

# Mono & Moonlight

.net et Silverlight, différemment

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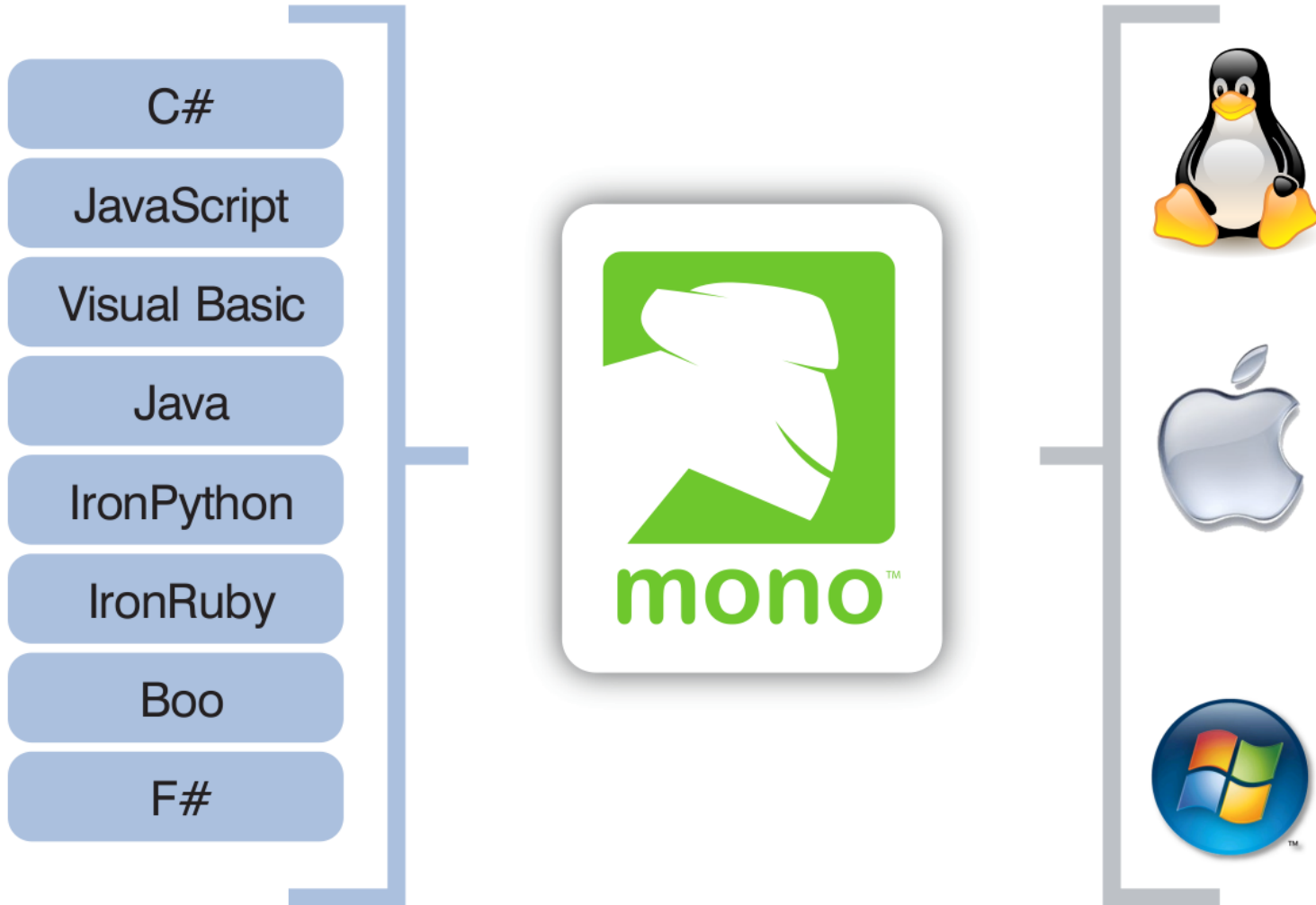
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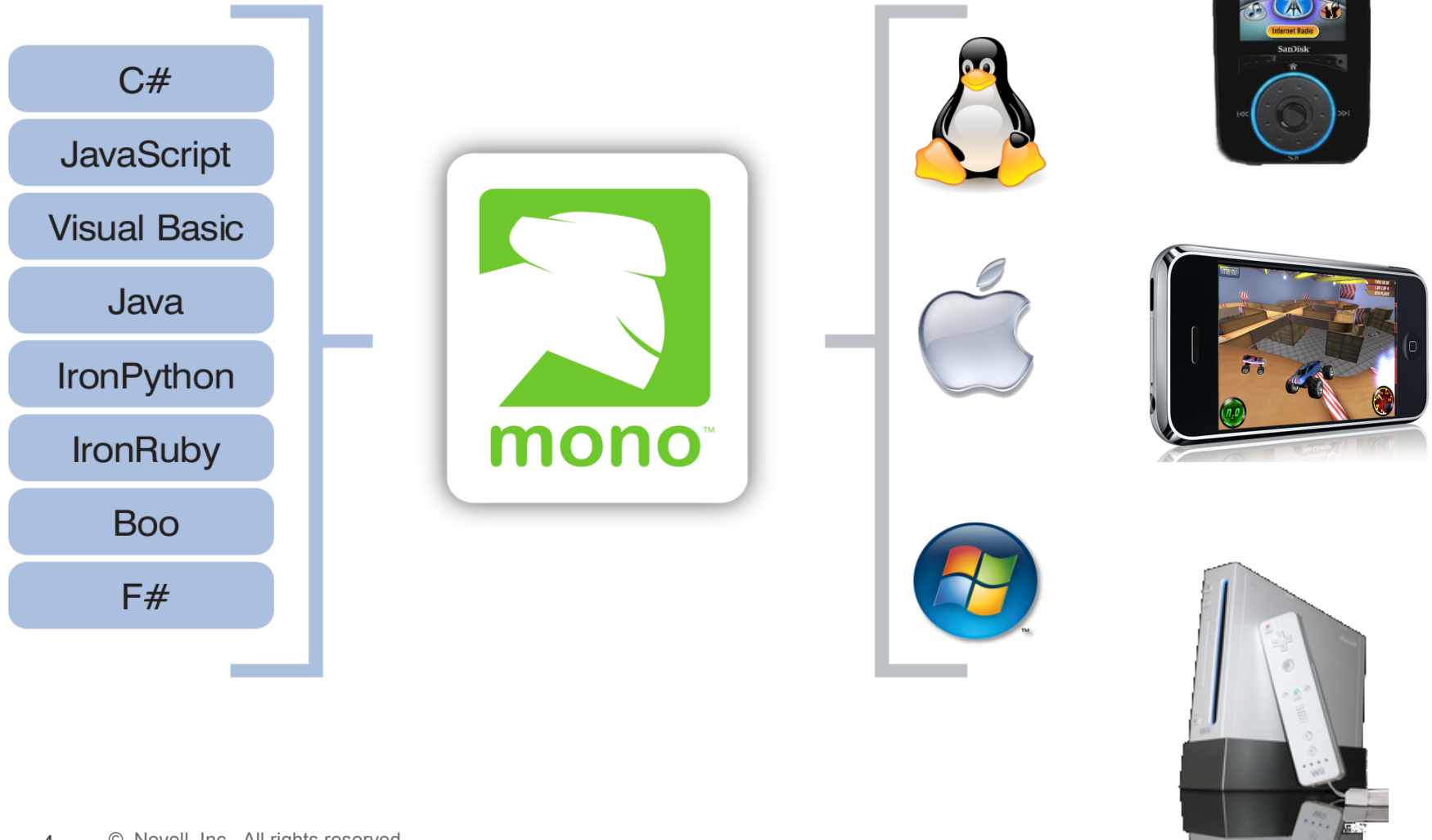
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Mono

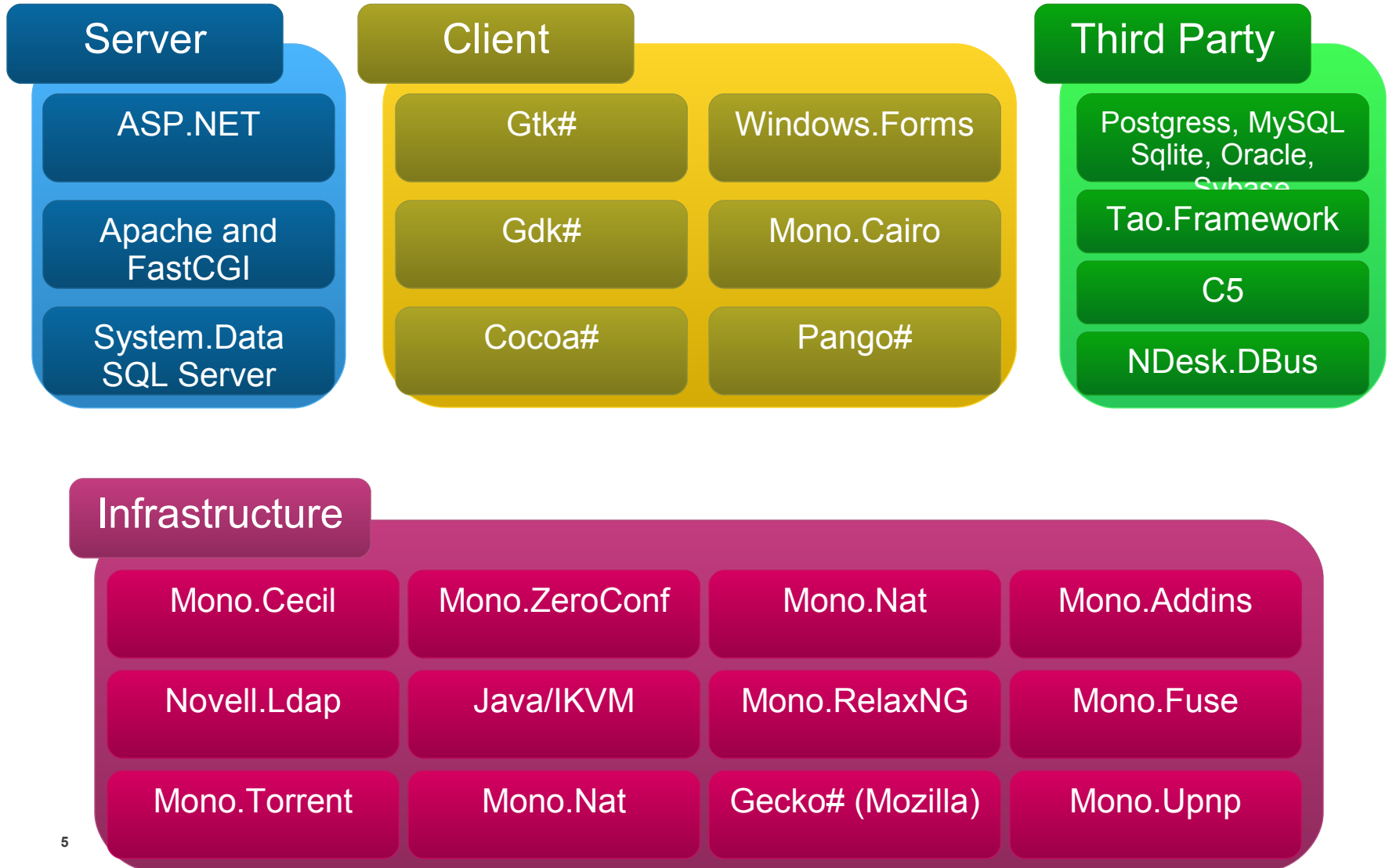
# Multi plateformes, Multi languages



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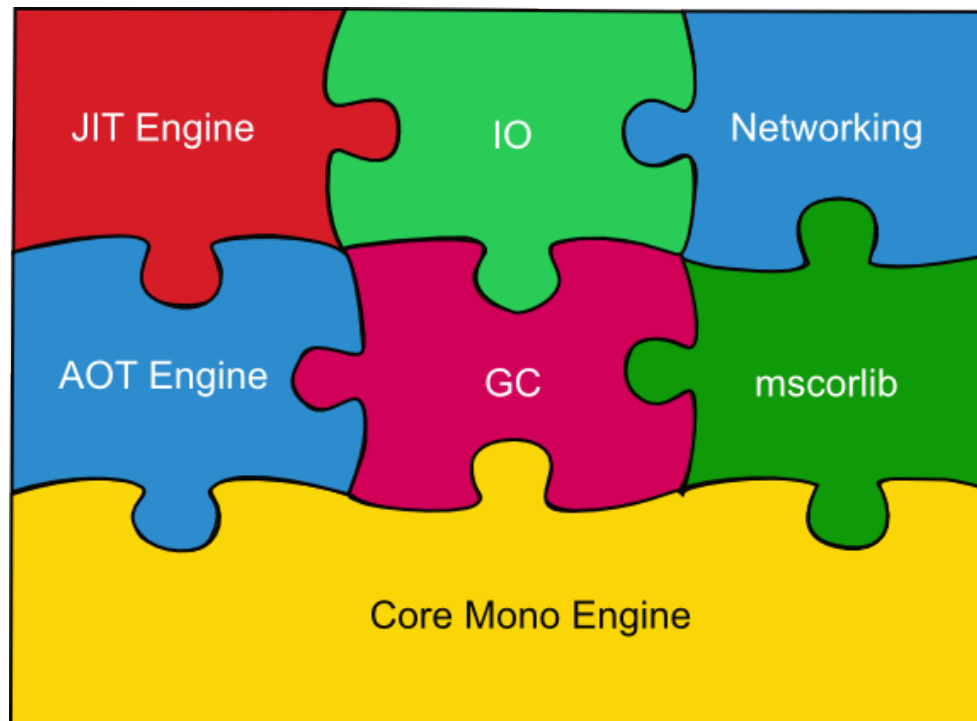


# APIs



# Runtime Modulaire

- Complet: 100mo
- Minimal: 2mo



# Développement

- 35 personnes chez Novell
- Des centaines de contributeurs

# Mono 2.2

- .net 2.0
  - ADO.NET 2.0
  - ASP.NET 2.0
  - Windows.Forms 2.0
- .net 3.5
  - C# 3.0
  - LINQ to Objects
  - LINQ expression trees
  - LINQ to XML



# JIT

- Linear IL: nouveau JIT
  - Nouvelle représentation intermédiaire du code
  - Simplifie l'écriture d'optimisations pour le JIT
- Effets
  - Taille du code natif généré entre 12 et 20% plus petit.
  - Génère du code plus optimisé, entre 10 et 30% plus rapide.
- Generic Sharing:
  - Réutilisation du code natif pour les types génériques compatibles (`List<string>` et `List<object>` par exemple).

# Full AOT

- Ahead of Time compilation
  - L'équivalent de ngen
  - Pre-compile l'IL en code natif
- Effets
  - Réduit le temps de démarrage d'une application
  - Produit du code légèrement plus lent que le JIT.
- Full AOT
  - Utilisé sur certains appareils qui n'autorisent pas les JIT.

# Mono.Simd

- Simple Instruction Multiple Data
- Librairie managée
- Reconnue par le JIT, qui va remplacer les appels managés par du code natif optimisé.
- Support de SSEx sur x86
- Support d'Altivec pour PPC prévu pour plus tard.

# Mono.Simd

```
void UpdatePos (Vector3f [] points, Vector3f delta)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < points.Length; i++)
        points [i] += delta;
}
```

```
Vector3f static operator + (Vector3f a, Vector3f b)
{
    return new Vector3f (a.x+b.x, a.y+b.y, a.z+b.z);
}
```

# Mono.Simd, sans

```

00000000 <X_UpdatePos>:
0: 55      push    %ebp
1: 8b ec    mov     %esp,%ebp
3: 53      push    %ebx
4: 57      push    %edi
5: 56      push    %esi
6: 83 ec 38 sub     $0x38,%esp
9: 8b 75 08 mov     0x8(%ebp),%esi
c: 8b 7d 0c mov     0xc(%ebp),%edi
f: 33 db    xor     %ebx,%ebx
11: e9 ad 00 00 jmp     c3 <X_UpdatePos+0xc3>
16: 8b c0    mov     %eax,%eax
18: 39 5e 0c cmp     %ebx,0xc(%esi)
1b: 0f 86 b5 00 00 jbe     d6 <X_UpdatePos+0xd6>
21: 8b cb    mov     %ebx,%ecx
23: c1 e1 04 shl     $0x4,%ecx
26: 8b c6    mov     %esi,%eax
28: 03 c1    add     %ecx,%eax
2a: 05 10 00 00 add     $0x10,%eax
2f: 89 45 bc mov     %eax,-0x44(%ebp)
32: 8b 08    mov     (%eax),%ecx
34: 89 4d c4 mov     %ecx,-0x3c(%ebp)
37: 8b 48 04 mov     0x4(%eax),%ecx
3a: 89 4d c8 mov     %ecx,-0x38(%ebp)
3d: 8b 48 08 mov     0x8(%eax),%ecx
40: 89 4d cc mov     %ecx,-0x34(%ebp)
43: 8b 40 0c mov     0xc(%eax),%eax
46: 89 45 d0 mov     %eax,-0x30(%ebp)
49: 8b 07    mov     (%edi),%eax
4b: 89 45 d4 mov     %eax,-0x2c(%ebp)
4e: 8b 47 04 mov     0x4(%edi),%eax
51: 89 45 d8 mov     %eax,-0x28(%ebp)
54: 8b 47 08 mov     0x8(%edi),%eax
57: 89 45 dc mov     %eax,-0x24(%ebp)
5a: 8b 47 0c mov     0xc(%edi),%eax
5d: 89 45 e0 mov     %eax,-0x20(%ebp)
60: 8d 45 e4 lea     -0x1c(%ebp),%eax
63: 83 ec 10 sub     $0x10,%esp
66: 8b 4d d4 mov     -0x2c(%ebp),%ecx
69: 89 0c 24 mov     %ecx,(%esp)
6c: 8b 4d d8 mov     -0x28(%ebp),%ecx
6f: 89 4c 24 04 mov     %ecx,0x4(%esp)
73: 8b 4d dc mov     -0x24(%ebp),%ecx
76: 89 4c 24 08 mov     %ecx,0x8(%esp)
7a: 8b 4d e0 mov     -0x20(%ebp),%ecx
7d: 89 4c 24 0c mov     %ecx,0xc(%esp)
81: 83 ec 10 sub     $0x10,%esp
84: 8b 4d c4 mov     -0x3c(%ebp),%ecx
87: 89 0c 24 mov     %ecx,(%esp)
8a: 8b 4d c8 mov     -0x38(%ebp),%ecx
8d: 89 4c 24 04 mov     %ecx,0x4(%esp)
91: 8b 4d cc mov     -0x34(%ebp),%ecx
94: 89 4c 24 08 mov     %ecx,0x8(%esp)
98: 8b 4d d0 mov     -0x30(%ebp),%ecx
9b: 89 4c 24 0c mov     %ecx,0xc(%esp)
9f: 50      push    %eax
a0: e8 43 00 00 call    op_Addition
a5: 83 c4 20 add     $0x20,%esp
a8: 8b 45 bc mov     -0x44(%ebp),%eax
ab: 8b 4d e4 mov     -0x1c(%ebp),%ecx
ae: 89 08    mov     %ecx,(%eax)
b0: 8b 4d e8 mov     -0x18(%ebp),%ecx
b3: 89 48 04 mov     %ecx,0x4(%eax)
b6: 8b 4d ec mov     -0x14(%ebp),%ecx
b9: 89 48 08 mov     %ecx,0x8(%eax)
bc: 8b 4d f0 mov     -0x10(%ebp),%ecx
bf: 89 48 0c mov     %ecx,0xc(%eax)
c2: 43      inc     %ebx
c3: 8b 46 0c mov     0xc(%esi),%eax
c6: 3b d8    cmp     %eax,%ebx
c8: 0f 8c 4a ff ff jl     18 <X_UpdatePos+0x18>
ce: 8d 65 f4 lea     -0xc(%ebp),%esp
d1: 5e      pop     %esi
d2: 5f      pop     %edi
d3: 5b      pop     %ebx
d4: c9      leave
d5: c3      ret

```

# Mono.Simd, avec

00000000 <X\_UpdatePos>:

```

0: 55          push  %ebp
1: 8b ec       mov   %esp,%ebp
3: 53          push  %ebx
4: 57          push  %edi
5: 56          push  %esi
6: 83 ec 04    sub   $0x4,%esp
9: 8b 75 08    mov   0x8(%ebp),%esi
c: 8b 7d 0c    mov   0xc(%ebp),%edi
f: 33 db       xor   %ebx,%ebx
11: eb 29       jmp   3c <X_UpdatePos+0x3c>
13: 8d 64 24 00 lea   0x0(%esp),%esp
17: 90          nop
18: 39 5e 0c    cmp   %ebx,0xc(%esi)
1b: 0f 86 2a 00 00 00 jbe  4b <X_UpdatePos+0x4b>
21: 8b cb       mov   %ebx,%ecx
23: c1 e1 04    shl   $0x4,%ecx
26: 8b c6       mov   %esi,%eax
28: 03 c1       add   %ecx,%eax
2a: 05 10 00 00 00 add   $0x10,%eax
2f: 0f 10 00    movups (%eax),%xmm0
32: 0f 10 0f    movups (%edi),%xmm1
35: 0f 58 c1    addps  %xmm1,%xmm0
38: 0f 11 00    movups %xmm0,(%eax)
3b: 43          inc   %ebx
3c: 8b 46 0c    mov   0xc(%esi),%eax
3f: 3b d8       cmp   %eax,%ebx
41: 7c d5       jl    18 <X_UpdatePos+0x18>
43: 8d 65 f4    lea   -0xc(%ebp),%esp
46: 5e          pop   %esi
47: 5f          pop   %edi
48: 5b          pop   %ebx
49: c9          leave
4a: c3          ret

```

# Compiler Service

- Compilateur C# écrit en C#
- Mono.CSharp.Evaluator
  - Evaluation C# dynamique

# Mono.CSharp

- REPL
- Scripting
- Prototyping



Demo - csharp

# Mono.Management

- Mono.Attach.VirtualMachine
  - Connection à un processus Mono,
  - Dans l'AppDomain racine,
  - Dans un nouveau thread.
- Permet d'obtenir des informations sur l'état d'un programme.
- Automation de programmes qui n'ont pas été pensés pour à la base.

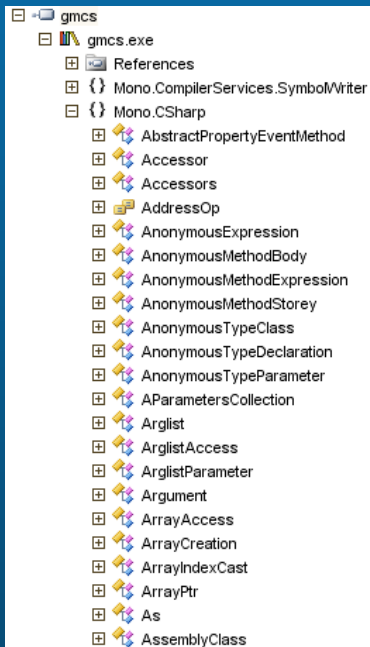
Demo - gsharp

# Mono Linker, Mono Tuner

- Outils d'optimisation et de manipulation d'assemblies
- Le Linker enlève tout ce qui n'est pas nécessaire à une application
- Le Tuner applique des transformations

# Mono Linker, Mono Tuner, example

## Complete C# Compiler



## Mono Linker

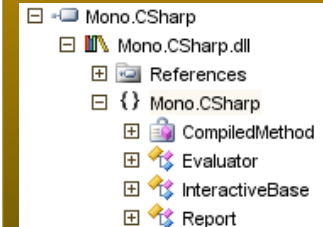
- | Mono.Cecil
- | Modifie le code
- | Garde le nécessaire

## Mono Tuner

- | Ajuste l'api

link.xml

## Mono.CSharp



# MonoDevelop 2.0

- IDE complet
- Compatibilité Visual Studio sln, .csproj
- Code Completion
- Refactoring
- Addins
  - SGBDR
  - Boo, Java, Python, Nemerle, F#, ...
- Debugger

# mdb

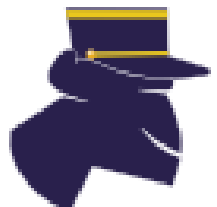
- Mono a enfin un debugger.
- Interface en ligne de commande.
- Intégration MonoDevelop.
- Intégration Visual Studio en développement.

# Demo - MonoDevelop



# Gendarme

- Analyse statique à la FxCop
- Wizard Windows.
- 210 règles
  - BadPractice
  - Concurrency
  - Correctness
  - Design
  - Interoperability
  - Maintainability
  - Naming
  - Performances
  - Portability
  - Security



# MoMA

- Outil d'aide à la portabilité
- Analyse statique des assemblages
- Potentiels problèmes:
  - P/Invoke,
  - Méthode non existante,
  - MonoTODO,
  - NotImplementedException

Moonlight

# Moonlight 1.0

- Implémente Silverlight 1.0
- N'utilise pas Mono
- <http://go-mono.com/moonlight/>



# Accord Novell, Microsoft

- Microsoft doit fournir:
  - Les spécifications
  - Les tests
  - Les codecs
- Novell doit fournir:
  - Une implémentation qui passe les tests
  - Et qui fonctionne sur les plus grosses distributions Linux

# Moonlight 2.0

- Cible Silverlight 2.0
- Utilise Mono pour exécuter le code managé.
- beta pour MIX/09
- Intégration avec le desktop.

Conclusion

# Liens

- <http://www.mono-project.com>
- <http://www.mono-project.com/Start>
- <http://www.go-mono.com/monologue>
- <http://evain.net/blog/>



Questions

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