《计算机程序设计》作业№-03及第2次上机

内容范围:运算符表达式条件判断及简单计算

<u>姓名 李佩哲 学号 PB21051049</u>

1

阅读《计算机程序设计实验指导书》p32—33页(实验示例1、2)。 完成其中的填空。

2

先尝试计算下列表达式的值;

再编程通过scanf函数从键盘输入数据、计算这些表达式的值后通过printf函数打印。 对比自己的计算结果与程序的输出,如存在差异请分析原因。

对每个表达式中的变量取值均为: int a=2, b=3, c=4; float x=3.5, y=4.8;

- (1) 算术运算
 - a) 3.5+1/2+56%10
 - b) a++*1/3
 - c) x+a%3*(int)(x+y)%2/4
 - d) (float)(a+b)/2+(int)x%(int)y
- (2) 关系、逻辑运算
 - a) b>c&&b==c
 - b) !(a>b)&&!cll1
 - c) !(x=a)&&(y=b)&&0
 - d) !(a+b)+c-1&&b+c/2
 - e) 1&&30%10>=0&&30%10<=3
- (3) 赋值、条件表达式
 - a) a+=a+b
 - b) a*=b%c
 - c) a/=c-a
 - d) $a+=a-=a^*=a$
 - e) a=(a=++b,a+5,a/5)
 - f) (a>=b>=2)?1:0

计算结果:

程序源码:

```
【注:写一个c程序即可。每个表达式可用一个复合语句实现。】
...
```

```
{int a=2;
  printf("1.b : %d\n", a++*1/3);
}
{ int a=2; float x=3.5, y=4.8;
  printf("1.c : %f\n", x+a%3*(int)(x+y)%2/4 );
}

//
main_c
// 120301
//
```

```
// Created by 李佩哲 on 2021/10/14.
//
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int a = 2, b = 3, c = 4;
    float x = 3.5, y = 4.8;
    float a1, a2, a3, a4;
    int b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, c6;
    //scanf("%d%d%d%f%f", &a, &b, &c,&x,&y);
    //printf("%d\n%d\n%d\n%f\n%f", a, b, c, x, y);
    a1 = (3.5 + 1/2 + 56 \% 10);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    a2 = (a++*1/3);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    a3 = (x + a \% 3*(int) (x + y) \% 2/4);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    a4 = ((float) (a + b) /2 + (int) x % (int) y);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    b1 = (b > c\&b == c);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    b2 = (!(a > b) \&\&!c||1);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    b3 = !(x = a) &&(y = b) &&0;
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    b4 = (!(a + b) + c - 1\&\&b + c/2);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    b5 = (1\&\&30 \% 10 >= 0\&\&30 \% 10 <= 3);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    c1 = a += a + b;
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    c2 = a*= b % c;
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    c3 = a/= c - a;
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    c4 = a += a -= a*= a;
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    c5 = a = (a = ++b, a + 5, a/5);
    a = 2; b = 3; c = 4; x = 3.5; y = 4.8;
    c6 = (a >= b >= 2) ? 1:0;
    printf("1\na=%f\nb=%f\nc=%f\nd=%f\n", a1, a2, a3, a4);
    printf("2\n=\%f\n=\%f\n=\%f\n=\%f\n=\%f\n, b1, b2, b3, b4,
b5);
    printf("3\na=%f\nb=%f\nc=%f\nd=%f\ne=%f\nf=%f\n", c1, c2, c3,
c4, c5, c6);
    return 0;
}
```

程序运行结果、以及相关订正和分析:

1 a=9.500000

```
b=0.000000
c=3.500000
d=5.500000
<u>2</u>
a=9.500000
b=0.000000
c=3.500000
d=5.500000
e=0.000000
<u>3</u>
a=9.500000
b=0.000000
c=3.500000
d=5.500000
e=0.000000
f=0.000000
Program ended with exit code: 0
```

3

编写程序判断一个点是否位于一个正方形内。

有一个正方形四个顶点的坐标(x,y)分别是(2, -2), (2, 2), (-2, -2), (-2, 2), x是横轴, y是纵轴。编写程序程序,判断一个给定的点是否在这个正方形内(包括正方形边界)。要求程序运行时:

- (1) 输入一行,包括两个整数x、y,以一个空格分开,表示坐标(x,y)。
- (2) 输出一行,如果点(x,y)在正方形内,则输出Yes,否则输出No。

```
程序运行示例:
输入: 11
输出: Yes
输入: 13
输出: No
程序源码:
//
// main.c
   120302
//
// Created by 李佩哲 on 2021/10/14.
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int x,y;
    scanf("%d%d",&x,&y);
    if (x \le 2 \&\& y \le 2 \&\& x \ge -2 \&\& y \ge -2)
        printf("Yes");
```

```
}
else{
    printf("No");
}
return 0;
}
```

运行结果:

1 1

YesProgram ended with exit code: 0

1 3

NoProgram ended with exit code: 0

4

设计程序实现输入百分制的成绩,并按照下表输出其对应的五分制等级和GPA。

百分制与五分制间的对照关系表

百分制	五分制	GPA	百分制	五分制	GPA
100~9 5	A+	4.3	71~68	С	2.0
94~90	A	4.0	67~65	C-	1.7
89~85	A-	3.7	64	D+	1.5
84~82	B+	3.3	63~61	D	1.3
81~78	В	3.0	60	D-	1.0
77~75	B-	2.7	<60	F	0
74~72	C+	2.3			

程序编写要求:

- 1. 百分制成绩用int类型,在输入百分制成绩后,需要用if语句判断输入成绩的合理性,对 0~100之外的数据给出错误提示,并退出程序;
- 2. 对0~100的成绩使用switch语句实现分支结构程序,输其五分制等级和GPA

程序运行示例:

输入: 96

输出: 百分制=96, 五分制=A+, GPA=4.3

程序源码:

```
//
//
   main.c
//
   120303
//
//
   Created by 李佩哲 on 2021/10/14.
//
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int score;
    scanf("%d",&score);
    if (score<=100 && score>=0){
        switch (score) {
            case 0 ... 59:
                printf("F; GPA==0\n");
                break:
            case 60:
                printf("D-; GPA==1.0\n");
                break;
            case 61 ... 63:
                printf("D; GPA==1.3\n");
                break;
            case 64:
                printf("D+; GPA==1.5\n");
                break;
            case 65 ... 67:
                printf("C-; GPA==1.7\n");
                break;
            case 68 ... 71:
                printf("C; GPA==2.0\n");
                break;
            case 72 ... 74:
                printf("C+; GPA==2.3\n");
                break;
            case 75 ... 77:
                printf("B-; GPA==2.7\n");
                break;
            case 78 ... 81:
                printf("B; GPA==3.0\n");
                break:
            case 82 ... 84:
                printf("B+; GPA==3.3\n");
                break;
```

```
case 85 ... 89:
                printf("A-; GPA==3.7\n");
                break;
            case 90 ... 94:
                printf("A; GPA==4.0\n");
                break;
            case 95 ... 100:
                printf("A+; GPA==4.3\n");
                break;
            default:
                break;
       }
    }
   else{
        printf("ERROR\n");
   return 0;
}
```

运行结果截图:

```
96
A+; GPA==4.3
Program ended with exit code: 0
```