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> #Тимофеев К.А. 153501 Вариант 6 Лабораторная 3.2
  #Задание 1
  with(DETools) :
  with(plots) :
> #a)

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>
  restart :
  xe := sinh(diff(y(x), x$2)) + diff(y(x), x$2);
  xe := subs(diff(y(x), x$2) = t, xe);
  dx := diff(xe, t);
  tdx := t·dx;

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$$xe := \sinh\left(\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x)\right) + \frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x)$$

$$xe := \sinh(t) + t$$

$$dx := \cosh(t) + 1$$

$$tdx := t (\cosh(t) + 1)$$

(1)

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> dy1 := tdx;
  y1 := int(dy1, t) + _C1;

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$$dy1 := t (\cosh(t) + 1)$$

$$y1 := t \sinh(t) - \cosh(t) + \frac{t^2}{2} + _C1$$

(2)

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> y := int(y1, t) + _C2;

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$$y := _C1 t + t \cosh(t) - 2 \sinh(t) + \frac{t^3}{6} + _C2$$

(3)

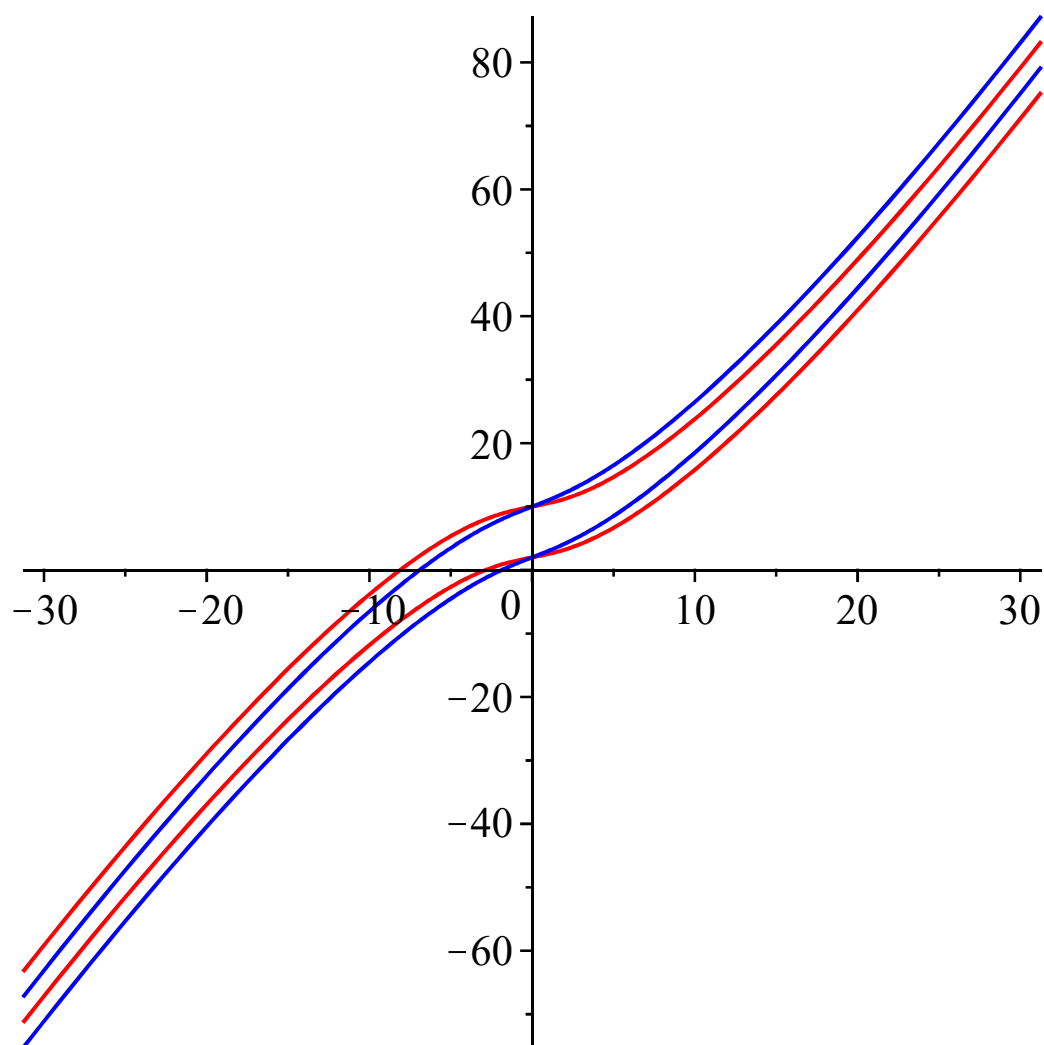
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>
  x := unapply(xe, t);
  expr := y;
  f[1] := unapply(subs(_C1=2, _C2=2, expr), t) :
  f[2] := unapply(subs(_C1=2, _C2=10, expr), t) :
  f[3] := unapply(subs(_C1=3, _C2=2, expr), t) :
  f[4] := unapply(subs(_C1=3, _C2=10, expr), t) :
  p1 := plot([x, f[1], -4..4], colour=red) :
  p2 := plot([x, f[2], -4..4], colour=red) :
  p3 := plot([x, f[3], -4..4], colour=blue) :
  p4 := plot([x, f[4], -4..4], colour=blue) :
  plots[display]([p1, p2, p3, p4]);

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$$x := t \mapsto \sinh(t) + t$$

$$expr := _C1 t + t \cosh(t) - 2 \sinh(t) + \frac{t^3}{6} + _C2$$



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> #6)
restart :
dsolve(sqrt(1 - x^2) * arcsin(x) * (y(x) * diff(y(x), x$2) - (diff(y(x), x))^2) = y(x) * diff(y(x),
x) , y(x));

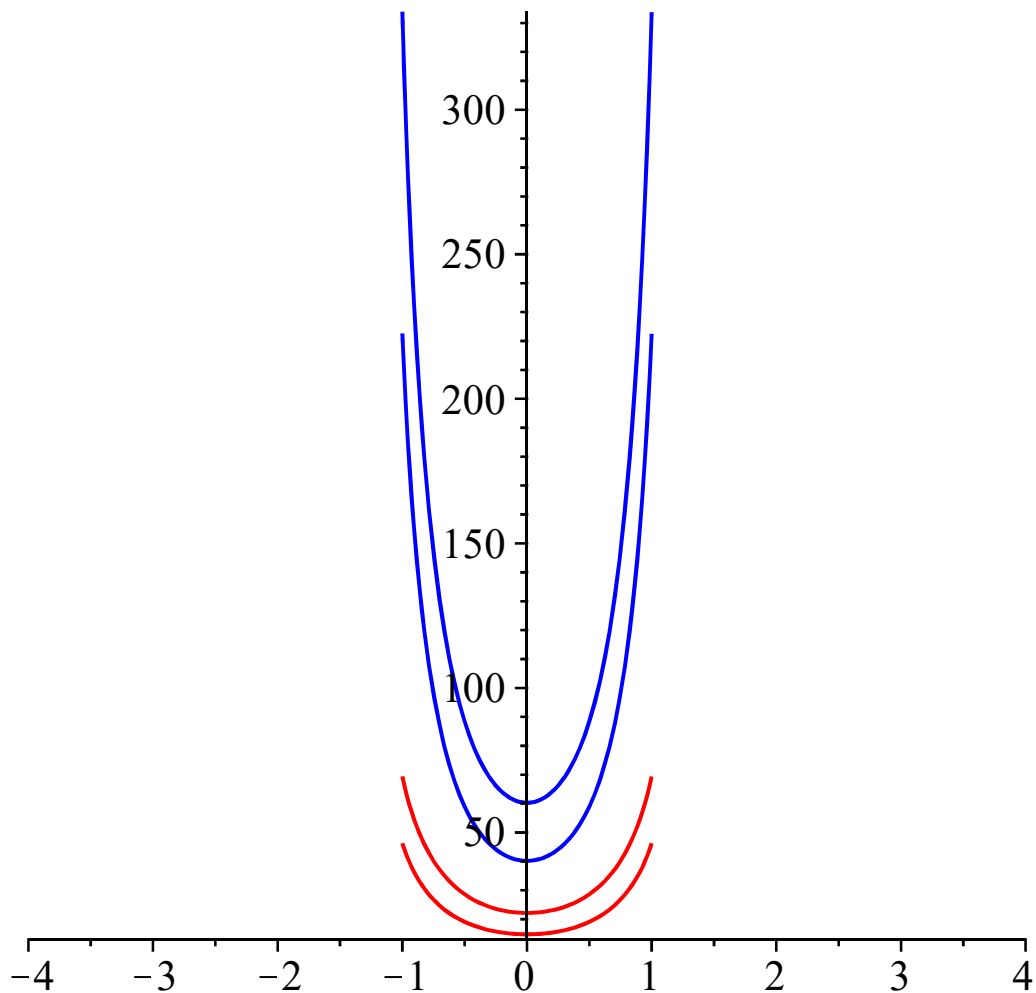
expr := e^(arcsin(x) * _C1 * x) * e^(sqrt(-x^2 + 1) * _C1 * _C2);
f[1] := unapply(subs(_C1 = 2, _C2 = 2, expr), x):
f[2] := unapply(subs(_C1 = 2, _C2 = 3, expr), x):
f[3] := unapply(subs(_C1 = 3, _C2 = 2, expr), x):
f[4] := unapply(subs(_C1 = 3, _C2 = 3, expr), x):
p1 := plot(f[1], -4..4, colour = red):
p2 := plot(f[2], -4..4, colour = red):
p3 := plot(f[3], -4..4, colour = blue):

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p4 := plot(f[4], -4..4, colour = blue):
plots[display]([p1, p2, p3, p4]);
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$$y(x) = e^{\arcsin(x) - C1 x} e^{\sqrt{-x^2 + 1} - C1 - C2}$$

$$expr := e^{\arcsin(x) - C1 x} e^{\sqrt{-x^2 + 1} - C1 - C2}$$



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> #6)
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restart :
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dsolve(diff(y(x), x$2) = (diff(y(x), x))^2 * exp(x), y(x));
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expr := -ln(e^x - C1) / C1 + ln(e^x) / C1 + C2 :
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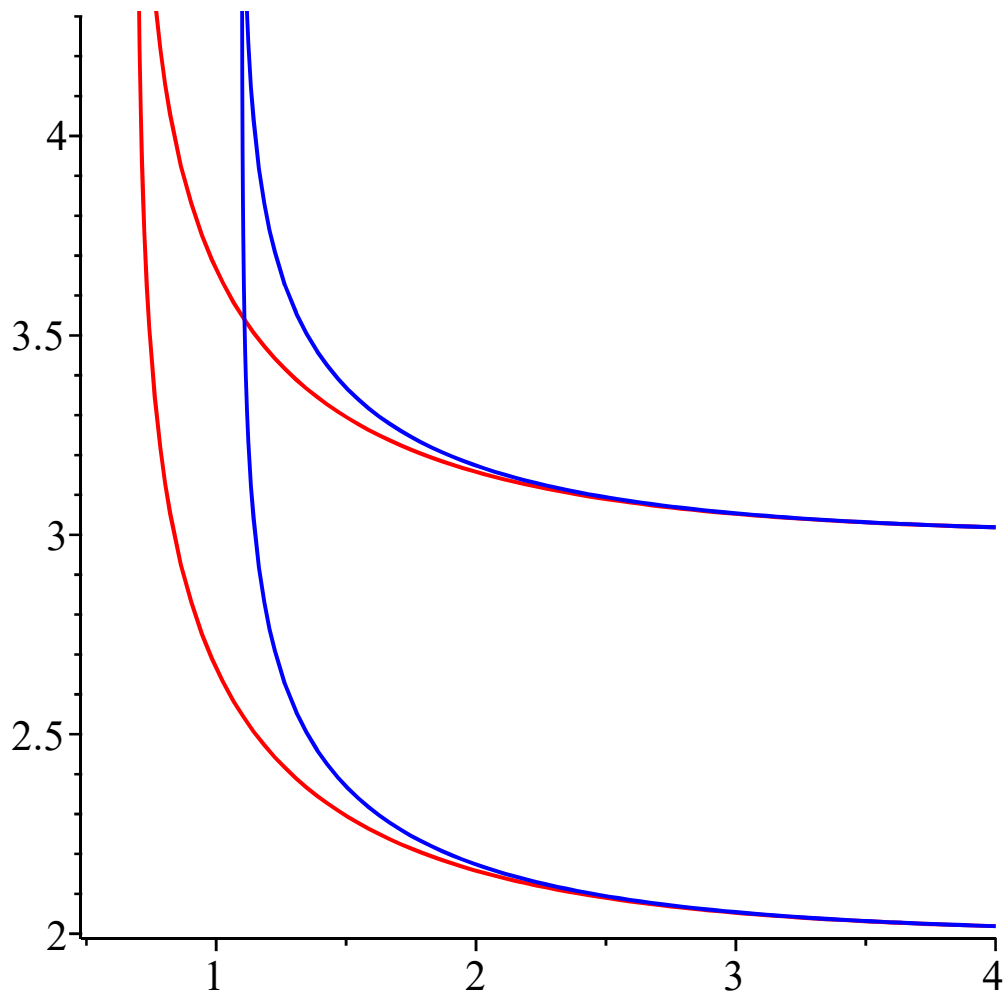
f[1] := unapply( subs( _C1 = 2, _C2 = 2, expr ), x ):
f[2] := unapply( subs( _C1 = 2, _C2 = 3, expr ), x ):
f[3] := unapply( subs( _C1 = 3, _C2 = 2, expr ), x ):
f[4] := unapply( subs( _C1 = 3, _C2 = 3, expr ), x ):

p1 := plot( f[1], -4 .. 4, colour = red ):
p2 := plot( f[2], -4 .. 4, colour = red ):
p3 := plot( f[3], -4 .. 4, colour = blue ):
p4 := plot( f[4], -4 .. 4, colour = blue ):

plots[display]( [ p1, p2, p3, p4 ] );

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$$y(x) = -\frac{\ln(e^x - C1)}{C1} + \frac{\ln(e^x)}{C1} + C2$$



> #2)

restart :

$$dsolve\left(\text{diff}(y(x), x^2) + \frac{4 \cdot \text{diff}(y(x), x)}{x} - \frac{4 y(x)}{x^2} = 25 \cdot x^4 \cdot \sin(x^5)\right);$$

$$expr := \frac{C2}{x^4} + x_C1 - \frac{\sin(x^5)}{x^4};$$

$f[1] := \text{unapply}(\text{subs}(_C1=2, _C2=2, expr), x) :$

$f[2] := \text{unapply}(\text{subs}(_C1=2, _C2=3, expr), x) :$

$f[3] := \text{unapply}(\text{subs}(_C1=3, _C2=2, expr), x) :$

$f[4] := \text{unapply}(\text{subs}(_C1=3, _C2=3, expr), x) :$

$p1 := \text{plot}(f[1], 1..4, \text{colour}=\text{red}) :$

$p2 := \text{plot}(f[2], 1..4, \text{colour}=\text{red}) :$

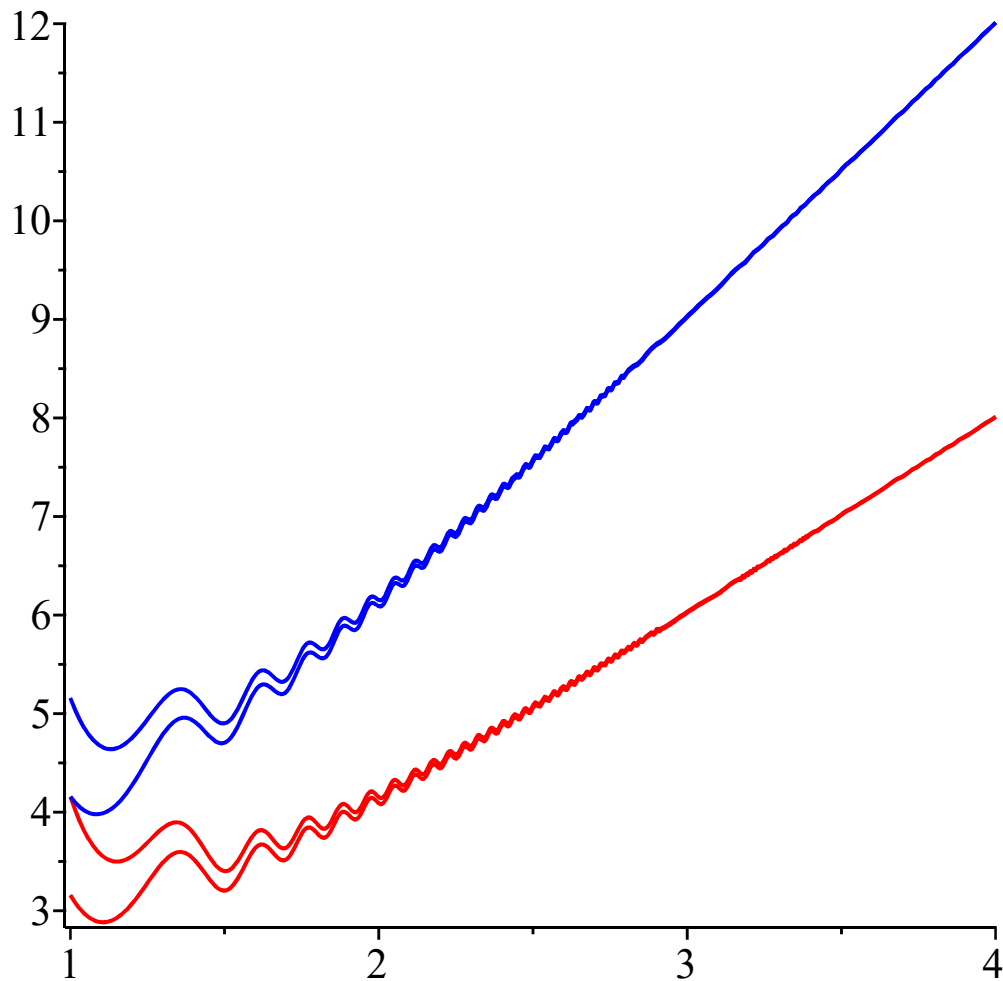
$p3 := \text{plot}(f[3], 1..4, \text{colour}=\text{blue}) :$

$p4 := \text{plot}(f[4], 1..4, \text{colour}=\text{blue}) :$

$\text{plots}[\text{display}]([p1, p2, p3, p4]);$

$$y(x) = \frac{C2}{x^4} + x_C1 - \frac{\sin(x^5)}{x^4}$$

$$expr := \frac{C2}{x^4} + x_CI - \frac{\sin(x^5)}{x^4}$$



> #Задание 2

restart :

dsolve($x^2 \cdot \text{diff}(y(x), x) + x \cdot \text{diff}(y(x), x) = 1, y(x)$);

$$y(x) = \frac{\ln(x)^2}{2} + _CI \ln(x) + _C2$$

(4)

> #Задание 3

restart :

dsolve($\text{diff}(y(x), x) - 4 \cdot \text{diff}(y(x), x) + 8 \cdot y(x) = \exp(x) \cdot (5 \cdot \sin(x) - 3 \cdot \cos(x)), y(x)$)

$$y(x) = e^{2x} \sin(2x) _C2 + e^{2x} \cos(2x) _CI - \frac{e^x (-13 \sin(x) + \cos(x))}{10}$$

(5)

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