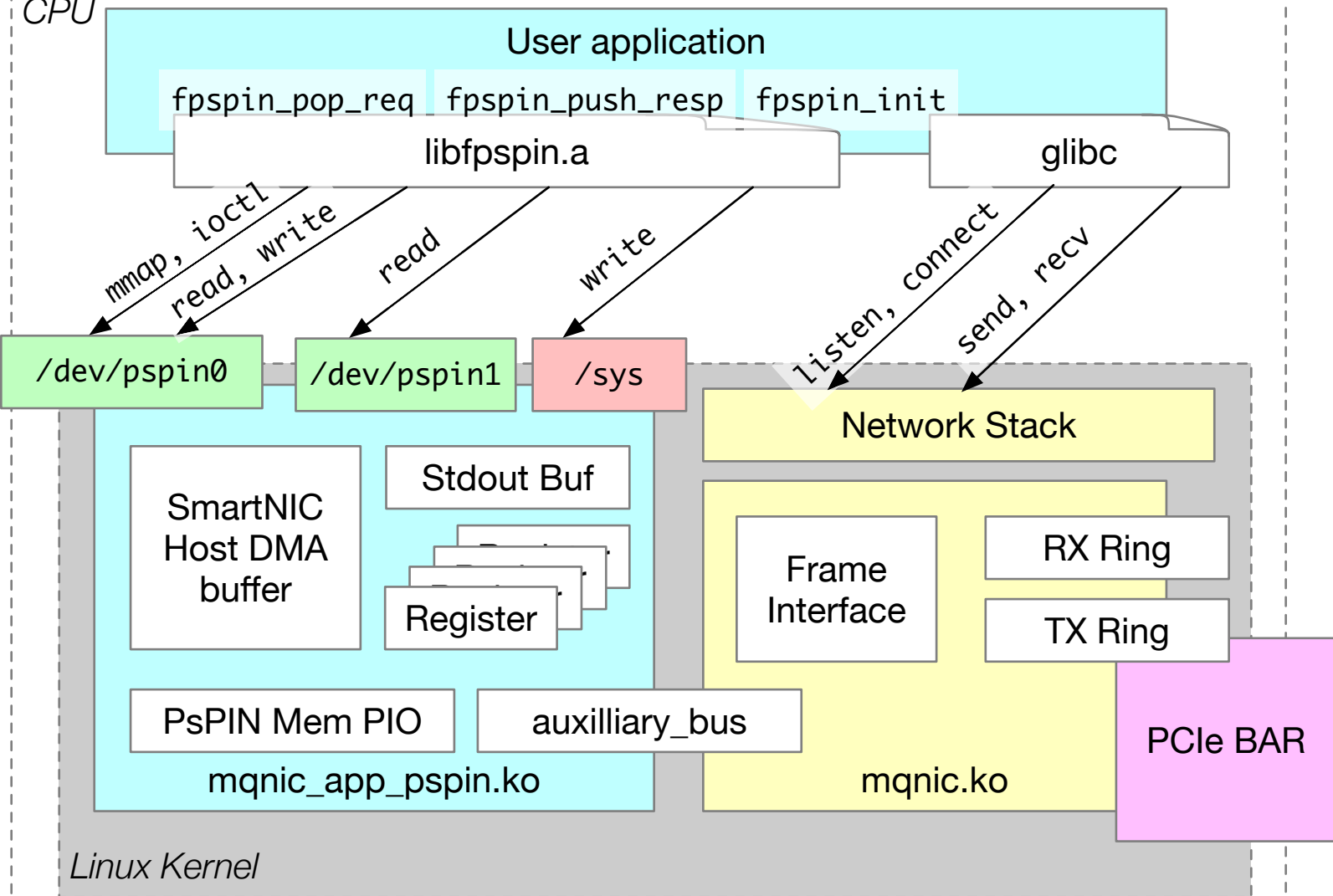


CPU



Linux Kernel