \mathbb{N}	img_matches: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	-
save_image	img_in: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, target_folder: str, img_name: str	png_out: png image	-

15.4 Semantics

15.4.1 State Variables

- DrawMatchesFlag: \mathbb{N}
- colour: $= \mathbb{N}^3$

15.4.2 Environment Variables

- parent_dir: str
- img_output_path: str

15.4.3 Assumptions

- gen_kp_img has been initialized with keypoints

15.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

set_parent_directory(dir)

- transition: tran: $=$ parent_dir = dir
- output: none

- exception: none

`gen_kp_img(img_in, keypoints, flags):`

`img_keypoints = drawKeypoints(img_in, keypoints, colour, flags)`

- output: `img_keypoints` $\in \mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$
- exception: none

`gen_matched_features(img_1, img_2, kp1, kp2, matches, max_matches):`

`img_matches = cv.drawMatches(img_1, kp1, img_2, kp2, matches[:max_matches], flags)`

- output: `img_matches` $\in \mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, where the displayed matches range from 1:max_matches have the smallest distance attribute
- exception: none

`save_image(img_in, target_folder, img_name):`

- transition: `img_output_path = join(parent_dir, target_folder, img_name)`
- output: `out := png_out = imwrite(img_in, img_output_path)`
- exception: none

16 MIS of OpenCV Module

16.1 Module

OpenCVLib

16.2 Uses

- config (Section 7)

16.3 Syntax

16.3.1 Exported Constants

None.

16.3.2 Exported Access Programs

General OpenCV Access Programs

Name	Input	Output	Exceptions
imread	sel_read_path: str	$\text{img} \in \mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	invalidImgPath
imwrite	sel_save_path: str , out_img: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	img_png as .png	invalidImgPath
gaussianBlur	img: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, k: \mathbb{N} , σ : \mathbb{R}	smooth_img: $\mathbb{N}^{m \times n}$	-
drawKeypoints	img_in: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$, keypoints: OpenCV Keypoint Class , colour: \mathbb{N}^3 , flags: \mathbb{N}	img_kp: $\mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$	-
drawMatches	img1_in: $\mathbb{N}^{h_1 \times w_1}$, img2_in: $\mathbb{N}^{h_2 \times w_2}$ kp1, kp2: OpenCV Keypoint Class , flags: \mathbb{N}	img_matches: $\mathbb{N}^{(h_1+h_2) \times (w_1+w_2)}$	-
ORB.create	b: \mathbb{N} , p: \mathbb{N} , t: \mathbb{N}	orb_object: OpenCV ORB Class	-
BFMatcher	match_method: \mathbb{N} , cross_check_flag: \mathbb{B}	brute_force_object: OpenCV Brute Force Matcher Class	-

ORB Object Member Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
detect	img: $\mathbb{Z}^{h \times w}$	keypoints: OpenCV Keypoint Class	invalidImg
compute	img $\in \mathbb{Z}^{h \times w}$, keypoints: OpenCV Keypoint Class	descriptors: OpenCV Feature2D Class	invalidImg, invalidKeypoints

Brute Force Matcher Object Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
match	fd1, fd2: OpenCV Feature2D Class	matches: OpenCV DMatch Class	Raises an error if descriptors are invalid or empty.
sorted	unsorted_matches: OpenCV DMatch Class	sorted_matches: OpenCV DMatch Class	-

16.4 Semantics

16.4.1 State Variables

- orb_object: [OpenCV ORB Class](#)
- bf_matcher_object: [BFMatcher Class](#)

16.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

16.4.3 Assumptions

- The input image is a valid grayscale or color image.
- Keypoints are detected before computing descriptors.
- ORB objects are initialized prior to use.
- BFMatcher objects are initialized prior to use.

16.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

imread(sel_read_path:str):

- output: out:= img $\in \mathbb{N}^{h \times w}$
- exception: if no image identified, flag as `invalidImgPath`

imwrite(sel_save_path, out_img):

- output: out:= img_png as .png file
- exception: exc:= `invalidImage`

gaussianBlur(img, k, σ):

- output: out:= img_out

- exception: none

`drawKeypoints(img_in, keypoints, colour, flags):`

- output: `out:= img_kp`
- exception: none

`drawMatches(img1_in, img2_in, kp1, kp2, matches, flags):`

- output: `img_matches` $\in \mathbb{N}^{(h_1+h_2) \times (w_1+w_2)}$

`ORB.create(b, p, t):`

- output: `out:= orb_object` as [OpenCV ORB Class](#)
- exception: None.

`detect(img):`

- output: `out:= keypoints` as [OpenCV Keypoint Class](#)
- exception: `invalidImage`

`compute(img, keypoints):`

- output: `out:= descriptors` as [OpenCV Feature2D Class](#)
- exception: `exc:=`
 - image not found \Rightarrow `invalidImg`
 - keypoints not found \Rightarrow `invalidKeypoints`

`match(fd1, fd2):`

- output: `out:= matches` M as [OpenCV DMatch Class](#).
- exception: `exc:=` Raises an error if the descriptors are invalid or empty.
 - descriptors are invalid

`sorted(unsorted_matches):`

- output: `out:= sorted_matches`, where matches are sorted from `unsorted_matches` in ascending order of the distance attribute of the [OpenCV DMatch Class](#)
- exception: Raises an error if the match set is empty.

References

- Carlo Ghezzi, Mehdi Jazayeri, and Dino Mandrioli. *Fundamentals of Software Engineering*. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, USA, 2nd edition, 2003.
- Daniel M. Hoffman and Paul A. Strooper. *Software Design, Automated Testing, and Maintenance: A Practical Approach*. International Thomson Computer Press, New York, NY, USA, 1995. URL <http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/428727.html>.

17 Appendix

[Extra information if required —SS]