

> with(DEtools) :

#Тимофеев К.А. Лабораторная 3.3 Вариант 6

#Задание 1

> dsolve( {diff(y<sub>1</sub>(x), x) = 9·y<sub>1</sub>(x) + 7·y<sub>2</sub>(x), diff(y<sub>2</sub>(x), x) = 3·y<sub>1</sub>(x) + 5·y<sub>2</sub>(x) }, {y<sub>1</sub>, y<sub>2</sub>})

$$\left\{ y_1(x) = \_C1 e^{12x} + \_C2 e^{2x}, y_2(x) = \frac{3 \_C1 e^{12x}}{7} - \_C2 e^{2x} \right\} \quad (1)$$

> y<sub>1</sub>(x, \\_C1, \\_C2) := \\_C1 e<sup>12x</sup> + \\_C2 e<sup>2x</sup>;

$$y_1 := (x, \_C1, \_C2) \rightarrow \_C1 e^{12x} + \_C2 e^{2x} \quad (2)$$

> y<sub>2</sub>(x, \\_C1, \\_C2) :=  $\frac{3 \_C1 e^{12x}}{7} - \_C2 e^{2x}$ ;

$$y_2 := (x, \_C1, \_C2) \rightarrow \frac{3}{7} \_C1 e^{12x} - \_C2 e^{2x} \quad (3)$$

> solve( {y<sub>1</sub>(2, C1, C2) = 1, y<sub>2</sub>(2, C1, C2) = 0}, {C1, C2});

\\_C := %;

\\_C[1];

cC[1] := rhs(\\_C[1]);

cC[2] := rhs(\\_C[2]);

plots[spacecurve]([x, y<sub>1</sub>(x, cC[1], cC[2]), y<sub>2</sub>(x, cC[1], cC[2])], x = -1..1)

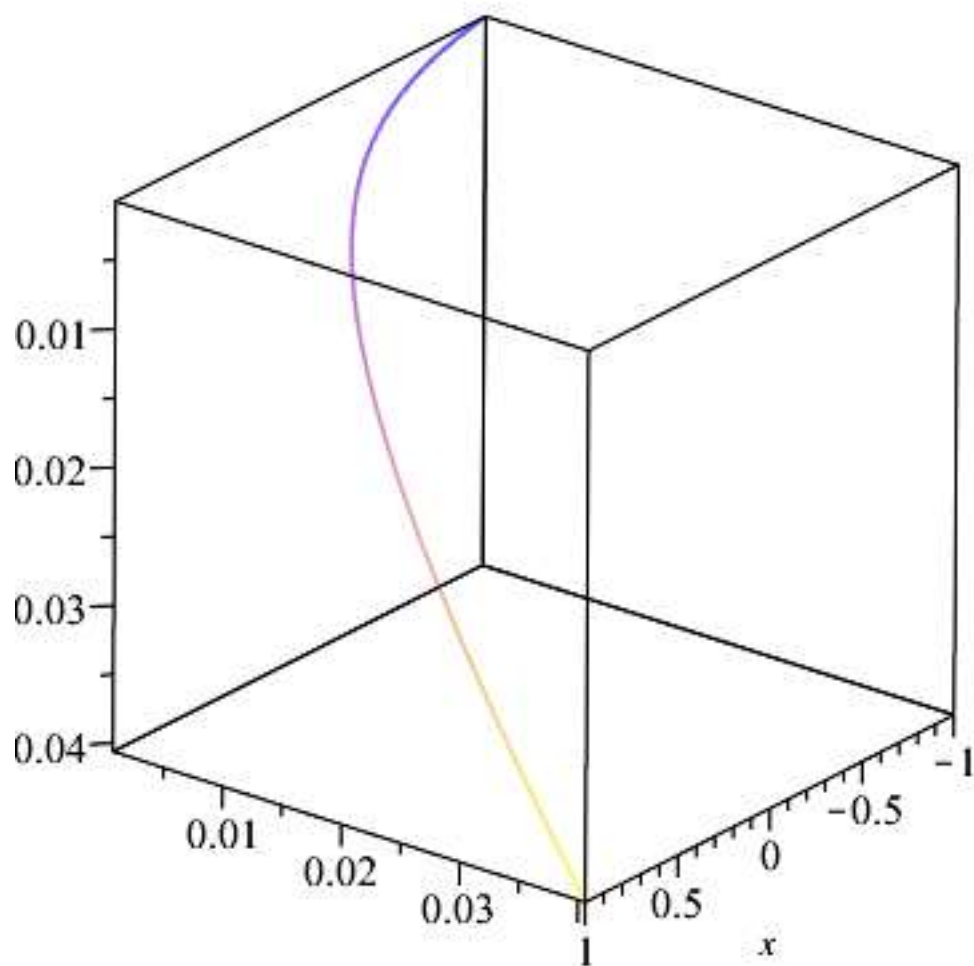
$$\left\{ C1 = \frac{7}{10 e^{24}}, C2 = \frac{3}{10 e^4} \right\}$$

$$\_C := \left\{ C1 = \frac{7}{10 e^{24}}, C2 = \frac{3}{10 e^4} \right\}$$

$$C1 = \frac{7}{10 e^{24}}$$

$$cC_1 := \frac{7}{10 e^{24}}$$

$$cC_2 := \frac{3}{10 e^4}$$



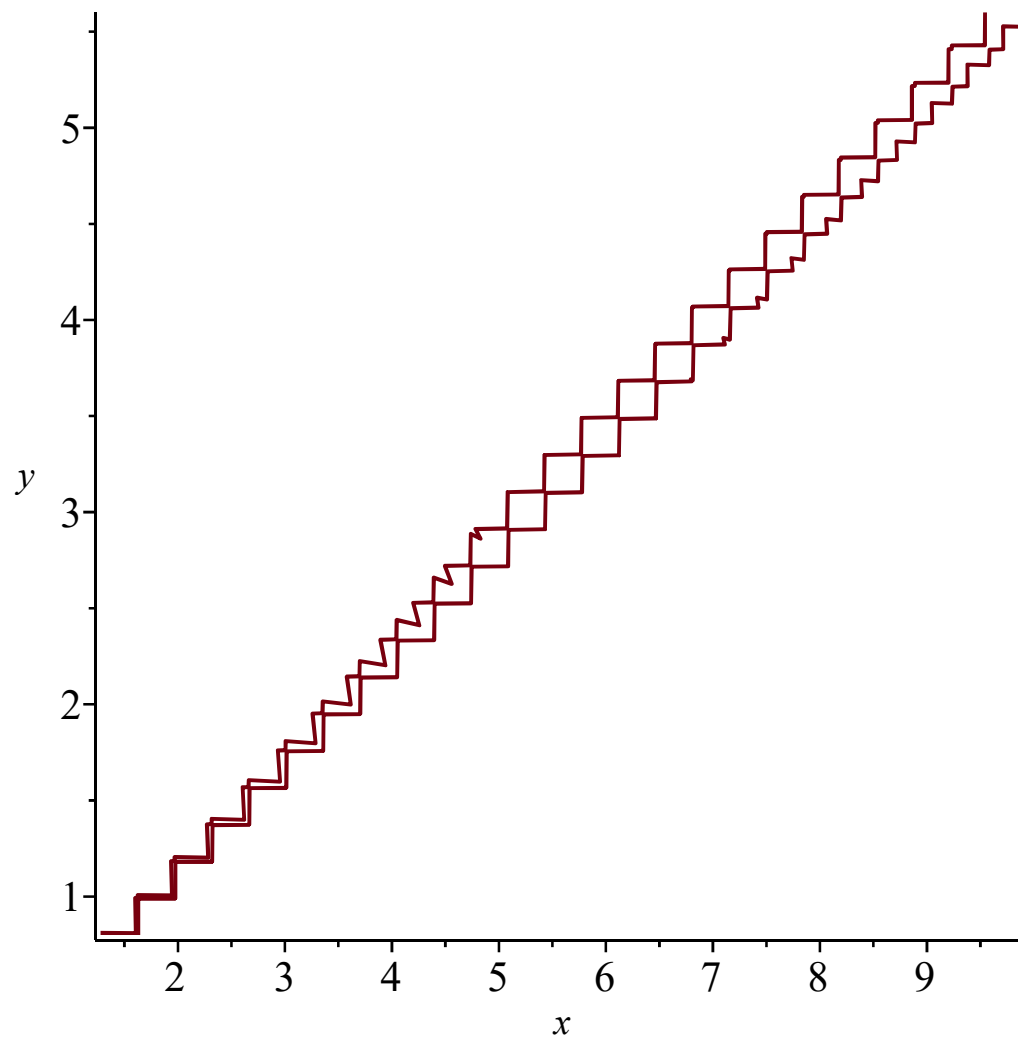
>  $y_I(x, 1, 0)$

$e^{12x}$

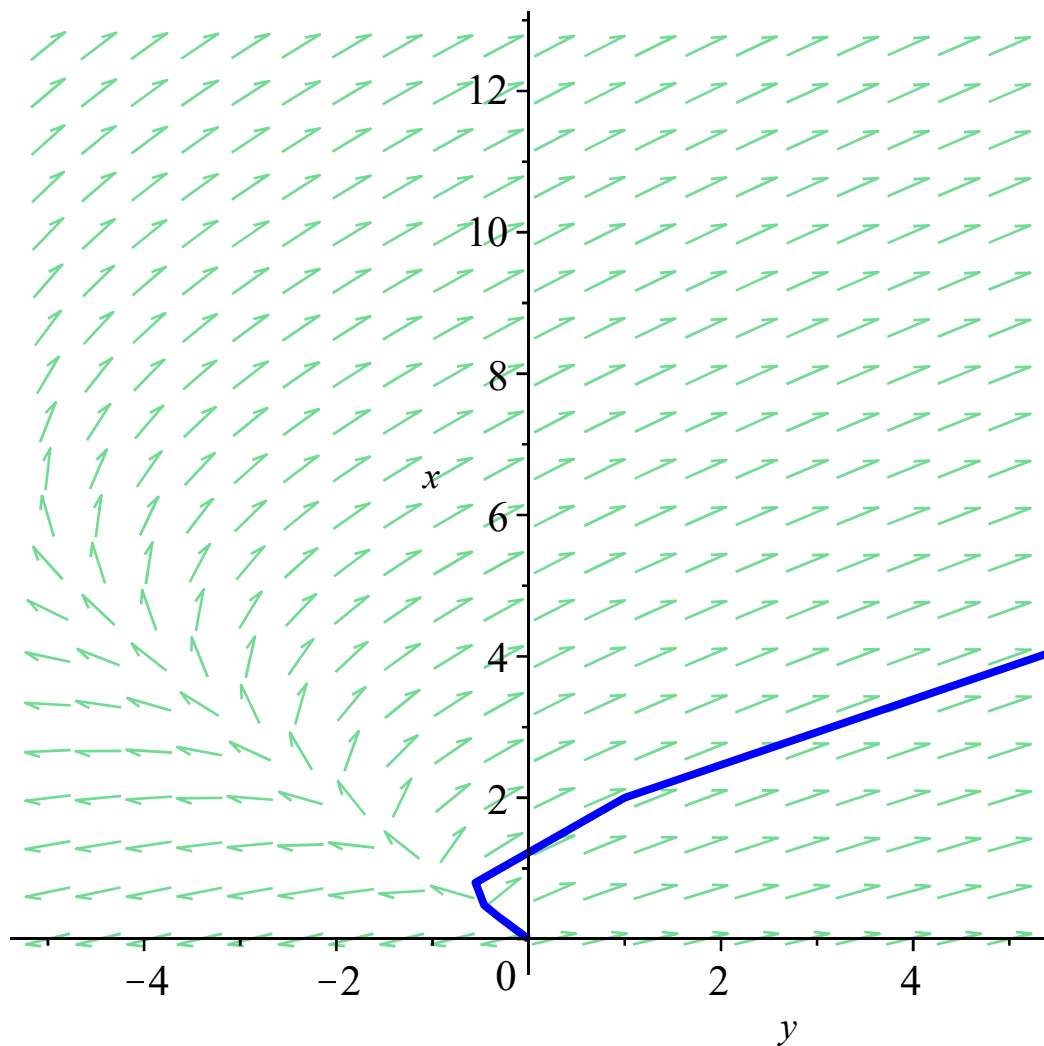
(4)

> restart :

`plots[implicitplot]((7·y - 4·x)6 = 1·(y + x), x = -10..10, y = -10..10)`



> *phaseportrait*( { *diff*(*y*(*t*), *t*) = 9·*y*(*t*) + 7·*x*(*t*), *diff*(*x*(*t*), *t*) = 3·*y*(*t*) + 5·*x*(*t*) }, [*y*(*t*), *x*(*t*) ], *t* = -5 .. 5, [ [*y*(0) = 1, *x*(0) = 2 ] ], *y* = -5 .. 5, *color* = *aquamarine*, *linecolor* = *blue*)



> #Задание 2

restart :

dsolve( {diff(y<sub>1</sub>(x), x) = -4·y<sub>1</sub>(x) + 7·y<sub>2</sub>(x), diff(y<sub>2</sub>(x), x) = y<sub>1</sub>(x) + 2·y<sub>2</sub>(x)}, {y<sub>1</sub>, y<sub>2</sub>})

$$\left\{ y_1(x) = \_C1 e^{3x} + \_C2 e^{-5x}, y_2(x) = \_C1 e^{3x} - \frac{C2 e^{-5x}}{7} \right\} \quad (5)$$

> #Задание 3

dsolve( {diff(x(t), t) = 2·y(t) + 1, diff(y(t), t) = 2·x(t) + 3}, {x, y})

$$\left\{ x(t) = e^{-2t} \_C2 + e^{2t} \_C1 - \frac{3}{2}, y(t) = -e^{-2t} \_C2 + e^{2t} \_C1 - \frac{1}{2} \right\} \quad (6)$$

> Hx := e<sup>-2t</sup> \_C2 + e<sup>2t</sup> \_C1 -  $\frac{3}{2}$ ;

Hy := -e<sup>-2t</sup> \_C2 + e<sup>2t</sup> \_C1 -  $\frac{1}{2}$ ;

$$Hx := e^{-2t} \_C2 + e^{2t} \_C1 - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$Hy := -e^{-2t} \_C2 + e^{2t} \_C1 - \frac{1}{2} \quad (7)$$

> g[1] := subs(t=0, Hx);

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g[2] := subs(t=0, Hy);
solve({g[1]=-1, g[2]=0}, [_CI, _C2]);
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$$g_1 := e^0_{\_C2} + e^0_{\_CI} - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$g_2 := -e^0_{\_C2} + e^0_{\_CI} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left[ \left[ \_CI = \frac{1}{2}, \_C2 = 0 \right] \right]$$

**(8)**