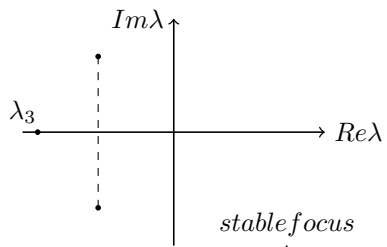
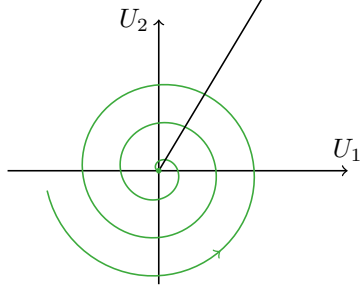


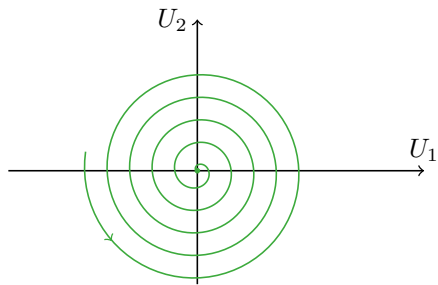
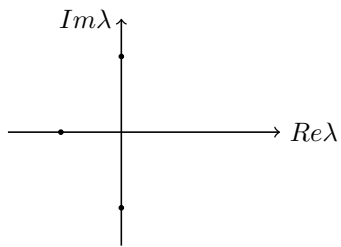
$$\mu < 0$$



*stable focus*



$$\mu \equiv 0$$



$$\mu > 0$$

