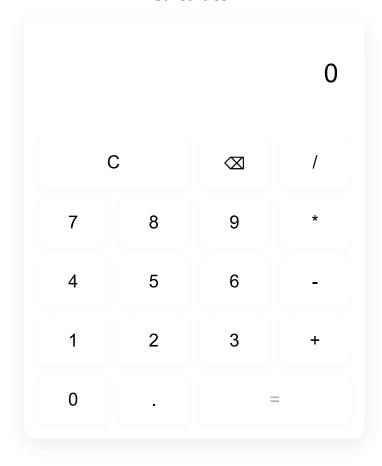
8/26/25, 12:43 PM Calculator

Calculator



127.0.0.1:5500/index.html