

IE6400 Foundations Data Analytics Engineering

Fall Semester 2023

Project 3:

Topic: EEG Classification Model

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Importing Libraries

```
In [78]: import os
import wfdb
import glob
import random
import gc
import mne
import re
import tqdm
import logging
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn import metrics
from tensorflow import keras
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from keras.utils import plot_model
from sklearn import model_selection
from scipy.signal import find_peaks
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau, EarlyStopping
```

Data Preprocessing

```
In [3]: ch_labels = ['FP1-F7', 'F7-T7', 'T7-P7', 'P7-O1', 'FP1-F3', 'F3-C3', 'C3-P3', 'P3-O1',
                    'FP2-F4', 'F4-C4', 'C4-P4', 'P4-O2', 'FP2-F8', 'F8-T8', 'T8-P8', 'P8-O2',
                    'FZ-CZ', 'CZ-PZ']
```

```
In [22]: file_path = 'D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0/'

folders = sorted(glob.glob(file_path+'*/'))
n_patient = [m[-2:] for m in [l.rsplit('\\', 2)[-2] for l in folders]]

print(*n_patient)
```

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

```
In [23]: random.seed(2023)

ratio_train = 0.8
train_patient_str = sorted(random.sample(n_patient, round(ratio_train*len(n_patient))))
test_patient_str = sorted([l for l in n_patient if l not in train_patient_str])
print('Train PT: ', *train_patient_str)
print('Test PT: ', *test_patient_str)
```

Train PT: 02 03 04 05 06 09 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24
Test PT: 01 07 08 10 22

```
In [24]: files_train = []
for l in train_patient_str:
    files_train = files_train + glob.glob(file_path+'chb{}/*.edf'.format(l))

files_test = []
for l in test_patient_str:
    files_test = files_test + glob.glob(file_path+'chb{}/*.edf'.format(l))
```

```
In [25]: len(files_train), len(files_test)
```

Out[25]: (549, 137)


```

In [28]: logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
fh = logging.FileHandler('read_files.log')
logger.addHandler(fh)

time_window = 8
time_step = 4

p = 0.01
counter = 0
for temp_f in files_train:
    temp_edf = mne.io.read_raw_edf(temp_f)
    temp_labels = temp_edf.ch_names
    if sum([any([0 if re.match(c, l)==None else 1 for l in temp_edf.ch_names]) for c in ch_labels])==len(ch_labels):
        time_window = 8
        time_step = 4
        fs = int(1/(temp_edf.times[1]-temp_edf.times[0]))
        step_window = time_window*fs
        step = time_step*fs

        temp_is_sz = np.zeros((temp_edf.n_times,))
        if os.path.exists(temp_f+'.seizures'):
            temp_annotation = wfdb.rdann(temp_f, 'seizures')
            for i in range(int(temp_annotation.sample.size/2)):
                temp_is_sz[temp_annotation.sample[i*2]:temp_annotation.sample[i*2+1]]=1
        temp_len = temp_edf.n_times

        temp_is_sz_ind = np.array(
            [temp_is_sz[i*step:i*step+step_window].sum()/step_window for i in range((temp_len-step_window)//step)]
        )

        temp_0_sample_size = round(p*np.where(temp_is_sz_ind==0)[0].size)
        temp_1_sample_size = np.where(temp_is_sz_ind>0)[0].size

        counter = counter + temp_0_sample_size + temp_1_sample_size
    temp_edf.close()

array_signals = np.zeros((counter, len(ch_labels), step_window), dtype=np.float32)
array_is_sz = np.zeros(counter, dtype=bool)

counter = 0
for n, temp_f in enumerate(tqdm.tqdm(files_train)):
    to_log = 'No. {}: Reading. '.format(n)

```

```

temp_edf = mne.io.read_raw_edf(temp_f)
temp_labels = temp_edf.ch_names
n_label_match = sum([any([0 if re.match(c, l)==None else 1 for l in temp_edf.ch_names]) for c in ch_label
if n_label_match==len(ch_labels):
    ch_mapping = {sorted([l for l in temp_edf.ch_names if re.match(c, l)!=None ])[0]:c for c in ch_labels}
    temp_edf.rename_channels(ch_mapping)

temp_is_sz = np.zeros((temp_edf.n_times,))
temp_signals = temp_edf.get_data(picks=ch_labels)*1e6

if os.path.exists(temp_f+'.seizures'):
    to_log = to_log+'sz exists.'
    temp_annotation = wfdb.rdann(temp_f, 'seizures')
    for i in range(int(temp_annotation.sample.size/2)):
        temp_is_sz[temp_annotation.sample[i*2]:temp_annotation.sample[i*2+1]]=1
else:
    to_log = to_log+'No sz.'

temp_len = temp_edf.n_times

time_window = 8
time_step = 4
fs = int(1/(temp_edf.times[1]-temp_edf.times[0]))
step_window = time_window*fs
step = time_step*fs

temp_is_sz_ind = np.array(
    [temp_is_sz[i*step:i*step+step_window].sum()/step_window for i in range((temp_len-step_window)//s
)
del temp_is_sz

temp_0_sample_size = round(p*np.where(temp_is_sz_ind==0)[0].size)
temp_1_sample_size = np.where(temp_is_sz_ind>0)[0].size

# sz data
temp_ind = list(np.where(temp_is_sz_ind>0)[0])
for i in temp_ind:
    array_signals[counter, :, :] = temp_signals[:, i*step:i*step+step_window]
    array_is_sz[counter] = True
    counter = counter+1

# no sz data
temp_ind = random.sample(list(np.where(temp_is_sz_ind==0)[0]), temp_0_sample_size)

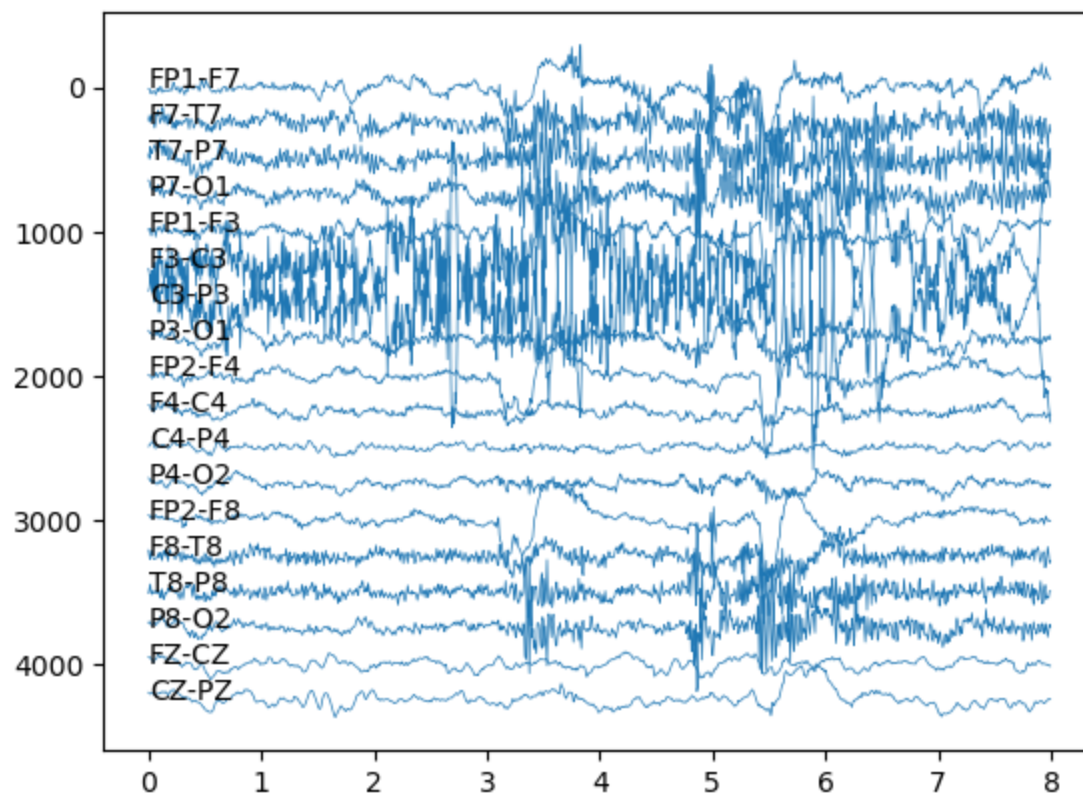
```


Feature Extraction

```
In [31]: # Displaying a sample of extracted features of the EEG signals

vertical_width = 250
signals = array_signals[-1, :, :]
fs = 128

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
for i in range(signals.shape[0]):
    ax.plot(np.arange(signals.shape[-1])/fs, signals[i, :]+i*vertical_width, linewidth=0.5, color='tab:blue')
    ax.annotate(ch_labels[i], xy=(0, i*vertical_width))
ax.invert_yaxis()
plt.show()
```




```
In [32]: array_n = np.where(array_is_sz>.0)[0]
print('Number of all the extracted signals: {}'.format(array_is_sz.size))
print('Number of signals with seizures: {}'.format(array_n.size))
print('Ratio of signals with seizures: {:.3f}'.format(array_n.size/array_is_sz.size))
```

Number of all the extracted signals: 9505

Number of signals with seizures: 2581

Ratio of signals with seizures: 0.272

In [33]: *# Displaying samples with seizures.*

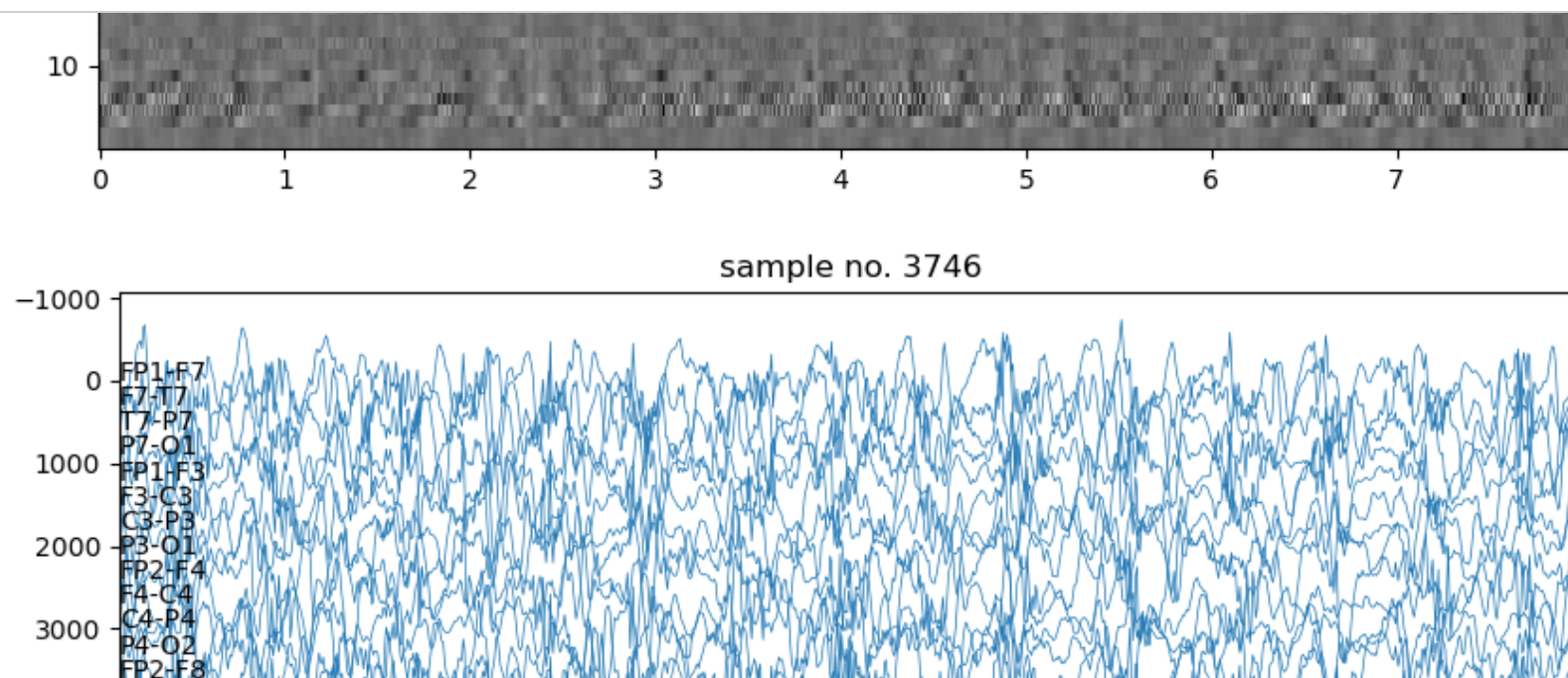
```
for n in random.sample(list(array_n), 10):

    vertical_width = 300
    temp_signals = array_signals[n, :, :]
    fs = 128

    fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, 1, figsize=(10, 6), gridspec_kw={'height_ratios': [3, 1]})
    for i in range(temp_signals.shape[0]):
        ax[0].plot(np.arange(temp_signals.shape[-1])/fs, temp_signals[i, :]+i*vertical_width, linewidth=0.5,
                  ax[0].annotate(ch_labels[i], xy=(0, i*vertical_width))
    ax[0].invert_yaxis()
    ax[0].set_xlim(0, 8)
    ax[0].set_title('sample no. {}'.format(n))

    ax[1].pcolormesh(np.arange(temp_signals.shape[-1])/fs, np.arange(len(ch_labels)), temp_signals[:, :], cma
    ax[1].invert_yaxis()

    plt.show()
```



Data Splitting

```
In [35]: # Channel dimension is added, so that CNN model can be used.
array_signals = array_signals[:, :, :, np.newaxis]

array_signals.shape
```

```
Out[35]: (9505, 18, 1024, 1)
```

```
In [36]: # Splitting training data into training & validation data.

X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = model_selection.train_test_split(
    array_signals, array_is_sz, test_size=0.3,
    stratify=(array_is_sz>0))
```

Model Creation

In [38]: *## Creating Deep Learning model*

```
model = keras.models.Sequential()

model.add(layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=(2, 4), padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=X_train.shape[1:]))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=(2, 4), strides=(1, 2), padding='same', activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((1, 2)))

model.add(layers.Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=(2, 4), padding='same', activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=(2, 4), strides=(1, 2), padding='same', activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))

model.add(layers.Conv2D(filters=256, kernel_size=(4, 4), padding='same', activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(filters=256, kernel_size=(4, 4), strides=(1, 2), padding='same', activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((1, 2)))

model.add(layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D())
#model.add(layers.Flatten())
model.add(layers.Dense(256, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dropout(0.25))
model.add(layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dropout(0.25))
model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

D:\Programfiles\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_conv.py:99: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__()
```

```
In [39]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 1024, 64)	576
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 512, 64)	32,832
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 18, 256, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 256, 128)	65,664
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 128, 128)	131,200
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 9, 64, 128)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 9, 64, 256)	524,544
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 9, 32, 256)	1,048,832
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 9, 16, 256)	0
global_average_pooling2d (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 256)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 256)	65,792
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32,896
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65

Total params: 1,910,657 (7.29 MB)

Trainable params: 1,910,657 (7.29 MB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

Model Training

```
In [45]: LEARNING_RATE = 1e-4
OPTIMIZER = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=LEARNING_RATE)

model.compile(optimizer=OPTIMIZER, loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])


VERBOSE=1
es = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=20, verbose=VERBOSE, mode='auto', restore_best_weights=True)
callbacks = [es]
```

```
In [47]: X_train.shape, y_train.shape, X_val.shape, y_val.shape
```


```
Out[47]: ((6653, 18, 1024, 1), (6653,)), (2852, 18, 1024, 1), (2852,))
```

```
In [61]: hist = model.fit(
    x=X_train, y=y_train,
    validation_data=(X_val, y_val),
    epochs=5,
    batch_size=256,
    callbacks=callbacks
)
```


Epoch 1/5

26/26  **478s** 18s/step - accuracy: 0.7984 - loss: 0.5036 - val_accuracy: 0.8193 - val_loss: 0.4577


Epoch 2/5

26/26  **465s** 18s/step - accuracy: 0.7972 - loss: 0.4930 - val_accuracy: 0.8048 - val_loss: 0.4874


Epoch 3/5

26/26  **461s** 18s/step - accuracy: 0.8268 - loss: 0.4527 - val_accuracy: 0.8414 - val_loss: 0.4087

Epoch 4/5

26/26  **461s** 18s/step - accuracy: 0.8317 - loss: 0.4078 - val_accuracy: 0.8541 - val_loss: 0.3892

Epoch 5/5

26/26  **462s** 18s/step - accuracy: 0.8483 - loss: 0.3866 - val_accuracy: 0.8450 - val_loss: 0.3871

Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 5.

```
In [62]: model.save('CHB_MIT_sz_detec_demo.h5')
```

D:\Programfiles\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\models\model.py:342: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my_model.keras')`.
 warnings.warn(

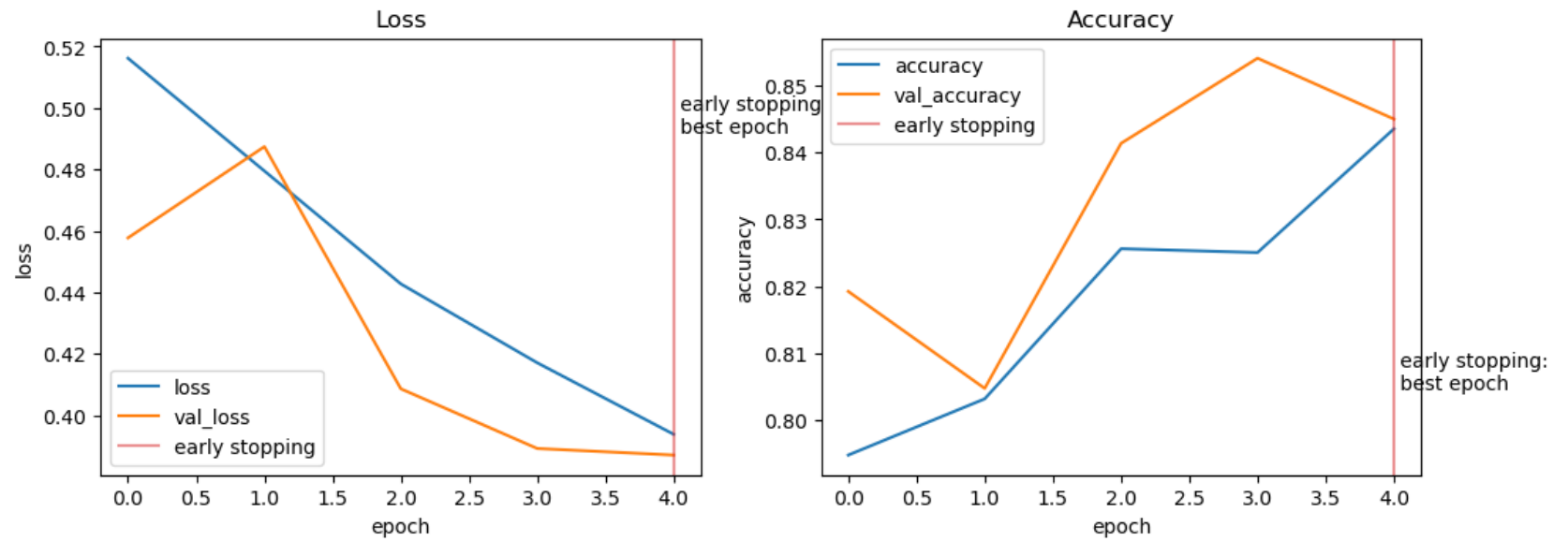
Model Evaluation and Testing

```
In [63]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 4))

ax[0].plot(hist.history['loss'], label='loss')
ax[0].plot(hist.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
ax[0].set_xlabel('epoch')
ax[0].set_ylabel('loss')
ax[0].axvline(x=es.best_epoch, label='early stopping', color='tab:red', alpha=0.5)
r = .2
temp_y = r*min(hist.history['loss'])+(1-r)*max(hist.history['loss'])
ax[0].annotate(' early stopping:\n best epoch', xy=(es.best_epoch, temp_y))
ax[0].set_title('Loss')
ax[0].legend()

ax[1].plot(hist.history['accuracy'], label='accuracy')
ax[1].plot(hist.history['val_accuracy'], label='val_accuracy')
ax[1].set_xlabel('epoch')
ax[1].set_ylabel('accuracy')
r = .8
temp_y = r*min(hist.history['accuracy'])+(1-r)*max(hist.history['accuracy'])
ax[1].axvline(x=es.best_epoch, label='early stopping', color='tab:red', alpha=0.5)
ax[1].annotate(' early stopping:\n best epoch', xy=(es.best_epoch, temp_y))
ax[1].set_title('Accuracy')
ax[1].legend()

plt.show()
```


```

In [64]: def sampling_data_pred(f, verbose=True):
    list_signals = []
    list_is_sz = []
    #n_sample = 40
    if verbose==True:
        print('{}: Reading. '.format(f))
    temp_edf = mne.io.read_raw_edf(f)
    temp_labels = temp_edf.ch_names
    if sum([any([0 if re.match(c, l)==None else 1 for l in temp_edf.ch_names]) for c in ch_labels])==len(ch_labels):
        ch_mapping = {sorted([l for l in temp_edf.ch_names if re.match(c, l)!=None])[0]:c for c in ch_labels}
        temp_edf.rename_channels(ch_mapping)
        #temp_edf = temp_edf.pick(ch_labels)

    temp_is_sz = np.zeros((temp_edf.n_times,))
    temp_signals = temp_edf.get_data(picks=ch_labels)*1e6

    if os.path.exists(f+'.seizures'):
        if verbose==True:
            print('sz exists.', end=' ')
            temp_annotation = wfdb.rdann(f, 'seizures')
            for i in range(int(temp_annotation.sample.size/2)):
                temp_is_sz[temp_annotation.sample[i*2]:temp_annotation.sample[i*2+1]]=1
        #else:
            #print('No sz.', end=' ')

    temp_len = temp_edf.n_times

    time_window = 8
    time_step = 4
    fs = int(1/(temp_edf.times[1]-temp_edf.times[0]))
    step_window = time_window*fs
    step = time_step*fs

    # sampling all signals
    temp_array_signals = np.array([temp_signals[:, i*step:i*step+step_window] for i in range((temp_len-st
    temp_is_sz_ind = np.array([temp_is_sz[i*step:i*step+step_window].sum()/step_window for i in range((te
else:
    if verbose==True:
        print('EEG {}: Not appropriate channel labels. Reading skipped.'.format(n))

```

```
In [65]: # reading files and prediction
```

```
list_pred = []
list_true = []

for f in tqdm.tqdm(files_test):
    array_signals, array_is_sz = sampling_data_pred(f, verbose=False)
    array_signals = array_signals[:, :, ::2, np.newaxis]

    list_pred.append(model.predict(array_signals, verbose=0))
    list_true.append(array_is_sz)
```

[illegible]

In [76]:

```
# Setting threshold = 0.5
report = metrics.classification_report(np.concatenate(list_true)>0, np.concatenate(list_pred)>.5)
print(report)

# Setting threshold = 0.9
report = metrics.classification_report(np.concatenate(list_true)>0, np.concatenate(list_pred)>.9)
print(report)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
False	1.00	0.99	0.99	186865
True	0.10	0.42	0.16	629
accuracy			0.99	187494
macro avg	0.55	0.70	0.58	187494
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	187494

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
False	1.00	1.00	1.00	186865
True	0.53	0.21	0.30	629
accuracy			1.00	187494
macro avg	0.77	0.60	0.65	187494
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	187494

In [69]:

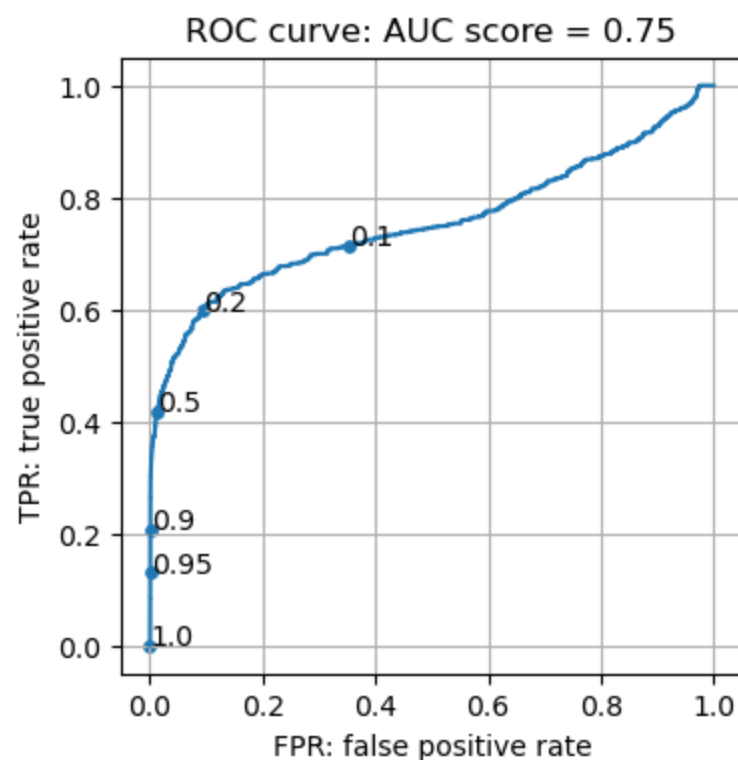
```
roc = metrics.roc_curve(np.concatenate(list_true)>0, np.concatenate(list_pred))
auc = metrics.roc_auc_score(np.concatenate(list_true)>0, np.concatenate(list_pred))
```

```

In [70]: plt.figure(figsize=(4, 4))
plt.plot(roc[0][np.argmin(np.abs(roc[2]-1)):], roc[1][np.argmin(np.abs(roc[2]-1)):])
plt.xlabel('FPR: false positive rate')
plt.ylabel('TPR: true positive rate')
plt.title('ROC curve: AUC score = {:.2f}'.format(auc))

th = [.1, .2, .5, .9, .95, 1.]
ind = [np.argmin(np.abs(roc[2]-1)) for l in th]
plt.scatter(roc[0][ind], roc[1][ind], s=15)
for i, l in enumerate(ind):
    plt.annotate("{} ".format(th[i]), xy=(roc[0][l], roc[1][l]))
#plt.plot([0, 1, 1, 0, 0], [0, 0, 1, 1, 0], color='black', linewidth=1)
plt.ylim(-.05, 1.05)
plt.xlim(-.05, 1.05)
plt.grid()
#plt.axis('off')
plt.show()

```




```
In [71]: for i, f in enumerate(files_test):  
         if os.path.exists(f+'.seizures'):  
             print('Index = {} has seizures: {}'.format(i, f))
```

```
Index = 2 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_03.edf  
Index = 3 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_04.edf  
Index = 14 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_15.edf  
Index = 15 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_16.edf  
Index = 17 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_18.edf  
Index = 20 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_21.edf  
Index = 25 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb01\chb01_26.edf  
Index = 53 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb07\chb07_12.edf  
Index = 54 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb07\chb07_13.edf  
Index = 60 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb07\chb07_19.edf  
Index = 61 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb08\chb08_02.edf  
Index = 64 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb08\chb08_05.edf  
Index = 66 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb08\chb08_11.edf  
Index = 68 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb08\chb08_13.edf  
Index = 76 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb08\chb08_21.edf  
Index = 89 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_12.edf  
Index = 97 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_20.edf  
Index = 100 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_27.edf  
Index = 102 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_30.edf  
Index = 103 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_31.edf  
Index = 104 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_38.edf  
Index = 105 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_89.edf  
Index = 122 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb22\chb22_20.edf  
Index = 127 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb22\chb22_25.edf  
Index = 133 has seizures: D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb22\chb22_38.edf
```

Results and Visualization

```
In [72]: def moving_ave(a, n):  
    if len(a.shape)!=1:  
        print('Not 1 dimension array. return nothing.')  
        return  
    temp = np.zeros(a.size-n)  
    for i in range(n):  
        temp = temp+a[i:-n+i]  
    temp = temp/n  
  
    return temp
```

```
In [73]: # Getting signals and labels from test data.  
n=100  
array_signals, array_is_sz = sampling_data_pred(files_test[n])  
  
# Preprocessing the Test data  
array_signals=array_signals[:, :, ::2, np.newaxis]  
  
# Prediction using the created deep Learning model  
pred = model.predict(array_signals)
```

D:/chb-mit-scalp-eeg-database-1.0.0//chb10\chb10_27.edf: Reading.
57/57  35s 606ms/step


```

In [74]: time_window = 8
         time_step = 4
         mv_win = 3

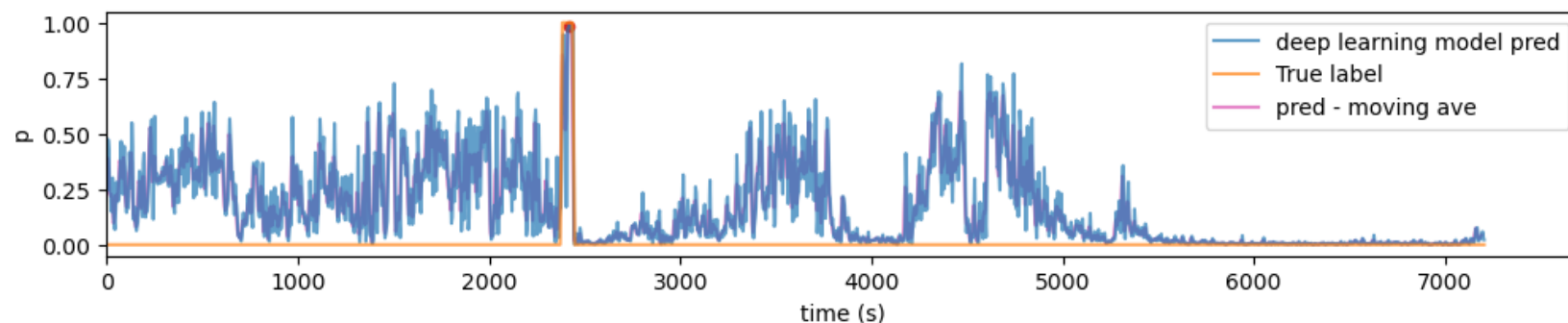
         fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 2))

         ax.plot(np.arange(pred.size)*time_step, pred.flatten(), alpha=0.7, label='deep learning model pred')
         ax.plot(np.arange(pred.size)*time_step, array_is_sz, alpha=.7, label='True label')

         pred_moving_ave = moving_ave(pred.flatten(), mv_win)
         pred_peaks, _ = find_peaks(pred_moving_ave, height=.95, distance=6)
         ax.plot(np.arange(pred.size-mv_win)*time_step, pred_moving_ave,
                  alpha=.9, label='pred - moving ave', color='tab:pink', zorder=0)
         ax.scatter(pred_peaks*time_step, pred_moving_ave[pred_peaks], s=20, color='tab:red')

         ax.set_xlabel('time (s)')
         ax.set_ylabel('p')
         ax.set_xlim(0, pred.size*time_step+500)
         ax.legend(loc='upper right')
         plt.show()

```



```

In [75]: if pred_peaks.size==0:
    print('No seizure detected.')
else:
    f = files_test[n]
    temp_edf = mne.io.read_raw_edf(f)
    temp_labels = temp_edf.ch_names
    if sum([any([0 if re.match(c, l)==None else 1 for l in temp_edf.ch_names]) for c in ch_labels])==len(ch_labels):
        ch_mapping = {sorted([l for l in temp_edf.ch_names if re.match(c, l)!=None])[0]:c for c in ch_labels}
        temp_edf.rename_channels(ch_mapping)
        #temp_edf = temp_edf.pick(ch_labels)

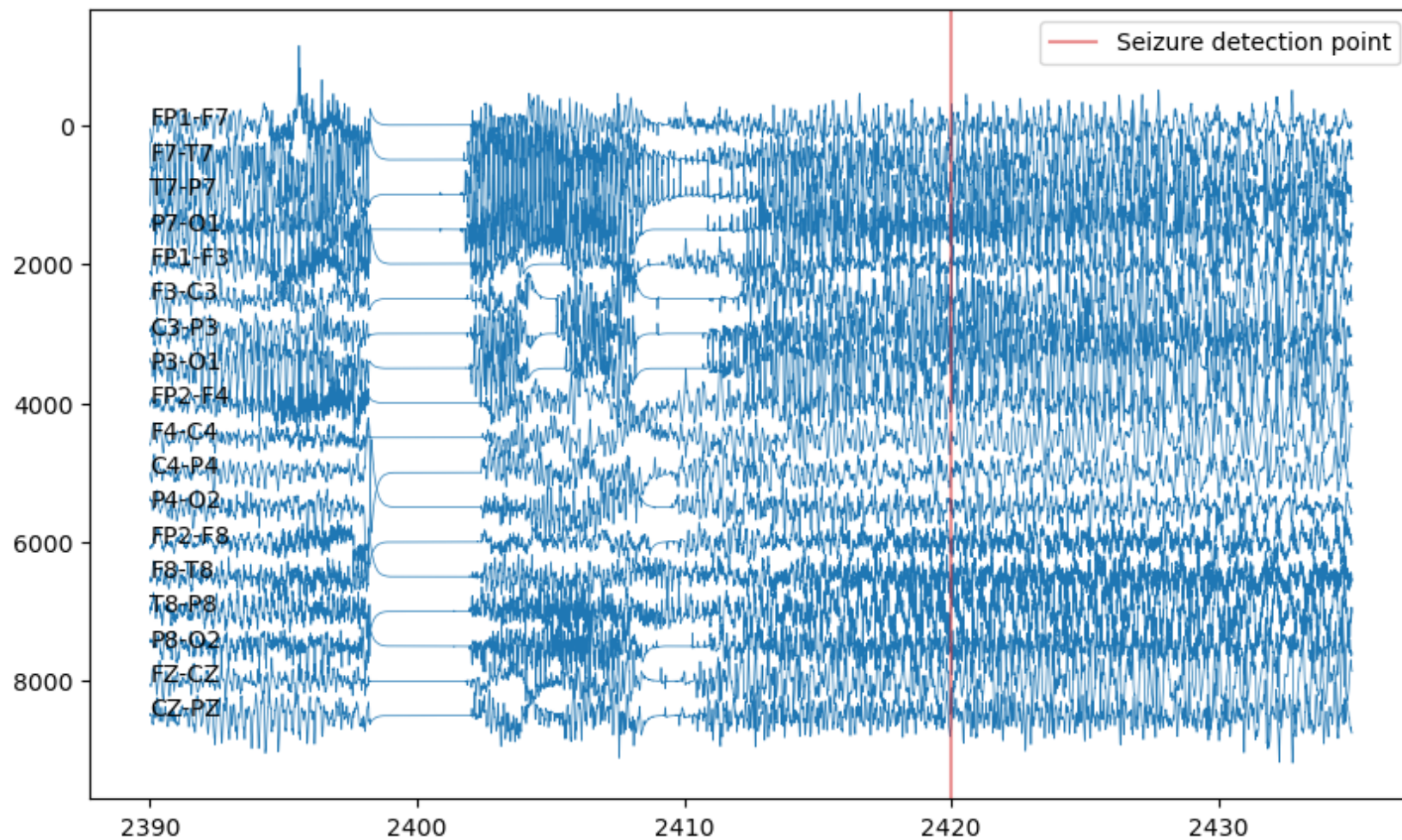
        temp_is_sz = np.zeros((temp_edf.n_times,))
        temp_signals = temp_edf.get_data(picks=ch_labels)*1e6

    fs = int(1/(temp_edf.times[1]-temp_edf.times[0]))
    for n_peak in range(pred_peaks.size):
        ind_peak = pred_peaks[n_peak]*time_step*fs
        backward_steps = 30*fs
        forward_steps = 15*fs
        vertical_width=500

        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 6))
        for i in range(temp_signals.shape[0]):
            ax.plot(np.arange(ind_peak-backward_steps, ind_peak+forward_steps)/fs,
                    temp_signals[i, ind_peak-backward_steps:ind_peak+forward_steps]+i*vertical_width, linewidth=2)
            ax.annotate(ch_labels[i], xy=((ind_peak-backward_steps)/fs, i*vertical_width))
        ax.axvline(x=ind_peak/fs, color='tab:red', alpha=0.5, label='Seizure detection point')
        ax.invert_yaxis()
        ax.legend(loc='upper right')
        plt.show()
        #ax.set_xlim(0, 8)

    temp_edf.close()

```



In []: